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ARMORY AND LINEAGES OF CANADA

Comprising the Lineage of Prominent and Pioneer Canadians
with Descriptions and Illustrations of their Coat
Armor, Orders of Knighthood, or
other Official Insignia.

BY
HERBERT GEORGE TODD

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39 EAST 42nd STREET
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PREFACE

THE purpose of this work is to give a short sketch of the lineage of prominent persons in Canada to-day, with notes of anything of interest or importance regarding any ancestor, and especially to record, briefly but permanently, the achievements of those who, having served their country with distinction, have passed away, but whose names should not be dropped or their deeds forgotten, as is necessarily the case in reference works the scope of which is limited to the living.

It was intended at first to confine the work to families of early settlers; but it cannot be overlooked that Canada, though old in tradition, is yet, in its broad expanse, but a new country, whose citizenship is constantly being augmented by new comers from the older stock of the mother lands. The scope of the work, therefore, will include those who, however recent, are intentionally residents in Canada.

The work will portray the armorials of such of the families herein embraced as have coat-armour and are accustomed to use it, for the recognition and preservation of those cognizances borne by our forefathers tend to enhance the interest and value of family history.

The Heraldic Addenda contain the arms of notables connected with the events in Acadia, New France, and the two Canadas. Others will be added in subsequent sections.

The Provincial Armorials are in accordance with the designs and official descriptions furnished through the kindness of the several Secretaries of the Provinces.

It will be noticed that the shield armorials of the Dominion seem complicated (although composed only of the arms of the first four provinces to enter Confederation), yet are quite bare of those component parts which go to a complete achievement; i. e., crest, supporters, and motto. It is to be hoped that a shield will soon be adopted simpler to the eye, yet more comprehensively representative and having its proper complements.

The Editor is very much indebted to the advice and kind co-operation of the author of "Ontarian Families,"—Mr. E.M. Chadwick, K.C. of Toronto—to whose judgment and learning, especially in ecclesiastical heraldry, the writer has been glad to defer.

HERBERT GEORGE TODD

PUBLISHER'S NOTE.

THOSE who may be interested in honouring their forbears by recording briefly their lineage and acts, or who thus wish to preserve family facts for a generation yet too young to appreciate such matters, are invited to subscribe without delay. Additions to this work are continually in preparation and will be printed and forwarded to all subscribers as soon as sufficient material for a new section is collected. New subscribers will receive all sections issued to date, bound in one volume. Earlier subscribers will be sent the added sections, unbound or bound, as preferred, at cost. Illustrations of the subscribers' paternal or maternal arms and of his wife's family, will be given if furnished.

Additional copies of this book may be had by subscribers for presentation purposes at the rate of 25 cents per section. Minimum price: \$1.75 post-paid.

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REFERENCES AND ABBREVIATIONS

- * See Morgan's "Canadian Men and Women of the Time"
 - † " Burke's "Peerage, Baronetage, Knightage, and Companionage"
 - ‡ " Chadwick's "Ontarian Families"
 - § " Burke's "General Armory"
- Ho.—House
 U. E. L.—United Empire Loyalist
 d. v. p.—died *vita patris* ("before his father")
 d. s. p.—died *sine prole* ("without issue")



Royal Crown

QUARTERLY: 1st and 4th gules, three lions passant-guardant in pale or, for England; 2nd, or, a lion rampant within a double tressure flory-counter-flory gules, for Scotland; 3rd azure, a harp or stringed argent for Ireland: the whole encircled with the garter of blue with gold border bearing the motto in gold "Honi soit qui mal y pense." Crest: Upon the royal helmet, the royal crown proper thereon a lion statant-guardant or, crowned also proper. Supporters: Dexter, a lion guardant or, crowned as in the crest; sinister, a unicorn argent armed, crined, and unguled or, gorged with a cornet composed of crosses patee and fleur-de-lis, a chain affixed thereto, passing between the forelegs and reflected over the back, of the last. Motto (below the shield): "Dieu et mon droit."

Arms of H. R. H. The Duke of Connaught and of Strathearn

The Royal arms differenced by a label of three points argent the center point charged with St. George's Cross, the remaining points each with a fleur-de-lis-azure. In the center of the arms an escutcheon of the arms of Saxony, viz., barry of ten, or and sable, a crown of rue in bend verted. Crest: The Royal crest, excepting that the crowns are replaced by coronets of crosses patee and fleur-de-lis; a label as in the arms. Supporters: The Royal supporters, charged with labels, and the lion having a coronet, as in the crest. No motto. Surrounding the Arms, the Collar with the Garter and the badge pendant therefrom.



H. R. H. the Duke of Connaught and Strathearn

H. R. H. Prince ARTHUR WILLIAM PATRICK ALBERT,
Duke Connaught and of Strathearn, K. G., K. T., K. P.,
G. C. B., G. C. S. I., G. C. M. G., G. C. I. E., G. C. V. O., etc.
Born May 1, 1850.

Married 13 March, 1879, H. R. H. Princess Louise Margaret Alexandra
Victoria Agnes of Prussia born (1860) and has issue:

1. H. R.H. Prince Arthur Frederick Patrick Albert. Born 1883.
1. H. R. H. Princess Margaret Victoria Augusta Charlotte Norah
(born 1882). Married to H. R. H. Prince Gustavus Adolphus of
Sweden.
2. H. R. H. Princess Victoria Patricia Helena Elizabeth. Born 1886.

Lineage

ARTHUR of Connaught, born 1850, 3rd Son of
Queen Victoria (and Albert, Prince Consort), daughter of
Edward, Duke of Kent, who died in 1820 (and Victoria of Saxe-Coburg),
son of
George III, who died in 1820 (and Sophia Charlotte of Mecklenburg), son of

Fredrick Lewis, Prince of Wales, who died in 1751 (and Augusta of Saxe-Gotha), son of
George II, who died in 1760 (and Wilhelmina Caroline of Brandenburg-Anspach), son of
George I, who died in 1727 (and Sophia Dorothea of Zelle), son of
Ernest Augustus, Elector of Hanover, and Sophia, who died in 1714,
daughter of
Fredrick V, King of Bohemia, and Elizabeth, daughter of
James I of England, who died in 1625 (and Anne of Denmark), son of
Mary, Queen of Scots (and Henry Stuart, Lord Darnley), daughter of
James V of Scotland (and Mary of Guise), son of
James IV and Margaret, daughter of
Henry VII of England, who died in 1509, and Elizabeth, daughter of
Edward IV of England, who died in 1483 (and Elizabeth Wydeville),
son of
Richard, Duke of York (and Lady Cicely Nevill), son of
Richard Plantagenet, Earl of Cambridge, and Lady Ann Mortimer,
daughter of
Roger, 4th Earl on March (and Lady Alianore Holland), son of
Edmond, 3rd Earl of March, and Lady Philippa Plantagenet, daughter of
Lionel of Antwerp, Duke of Clarence (and Lady Elizabeth of Ulster), son of
Edward III of England, who died in 1377 (and Philippa of Hainault),
son of
Edward II, who died in 1327 (and Isabel of France), son of
Edward I, who died in 1307 (and Eleanor of Castile), son of
Henry III, who died in 1272 (and Eleanor of Provence), son of
John of England, who died in 1216 (and Isabel of Angouleme), son of
Henry II, who died in 1189 (and Eleanor of Aquitaine), son of
Queen Maud of England (and Geoffrey of Anjou), daughter of
Henry I, who died in 1135 (and Matilda of Scotland), son of
William I (the Conqueror, who died in 1087) and Matilda of Flanders.

Baron Strathcona and Mount Royal

SIR DONALD, ALEXANDER SMITH, G. C. M. G., G. C. V. O.,
F. R. S.* †. Born Forres, Morayshire, Scotland, Aug. 6, 1820.
Son of Alexander Smith of Archieston, and Barbara, daughter of Donald
Stuart of Leanchoil, Scotland. Came to Canada 1838, entering the Hud-
son Bay's Co. as a cadet, promoted gradually to be resident governor and
Chief Commissioner; appointed by the Dominion Government 1869 to
investigate the Red River Insurrection; received thanks of Governor Gen-
eral in Council; M. M. P., Winnipeg, 1870; M. P., Selkirk, 1870; M. P.,
Montreal West, 1887; appointed, 1896, High Commissioner for Canada



in London. Was considered the most effective promoter of the C. P. R. Made K. C. M. G. 1886; G. C. M. G. and Member of Privy Council 1896. Raised to Peerage with above title 1897; G. C. V. C. and F. R. S. 1908; Knight of Grace of St. John of Jerusalem, in England, 1910, for loyalty, especially for his equipment and maintenance of the "Strathcona Horse" in the Boer War; Vice-President Bank of Montreal, 1882; President 1887; Honorary Lt. Col. Victoria Rifles, Montreal; Honorary Col. 8th. V. B. King's Liverpool Reg., 15th Light Horse, and 79th. Highlanders; received freedom of the cities of Aberdeen, Edinburgh, Bristol, and Bath. Was host of Prince and Princess of Wales, Montreal, 1901; Canadian representative at funeral of Edward VII and at Coronation of George V. Author of "Western Canada before and since Confederation" (1897); "The History of the Hudson's Bay Co." (1899). Received honorary degrees from Cambridge, Yale, Aberdeen, Laval, Toronto, Queens, Ottawa, Durham, and St. Andrews.

Married Isabella Sophia, daughter of Richard Hardisty of the H. B. C. and has issue:

Margaret Charlotte, heir presumptive to the barony, married Robert Jared Bliss Howard, M. D., of London, England.

Societies: Royal Colonial Institute; Montreal Nat. Hist. Soc. Brit.



Todd of Ottawa

TODD, ALPHEUS, C. M. C.; L. L. D. (†) (deceased), Librarian of Parliamentary Library, Ottawa. Born in London, England, 30 July, 1821. Came to Canada with parents when eleven years old. In 1834 at the age of thirteen he drew and published the first map of Toronto, then York. When fifteen years of age (1836) he entered the public service as Assistant to the Librarian of the Upper Canada Legislature at Toronto. Promoted to the full charge of the Parliamentary Library in 1856. Made Honorary Doctor of Laws by Queen's University 1881, and the same year C. M. G. Author of the following works: "Practice and Privileges of the Two Houses of Parliament" (1840), "Parliamentary Government in England" (1866-9), "Parliamentary Government in the Colonies" (1880). As a Constitutional authority, acknowledged throughout the British Empire, covering a long period of his life, and up to the time of his death, he was much consulted in and outside of Canada by Governors and Ministers, for his opinion on legislative difficulties, as they arose, in the different Colonies. To this fact the Parliamentary papers of Australasia amply testify.

Married Orillia, Ontario, 1845, Sarah Ann, 2nd daughter and co-heir of Capt. St. Andrew St. John (q. v.), of his Majesty's 4th and 9th

Foot (and great grandson of John, Tenth Baron St. John of Bletshoe in the Peerage of England). Died in Ottawa 1884 and left issue :

1. Philip (1850-99), born, Toronto, wine merchant, married, Seaforth, Ont., June 1, 1881, Rosamond, daughter of Dr. Hiram and Harriet Marie (Smyth) Lee of London, Ont. Died 1899. Issue :
 1. Harriet Eleanor Marguerite, born 1883.
 2. Alpheus Beauchamp, born 1886.
2. Alfred Hamlyn (q. v.).
3. Maude St. John, born, Quebec, 1854, married, Toronto, 1888, John Frederick Hill, commercial traveler (of Mexico, Mo.), son of John and Eleanor (Buckner) Hill of London, England. Issue :

Eleanor Maude, born 1890.
4. Ernest William, born, Toronto, 1858, R. N. W. Mounted Police ; Later Agent B. & O. R. R., Baltimore, Md. Married, Auburn, New York, 1899, Lillian, daughter of William Edwin Kemp, of Colborne, Ont. Issue :
 1. Alpheus Cameron, born 1899.
 2. Maude St. John, born 1900.
5. Herbert George, born, Quebec, 1863, Mechanical engineer, Buenos Ayres & Rosario R. R., Campana, Argentine Republic ; Railroad Agent N. Y. C. R. R. and Artist, Yonkers, New York. Married, Campana, May 24th, 1891, Marcella Marguerita, daughter of Michael and Winnifred (Mannion) Murtagh of Giles, Prov. de Buenos Ayres. Issue :

Juanita Guellermina, born April 4th, 1892.

Lineage

Samuel Todd (1752-1820), married (Stepney, London, England) Mary Randall of Shorditch, London ; died Stepney. Issue :

1. Robert (had two daughters, one son, all died unmarried).
2. Henry Alpheus Randall Cook (below).
3. William, died Toronto, leaving several children.

Henry Alpheus Randall Cook (1782-1861) (Oxon) Book-dealer and amateur artist of ability, married Mary Ann (daughter of William Pointz Patrick [vide Patrick] and Mary Randall of Needham Market, Suffolk). Came to Canada 1832 ; author "Notes upon Canada and the United States" (1840). Died Toronto. Issue :

1. Alfred, born Halstead, Essex, 1819 (q. v.).
2. Alpheus (as above).

Arms : Sable, two bars wavy between three martlets or ; on a shield of pretence, argent, on a chief gules, two mullets or, (for St. John). Crest: A wolf's head or, collared flory-counter-flory gules. Pendant from the escutcheon, the badge of a Companion of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George.



Grant of Ottawa.

SIR JAMES ALEXANDER GRANT, K. C. M. G (*†),
 M. D. McGill 1854; F. R. C. S., Edinburgh, 1860; M. R. C. S., London 1860; F. R. C. P., London 1873; fifteen years in Parliament for Russel county and for Ottawa; in 1872 introduced a bill to construct the Canadian Pacific Ry.; President and Chief of Staff of the General Hospital for twenty-five years; Physician to the Governors-General of Canada since 1865; Ex-President Ontario Medical Council; President Literary and Scientific Soc.; President Ottawa Art Assn.; Vice-President International Medical Congress, Washington, D. C.; Hon. President Public Health Assn. of Canada; Hon. President University of Edinburgh Club of North America; Hon. Member American Academy of Medicine; Hon. Member British Medical Assn; holds Medal from "del Benemeriti Italiani" of Palermo; member, Legion of Honor of Italy, 1887; Knighted 1887.

Sir James was born Aug. 11, 1831, Inverness, Scotland; married Ottawa, 1856, Maria (daughter of Edward Malloch, M. P. for Carleton, merchant of Richmond, Ont., and Margaret Hill). Issue:

1. Lt. Col. James Alexander, M. D., P. M. O., of Toronto.
2. Henry Young, M. D., of Niagara Falls, Ont.
3. Jessie, married George R. Major, of Niagara Falls, Ont.

4. Mary Louise, married James Arthur Cochrane of Hillhurst, P. Q. She died 1890.
5. Edward Cruickshanks, lumber merchant.
6. William Wright, electrical engineer.
7. Gwenn.
8. Harriot.

Club: Rideau. Residence: The Roxburg, Laurier Ave., Ottawa.

Lineage.

James Grant, born at and resident of Corrimony Co., Inverness, Scotland, a barrister; was awarded in 1819 a prize by the Highland Society of all Scotland, for the best history of the Gaelic language, and other historical papers; his son

James (1820-82), born Inverness, a physician of Edinburgh, married Jane Ogilvy of Inverness; issue: three sons and six daughters; of these sons, James Alexander (above) is one.

Arms: Gules three antique crowns or, within a bordure checky of the second and first. **Crest:** A demi-savage proper. **Motto:** "I'll stand sure." The shield is surrounded by the circlet with pendant badge of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George.

Viscount Monck.



THE appointment of Lord Monck in 1861 to the office of Captain General and Governor in Chief of Canada was not favorably received by the Canadian press at the time, on the ground that he "was an inexperienced and unknown man, utterly unpracticed in any kind of statesmanlike work" to guide the Ship of State at the critical period of approaching Con-

federation. He was not long in office, however, when stirring events proved that he possessed all the ability necessary to meet the occasion. First came "The Trent affair," 1862, that raised bad blood in the country, and required wise and tactful administration. Then in 1864 a Ministerial crisis was brought about through parties being too evenly balanced in the House and the Government was defeated by two on a measure of vital importance to the country. On petition of the Ministry for dissolution, His Excellency, while expressing his willingness to abide by the advice of his ministers, set forth, in an able memorandum, the difficulties of the situation and advised a course that would avoid appealing to the electorate, where there seemed, through the excited condition of the country, but little chance of a satisfactory result. The wisdom of this advice the Ministry acknowledged and followed. Under his regime the plan of Confederation was worked out and accomplished in 1867, he becoming first Governor General; he relinquished office in 1868. (A. Hamlyn Todd.)

Arms: Gules, a chevron between three lions' heads, erased argent. Crest: A wyvern, wings, addorsed, sable. Supporters: Dexter, a wyvern wings addorsed, argent langued gules, holding over the dexter shoulder a laurel branch fructed proper; sinister, a lion argent langued gules holding over the sinister shoulder a laurel branch fructed proper. Motto: "Fortiter, fideliter, feliciter." Over the shield the coronet of a viscount and, surrounding the shield, the collar, and circlet, with pendant badge of a Knight Grand Cross of St. Michael and St. George.

Chadwick of Toronto.



EDWARD MARION CHADWICK (* †), of Toronto; Barrister at law (since 1863), K. C.; Major retired from 2nd Regt. the Queen's Own Rifles; Lay Canon and Treasurer of St Albans' Cathedral, Toronto; an Honorary Chief of the Six Nations Indians, having been adopted by Chiefs in Council into the Anowara, or Turtle Clan of the Mohawk Nation, by the name of Shagotyohgwisaks. Born 22 Sept., 1840, third son of John Craven Chadwick, who came to Canada in 1837 and settled in the Township of Ancaster, afterwards Guelph, and his wife Louisa, daughter of Jonathan Bell (see Foster's Royal Descents), who was fourth son of John Craven Chadwick of Ballinard, Tipperary, Ireland. Is member of the Convention International d'Heraldiq (European Continental), and of the Society of Genealogists of London, England. Author of "Ontarian Families."



Married (firstly) 28 June, 1864, Ellen Byrne, daughter of James Beatty of Toronto, who died 10 Feb., 1865; married (secondly) 20 Feb., 1868, Maria Martha, daughter of Alexander Fisher, and has had issue. See following article.

Residence: "Lanmar," 107 Howland Ave., Toronto.

Arms: Per pale gules and sable; within an orle of eight martlets argent an inescutcheon of the same charged with a cross gules, in the first quarter a crescent sable; with an escutcheon of pretence (for Fisher) azure, three fishes argent naiant in pale, on a chief or a kingfisher proper between two fraises gules. Crest: A white martlet bearing in his bill a white lily stemmed and leaved proper borne fesseways the flowers to the sinister. Mottoes: Above, "In candore decus;" beneath, "Toujours pret."

The sons and daughters of the foregoing are:

1. William Craven Vaux Chadwick, of Toronto, architect; Lieut. Col. commanding 9th Mississauga Horse, Active Militia of Canada. Born, 6 Dec., 1868, married Jessie Dorothea, daughter of Robert Murray, merchant in New York (descendant of an officer of the Garrison of Londonderry, Ireland, during the seige in 1688), had issue Patricia Katherine, who died in infancy.
2. Edward Alister Eade, of the Imperial Bank, Toronto. Born 13 Feb., 1871, married Florence Edith, daughter of Capt. Thomas Campbell Kemp, and has issue:
 1. Edward Norman Loud.
 2. Austin Ralph.
 3. Florence Marion (by official registration in Montreal John Marion).
3. George D'Arcy Austin, of the Manufacturers' Life Insurance Co. Artist; born 22 Feb., 1880, married Bessie Carlisle, daughter of Capt. John Edward Mac Corqudale.
4. Richard Ellard Carden, of Montreal, Civil Engineer. Born, Feb. 16, 1885.
5. Bryan Damer Seymour, of Toronto, architect; born 24 June, 1888.
 1. Fanny Marion, married to James Grayson Smith, of Toronto, barrister at law, and died, leaving issue:

Hugh Henderson Grayson Smith.
 2. Louisa Mary Caroline.

Arms: Quarterly: 1 and 4 (same as above, without escutcheon of pretence). 2 and 3 (same as above, escutcheon of pretence). Crest: (same as above) with motto, "In candore decus." 2. A lion rampant azure, holding a maple leaf gules with motto, "Hope wins success." Motto, beneath, "Toujours pret."

Cockshutt of Brantford.

WILLIAM FOSTER COCKSHUTT (*), M. P., born Brantford Ont., 17 Oct., 1855. Member for Brantford 1904-8, and 1911; merchant; manufacturer; Ex-president, Cockshutt Plow Co., Member Electric Power Commission of Ontario; six times delegate to the Chamber of Commerce of the Empire; fifteen years member Council of Toronto Board of Trade, on directorate of several companies. Chairman, Laycock Orphanage; Member Executive Synod of Huron, and of General Synod.

He married Brantford, April 8, 1891, Minnie Turner, daughter of the Rev. Robert Ashton (and Alice Turner of London, England), principal of the Mohawk Institute of Brantford. Issue:

1. William Ashton, born July 28, 1892.
2. George Turner, born Feb. 17, 1894.
3. Eric Morton, born Jan. 23, 1896.
4. Maude Leslie, born July 4, 1898.
5. Clarence Foster, born July 16, 1901.
6. Phyllis Ashton, born June 7, 1903.

Residences: Brantford, Ont. Lake of Bays (Muskoka, Ont).

Clubs: Brantford Club; Country Club; Dufferin Rifle Mess; National. (Toronto).



Lineage.

Edmund Cockshutt, a wealthy manufacturer and farm-owner of Worsaw Hill, Clitheroe, Lancashire, had a grandson

James Cockshutt, a manufacturer of Bradford York, and Colne Lanc. (firm of J. & J. Cockshutt). Married, 1810, Mary Nightingale, a cousin of the celebrated Florence Nightingale and daughter-in-law of Benjamin Ingham, founder of that sect. Came to Canada 1827 in bark "Lady Digby" for Quebec; thence by stage to York, U. C. Established business there and later at Brantford (subsequently the I. & J. Cockshutt Co.). In 1840 re-visited England to pay off all business debts contracted through his failure in the cotton famine, previous to emigrating. Died Toronto 1866. Issue:

1. Jane, married Alfred Laycock of Blenheim, Ont.
2. Ignatius, born Bradford, York, 1812, a gentleman of sterling worth and integrity; a pioneer, manufacturer, promoter, and philanthropist, known in later years as "the grand old man of Brantford," connected with the following enterprises: The Grand River Nav. Co.; Director of the Buffalo, Goderich & Lake Huron R. R. (first railway through Brantford); President of the B. Gas Co., The B. Water Works, the Craven Cotton Co.; Vice-President of the Cockshutt Plow Co. Built the B. Orphans' Home. He married (firstly) Montreal, 1846, Margaret, daughter of Alexander Gemmel (of Paisley, Scotland, and of Montreal). She died 1847, leaving issue:

Mary M., married to George Kippan of Brantford.

Married (secondly) 1850, Elizabeth (daughter of Francis Foster of Subden, Lanc.). She died 1891. He died Brantford 1901. Issue:

1. James, born 1852.
2. Charles.
3. William Foster (as above).
4. Frank.
5. Alice (died young).
6. Edward L.
7. Elizabeth, married George Drummond, of Montreal.
8. Helen R.
9. Henry (president of the Cockshutt Plow Co.).

Arms: Gules guttee argent on a chief or a griffin passant sable. Crest: A demi-griffin sable.

Buchanan of Montreal.



ARTHUR WILLIAM PATRICK BUCHANAN, K. C. (*),
born Montreal, 4th Nov., 1870, Advocate and King's Counsel;
author of "The Buchanan Book."

Married, Stoke Poges, Bucks, England, June 2, 1897, Berthe Louise, daughter of William Quirin, merchant of Boston, Mass. (and Isabelle Mercor). Issue:

1. Erskine Brock Quirin, born 1898.
2. Audrey Isabel Patricia, born 1900.

Clubs: St. James, Montreal Hunt, Royal Montreal Golf. Societies: The Buchanan, The Champlain. Residence: 731 Pine Ave. West, Montreal.

Lineage.

Alexander Buchanan (1706-1810), born near Fintona, resident of Ednasop or Milltown Co., Tyrone, Ireland, died Ednasop (descended from William Buchanan, the last Laird of Blairvockie, who sold that estate about 1695 and went to Ireland); his son Dr. John Buchanan (1769-1815), born Eccles Green, near Fintona, Army Surgeon H. M. 49th. Foot; married (firstly) Lucy Richardson, who died 1803. Issue:

1. Alexander (below).
2. John (1800-37), married Catherine Grant.
3. Jane Mary (1801-72), married William Hall.

Married (secondly) Ursule (daughter of Hon. Joseph Francois Perrault of Quebec), died Quebec. His son

Alexander Buchanan (1798-1851), Q. C., born Gosport, England. Admitted to Bar of Lower Canada 1819; Kings Counsel 1835; Commissioner for L. C. in settlement of boundaries between the Canadas; Judge of the Court of Requests 1839; Crown Prosecutor, 1840-5; Member of Council, Montreal Bar 1851. (For fuller information see the Buchanan Book.) Married Mary Ann, daughter of James Buchanan (1772-1851); British Consul at New York 1816-43; died Montreal. Issue:

1. George Carlo Vidua (1825-1901), Judge of the Superior Court of the District of Bedford. Married Abbie Louisa Snow. (Issue.)
2. Elizabeth Jane (1827-97), married Lt. Col. George Blicke Champion de Crespigny, son of Charles Fox de Crespigny of Uxbridge, Middlesex. (Issue.)
3. Wentworth James (1828-1905), married Agatha, daughter of Major Arnold R. Burrowes, 3rd Foot Guards, and later of Woodstock U. C. (Issue.)
4. William Robert (1830-1902), married (firstly) Miss Muslewhite, married (secondly) Emma Brickwood. (Issue.)
5. Alexander Brock (below).
6. Margaret Lucy (1834-7).
7. Frederick Albert (1836-42).
8. Mary Alexandrina (1841-died young).
9. Mary (1842-1901), married Rev. R. Mainwaring Williams of Harnhill Rectory, Cirencester, Gloucestershire. (Issue.)

Alexander Brock Buchanan (above), born Montreal 1832; banker; married Elizabeth Ann, daughter of Francis Best of Montreal. Issue:

1. George Reid (1858-61).
2. Alexander, born 1861, married Anne Mary, daughter of Hon. James O'Brien of Montreal.
3. Robert Charles, born 1867, married Mary Jane, daughter of William McLimont of Quebec. (Issue.)
4. Arthur William Patrick (as above).
5. Albert Edward Clarence (twin), born 1870.

1. Elizabeth Emily (1859-80).
2. Frances (Lily), married Arthur H. Buchanan of Spokane, Wash.
3. Ethel (Cherry) (1865-98).
4. Gwendoline (1877-96).

Arms: Or, a lion rampant sable within a double tressure, flory-counter-flory gules. Crest: A hand holding up a ducal cap, purple, lined ermine, tufted on the top with a rose gules, within two branches of laurel disposed orleways proper. Motto: "Juvo Audaces."

Cassels of Ottawa.



WALTER GIBSON PRINGLE CASSELS (* †), born Quebec, 14 August, 1845; Judge of the Exchequer Court of Canada, appointed 2 March, 1908; Q. C., 1883.

Married Quebec, Sept. 24, 1873, Susan, daughter of Robert Hamilton of Hamwood, Quebec (see Hamilton of Hamwood), and Isabella Thomson. Issue:

1. Isabel Hamilton (1875-86).
2. Robert Cecil Hamilton, born August 2, 1876, married, Oct. 25, 1905, Mollie Waldie, daughter of John Waldie of Toronto. (Issue.)
3. Mary Kathleen Hamilton, born April 5, 1878; married, Toronto, Feb. 22, 1905, Harry Duncan Lockart Gordon, of Toronto. (Issue.)
4. Harriet Frances Hamilton, born Jan. 1, 1880.

5. George Hamilton, born July 17, 1882, married, Toronto, Sept. 30, 1909, Cecil Vivian Kerr, daughter of Hon. James Kirkpatrick Kerr (q. v.) of Toronto.
6. Susie Hamilton, born Jan. 19, 1884.
7. Walter Craigie Hamilton (1887-92).
8. Jessie Hamilton, born May 15, 1890.

Clubs: Toronto, and Toronto Golf; Rideau, and Country Club (Ottawa); Halifax Club.

Residence: 21 Blackburn Ave., Ottawa.

Lineage.

Walter Gibson Pringle Cassels (as above), son of

Major Robert Cassels (1815-82), born Leith, Scotland; bank manager, Evesham, Worcestershire; came to Canada 1837; manager British Bank of North America, Quebec, 1841; Montreal, 1855; President St. Andrews Soc., Quebec and Toronto; President St. James Club, Montreal; Director G. T. R.; Trustee Queen's College, Kingston; Major, Montreal Volunteer Artillery; married 1838, Halifax, Mary Gibbens (daughter of Hon. Jas. Mac Nab, Receiver General of Nova Scotia); his father

Walter Gibson Cassels (1777-1868), born Leith; inherited estate of his maternal grandfather Walter Gibson (see below); Manager National Bank of Scotland; a noted author on currency questions; consulted by Parliament; Chief Magistrate, Leith 1813; married, Janet (daughter of John Scugall, merchant of Leith); died a strong Christian; his father

Andrew Cassels (1731-1814), born Barrowstowness (Bo'ness), Chief Magistrate, Leith 1800; a wealthy shipowner and merchant; a religious, amiable and hospitable man; married (firstly) Margaret, daughter of John Ritchie (seven generations of John Ritchies were born and died in the same house at Bo'ness); married (secondly) Anne (daughter of Walter Gibson of Greenknowe, Stirlingshire, whose Saxon lineage see below); she was mother of Walter Gibson Cassels (above); Andrew was son of

James Cassels (1696-1760), born Bo'ness; merchant shipowner; James was son of Andrew Cassillis, born Bo'ness 1668; merchant shipowner, and Chief Magistrate; he married Hannah (daughter of John Gib of Bo'ness); his father

James Cassillis, born 1624; a wealthy shipowner of Bo'ness; married Euphemia Cassillis.

Arms (Registered Lyon office 1864): Argent, a chevron gules between two cross crosslets fitchee in chief, and a key fesseways ward downwards in base sable. Crest: A dolphin naiant or. Motto, above the crest: "Avisé la fin."

WALTER GIBSON.

Lineage.

Walter Gibson (1717-1800), Laird of Greenknowe, Stirlingshire, Scotland, son of

Dr. John Gibson (1666-1765) and Catherine Home, daughter of George Home, 4th Laird of Bassendean (and Catherine Pringle); son of

Alexander Home, 3rd Laird (and Sibella Brown); son of

George Home, 2nd Laird (and Jean Seaton); son of

William Home, 1st Laird (and Mariotte Pringle); 3rd son of

Sir John Home, of Coldingknows (and Margaret, daughter of Sir Andrew Kerr of Cassford, ancestor of the Duke of Roxburghe); son of

Mongo Home, of Coldingknows (and Elizabeth, daughter of James, Earl of Buchanan, descendant of King Edward III); son of
 John Home, of Whitrigs and Ersilton, ambassador to England 1491; 2nd son of
 Alexander, 1st Lord Home (creation 1493); son of
 Sir Thomas Home (and Nicola Pepdie, heiress of Dunglass); son of
 Sir John Home; son of
 Roger Home; son of
 Galfridus Home; son of
 William, first to use the surname "Home;" son of
 William by his 2nd wife Ada, daughter of Patrick, Earl of Dunbar and March (a descendant of King William the Lyon); son of
 William, of Greenlaw; 2nd son of
 Gospatrick, 3rd Earl of Dunbar and March; son of
 Gospatrick, 2nd Earl of Dunbar and March; son of
 Gospatrick, 1st Earl of Dunbar and March; son of
 Gospatrick, a Saxon nobleman, and Agablia, who was daughter of Uthred, a Saxon Prince of Northumberland (and Princess Elgiva, daughter of King Ethelred II of England); son of
 King Edgar (and Elfrida); son of
 King Edmund I; son of
 King Edward I; son of
 King Alfred, the Great.

Todd of Ottawa.



ALFRED HAMLYN TODD (*), born Toronto, 25 Oct., 1851, son of ALPHEUS TODD (q. v.) of Ottawa, Ont. Entered the Civil Service 1869 as clerk, Library of Parliament, Ottawa. Is now Chief

Clerk. Served in all ranks of the Militia of Canada from cadet (1866) to Lieut.-Col. Governor General's Foot Guards; resigned 1892. Holds 1st. class Military School Certificate, Halifax 1874; Member Wimbledon teams 1879 and 1880, Adjutant Bisley team 1890; Commanded Ottawa Contingent Northwest Rebellion 1885 (medal); V. O. Service Decoration. Edited 2nd editions "Todd's Parliamentary Government in England" (1887); "Parliamentary Government in the Colonies" (1894).

Married Ottawa 1884, Amelia Annie, daughter of John Bell Gordon, of Goderich, Ont., and Elizabeth Amelia MacDonald. Issue:

1. Cyril Gordon, born 16 July, 1885; died young.
2. Mona Gertrude, born 16 Jan., 1887; married, 7th. Sept., 1904, Herbert Edward (son of William Flewker and Elizabeth Geldart of Bedford, Eng.) Issue:
 1. Aline (died infant).
 2. Dorothea Leslie.
3. Ambrose St. John, born 1st. May, 1889, died young.
4. Basil Gordon, born 7th. Oct., 1890.
5. Edith St. John, born 5th. Nov., 1894.
6. Oswald Gordon, born 17th. Sept., 1896.
7. Keith Hamlyn, born 5th. Nov., 1898.
8. Gwytha Beryl, born 25th. Feb., 1904.

Residence: 13 Kent St, Ottawa. Club: Rivermead Golf.

Arms:—Quarterly: 1st. and 4th. Sable, two bars wavy between three martlets or, (for Todd); 2nd. and 3rd, argent, on a chief gules, two mullets or, (for St. John)
Crest: A wolf's head or, collared flory-counter-flory gules. Motto: "Duris non frangor."

Brymner of Montreal

WILLIAM BRYMNER (*), P. R. C. A., born, Greenock, Scotland, 14th. Dec., 1855; came with his parents to Canada when two years old; artist; unmarried. Studied painting in Paris under William A. Bouguereau and Tony Robert Fleury from 1878-84; in charge of the Art school of the Art Association, Montreal, since 1886; Pres. R. C. A. since 1909; received gold medal for painting, Pan-American Exhibition, Buffalo, N. Y., 1902, and silver medal, St. Louis, Mo., Exhibition 1904.

Clubs: St. James, Pen and Pencil (Montreal). Societies: Royal Canadian Academy of Arts, Canadian Art Club (Toronto). Residence: 255 Bleury St., Montreal.

Lineage

Alexander Brymner, born Sterling, Scotland, a landed proprietor, married Mary Crawford.

His son

Alexander, born Sterling, 1755, an army contractor who died at Sterling, leaving issue.

Alexander (1788-1861), born Sterling, a banker at Greenock, married Elizabeth, daughter of John Fairlie. He died at Greenock. His son

Douglas (1823-1902), born Greenock, came to Canada 1857. First Dominion Archivist, Ottawa; L. L. D. Queens; married Jean, daughter of William Thomson of Greenock. Died New Westminster, B. C., while visiting. Issue:

1. Alexander (1854-5).
2. William (as above).
3. George Douglas, born 1857, married Anne Elizabeth Harrison of Stratford, Ont.
4. Anne Steel (1859-72).
5. James Greenshields, born 1861, married Rose Armstrong of New Westminster, B. C.
6. Elizabeth Fairlie, born 1863, married Frederick Colson, Department of the Secretary of State, Ottawa.
7. Cecil Stuart Graham (1869-76).
8. Agnes Jean (1871-90).
9. Robert Thomson, born 1875, married George Grace Stuart of Belleville, Ont.

St. John of Orillia.



ST. ANDREW ST. JOHN (†) (deceased), born 28 June, 1794, Captain in H. B. M.'s 4th Foot and 9th Foot, married in old Kirk Bradden, Douglas, Isle-of-Man, Margaret, eldest daughter of Philip Moore, (q. v.) of "Balla Moore," near Peel. Came to Canada and settled on a grant of land at Orillia, U. C. Died 1838. Issue:

1. Jane Margaret married (firstly) James Scott of Orillia, who died in 1847; (secondly) 1860, Toronto, Lucius Richard O'Brien (q. v.,) of Shanty Bay, Ont.
2. Sarah Ann married 1845 Alpheus Todd of Montreal. (See Todd of Ottawa.)
3. Arabella Diana Hamlyn, married 1849 George Hallen of Orillia. (She died 1910.)

Lineage.

St. Andrew St. John (above) was eldest son of

Ambrose St. John (1760-1823) and Arabella (daughter of Sir. James Hamlyn, Bart., whose wife Arabella was niece and heir of Sir Nicholas Williams, Kt. of Edwinstford, Carmarthen, Lord Lieutenant of the county, who died Sept. 1745). He was eldest son of

Very Rev. St. Andrew St. John, D. D., Dean of Worcester, 1732-95 (and Sarah, daughter of Thomas Chase of Bromley Kent), who was second son of

John, 10th Baron St. John (and Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Ambrose Crowley of Greenwich, Sheriff of London, 1706-7, who obtained a grant of arms §. His father Ambrose Crowley, a Quaker of Stourbridge at the Visitations of 1682-3, "disclaimed all right to arms and gentility"). He died 1757. He was fourth son of

Sir Andrew St. John, 2nd Bart. (and Jane, only daughter of Sir William Blois § of Cockfield Hall, Suffolk). He died 1701. He was eldest son of

Sir Oliver St. John, created baronet 1601 (died 1661) and Barbara, daughter and co-heir of John St. Andrew § of Gotham, Notts. (a descendant of Paganus de St. Andrew *temps*, Henry II, Visitation of Notts, 1614). His father

Sir Roland St. John, K. B., M. P., for Bedfordshire, married Sybilla, daughter of John Vaughan of Hargast Hereford, and died 1645; was fourth son of

Oliver, 3rd Baron St. John (whose eldest son Oliver was 1st. Earl of Bolingbroke). He married Dorothy (daughter of Sir John Rede of Odington, Co. Gloucester). He died 1618; was second son of

ST. JOHN OF ORILLIA

Oliver, elevated to the Peerage 1558, as 1st Lord St. John of Bletshoe, who sat in judgment (*temps* Elizabeth) upon Thomas, Duke of Norfolk. He married Agnes (daughter of John Fisher and granddaughter and heir of Sir Michael Fisher, Knt.). He died 1582. His father

Sir John St. John married Margaret (daughter of Sir William Waldegrave, K. B., of Smallbridge, Suffolk). [Arms per pale argent and gules.] He was eldest son of

Sir John St. John, K. B., of Bletshoe (and Sybl, daughter of Morgan ap Jenkyns ap Philip), son of

Sir John St. John, K. B. (and Alice, daughter of Sir Thomas Bradshaigh § of Haig, Co. Lancaster, a descendant of Sir John Bradshaw, a Saxon living at the Conquest), eldest son of

Sir Oliver St. John of Bletshoe and Penmark, who married (*temps* Henry VI) Margaret (daughter of Sir John, Lord Beauchamp, and sister and heir of John, Lord Beauchamp, § of Bletshoe [title created 1363]. Note: After Sir Oliver died; Margaret married, secondly, 1440, John Beaufort, Duke of Somerset, and their only child Margaret married, 1455, Edmund Tudor, Earl of Richmond, who was, by her, father of Henry VII). Sir Oliver was a descendant of

William de St. John of Faumont, Co. Glamorgan, second son of

Robert de St. John, Lord of Basing, Co. Southampton, who was summoned by Henry III "to be at Chester on Monday next after the Feast of St. John the Baptist well accoutered with horse and arms to oppose the incursions of the Welsh." He married Agnes, daughter of William de Cantelupe §. His father

William de St. John, who assumed the name of his maternal ancestors, was son of

Mabil Orvyl (and Adam de Port, a powerful feudal baron of Basing). She was daughter of Muriel (and Reginald de Aura Valle or Orvyl), a daughter of

Roger de St. John, who married Cicely, daughter and heiress of Robert de Haya, lord of the Manor of Halnac, Suffolk, a kinsman of Henry I. Roger's father

John de St. John of Stanton, Oxfordshire, a man of great eminence in the reign of William Rufus, was one of twelve knights who accompanied the Earl of Gloucester in a war against the Welsh and received, "in reward for his great services and helps and many victories," the castle of Faumont, Glamorgan. His father

William de St. John (whose name came from the territory of St. John, near Rouen) came into England with William the Conqueror as grand master of artillery and supervisor of the wagons and carriages, whence the horses' hames or collars were born as his cognizance (Burke). He married Olivia, daughter of Ralph de Filgiers of Normandy.

Arms (Quartering Beauchamp and St. Andrew): Argent on a chief gules two mullets or. Crest: On a mount vert a falcon rising or, belled of the last, ducally gorged gules. Motto: "Data fata secutus." Note: J. H. Round in his English "Libro d'Oro" says that St. John is the only peerage family descended in the male line from an ancestor living in the time of Doomsday.



Fleming of Ottawa

SIR SANFORD FLEMING, K. C. M. G., L. L. D., M. I. C. E., etc. (* † §), son of ANDREW GREIG FLEMING and ELIZABETH ARNOT. Born Kirkaldy, Fifeshire, Scotland, 1827, where he was educated as a surveyor and engineer. Emigrated 1845, entering service of the Northern R. R. of Canada, becoming chief engineer in 1857. Was sent 1863 to England, to promote railroad communication between the Red River District (now Manitoba) and the East; was chief engineer during construction of the Intercolonial R. R.; largely responsible for the successful construction of the C. P. R.; responsible for the establishing of universal time; planned the construction of the British Empire chain of cables. Author of many books covering his several projects in Dominion and Empire affairs. Member of many geographical societies; Vice-President of the United Empire League.

Married, 1855, Ann Jean, daughter of the late Sheriff Hall of Peterboro, Ont.

Residence: "Winterholme," Ottawa.

(For a fuller account of the life of this most loyal, eminent, and remarkable man see Morgan's "Canadian Men and Women of the Time"--1912.)

Arms: Gules a chevron within a double tressure flory-counter-flory argent. Crest: A goat's head erased argent armed or. Motto: "Let the deed shaw." Surrounding the shield, the circlet and pendant badge of a Knight Commander of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George.

Hamilton of Hamwood (Quebec).



JOHN HAMILTON, ESQ. (* §), M. A., D. C. L., Chancellor
 University of Bishop's College, Lennoxville, Quebec. Retired merchant.
 Born 7 Sept., 1851, New Liverpool, Quebec. Married 25 April, 1877,
 at Quebec, Ida Mary, daughter of Alexander Carlisle Buchanan (and
 C. L. C. Bowen, his wife), Immigration Commissioner at Quebec. Issue :

1. Constance Naomi, born 1879; married, 1905, Arthur Carington Smith.
2. Edith Craigie, born 1881.
3. Mary Frances Vera, born 1885.
4. Jessie Irene, born 1887.

Clubs: Quebec Garrison, Royal Canadian Yacht, American Universities (London). **Societies:** Quebec Literary and Historical Society; Champlain Society (President).

Residences: Hamwood, Quebec. "Moss Craig," Cacouna, Quebec.

Lineage.

Hugh Hamilton, of Ballybreagh, Ireland, married Mary Ross, of Rostrevor. He died 1728. Issue:

Alexander Hamilton, M. P., who died 1768. Issue:

Charles Hamilton, who married Elizabeth (daughter of Crewe Chetwood). He died 1818. Issue:

George Hamilton, born Sheephill, Co. Meath, Ireland; came to Canada 1808, became a lumber merchant at Hawkesbury, Ont.; married Susanna C. (daughter of John Craigie); died 1839, Hawkesbury. Issue:

1. Robert (1822-98).
2. George (1824-56).
3. John (1827-88), Senator.
4. Charles, born 1834, Archbishop of Ottawa (q. v.).
5. Francis, born 1838.

Robert Hamilton (1822-98), born New Liverpool, Quebec; a lumber merchant of Quebec; and Hawkesbury; married Isabella H. (daughter of John Thomson of Quebec) died Quebec. Issue:

1. Isabella, born 1845, married Col. De La C. T. Irwin, C. M. G. (q. v.).
2. Susan, born 1847, married Hon. Walter Gibson Pringle Cassels, K. C., Judge of the Exchequer Court (q. v.).
3. George (1850-80).
4. John, born 1851 (as above).
5. Robina, born 1853.
6. Frances (1855-88).
7. Jessie (1857-86).
8. Henrietta M., born 1863, married Archdeacon Cole, D. C. L., B. D. of Taranaki New Zealand.

See "Hamilton of Hamwood" in Burke's "Landed Gentry of Ireland," 1904.

Arms: Quarterly gules and argent; in the first and fourth quarters, three cinquefoils pierced ermine and a canton of the second charged with a trefoil slipped vert; in the second and third quarters a lymphad with the sails furled, and oars out sable. Crest: Out of a ducal coronet or, an oak-tree fructed and penetrated transversely in the main-stem by a frame-saw proper, frame or, the blade bearing the word "Through;" suspended from one of the branches a shield argent charged with a trefoil slipped vert. Motto: "Sola Nobilitas Virtus."

Hamilton of Ottawa.

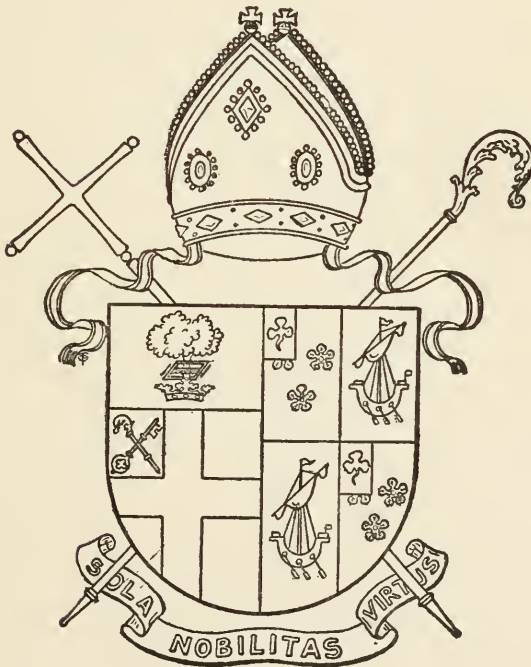
THE MOST REVEREND CHARLES HAMILTON, D. D., D. C. L., Archbishop (Anglican) of Ottawa and Metropolitan of Canada (* ‡). Born at Hawkesbury, Ont., 6 Jan., 1834. Graduate of University College of Oxford, England; D. D. Bishop's College, Lennoxville; D. C. L. Trinity, Toronto; consecrated a Bishop of the Church of God on the Festival of St. Philip and St. James, May 1st, 1885, and enthroned in the Cathedral in Hamilton, Ont., as Bishop of Niagara; translated to the diocese of Ottawa, and enthroned in the Cathedral as first Bishop of Ottawa, May 1st, 1896; First Archbishop of Ottawa since 1899.

Married 25 Feb., 1862, at St Michael's Church, Quebec,

Frances Louisa Hume, daughter of Tannatt Houston Thomson, Deputy Commissary General of Toronto, and Margaret Anne Ussher. Issue :

1. Charles Robert, born Aug. 15, 1867, of Vancouver.
2. Lilian Margaret, born June 16, 1869.
3. Mabel Frances, born July 25, 1870; married Edward Kirwan Counsell Martin of Hamilton. (Issue.)
4. Ethel Mary, born Nov. 14, 1871.
5. Hubert Valentine (1873-1903).
6. Winnifred Katherine (1875-80).
7. Harold Francis (Rev.), born Oct. 5, 1876, of Bishop's College, Lennoxville.
8. Mary Agnes, born 1878.
9. George Theodore, born July 5, 1881.

Residence : Archbishop's Palace, 495 Wilbrod St., Ottawa.



Lineage

Dr. Hamilton is the 4th son of Lt. Col. George Hamilton of Quebec and Hawkesbury, Ont. (and Lucy Susanna Christiana Craigie). [See Hamilton of Hamwood.]

Arms: Party per pale; Dexter, argent a cross gules, in the first quarter a key surmounted by a pastoral staff in saltire proper. On a chief azure an oak tree issuing from a ducal coronet, the trunk pierced by a saw bearing the word "Through," all proper the

frame or (for Diocese of Ottawa): Sinister; quarterly, 1st and 4th gules three cinquefoils pierced ermine, a canton argent charged with a trefoil vert; 2nd and 3rd argent a lymphad sable (for Hamilton). Motto: "Sola Nobilitas Virtus." Over the shield the mitre of a Bishop. Note: The tree in the diocesan arms is taken, in compliment to Dr. Hamilton as first bishop, from his family crest. Burke gives the following account of the origin of this crest: "Sir Gilbert Hamilton, founder of the family, having slain John de Spencer in a rencounter, fled from the court of Edward II. Being pursued, he and his attendant changed clothes with two wood-cutters, and, taking their saws, were in the act of cutting through an oak tree, when his pursuers passed by. Perceiving his servant notice them, Sir Gilbert hastily called out: 'Through,' which word, with the oak and saw through it, he took for a crest to commemorate his deliverance."

Irwin of Ottawa.



COL. DE LA CHEROIS THOMAS IRWIN, C. M. G. (* †), Hon. A. D. C. to the Earl of Minto and to Earl Grey, Governors-General; born Carnagh House, Co. Armagh, Ireland, 31 March, 1843. Hon. Colonel retired list Royal Canadian Artillery; Hon. Lieut. Col. retired list Royal Artillery; C. M. G. (1900); Hon. Sect. Canadian Patriotic Fund. (See "Who's who" and Debrett.) Came to Canada 1861 with 10th Brigade Royal Artillery; stationed at Halifax, Montreal, Kingston, and Quebec. Settled in Ottawa 1882 as Dominion Inspector of Artillery.

Married Quebec, April 25, 1867, Isabella, daughter of Robert

Hamilton [see Hamilton, of Hamwood, Quebec] and Isabella Thomson.
Issue:

1. Isabel Gladys Hamilton, born 2 August, 1884, married 1907 to Capt. Alan Z. Palmer of Ottawa.
2. Arthur De la Cherois, born 30 Oct., 1885, Lieut. R. O., Inspector Royal N. W. Mounted Police.
3. Robert Hamilton, born 28 Oct., 1887, B. Sc., Lieut. R. C. E.
4. William Eric Crommelin, born 24 Jan., 1890, B. Sc. Montreal.

Clubs: Rideau Golf, Rideau Curling, Gov. General's Curling, Matane Fishing, Denholm Fishing, Minto Skating.

Residences: 170 Cooper St., Ottawa, Ont. Carnagh House, Co. Armagh, Ireland.

Lineage.

William Irwin of the Irwins of Bonshaw, Scotland, had a son William Irwin, who obtained in 1680 grant of Carnagh estate, Co. Armagh, Ireland. His grandson

William Irwin (1675-1737), landowner, married Sara Monson. Their son Arthur Irwin (1725-1795), landowner and J. P., Greenmount, Co. Monahan, married Alicia, daughter of Daniel Kelly of Castle Dawson, Armagh; their 4th son James was great grandfather to President Benjamin Harrison, U. S. A.; their eldest son

William Irwin (1756-1835), born Greenmount, landowner and J. P., married Eliza (daughter of John Owens of Stonehouse, Co. Louth). His second son:

John Robert Irwin (1788-1871), born Greenmount, J. P., Lieut. H. M. 25th Foot (1809) of Carnagh House, married Elizabeth Emily (daughter of Nicholas De la Cherois Crommelin of Carrowdore Castle, Co. Down. Descended from a French family, who left France on the Revocation of the Edict of Nantes). Issue:

1. William Arthur (1841-96), married Eliza Browne.
2. De la Cherois Thomas (as above).
3. John Frederick (1847-1901), married Anne Stannistreet.
4. Fitzjohn Robert (1849-82), married Saidee Murray-Ker.
5. Edmund Herbert De Moleyns, born 1856, married Mary Boyer.
6. Emily Elizabeth, born 1850.
7. Alice Clara, born 1852.

Arms (Registered Ulster's office 1907): Argent on a fesse engrailed gules between three holly leaves vert, a trefoil slipped or. Crest: On a wreath of the colours a forearm vambraced charged with a trefoil as in the arms. The hand bare grasping a thistle all proper. Motto: "Nemo me impune lacessit." Pendant from the shield, the badge of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George.

Kerr of Toronto.

THE HON. JAMES KIRKPATRICK KERR (*), K. C., born Township of Puslinch, Ont., 1st Aug., 1841. Life Senator of Canada since 1903; called to Bar 1862; Q. C. for Ontario 1876, for Canada 1881; Grand Master of Masonic Lodge of Canada 1874-7,



created Knight Grand Cross of the Temple (England and Wales) 1883; Speaker of the Senate of Canada, 1909-11; summoned to His Majesty's Privy Council for Canada, 6th Oct., 1911.

Married (firstly) 1864 Anne Margaret (daughter of the Hon. William Hume Blake, Chancellor of Upper Canada). She died 1882 without issue. Married (secondly) 5th Dec., 1883, Adelaide Cecil, daughter and co-heir of the Rev. George Stanley-Pinhome, Cumberland, England, and niece of the Rt. Hon. Alexander Staveley Hill, K. C., M. P. of Oxley Manor, Staffordshire. Issue :

1. Cecil Vivian, born 16 Nov., 1884; married, Toronto, 30th Sept., 1909, George Hamilton Cassels, Barrister of Toronto, 2nd son of Walter Gibson Pringle Cassels (q. v.), Judge of the Exchequer Court, Ottawa.
2. Nadine Jane Hamilton, born 31 Dec., 1885, married, Toronto, 16 Feb., 1909, Edmund Featherstone Osler (late of the Duke of Cambridge's Own Middlesex Regiment), Lakeview Farm, Bronte, Ont., 2nd son of Sir Edmund Osler, M. P. of Craighleigh, Toronto.
3. Evelyn Adela, born 9th March, 1887, married, Toronto, 3rd Sept., 1908, William Harty of Kingston, Ont., 2nd

son of the Hon. William Harty, Ex.-M. P. of Kingston.

4. Stanley Chandos Staveley, born 6 April, 1889; B. A. Toronto.

5. Florence Petronelle, born 25 Aug., 1893.

Clubs: Toronto, York, Toronto Hunt, Ontario Jockey, Ontario, and Rideau (Ottawa).

Residence: Rathnelly, Toronto, Ont.

Lineage.

James Kirkpatrick Kerr (as above) is eldest son of

Robert Warren Kerr (1810-72), Co. Sligo, Ireland. Educated Trinity Coll., Dublin; came to Canada 1832, settling in the Township of Puslinch, U. C., becoming City Chamberlain of Hamilton, Ont. He married Jane Hamilton (daughter of James Kirkpatrick of Wentworth Co., U. C.). His father

Robert Kerr, Esq., of Co. Sligo, married Mary, daughter of James Warren, Esq., of Sligo Co.

Arms: Quarterly: 1st and 4th vert on a chevron between in chief a fleur-de-lis and in base a martlet argent three mullets gules, a crescent of the last in dexter chief for difference (for Kerr); 2nd and 3rd azure the sun in splendor (for Lothian); over all an escutcheon of pretence; party per pale gules and sable; on the fess point of a saltire argent, between four hunting horns stringed and garnished of the last, a cross moline vert (for Stanley-Pinhorne).

Crest: A stage's head erased vert, a crescent gules for difference. Motto: "Bon y bel assez." Other quarterings: Staveley, Newton, Cowton and Chandos-Pole.

Kirkpatrick of Kingston

LT. COL. SIR GEORGE AIRY KIRKPATRICK, K. C. M. G. (deceased) († ‡). born Kingston, Ont., 13 Sept., 1841; Lt. Col. late 47th Frontenac Batt.; barrister 1865; Q. C. 1880; L. L. D. Trinity Coll., Dublin; M. P.; Speaker of the House of Commons 1883-7; Member P. C. of Canada 1891; Lt. Gov. of Ontario 1892; K. C. M. G. 1897.

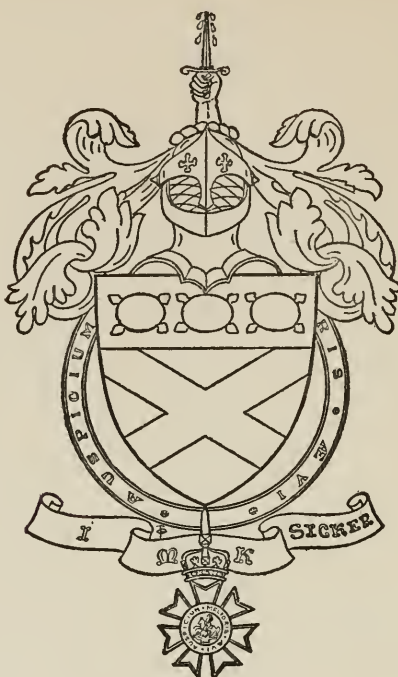
Married (firstly), 1865, Frances Jane (daughter of the Hon. John Macauley of Kingston). She died 1877. Issue:

1. Col. George Macauley, born 1861. Inspector General of the Australian forces.
2. Arthur Thomas, born 1871. Barrister.
3. William Macpherson, born 1874. General Freight Agent C. P. R., Montreal.
4. Guy Hamilton, born 1875.
5. Helen Young.

Married (secondly), 1883, Isabel Louis (daughter of Hon. Sir David Lewis Macpherson, K. C. M. G. of Ottawa). Issue:

Eric Reginald Macpherson, born 1884. (King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry.)

Sir George died Sept. 13, 1899.



Lineage.

Ivone Kirkpatrick (*temp.* David I of Scotland) had a grandson Ivone, who received in 1232 from King Alexander II a charter of Closeburn in Nithsdale, Dumfrieshire; his son Adam, Lord of Closeburn, had a son

Stephen, Lord of Closeburn, whose son

Sir Roger Kirkpatrick was Justiciary of Galloway, Ireland, in 1304. His son

Sir Roger captured in 1355 the English castles, Durisdeer and Caerlaverock. Burke says of him: "Sir Roger was one of the first who stood up for the King, Robert the Bruce, as he was returning from striking Red John Cummin in the Dumfries Church. Sir Roger went into the church, exclaiming: 'I'll mak sicker [sure]' and then gave Cummin several stabs with a dagger." Hence the crest and motto. He was murdered by Sir James Linsay in 1357. His son

Winfred (Umfred) was one of the hostages for the payment of King David's ransom. His son

Roger married Margaret, daughter of Thomas, 1st Lord Somerville, and Janet, daughter of Sir Alexander Stewart of Derneley. Roger's 2nd son

Alexander was made Baron of Kirkmichael as a reward for the capture of James, Earl of Douglas, in 1484. Alexander's great grandson

William Kirkpatrick died 1686. His eldest son was

George of Knock, born 1671, whose 3rd son

Alexander, born 1714, of Drumcondra House, Co. Dublin, Ireland, founded the Irish branch. Alexander's 3rd son

Alexander (1749-1818), of Coolmine, Co. Dublin, Ireland, was High Sheriff of the city and county of Dublin in 1798. His 4th son

Thomas (1805-1870) came to Canada, settling at Kingston; Barrister Q. C., M. P. for Frontenac; married 1829 Helen (daughter of Alexander Fisher). Thomas's 4th

son was

George Airy Kirkpatrick (as above).

Arms: Argent a saltire and a chief azure, on the last three cushions or. Crest: A hand holding a dagger in pale distilling drops of blood proper. Motto: "I mak sicker." Surrounding the shield, the circlet and pendant badge of a Knight Commander of the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George.

Matheson of Kildonan.



THE MOST REV. SAMUEL PRITCHARD MATHESON, D. D. (*) Archbishop of Rupert's Land and Primate of all Canada. Born Kildonan, Man., 20 Sept., 1852. Graduate of St. John's College, Winnipeg, in Theology, B. D., D. D.; L. L. D., Cambridge; D.C. L., Durham; Warden of St. John's College; Chancellor of the University of Manitoba; ordained Deacon 1875; Priest 1876; Canon St. John's Cathedral 1882; Dean of Rupert's Land 1902; Archbishop of Rupert's Land 1905; Primate 1909.

Married (firstly) 1879 Saraphine Marie Fortin, daughter of William Fortin of Iberville, Que. She died 1894. Issue:

1. Godfrey Arthur, born 1881, clerk, San Francisco, Cal.
2. Adele Constance, born 1883.
3. Mortimer, born 1885 (deceased).
4. Maude Elizabeth, born 1888.

5. Nora Evelyn, born 1891.

6. Edgar Hugh Ernest, born 1892.

Married (secondly), 1906, Alice E. Talbot of Winnipeg. Issue:

1. Margaret, born 1907.

2. Mary Pritchard, born 1909.

Societies: A. F. and A. M. Past Grand Master.

Residence: St. John's, Winnipeg.

Lineage.

Alexander Matheson of Kildonan, Scotland, had a son

John, born Kildonan, Scotland, 1814; married, Kildonan, Man., Catherine, daughter of John Pritchard of Kildonan, Man. Issue:

1. John Pritchard, married Anne, daughter of John Fraser of Kildonan.

2. Margaret, married George Sutherland of Kildonan.

3. Catherine, married Angus Fraser of Kildonan.

4. Annie (deceased).

5. Mary, married Francis Murray of Kildonan.

6. Alexander, married Catherine, daughter of John McArthur of Grassmere, Man.

7. Samuel Pritchard (as above).

Arms: Party per pale; Dexter, ermine a cross gules, on a chief a pastoral staff surmounted by an open book proper (for Rupert's Land); Sinister, argent two Lochaber axes in saltire heads to the chief, between a cock in chief and a rose in base (for Matheson).

Neilson of Neilsonville (Quebec)

COL. JOHN LOUIS HUBERT NEILSON (*), Seigneur of Hubert, born Quebec, 24 March, 1845. Physician; late of the Royal Canadian Artillery; First Director General and organizer of the Canadian Army medical services; holds General Service medal, and Campaign medal, Soudan 1884-5 and two clasps; Knight of the Order of Melusine; Associate of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England.

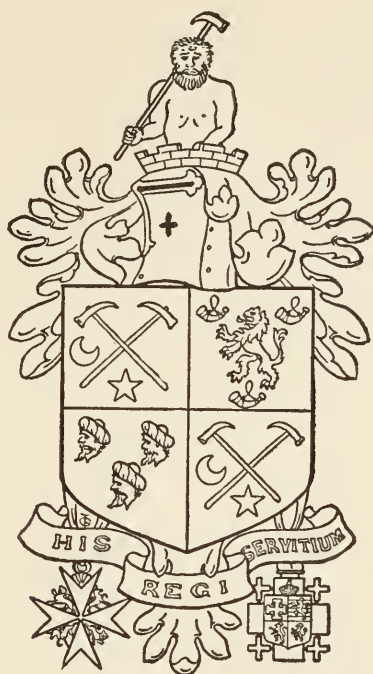
Married, Kingston, Nov. 16, 1888, Wilmot, daughter of J. Bramley Ridout of England, late Lt. Col. 26 Scottish Rifles, and Wilmot Beresford Hayter, his wife.

Clubs and Societies: Quebec Garrison Club; Military Institute, Whitehall, London, England; Quebec Literary and Historical Society (President).

Residences: Corsock, Neilsonville, Quebec, also on his Seigniorship of Hubert.

Lineage.

John Neilsonne, descendent of John Mac Neil, Earl of Carrick, was declared, in 1436, with his wife Isabel Gordoun, proprietors of Castle Corsock in Kirkcudbright, Scotland. His descendant



John Neilsonne and his wife, Margaret Gordon re-built the Castle in 1588, which date appears cut in stone, with their impaled arms over the entrance. Their grandson John Neilsonne, of Corsock, married Mary Maclellan, daughter of the last Earl of Kirkcudbright. She died Sept. 28, 1697. (Note: This John Neilsonne was the prototype of the "Martyr" in Sir Walter Scott's "Old Mortality," being one of the leaders among the Covenanters. He was defeated at Rallion Green, made prisoner, subjected to the torture of the "boot," Dec. 8, 1666, and hanged, Dec. 14, at the Cross in Edinboro. His body was buried in Greyfriars. His son John Neilsonne, of Corsock, married Anna Gordon of Carlestown. He died 1706. His monument is in Kirkpatrick, Durham. His eldest son Richard Neilson, manufacturer at Dundee, married Janet Ray. Their son Robert Neilson married Christina, daughter of James Guthrie of Craigie. His son William Neilson (1726-80), born Balmaghie, Laird and Landowner, married Isabella, daughter of William Brown, Laird of Nunton and Langlands. Died Buitie, Jan 19. Issue:

1. William (1767-1859), unmarried.
2. Samuel (1772-93), unmarried.
3. John (below).
4. Agnes, unmarried.

His 3rd son

(Hon.) John Neilson (1776-1848), born Dornald, Kirkcudbright; King's Printer; Legislator, etc., in Canada; married Marie Ursule (daughter and heir of Jacques Joseph Hubert and Pelagie de Rieutord, Co-Seigneur of Hubert, Quebec). He died Neilsonville, Quebec. She died 1866. Issue:

1. Samuel (1798-1837), unmarried.
2. Isabel (1800-73), unmarried.
3. William (1805-95), married Margaret Cassin (ancestors of Cornelius Neilson and Dr. Walter Neilson of Milwaukee, Wis.)

4. Margaret (1808-94), unmarried.

5. John (below).

John Neilson (1821-85), born Corsock, Neilsonville, married Laura Caroline, daughter and heir of Capt. John Moorehead (and Margaret Du Berger) of the British Army, and A. A. G. on the Staff Quebec. Issue:

1. John Louis Hubert (as above).

2. Laura Janet (1847-83), unmarried.

3. John Samuel (1850-82), unmarried.

4. Norman de Rientord, born 1853, married Alice de la Naudiere.

5. William Augustus.

6. Alfred, born 1858, married Flora LeMoine.

7. Ida Isabel.

8. Henry Ivan, born 1865, married Matilda Anne Green.

Arms (Quartering Hubert and Moorehead): Azure two hammers in saltire or, in the dexter flank a crescent, and in base a five pointed star argent. Crest: A demi-man issuing from a mural coronet, holding over his shoulder a hammer all proper. Motto: "His Regi Servitium." Decorations: Pendant from the escutcheon: (1) The badge of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England; (2) the badge of the ancient Order of Melusine in France and Austria.

Pellatt of Toronto



COL. SIR HENRY PELLATT, Kt., C. V. O., A. D. C. (* †),
 born Kingston, Ont., Jan. 16, 1859. Capitalist; educated U. C. Col-
 lege; entered service of E. B. Osler 1874; junior partner Pellatt & Pellatt,

1881; head of firm since 1891; Knighted in 1905; C. V. O. 1910; Hon. A. D. C. to H. R. H. Duke of Connaught 1911; President Society of Knights Bachelor of England; Governor of Grace Hospital, to which he presented the Surgery Wing; Hon. Treasurer Trinity University; a noted athlete; created a Mohawk Chief 1910, with name Tanauyuasara (Dawn of the Morning); Lieutenant Queen's Own Rifles 1880; promoted through intervening grades to Colonel 1907; holds Long Service Decoration; took the Regiment to England; 1910 at his own expense, to participate in manoeuvres; on Military Staff at Coronation of King George V.

Married, Toronto, June 15, 1882, Mary, daughter and heir of John Dodgson of Cumberland, England. Issue:

Reginald, born June 30, 1885, Captain 2nd Queen's Own Rifles; married, Toronto, Oct. 14, 1908, Marjory Carlyle, daughter of James Black Perry.

Clubs: Albany, Toronto, York, Rideau (Ottawa).

Residence: 559 Sherbourne Street, Toronto.

Lineage.

Apsley Pellatt (1736-98) married Sara (daughter of Thomas Meriton); died Islington.
His son

Apsley Pellatt (1763-1826) married Mary, daughter of Stephen Maberly. They had fifteen children, of whom the fifth was

Mill Pellatt (1795-1863), who married Maria Esther (daughter of Thomas Wilde). He died at New Cross, near London, England, leaving issue of ten children, of whom the eighth was

Henry Pellat (1830-1909), born at Glasgow, Scotland, and married to Emma Mary (daughter of Henry Burton Holland of Peterborough, Ont.—a son of Major Ralph Burton Holland of the 14th and 16th Dragoons). Issue:

1. Mary Kate, born 1855, married Lt. Col. Robert Baldwin Hamilton of Toronto.
2. Marion Maria, born 1856, married Henry Edmond Morphy.
3. Henry Mill (as above).
4. Emily Mountford, born 1862.
5. Frederick Mill, born 1870.
6. Mill, born 1873.

Arms: Argent two bars sable, the upper charged with a bezant (for Pellatt). In center an escutcheon of pretence argent on a pale, per pale, vert and sable cotted gules, two looped bugle-horns of the first (for Dodgson). Crest: A lion passant argent, guttee sable, in his dexter paw an acorn slipped vert fructed or. Motto: "Devant si je puis." His shield surrounded by the circle of the Royal Victorian Order with pendant badge.

CAPTAIN REGINALD PELLATT

Arms: Quarterly; 1st and 4th, Argent two bars sable the upper one charged with a bezant (for Pellatt); 2nd and 3rd, Argent on a pale per pale vert and sable cottised gules two looped buglehorns of the first (for Dodgson).

Crest: A lion passant argent guttee de poix, in the dexter hand an acorn slipped vert, fructed or.

Motto: "Devant si je puis."



Hopkins of Toronto

JOHN CASTELL HOPKINS, author and publicist, born Dyersville, Iowa, April 1, 1864; educated and lived in Canada from early childhood. Author of ten volumes dealing with Canadian history and biography, and of the "Canadian Annual Review of Public Affairs," issued since 1901; Editor of "Canada: An Encyclopædia of the Country," issued in six large volumes, and containing 300 contributions by the leading authorities upon Canadian conditions, history and affairs; author of 25 pamphlets upon

public questions and of about 60 magazine articles. Founder of the first branch of the Imperial Federation League in Canada (Ingersoll, 1886), and later became Hon. Secretary of the League for Canada; delegate to the 1896 Congress of Chambers of Commerce of the Empire at London; Hon. Secretary, Sir John Macdonald Memorial Committee, Toronto, 1893-4; President of the Toronto and Ontario Young Men's Conservative Association, 1891-2; President of the Empire Club of Canada, 1910-1; Fellow Royal Statistical and other learned societies. (*)

Married, 1906, Annie Beatrice Mary, daughter of J. J. Bonner of Toronto. Issue:

1. Marie Rutherford Zoe, born March 8, 1909.
2. Joan Castell, born June 21, 1911.

Clubs: Albany, Royal Canadian Yacht.

Residence: 8 Oaklands Ave., Toronto.



Hopkins Lineage

Sampson Hopkins (died 1622) of Coventry, Co. Warwick (§), had a son Sir William Hopkins, Kt., of Coventry, Isle of Wight; knighted at Whitehall, 1623. His son George Hopkins of Blessington, Co. Wicklow, had, by Royal Patent dated 1664, a grant of land in Ireland for services of himself and father. His son

William Hopkins of Blackdown, Co. Kildare, had a son

John Hopkins of Macroom, Co. Cork. His son

William Randolph Hopkins of Thurloe, Co. Tipperary, married Jane Innes, daughter of Thomas Ewing of Dublin [see Innes lineage]. His son

John Castell Hopkins, J. P. of Rowchester Ho. Greenlaw, Berwickshire, married Agnes, daughter of Charles Robson of Samieston Ho. Roxburghshire and Martha Rutherford, his wife [see Rutherford lineage]. Issue:

1. William Randolph Innes, J. P., D. L. of Grey Towers, Middlesborough, Yorkshire, married (firstly) Everald C. E. Hustler, who left issue William Hustler; (secondly) Elsie C. S. Balckow. Issue: 1. Charles Harrie Innes, 2. James Randolph Innes, 3. Other issue.
2. John Castell (2).
3. Other issue.

John Castell Hopkins (2), who married Trianda Phelia Boyd, daughter of Rev. W. H. Heudebourck of Tiverton, Eng. Issue:

1. John Castell (3), of Toronto (above).
2. Innes, of Victoria, B. C., who married Alice Mary Martin. Issue: 1. Alice Cecil, 2. Robert Innes, 3,
3. Other issue.

Arms: Sable on a chevron between three pistols or, as many roses gules.

Crest: A tower per bend indented argent and gules, flames issuing from the top and windows proper.

Motto: "Suavitate aut vi."

Innes Lineage

Sir James Innes, 3rd baronet of Innes, Co. Elgin (see note), married, 1666, Margaret, granddaughter of Sir Robert Ker, 1st Earl of Roxburghe; of this marriage there were three sons and four daughters; one daughter married

Captain Innes, whose son was

George Innes of Limerick, who left issue:

1. (General) Harry d. s. p.
2. A daughter

Harriet Innes, who married Thomas Ewing of Dublin; their daughter

Jane Innes married William Randolph Hopkins [see Hopkins lineage].

Note: Sir James Innes, 3d baronet, was great grandfather of Sir James Innes, 6th baronet, who was recognized by the House of Lords, in 1812, as 5th Duke of Roxburghe.

Rutherford Lineage

Sir Nichol de Rutherford—said in Jeffrey's *History of Antiquities in Roxburghshire* to have been a near relative of Sir William Wallace. His son

Sir Robert Rutherford—described as a friend of Robert Bruce in Barbour's *History of Robert Bruce*—had a son

Sir Richard Rutherford of that ilk. His son

William Rutherford, had a son

Sir Richard Rutherford, in 1390 Ambassador to the Court of England; afterwards appointed Warden of the Marches. Issue:

1. Sir James Rutherford (below).
2. John Rutherford of Chatto, ancestor of Andrew Rutherford, who became 1st Lord Rutherford, Jan. 19, 1661, and in 1663 Earl of Teviot.

3. Nichol Rutherford, founder of the Rutherfuds of Hundalee, which became extinct (in male line) on the death of Sir Nicholas Rutherford, whose daughter, Mary, married Sir James Ker of Crailing Hall and became ancestress of the Marquess of Lothian.

Sir James Rutherford (above) had a son

James Rutherford of that ilk, 1st Laird of Edgerston; received charter from James IV of Scotland of the lands of Edgerston (Jan. 15, 1492) and married Margaret, daughter of Lord Erskine. Their son

Phillip Rutherford of that ilk, Laird of Edgerston, married Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Walter Ker of Cessford, ancestor of the Dukes of Roxburghe. He had one son (as under) and two daughters, of whom 1. Helen, married Sir John Foreman, and on his death Andrew Rutherford of Hunthill, and 2. Catharine, who married Sir James Stewart of Traquair. Their grandson, Sir James Stewart, laid claim to Edgerston and other estates, and precipitated violent disputes, which ended in his obtaining some of the property, but not Edgerston. Their son

Richard Rutherford of that ilk, Laird of Edgerston.



Thomas Rutherford of that ilk (uncle of above and brother of Phillip Rutherford), recognized as heir-male of Egerston under the King's Seal, 13th January, 1559, had a son

Robert Rutherford of that ilk, Laird of Edgerston, who had a son

Thomas Rutherford of that ilk, commonly known as "the Black Laird of Edgerston," and distinguished for exploits against the English. His son

Richard Rutherford of that ilk, Laird of Edgerston, married a daughter of Elliot, Laird of Lassiston, in Liddesdale, whose wife was a daughter of the Duke of Buccleuch. Their son

Robert Rutherford of that ilk, Laird of Edgerston, married Margaret Riddell of that ilk, (4th son, Thomas, had a daughter married to Rutherford of Fairington—another branch of the family.) Robert's son was

John Rutherford of that ilk, Laird of Edgerston. In 1630 he raised a troop of Horse and fought for King Charles I, on the Isle of Wight, at Preston, and at Dunbar. He married Barbara Abernethy, daughter of the Bishop of Caithness by a daughter of Sir John Murray of Philiphaugh. Their son

Thomas Rutherford of that Ilk, Laird of Edgerston (died 1720) married Susanna Riddell of Minto, granddaughter of Sir John Nisbet of Dirleton. Their son Sir John Rutherford, Knt., Laird of Edgerston, married, firstly, Elizabeth Cairncross, heiress of Colmslie; secondly, Sarah, sister of Sir Alex Nisbet, Bart.

(Eldest Son)—John Rutherford of that Ilk, Laird of Edgerston, M. P. for Roxburghshire 1737, 1741, 1754; married, Eleanor, daughter of Sir Gilbert Elliot of Minto; raised a Company for service in America and was killed at Battle of Ticonderoga, 1758, under Abercrombie.

(Son of latter)—John Rutherford of that Ilk, last Laird of Edgerston, married Mary Ann, daughter of General the Hon. Alex Leslie, brother of David, Earl of Leven and Melville; left no issue. Edgerston passed to William Oliver, son of Rutherford's sister Jane and he assumed the name of Rutherford.

Thomas Rutherford (2nd son of Sir John Rutherford) married Martha Towne of York and died in Barbadoes, 1749. His second son

Major John Rutherford was born at Scarborough, Yorkshire, in 1746; died at his estate of Mossburnford, Jedburgh, 12th Jan., 1830. Married, Eleanor, daughter of Thomas Chalke of Artane Grange, County of Dublin. His brother, Richard, was a Captain in the Royal Navy. Major Rutherford accompanied an expedition from New York (May 2nd, 1763) under command of Capt. Robson of the 77th Regiment and Sir Robert Danvers, for the purpose of ascertaining particulars of rivers and lakes around Detroit; afterwards joined the 42nd Highland Regiment as Ensign and served 30 years, rising to rank of Captain; was a Major in the Volunteers after retirement. His daughter

Martha Rutherford (born 1771) married Charles Robson of Samieston House, Roxburghshire. Their daughter

Agnes Robson, married John Castell Hopkins 1. of Rowchester House, Berwickshire; her sister, Sarah, married Rev. W. H. Heudebourck. [See Hopkins lineage.]

Arms: Argent an orle gules, and in chief three martlets sable.

Crest: A martlet sable.

Motto: "Nec sorte nec fato."

Montizambert of Quebec

FREDERICK MONTIZAMBERT, I. S. O., M. D., F. R. C. S., D. C. L. Director General of Public Health, with rank of Deputy-Minister; Hon. Mem. National Academy of Medicine of Mexico; Hon. Mem. La Société Française d'Hygiene of France; Fellow Imperial Sanitary Institute; President American Public Health Assn., 1890; President Canadian Medical Assn., 1907; Knight of Grace of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England; a Governor and member of Executive Council, Royal Victorian Order of Nurses for Canada. (*†)

Born Quebec, February 3d, 1843; married, June 15, 1865, Mary Jane, daughter of the Hon. William Walker, Legislative Councillor of Quebec, and Margaret Bell, his wife. Issue:

1. Ethel Margaret, married E. Russell Hale of Quebec.
2. Violet Lucy, married Charles Walker of Toronto.
3. Harold St. John.
4. Norman Hamilton, died, Dec. 28, 1904.

5. Ella Frederica, married Reginald Beckett of Quebec.

6. Rhoda Mary Tudor.

Clubs: Toronto Club (Toronto), Rideau Club, Country Club, Royal Golf Club (Ottawa).

Residences : 123 Cooper St., Ottawa; Cacouna, Quebec.



Lineage

This family descends from the du Lacs of the province of Orleans and Beauce, France, of the XII century, through Claude Lancelot du Lac de Montizambert, whose domain, with the Chateau de Montizambert, was at Tigy in Orleans. He married Susanne de Beauvilliers. Descendants of these came to Canada in 1635, one of whom Pierre Boucher, the first governor of Three Rivers, successfully defended that fort against the Iroquois in 1653, for which he was ennobled in 1661 by Louis XIV. Another descendant, Pierre Louis de Niverville de Montizambert, had, by his wife Therese Hertel de Rouville, a son

Louis de Niverville de Montizambert (1775-1834), born and died at Quebec, in the Imperial Civil Service. He married Sarah, daughter of Nathaniel and Sarah (Minot) Taylor. (Nathaniel Taylor had been Deputy Naval Officer at the port of Boston, Mass., but, on its evacuation by the king's troops, both became loyalist refugees to Canada. Sarah Minot was the grand-daughter of Sir Edward Winslow, Governor of Plymouth Colony, whose wife, Mary Chilton, was said to have been the first woman of the pilgrim band to land from the *Mayflower* on Plymouth Rock).
Issue :

1. Charles (1810-78) married Helen Bell.

2. Edward Louis (below).

3. George Sheaffe (1813-48), married Caroline Cotton; he was a major in the British army; was killed leading a "forlorn hope" at the Siege of Moultan, India.

Edward Louis Montizambert (1811-82), born and died at Quebec; Law Clerk of the Senate, Ottawa; married Lucy Irwin (daughter of Chief Justice Bowen of Quebec).

Issue :

1. Charles Edward (1841-1904), married Alice Lawson Gibb.

2. Frederick (as above).

3. Louisa Helen, born 1850, married Edmund St. George Baldwin, M. D., of Toronto.

4. George Arthur (1853-4).

5. William Carlisle, born 1855, married Ella Robertson.

Arms : Azure a chevron argent, in chief a fleur-de-lis proper between two acorns or; in base a rock proper surmounted of a cross or.

Crest : An acorn slipped or.

Decorations : Pendant from the escutcheon of Frederick Montizambert.—1. The badge of the Imperial Service Order; 2. The badge of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England.

Henderson of Montreal

NORMAN BENJAMIN THOMAS HENDERSON, born Montreal; retired lumber merchant; married, Actonvale, Quebec, Clara Alice, daughter of James and Mary (Harris) Macalpine of Fredericton, N. B. Issue :

1. Clara Augusta, married Colin Alexander Lockerby of Montreal. Issue : Colin Linton (died infant.)

2. Harris Reginald, married Violet Gower. of England. Issue : 1. Huntley Russell. 2. Vena Cora.

3. Muriel Louise (Tattie), married John Gillespie Kelly of Orangeville, Ont., and New York, U. S. A. Issue : 1. Kathleen (died infant). 2. Barbara.

4. William Macalpine, married Ivy Maud Andrews of England. Issue : William Macalpine.

5. Albert Macalpine (died young).

6. Ethel May (died young).

7. Norman Percy, married Dorothy Rowland of Yonkers, N. Y.

8. Doris Edna, married Gilbert (son of Charles Leander, and Helen Wolie Doolittle, professor of astronomy, University of Pennsylvania). Issue : 1. Helen, 2. Guineveve.

Club : The Canadian Club, New York.

Residence : No. 1, Post St., Yonkers, N. Y.



Lineage

David Henderson, born Irwinstown, Co. Fermanagh, Ireland, a timber merchant, came to Lower Canada in 1820, settling in the village of Champlain near Three Rivers,
is son

William Henderson (1810-91), born Irwinstown, a timber merchant of Champlain and Montreal, and of the latter an alderman (1868-71), when he was instrumental in having the law passed creating the Mountain Park; he worked hard, with the late Father Labelle, in effecting the construction of the Northern Colonization Ry. to St. Jerome; a life governor of the General Hospital and of the Protestant House of Refuge; a charter member and one of the founders of the Irish Protestant Benevolent Society. He married, Batiscan, Quebec, Caroline, daughter of Captain John Jameson [see below]. Issue :

1. Eliza Charlotte, married, Montreal, Thomas Byrd Pacy of Montreal. Issue: 1. Alice, 2. Walter, 3. David, 4. Birdie, 5. Ernest.
2. David Henry (died 1897), lumber and timber merchant; sometime President of the Irish Protestant Benevolent Society; he married Fanny Cecilia Thompson. Issue: 1. Stanley Henry, 2. Maude Caroline, 3. Eva May, 4. Clarence William, 5. Gordon John, 6. Norman Lorne, 7. Fanny Dorothy, 8. Phyllis Marjorie.
3. Margaret (died aged 12).
4. Sophia Jane (died young).
5. William John (died 1890), lumber and timber merchant, unmarried.
6. Norman Benjamin Thomas (as above).

Captain John Jameson [see above], of H. M. 4th Foot, possessed a thorough knowledge of engineering, which he used to advantage in improving the fortifications of Quebec; he married, Isle of Wight, Charlotte Paxton [see Paxton Lineage]. Issue :

1. John, M. D., died, attending the epidemic of ship fever, Montreal, 1847.
2. Henry, of H. M.'s Customs, Montreal.
3. Caroline (died 1869), married William Henderson (above).
4. Benjamin, M. D., married Virginia Caron, of the noted French family.
5. Norman, lumber merchant (died unmarried).

Arms : Gules three piles issuing from the sinister side argent, on a chief of the last a crescent azure between two ermine spots.

Crest : A cubit arm proper, the hand holding a mullet or ensigned with a crescent azure.

Motto : "Sola virtus nobilitat."

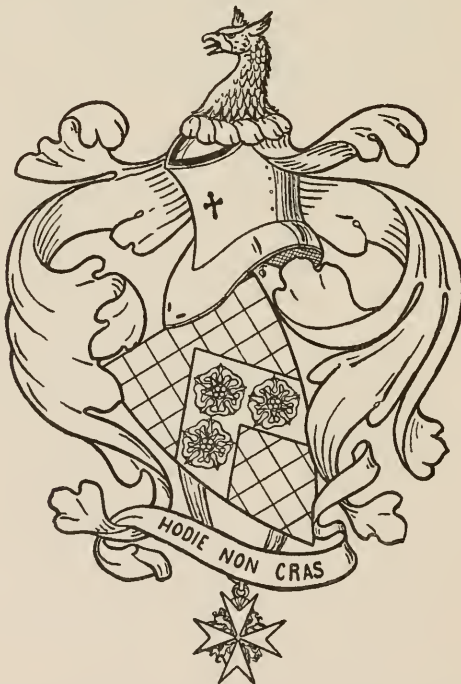
Paxton Lineage

Captain John (?) Paxton, a British naval officer of Kingston, Ont., lost his life early in the 19th century, when his ship foundered on Lake Ontario with all on board (at the time his commission as commodore was on the way from England). He left two children : His daughter

Charlotte Paxton, married Captain John Jameson (see above); her brother Paxton had a son

Ethelbert Paxton who married Miss Archambault.

Vaux of Brockville



MAJOR FRANCIS LEONARD VAUX, M. D., Permanent
Army Medical Corps of Canada; Esquire of the Order of St. John

of Jerusalem in England. Born, Brockville, Ont., July 12, 1872. South African War, 1900-02, with Royal Army Medical Corps (Queen's medal 3 clasps, King's medal 2 clasps). Assistant Commissioner in Manitoba of the St. John Ambulance Brigade; Assistant Director, Medical Services, Military District No. 10, Winnipeg. Anglican. (*)

Married, Ottawa, Aug. 26, 1905, Edith, daughter of Robert Sparks C. E., D. L. S. and Wilhelmina (Stewart) his wife, both of Ottawa. Issue:
Edith Patricia Wellesley, born March 31, 1911.

Club: Winnipeg Hunt Club.

Residence: The Roslyn Road, Winnipeg, Man.

Lineage

Thomas Vaux (circa 1736-86), gentleman, born and died Wisbech, Cambridgeshire, England. His only issue:

Thomas Vaux (1766-1804), gentleman, born and died Wisbech; married Mary, daughter of John Barts. Issue:

1. Hardy, born 1792, lost at sea.
2. Charlotte (1796-1826); lastly

Thomas Vaux (1797-1880), born Wisbech; came to Canada, 1815; settled near Hamilton, U. C., as tutor; entered, about 1830, Civil Service of Upper Canada, and in 1841, that of the united provinces. Moved with the seat of Government to Kingston, 1841; and to Montreal, 1846, where he helped at great personal risk to save the painting of the Queen, but lost valuable private documents and family records during the incendiary burning of the Parliamentary buildings in 1849 (after the passage of the "Rebellion Losses Bill"). He was subsequently stationed alternately at Toronto and Quebec, until the Government was permanently established at Ottawa, where, after forty years of service, he died. Of commanding appearance, and possessing a high sense of duty, he was one of the most esteemed men in the service. For many years he was Accountant of the House of Commons; and when vacant, the office of Clerk of the House was tendered him, but his advanced age compelled him to refuse it. He married Margaret, daughter of William Marshall of Toronto. Issue:

1. Thomas, died infant.
2. Harry Edward (below).
3. Marshall (died, 1852, Quebec).
4. Charlotte, (1829-1910), married Rev. Joseph Hugill of Hamilton, Ont.
5. Jennie (1831-1887), married Rev. William Evans of Hamilton, Ont.
6. Sophia, married Hon. W. E. Sanford, Dominion Senator of Hamilton.

Harry Edward Vaux, M. D., born, Kingston, Ont., 1843; educated U. C. College, Victoria University, and Toronto School of Medicine; was for some time in the civil service; practised at Aurora, moved to Brockville, 1870; Surgeon, 42nd Battalion 1870-1886; in 1900 retired from practice and settled in Toronto. Residence: Vauxholm, Chesnut Park, Rosedale. He married (firstly), 1868, Mary Doane of Aurora (died 1869). Issue: Thomas, died infant. Married (secondly) Brockville, 1871, Lydia, daughter of Alexander and Emma (Plimssoll) Cowan of Montreal. Issue:

1. Francis Leonard (as above).
2. Constance, died infant.

3. Winnifred Estelle, born February 28, 1875; married, 1912, W. B. Alexander of New York.
4. Alexander Cowan, died infant.
5. Mary Lilian, born, April 22, 1878; married, 1903, Rev. Murdoch Mac kinnon of Ainsley, Cape Breton.
6. Emma Plimsoll, born, August 14, 1882.
7. Stanley Edward, died infant.

Arms (registered at Heralds' College): Chequy argent and gules, on a chevron or three roses of the second.

Crest: A griffin's head erased.

Motto: "Hodie non cras."

Decoration: Pendant from the escutcheon of Major Francis Leonard Vaux the badge of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England.

Leckie

MAJOR ROBERT GILMOUR LECKIE, M. A., I. M. E.; born Renfrewshire, Scotland, August, 23, 1833; educated at the Glasgow High School, and Glasgow Technical College. Came to Canada in 1856; was managing director of the Orford Nickle and Copper Co. and of the



Cumberland Coal and Railway Co., and general manager of the Londonderry Iron Co. Has professionally examined mines in Norway, Sweden, Australia, Tasmania, and New Caledonia; is one of the founders and first

chairmen of the Federated Mining Institute; past vice-president of the American Institute of Mining Engineers; member of Canadian Mining Institute. Has contributed technical articles to mining publications. (*)

Married Sarah, daughter of the late Rev. John Edwards. She died 1894. Issue :

1. Robert Gilmour Edwards (see below).
2. John Edwards (see below).
3. Alice Agnes (deceased).
4. Margaret Amy Gilmour, married Bertram William Digby Gillies, M. D., of Vancouver, B. C.
5. Marion Annie Urquhart, married the Rev. Francis Graham Orchard, M. A. of Port Hope, Ont.
6. Edith Lydia Louise (unmarried).
7. Florence Sarah, married A. G. M. Mainwaring, Esq., of Brockville, Ont.
8. Dorothy Frances Worthington, married John Annesley, Fleet Paymaster, Royal Navy.

Clubs : Engineers (New York), Canadian Military Institute (Toronto).

Residence: Sudbury, Ont.

Lieut. Colonel Robert Gilmour Edwards Leckie, B. Sc.; Mining Engineer. Born Halifax, N. S., June 4, 1869. Educated at Bishop's College School, Lennoxville, Quebec; Royal Military College, Kingston, Ont. ("sword of honour;" Governor General's medal); Bachelor of Science, King's College, Windsor, N. S., 1895. Has practiced engineering in Nova Scotia and British Columbia since 1891. Commanded a squadron of 2nd Canadian Mounted Rifles, South African War, 1901-2; conducted explorations in British Somaliland, East Africa, during Mad Mullah War, 1903-4. Organized and raised 72nd Seaforth Highlanders of Canada, 1910-1, and was appointed first commanding officer. Has contributed to various technical publications. Unmarried. (*)

Clubs : United Empire, London, Eng.; United Service, Jericho Country, Shaughnessy Heights Golf, Royal Vancouver Yacht Squadron, Vancouver; Canadian Military Institute, Toronto.

Societies : Canadian Civil Engineers; Canadian Mining Institute; American Institute of Mining Engineers.

Residence : 633 Hastings St. W., Vancouver, B. C.

Captain John Edwards Leckie, D. S. O., B. Sc., born Acton Vale, Quebec, February 19, 1872. Educated at Bishop's College School, Len-



nonville, Quebec; Royal Military College, Kingston. A mining engineer. Commanded a troop of Strathcona's Horse (D.S.O.) and later a squadron of the 2d Canadian Mounted Rifles, South African War. Captain 72nd Regiment, Seaforth Highlanders of Canada. Has written on technical subjects to periodicals. (* †)

Residence: 1359 Davie St., Vancouver, B. C.

Lineage

Alwyn, 1st Earl of Lennox, son of Arkil or Ulkil, who is said to be the son of Maldred, son of Maldredor Malcolm, King of the Cumbrians, son of Crinan the Thane (circa 975-1045), who married Princess Beatrix, daughter of Malcolm II, King of Scotland. Alwyn's son

Alwyn, 2nd Earl of Lennox (circa 1130-1216), married Lady Eva (daughter of Gilchrist, 2nd Earl of Menteith). His son

Corc (circa 1195-1270), witnessed charter of his brother, Earl of Maldouen. His son Murdoch (circa 1235-1310), called Murdoch MacCorc, had a charter to the lands of Croy, afterwards called Croy-Leckie. His son

Duncan (circa 1270-1333) had lands of Rahane and Altermony in the Lennox; created Hereditary Sergeant of Dumbartonshire for services to Robert Bruce, King of Scotland.

His son

LECKIE

Malcolm de Leky had a charter from King David II to lands of Leky (afterwards Leckie) formerly owned by King Robert Bruce; he was Hereditary Sergeant of Dumbartonshire. His son

Murdoch de Leky (*circa* 1330-1405), of Leckie, Rahane, Altermony, etc. His son

Murdoch de Leky (*circa* 1365-1445) had a confirmatory charter from King Robert III, of Rahane and Altermony, and a confirmatory charter from Robert, Duke of Albany, of Easter Lecky. He married Margaret Murray of the Kypmad family. His son

Sir Walter Lecky, or Leckie, fought for Charles VII and Joan of Arc, in France, against the English; he defeated the Duke of Bedford at Lagny in 1432. His son

Malcolm Leckie of that Ilk (*circa* 1423-85), married (firstly) a daughter of Robert, Lord Fleming; the name of his second wife was probably Cuningham. By his first wife his son

James Leckie of that Ilk (*circa* 1450-1514), had a son

Richard Leckie of that Ilk (1475-1542), of Leckie, Rahane, Altermony, Letterbeg, etc.; was obligated to Margaret, Queen of Sco's, for safe keeping of Doune Castle. His son

John Leckie of that Ilk (*circa* 1500-47), of Leckie, Rahane, Altermony, Letterbeg, Drumfade, Stukleky, etc., was one of a special bodyguard to Queen Mary, for whom he was fighting when killed at Pinkiecleugh, 10th September (He married daughter of Sir Ninian Seton of Touch and Tullibody.) His son

Walter Leckie of that Ilk (1535-1605), sold Rahane and Altermony in 1579 to Donald Campbell of Drongie; he carried on a deadly feud with the Grahams under the Earl of Menteith—all the Leckies united to fight the Graham clan. He married (firstly) Agnes, daughter of William Cuningham of Glengarnok, and great-great-granddaughter of Princess Mary, daughter of Robert III. He married (secondly), 1597 (with consent of his son Alexander), Margaret, daughter of Alexander Livingston of Pantosken. His son by the first marriage

Alexander Leckie, of that Ilk (*circa* 1560-?601), was murdered by Alexander Lindsay of Dunrod. He married Euphemia, daughter of George Maxwell of Newark. His son

Alexander Leckie, of that Ilk, carried on the feud against the Maxwells and Lindsays, and finally dispossessed Alexander Lindsay, of Dunrod, of his estate. He married Grizel, daughter of Sir John Murray of Polmais. His son

John Leckie, last of that Ilk (*circa* 1626-70), married Jean, daughter of Sir George Buchanan (and sister of John, the last Buchanan of that Ilk). He lost the estate of Leckie, which was transferred to David Moir. His son

John Leckie was baptised in 1666. His son

Robert Leckie married Elspel Micklehouse. His son

John Leckie was baptised in 1716, and married Isobel Henderson. He died in Leckie before 1767. His son

Robert Leckie, born in Leckie, 1748; removed to Glasgow and there married Margaret Knox in 1784. His son

Robert Leckie, born 1797; married (firstly) Miss Deans; (secondly) Margaret, daughter of Captain John Gilmour; (thirdly) Jane Wright; he was a Justice of the Peace and a Baillie in Pollockshas. His son, by the second marriage, was

Major Robert Gilmour Leckie (as above).

Arms (as matriculated, 1912, to Major Robert Gilmour Leckie by Sir James Balfour Paul, Lyon King of Arms): Argent, on a chevron between three roses gules, barbed and seeded vert, a spur or. Crest: An anchor or cabled gules.

Motto (over the crest): "Gubernat navem deus."

Arms (as borne by Captain John Edwards Leckie, D. S. O.): Same as above, differenced by a crescent; pendant from the shield the badge of the Distinguished Service Order.

Note: This pedigree has been established by records and charters in the British Museum and elsewhere; also from a pamphlet on the Laids of Leckie by W. E. Cook of Stirling;

and from parish records of Gargunock, Stirlingshire. Regarding the ancestry of Alwyn, 1st Earl of Lennox, authorities differ; Crawford and Nesbit stating him to be descended through Arkil, from Arkil, son of Egfrith, the great Northumbrian baron, who defied William the Conqueror. Another tradition based on a Gaelic poem by Murdoch Albanach (1180-1220) makes him 5th in descent from Lughaidh, King of Munster, Ireland.

Jarvis of Toronto



EDWARD ÆMILIUS JARVIS born in Yonge Street, County of York, Ontario, April 25th 1860. Banker for 20 years in the service of the Bank of Hamilton and latterly Inspector of the Traders Banks of Canada, Toronto. Since then head of the firm of Æmilus Jarvis & Co., Bankers and investment Brokers, Toronto; President of the Canadian Locomotive Company, Limited; Vice-President of the British Columbia Packers Association; a Director in many other Companies, Commodore of the Royal Canadian Yacht Club, which office he has held for many years. (*†)

Married 14th October 1886, Elizabeth Margaret Harriett Augusta, daughter of Sir Æmilus Irving, K. C., and Augusta Louisa Gagy, daughter of Colonel Conrad Gagy, Quebec. Issue :

1. Mary Powell, born 31st October, 1888.
2. Bertha Margaret, born 18th July, 1890.

3. William Dummer Powell, born 31st March, 1892.
4. Æmilius Irving, born 16th February, 1894.
5. Augusta Louisa, born 13th June, 1896.
6. Samuel Peters, born 24th July, 1903.

Clubs: Royal Canadian Yacht Club; Toronto Club; York Club, Toronto Hunt; Queen City Yacht Club, Toronto; Royal Hamilton Yacht Club, (Hamilton, Ont.); Royal St. Lawrence Yacht Club, (Montreal); Royal London Yacht Club, Royal Thames Yacht Club, London, England; Frontenac Club, (Kingston, Ont.).

Societies: Ancient Free and Accepted Masons.

Residences: "Hazelburn," Prince Arthur Ave., Toronto; "Snug Harbor," Chippewa Ave., Toronto Island; "Hazelburn Farm," York County Aurora P. O., Ont.

Lineage

William Jarvis (born about 1666), of Huntington, Long Island, died 1740. He was supposed to be a son of Stephen Jarvis, who bought lands from the Indians in Long Island. His will states him to be of "the County of Suffolke on the Island of Nassau in the Province of New York"—now Long Island. He married Esther—. His eldest son died young. His second son

Captain Samuel Jarvis (1698-1779), an officer in the Colonial Militia; he married Naomi Brush of Coldspring, L. I. His eldest son was

Samuel Jarvis (1720-83). He and his sons were royalists during the Revolutionary War; was Town Clerk of Stamford, Conn., 1760-75. He married Martha Seymour. His son was

William (Mr. Secretary) Jarvis (1756-1817), the founder of the family in Upper Canada. He married, 1785, Hanna Owen, daughter of the Rev. Samuel Peters, a loyalist; served as cornet in the first (American) Regiment or Queens Rangers Dragoons under Lieut. Col. John Graves Simcoe; he was wounded at Brandywine. On the withdrawal of the British troops from the American Colonies, he went to England, and took a commission in the Army; in 1792 was appointed Secretary and Registrar of Upper Canada—hence his appellation. He and his family sailed in the troopship "Henicker" to Sorel, Quebec, and were nearly wrecked. He settled at the new capital, Newark (Niagara-on-the-Lake). He was Grand Master Mason; all the early Masonic warrants in Ontario bear his signature and are known as the "Jarvis Warrants." He died in York. His son

Col. Samuel Peters Jarvis, who was second of the name, the first having died in youth, (1792-1857), born Newark, Upper Canada. He was noted, even when quite young, having been adopted as a Missisaga Indian; he was a famous shot. He married Mary Boyles, daughter of Hon. William Dummer Powell (q.v.). He practised law; was Clerk of the Crown in Chancery; and Chief Superintendent of Indian affairs. He served in the war of 1812, and was present at the taking of Detroit (medal and clasp) and at the battles of Queenston Heights, Lundy's Lane, and Stony Creek. After Stony Creek he was in command of the escort of the captured American General Winfield Scott, he saved the latter from being killed by the Indians. During the Rebellion of 1837, he raised and commanded another regiment of Queens Rangers, and was present at the affair of Montgomery's Tavern, and at the cutting out of the "Caro-

line" on the Niagara River. He was Judge Advocate in the trial of the Fenian prisoner General Sutherland. As a youth he shot a son of Surveyor General Ridout in a duel, near the N. W. corner of Yonge and College Sts., Toronto, but was exonerated on the field. He attacked William L. Mackenzie's printing office and threw the type into Toronto Bay, because of an article in the latter's paper on the "Family Compact," in which the female members of his family were introduced. Jarvis Street was named after him. He had five sons and four daughters. His eldest son

Maj. General Samuel Peters Jarvis (1820-1905) was educated for the law, but, owing to his being instrumental in saving the life of Lord Morpeth, while bathing in the Georgian Bay, he obtained through the latter, and by the help of Lord Wellington, a commission as Ensign in the Royal Canadian Rifle Regiment, but later exchanged to the 82d at Halifax, and served with it through the Indian Mutiny. He was at the Relief of Lucknow and many other engagements (medal, clasp, and brevet majority); was sometime Adjutant of the Staff college at Sandhurst. Retired from his regiment and accepted appointment as Assistant Adjutant General of the Militia in Canada with rank of Lieutenant Colonel. In the first Riel Rebellion he took command of the Ontario Battalion, and was in supreme command until the arrival of Lord Wolseley; was Commandant of the garrison at Fort Garry until the withdrawal of troops from Manitoba, when he was created a C. M. G. and gazetted, 1875, Colonel in the Imperial Army; in 1878 was sent on a special service to South Africa and was in command of the Colonial troops in the Kaffir War (medal and clasp); later retired with rank of Major General. He married Rennee Wilson. He died at Bath without issue. His brother

William Dummer Powell (1821-60), a prominent barrister of Guelph, Ont., married Diana (daughter of the Hon. Jacob Æmelius Irving, Captain of the 13th Hussars). A good shot, and a noted swimmer; he swam across the Niagara River and back, just below the American Fall. Issue:

1. William Irving, born 1853.
2. Edward Æmelius (as above).
3. Mary Æmilia.
4. Augusta Louisa.

Arms: Vert, six ostrich plumes three two and one erect argent.

Crest: Two lions' heads erased addorsed, the dexter or the sinister azure, jointly collared and chained per pale counter-changed.

Motto: "Sans Dieu rien."

Powell Lineage

This family originated in Co. Montgomery, Wales; the family name ap Howell was Anglicized to Powell.

Thomas Powell, a Cavalier, had a son

John Powell (died 1740) of Bank Ho. Co. Salop; born near Shrewsbury; married Susan (daughter of Jeremiah Dummer, a Roundhead silversmith of London, who later emigrated to Boston—his son William Dummer became Governor of Boston). His son

John Powell (1716-94), Navy Adjutant, born Boston, married Jane, daughter of Sir Seutonius Grant of Rhode Island. Their son

Chief Justice William Dummer Powell (1755-1834) born Boston, married Anne, daughter of J. Murray M., D., of Norwich England. Educated in Holland; studied law in Boston; called to the Middle Temple 1779; migrated to Montreal. Sent to England

on an interprovincial boundary matter; 1787, appointed first Judge in Upper Canada; lived in Detroit, then British territory, until 1796; created Chief Justice of Upper Canada, 1815. His daughter

Mary Boyles Powell, born 1791, married Col. Samuel Peter Jarvis (q.v.).



Arms: Quarterly; 1st and 4th, per fesse or and argent a lion rampant gules (for Powell); 2nd, azure three fleur-de-lys or on a chief of the last a demi-lion rampant issuant sable (for Dummer); 3rd, gules three ancient crowns within a bordure engrailed or (for Grant).

Crest: The sun or above clouds proper.

Motto: "Aude."

Travers-Lewis of Ottawa

JOHN TRAVERS-LEWIS, born Brockville, 1857, B. A. (Trinity, Toronto) 1878, D. C. L. 1898; Barrister 1882; King's Counsel 1908; President Ottawa Bar Association 1910-11; in 1903, was Co-Delegate to Imperial Universities Conference in England (with Sir Gilbert Parker, M. P.); thrice President of Rideau Club, Ottawa; a Governor of Trinity University; appointed by Earl Grey a life member of the Executive of Victorian Order of Nurses; Chancellor of the Diocese of Ottawa since 1896; presented to late King Edward 1908; was Conservative Campaign Secretary, under Chief-Whip Hon. G. H. Perley, in Canadian General Elections 1911; was Canadian Co-Delegate (with Sir Edmund Walker)

to International Peace Centenary Conference in Washington and New York in 1913, under Presidency of Lord Weardale; one of the leaders of Canadian Bar; and a director of several Companies. (*†)

Married Mary Ethel, daughter of Collingwood Schreiber, C. M. G., Ottawa, 1884. Issue:



1. Allan Collingwood Travers-Lewis, born 1885, graduate R. M. C. 1907, barrister 1910, Adjutant 8th Brigade, Royal Canadian Artillery; unmarried.
2. John Travers-Lewis, born 1891, graduate R. M. C. 1911, B. Sc. (McGill) 1913, an electrical engineer, unmarried.
1. Norah, married, 1909, T. Franklin Ahearn, Ottawa, and has issue Thomas Travers, born 1911, and a daughter.
2. May.
3. Eva Travers.

Clubs: Rideau, Country, and Royal Ottawa Golf Clubs. American Universities Club, London, Eng.

Residence: 413 Laurier Ave. East, Ottawa.

Lineage.

David Lewis, descendant of an ancient Welsh family of Carmarthenshire, settled at Waterford, Ireland, in the middle of the 17th century. He became alderman once, and mayor six times; he was sheriff in 1695. He died 1718. His son

Thomas Lewis, of Oldcastle, Co. Cork, married, 1728, Joan, daughter of Francis Radley, of Knockraur, Co. Cork. He died 1740. His eldest son

Henry Lewis, born 1732, died 1810; married, 1771, Margaret, daughter of Richard Edward Hull, J. P., Lemcon Manor, Co. Cork. His only son

Richard Lewis, born 1774, died 1812, married, 1797, Catherine, daughter and sole heiress of John Travers, of Garrycloyne Castle, Co. Cork. His eldest son

Rev. John Lewis, M. A. (Trinity, Dublin), Rector of St. Ann's, Shandon, Co. Cork, born at Garrycloyne Castle, September 10, 1798; married 1823, Rebecca, daughter of John Lawless, of Kolcrone, Cloyne, Co. Cork. He died 1833. His eldest son

The Most Rev. John Travers Lewis, born at Garrycloyne Castle, June 20, 1825; ordained priest 1849, in which year he came to Canada as a Missionary at Hawkesbury, Upper Canada; rector Brockville, 1854; consecrated first Bishop of Ontario 1862; Metropolitan of Canada; and Archbishop of Ontario 1893. Author and promoter of the Lambeth Conference of Bishops. He married (firstly), 1851, Anne Henrietta Margaret, daughter of the Hon. Henry Sherwood, Q. C., Attorney-General of U. C. She died 1886. (Secondly) Ada Maria, daughter of Evan Leigh, C. E., of Manchester, England, LL. D. (in course) T. C. D., D. D. Oxon., D. C. L. (Trinity). Died May 6th, 1901, at sea. Buried at Hawkhurst, Kent, England. Issue by first marriage only:

1. John Travers (as above).
2. Clement Sherwood, born 1869, a J. P., Canadian Yukon, unmarried.
3. Henry Sherwood (1864-6).
4. Hamilton (1866-84), drowned at Ottawa.
5. Ernest (died young).
1. Annie Rebecca Mary (1852-55).
2. Charlotte Sherwood (born 1855), married, 1875, to Robert Craigie Hamilton (St. John's, Oxon.), 4th son of George Hamilton (1824-56), and had issue one son, Robert Craigie, Lieut. R. N., and 5 daughters. She died in 1903. (See Hamilton of Hamwood, Quebec.)
3. Mary (1859-85), married Francis Hilton-Green, of Montreal, and had issue one son, Francis, in H. M. Gloucester Regiment.
4. Rebecca Olivia, born 1863, married, 1889, Llewellyn Foster Loyd, J. P. (Eton and Christ Church, Oxon.), of Lillesden, Hawkhurst, Kent, England, and has issue three sons and a daughter.
5. Eva, of Cravenhurst, Napier Gardens, Hythe, England.
6. Ethel Maude (1868-75).

Arms: Quarterly: 1 and 4, Argent a chevron between three fleur-de-lys gules (for Lewis); 2 and 3, sable a chevron between two escallops in chief, and a boar's head couped in base argent (for Travers).

Crest: A lion rampant proper.

Motto: "Amicus omnibus."

Woodruff of St. Catharines



THOMAS ADAMS WOODRUFF, Physician. Born, St. Catharines, Ont., June 4, 1865; educated at York Academy, Niagara, and Upper Canada College, Toronto; matriculated at Toronto University; studied medicine at McGill University; graduated, 1888, with degree of M. D., C. M. Attended the hospitals in London, Berlin, and Göttingen. In 1890 took degree L. R. C. P. at London. Settled in Chicago, Ill., 1890, successful in general practice until 1894; the following two years were spent in attending the eye, ear, nose, and throat hospitals in Vienna and London; returning to Chicago, devoted practice exclusively to ophthalmology. Formerly professor of ophthalmology in Post-Graduate Medical School; formerly editorial secretary of the *Ophthalmic Record*; author, with Dr. Casey Wood, of "Commoner Diseases of the Eye;" author of several papers relating to ophthalmology; on the editorial staff of "*Ophthalmology*;" Fellow of American College of Surgeons; Fellow of American Medical Association, was Third Vice-President in 1908; member of Chicago Ophthalmological Society, was President in 1908; member of Illinois State Medical Society; Fellow American Academy of Medicine; Fellow American Academy of Ophthalmology; Vice-President of Illinois Society for Prevention of Blindness and Conservation of Vision; Ophthalmic Surgeon to St. Luke's Hospital; Member: Western Economic Society, Chicago Association of Commerce, Zeta Psi Fraternity,

British Empire Association; President Canadian Club of Chicago; Member McGill Alumni Association; Surgeon of Society of Colonial Wars of Illinois; First Lieutenant in Medical Reserve Corps of the United States Army.

Married, Feb. 7, 1914, Mrs. Caroline Mabel Ogden, daughter of John M. and Georgiana Stearns Wright.

Clubs: Chicago, Calumet (President 1908-12), University, South Shore Country.

Office: 30 North Michigan Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Residences: Chicago Beach Hotel, Chicago; (summer) New London, Conn.

Lineage

Matthew Woodruff landed in America in 1636; was one of the eighty-four original proprietors of Farmington, Conn. He married Hannah—. He died 1682. Issue:

1. John (1642-92).
2. Matthew (1646-92) below.
3. Hannah, born 1648, married Richard Seymour.
4. Elizabeth, born 1651-2. Married John Broughton of Northampton.
5. Mary, born 1654.
6. Samuel (1661-1742). Married Rebecca Clark.

Matthew Woodruff (1646-1692); married, 1668, Mary Plumb. Issue:

1. Matthew (1668-1751).
2. Mary, born 1670.
3. John, born 1672.
4. Sarah, born 1674.
5. Samuel (1677-1732); married Mary Judd.
6. Elizabeth, born 1679, married John Shepard.
7. Hannah, born 1681.
8. Nathaniel, born 1686-7; below.
9. Joseph (1689-1737).

Nathaniel Woodruff (1686-7-1758), born Farmington, Conn.; removed to Litchfield; married, 1709, Thankful, daughter of Benjamin and Thankful Woodward Wright of Northampton, Mass. Ensign, 1733; Lieutenant, 1736; Captain, 1738, of First Company of Foot of Litchfield Regiment. Issue:

1. Eunice (1710-93), married Zebulon Gibbs.
2. Dinah (1712-96), married Benjamin Gibbs.
3. Thankful, born 1714.
4. Benjamin (1715-82).
5. Jacob (1717-90).
6. Charles (1720-1802).
7. Thankful, born 1722, married (firstly) — Shepard, (secondly) Alexander Thomson.
8. Sarah (1725-99), married Gideon Harrison.
9. Nathaniel, Jr. (below).

Nathaniel Woodruff, Jr. (1728-1807), born Litchfield; married (firstly) Mary, daughter of Samuel Kilborn, (secondly) Martha Umberfield; served on Committee of Safety during Revolutionary War, 1774-6. Issue by first wife:

1. Sarah, married Ezra Plumb, Jr.
2. Hannah, married—Pierce.
3. Samuel, born 1753.
4. Anne, married Abel Darling.

5. Thankful, married Nathaniel Brown.
6. Nathaniel.
7. Sybil, married Levi Grannis.
8. Rhoda.
9. Asenath, married (firstly) James Buel, (secondly)—Grant.
10. Ezekiel (below).
11. Mary, married) John Russel.

Ezekiel Woodruff (1763-1837), born July 29, at Litchfield; graduate of Yale College; a lawyer; married, June 30, 1782, Sarah, daughter of Capt. Giles Stocker Hall, of Middletown, Conn.; moved, July 1795, to Newark (now Niagara-on-the-Lake, Ont.). Died at Niagara Falls, N. Y. Issue:

1. Sarah (1783-1864). Married (firstly) 1803, James Maitland; (secondly) Samuel De Veaux, founder of De Veaux College, Niagara Falls, N. Y.
2. Richard (1784-1872), born April 16; died Nov. 30; married Ann Clement, born 1788. Issue:

1. Joseph Clement, born Dec. 9, 1808; died Nov. 30, 1889; married Feb. 1831, Sarah Shaw. Issue:
 - a. George Wellington, born Aug. 31, 1832; died Feb. 10, 1895; married Rachel Close. No issue.
 - b. Richard Henry, born Feb. 3, 1834; died Jan. 29, 1836.
 - c. William Walter, born May 1, 1836; died March 23, 1907; married, Nov. 5, 1862, Susan Backinstose. Issue: Jessie, died aged 12; Gertrude, died aged 9.
 - d. Theodore Warren, born Oct. 6, 1840; married, May 23, 1878, Mrs. Campbell.
 - e. Sarah De Veaux, born Dec. 29, 1844; died June 25, 1875; married William McKay, Oct. 19, 1871. No issue.

2. Sarah M., born 1811, died Feb. 9, 1834; married—Swan. No issue.
3. William Henry, born Sept. 3, 1814; died Aug. 7, 1897; married 1841-2, Mary Secord. Issue:

- a. Margaret Elizabeth, born Sept. 5, 1842, married Oct. 24, 1865, Josiah Packard. Issue: Elizabeth, born 1868 (married, 1901, C. C. Wheeler, has children, Henry A. and Mary Elizabeth); Mary Secord, born 1869; Ambrose, born 1870 (married, 1902; Helen Imbrie); Josiah Woodruff (1872-83); Rhoda, born 1875; Sarah, born 1881; William, born 1883, died infant; Kirke, born 1886.
- b. Henry Augustus, born Oct. 6, 1845; married Theresa Clement. Issue: Robert, born 1876 (married—Goring); Mabel, born 1878; William, born 1882; Augusta, born 1885.
- c. Richard Edgar, born March 11, 1847; married Aug. 11, 1875, Jane Sammons. Issue: Helena, born 1877.
- d. David William, born Jan. 10, 1849; died Sept. 8, 1904; married Dec. 14, 1875, Josephine Woodruff. Issue: Frederick, born 1877; Archibald, born 1880 (married 1909, Ida Saunders, has daughter, Nora Helena, born 1909).
- e. Anne Helcna, born Dec. 28, 1850.
- f. Marion Caroline, born May 23, 1854; married Oct. 9, 1885, James Jones. Issue: Victor, born 1887 (married, 1909, Edyth Groom, has daughter, Naomi, born 1910); Marion, born Oct. 7, 1890 (married T. H. Ward).
- g. Ella Victoria, born Sept. 15, 1857; married Jan., 1886, Oliver S. Pew.

4. Richard Napoleon, born 1815; died Aug. 8, 1866; married, 1838, Deborah Field. Issue:
 - a. George, born May 24, 1840; died Nov. 23, 1900; married Hannah Lowry.
 - b. John, born Feb. 7, 1841.
 - c. Richard, born May 1, 1843; married Georgina Rogers. Issue: Maud, born 1876; Ethel, born 1879.
 - d. Maria, born Nov. 22, 1846; died 1906; married George Pelley. Issue: Curtis, born 1876.
 - e. Gilbert, born Jan. 11, 1849.
 - f. Ann, born Feb. 15, 1852; died Oct. 16, 1874.
 - g. Sarah, born March 4, 1857; married—Kennedy.
 - h. William, born Feb. 2, 1859.
 - i. Frank, born July 2, 1862; married, 1901, Hattie Lowry.
5. John, born 1819; died March 28, 1856; married Mary Collard. Issue:
 - a. Margaret, born 1852; married Bruce Kennedy. Issue: William; Rose; Grace; Bertha; Claude.
 - b. Richard, born 1855; married Nannie Cook. Issue: John; Richard; Maud; George; Joseph; Burton.
6. James Counter, born April 2, 1826; died Sept. 29, 1866; married (*circa*) 1856, Eliza Thompson. Issue:
 - a. Josephine, born 1851; married David Woodruff. Issue: Frederick, Archibald.
 - b. Mary Alice; born 1852; married, 1876, Peter Hume. Issue: Mamie; Jessie.
 - c. Albert James, born 1854.
 - d. Anne (1855-1902); married (firstly) Stephen Bell. Issue: William; Leila (married L. H. Pike, has son Robert L.); married (secondly) Robert Robinson. Issue: Alice, born 1891; Robert R., born 1894.
 - e. Ursen Harvey, born 1856; married, 1881, Edith Wadsworth. Issue: Ernest, born 1885; Edith, 1889.
 - f. Julia A. (1860-1).
 - g. Emma A., born 1862.
 - h. Caroline L., born 1865.
 - i. James Richard, born 1867; married Aug. 14, 1890, Elizabeth Clement. Issue: George, born 1891; Cecil, born 1893; Jessie E., born 1894; Ursen C., born 1897; Hudson U., born 1900; Edith, born 1901; Peter Hume, born 1904; Herbert N., born 1905; Richard (1908-8); John T., born 1909; Margaret E., born 1910.
7. Margaret Ann, born 1828; died April 24, 1851; married, 1848, Samuel Zimmerman. Issue: John Z.; Richard.
8. Samuel, born 1829; died May 29, 1889; married Jane Cooper. Issue:
 - a. Richard N., born 1848.
 - b. James (1849-52).
 - c. John (1849-49).
 - d. Sylvester, born 1856.
 - e. Margaret L., born 1857.
 - f. Emma R. born 1858; married Charles F. Peters, 1879.
3. Maria (1786-1805), married Samuel De Veaux, who afterwards married her sister Sarah.
4. Henry Augustus, born Middletown, Conn., July 6, 1790; died Sept. 30, 1864; married, Feb. 29, 1811, Olive Edwards. Issue:

1. Wellington (1816-23).
2. Richard Hall (1818-54); married, 1849, Rhoda Smith.
3. Maria De Veaux, born Sept. 4, 1821; married Sept. 15, 1848, D. C. Haynes (he died April 10, 1875); she resides in St. Catharines.
4. William Edwards, born Dec. 10, 1824; died Feb. 12, 1899; married May 27, 1858, Caroline (born 1836), daughter of Elias Hubbard and Elizabeth Nichols Ely of New York, N. Y. (she died March 7, 1871). Issue:
 - a. Edward Haynes W., born San Francisco, Cal., April 21, 1859; graduate in medicine, McGill; B. A. Harvard; lives in St. Catharines.
5. John (1827-27).
6. Henry Augustus, born Jan. 17, 1828; surgeon in U. S. Army, killed in the Battle of the Wilderness, May 26, 1864; married, Dec. 4, 1859, Virginia Rachel Peters of Philadelphia (born Jan. 1, 1839; died May 18, 1912). Issue:
 - a. Robert (1860-60).
 - b. Henry Augustus, born Dec. 11, 1861; married Katherine Nagel. Issue: Katherine Virginia, born Oct. 16, 1885; Henry, born Aug. 26, 1894. Lives in Philadelphia, Pa.
 - c. William, born July 25, 1864; killed.
7. Olive Mary (1831-31).
5. William, born 1793 (below).
6. John (1797-1827).
7. Samuel (1800-24).

William Woodruff, born Oct. 1, 1793, Middletown, Conn.; died June 27, 1860; was two years old when his parents settled in the Niagara District; served through the War of 1812-4; a leading merchant and business man; in partnership with his brother Richard in a general business at St. David's, Ont., where they erected, in 1818, the first steam grist mill in the country; was elected to Parliament in 1828 and served two sessions; married, Feb. 26, 1818, Margaret Clement (born March 29, 1794; died Dec. 2, 1882). Issue:

1. Samuel De Veaux (below).
2. Joseph Augustine, born July 20, 1820; died Aug. 11, 1886; sheriff of Lincoln Co.; married, Sept. 1850, Julia Claus. Issue:
 1. Amy Augusta, born Oct. 19, 1851; married, Sept. 13, 1876, Henry Miller (born May 9, 1845; died April 8, 1887). Issue:
 - a. Helen (1877-9).
 - b. Amy Constance Woodruff, born May 13, 1880.
 - c. Natalie Claus, born Oct. 22, 1881.
 - d. Henry Edward (1883-4).
 2. Margaret Julia, born March 8, 1857; married William S. Marston. Issue:
 - a. William Woodruff, born Oct. 9, 1881.
 - b. Pierce, born Jan. 13, 1883.
3. Richard, born April 28, 1822, at St. David's; died Feb. 11, 1887; leading merchant in St. Catharines; married April 26, 1854, Cornelia McCrum (1827-89). Issue:
 1. Arthur McCrum (1855-57).
 2. Joseph Augustus, born Sept. 4, 1856; died June 1, 1901; married, Feb. 18, 1880, Elizabeth Ellen Kelly. Issue:
 - a. James Richard, born Dec. 13, 1880.
 - b. George Albert, born May 14, 1883.
 - c. Ashael Howard, born April 8, 1885.
 - d. Olive Helen McCrum, born Dec. 6, 1891.

3. Ida, born May 6, 1860.
4. Albert, born Dec. 14, 1861.
5. Helen Atkinson, born Aug. 4, 1866; married, Feb. 5, 1891, George A. Hamilton. Issue: Dorothy Woodruff, born May 13, 1892.
4. Julia, born April 3, 1825; died July 12, 1870.
5. Helena, born March 16, 1828; died May 21, 1892; married Joseph P. Boomer. Issue: William Woodruff, born June 26, 1852.
6. William, born Aug. 15, 1830; died Aug. 13, 1908.
7. Henry Counter, born Jan. 12, 1833; married, 1865, Emma Osgood. Issue:
 1. Henry Howard (1866-8).
 2. William Emerson, born May 8, 1870; married, Feb. 5, 1896, Minerva Mills. Issue: Osgood Mills, born Dec. 1, 1897.
 3. Emma Eloise, born Feb. 4, 1872; married, June 28, 1896, Henry D. Symmes. Issue: Henry Woodruff, born May 18, 1897; Paul.
 4. Hugh Malcolm, born Feb. 4, 1876; married June 29, 1898, Minnie Adams. Issue: Wilfred, born April 30, 1899.

Samuel De Veaux Woodruff, born, St. David's, Ont., March 28, 1819; educated at Lewistown, N. Y., and at the old Grantham Academy, St. Catharines, Ont. After studying engineering, he began his profession in Lockport, but in a short time moved to St. Catharines and entered the employment of the Government as assistant engineer of the Welland Canal, later becoming Superintendent, which position he held for 28 years; was a well-known, prominent resident in the Niagara District; was elected a Commissioner on the Waterworks Board, serving 24 years. He died Oct. 28, 1904; married, Dec. 19, 1854, Jane Caroline, daughter of William Henry Sanderson of St. Catharines (born Aug. 19, 1827; died Feb. 15, 1912). Issue:

1. Alfred Sanderson, born Dec. 30, 1855, at St. Catharines; married, June 13, 1889, Georgina Ross. Issue:
 1. Gladys Caroline, born April 2, 1891; married, Jan. 28, 1914, D'Arcy F. Hilton of Detroit, Mich.
 2. Samuel De Veaux, born Nov. 3, 1893.
 3. William Alfred, born Aug. 19, 1899.
2. Hamilton Killaly, born Dec. 22, 1857, at St. Catharines; Commissioner Waterworks Dept., St. Catharines; married, Nov. 21, 1894, Julia Cleveland. Issue: Margaret, born April, 1896.
3. Welland De Veaux, born April 30, 1861, at St. Catharines; educated at public schools there, and Upper Canada College, Toronto; he took a degree at Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. He entered the Lincoln Paper Mills Co., St. Catharines, Dec. 1, 1881, rising to his present position of Manager, Treasurer and Director; is Director of the Coniagas Mines, Ltd., of Cobalt, Ont.; and Vice-President of the Coniagas Reduction Co., Thorold, Ont.; Was Alderman of St. Catharines, and Liberal Candidate for the House of Commons, 1908. Is member of the St. Catharines Club, and St. Catharines Golf Club, and the National and the Hunt Clubs of Toronto; of the Jekyl Island Club of Brunswick, Ga.; the Caledon Mountain Trout Club of Inglewood, Ont.; the Niagara Club, Niagara Falls, N. Y.; and the Country Club, Buffalo, N. Y. He married, 1886, Isabel Price.
4. Thomas Adams (as above).

Arms: Gules, on a chevron argent, three bucks' heads erased sable; a chief per fesse nebulee of the third and second.

Crest: A dexter arm embowed, habited with leaves vert, holding a branch of honeysuckle, all proper.

Motto: "Sit dux sapientia."

Otter of Toronto



MAJOR-GENERAL SIR WILLIAM DILLON OTTER, K. C. B., C. V. O., born near Clinton, Ont., Dec. 3, 1843; entered Queen's Own Rifles, 1861; Lieutenant, 1864; Captain, 1866; Major, 1869; Lieutenant-Colonel, 1874; action at Lime Ridge, Fenian Raids, 1866 and 1870 (medal and two clasps); in command of the regiment, 1875-83. Commandant of the Royal School of Infantry, Toronto, 1883-99. Served through the Northwest Rebellion, 1885, in command of the column for the relief of Battleford—making the forced march of 200 miles in five and a half days; action at Cut Knife Creek (medal and clasp); commanding the 2nd Military District, 1886-1905; Inspector of Infantry, 1896-1905. Commanded the Royal Canadian Regiment during war in South Africa, 1899-1900, actions of Paardeburg, Driefontein, etc., wounded (C. B., medal and four clasps). Commanded Western Ontario district, 1905-8; chief of the General Staff (Canada) 1908-10 (C. V. O., 1908); Inspector General of Canadian Military Forces, 1910-2. Retired Dec. 1, 1912 (K. C. B., 1913). Promoted Major-General, the first of that rank in the Canadian Service, July 1, 1910. (* † ‡)

Married, October, 1865, Marian, daughter of the Rev. James Porter of Gloucestershire, England (and his wife Agnes Dryden). Issue: Agnes

Anna Edrol, who married, June, 1893, Edward Lyall Morton of Toronto.

Issue: Three sons, one daughter.

Clubs: Honorary Life Member of Toronto, York, Toronto Golf, and Toronto Hunt.

Residence: St. George Mansions, Toronto.

Lineage

The "Patronymica Britannica" states that the name of Otter is a Scandinavian personal one of great antiquity and common application. It is variously spelt "Otter," "Oter," "Ohter," "Ottyr," and in Domesday Book, "Otre." As a family name, it has existed from time immemorial in the Danish, or Northman counties of East York, Lincoln, Derby, and Nottingham, where there was almost a clan of Otters.

William Otter (1500-60) of Welham, in the parish of Claborough, Nottinghamshire, married Agnes Woodsmyth. Their second son

Richard Otter (1540-1612) of Welham, married Elizabeth Spivye. Their fourth son

William Otter (1596-1666) of Welham, by his second wife, Katherine, had a son

William Otter (1644-1720) of Welham, whose second wife was Sarah Stacye. Their eldest son

George Otter (1686-1739) of Welham, married Anne, daughter of Robert Fowe. Their eldest son

Edward Otter (1724-85) of Welham, and of Trinity College, Cambridge, Vicar of Cuckney, Notts., and Upper Langwith, Derbyshire, sold the Welham Estate. He married Dorothy, daughter of John Wright of North Anstan, Yorkshire. Their fourth son

Rt. Reverend William Otter (1768-1840), Fellow and Tutor of Jesus College, Cambridge; Bishop of Chichester, 1836; he married Nancy Sadlier, daughter of William Bruere, Chief Secretary of State, and member of the Supreme Council of India. Issue:

1. William Bruere, Archdeacon of Lewes, married Elizabeth, daughter of Robert Melville, Consul at Amsterdam.
2. Alfred William (below).
3. Sophia Marian, married Rev. Henry Malthus, Vicar of Effingham.
4. Caroline Charlotte, married John, 1st Baron Romilly, late Master of the Rolls.
5. Jacqueline, married Alexander Trotter of Dreghorn, Co. Midlothian.
6. Maria, married Sir William M. James, P. C., late Lord Justice of Appeal.
7. Emily Harriet, married Edward, 1st Baron Belper, P. C., Lord Lieutenant of Nottinghamshire.
8. Reginald William, died unmarried.

Alfred William Otter (1815-66), came to Clinton and Goderich, Upper Canada, in 1841, settling later in Toronto. Married, 1841, Anna, daughter of James De la Hooke, Rector of Gravenhurst, Bedfordshire, England, and afterwards of Bayfield, Ont. (who married Augusta Dillon). Issue:

1. William Dillon (as above).
2. Frederick Watson (1849-69), died unmarried.
3. Harold Charles (born 1854), married Alice, daughter of Daniel Scott of Toronto. Issue: One son.
4. Jacqueline Mary, married Henry Leach Henderson of Toronto. Issue: One son, deceased.
5. Emily May, married Alexander David Stewart of Hamilton. Issue: Two sons and two daughters.

Arms: Party per pale; Dexter, or on a bend gules three crescents of the first (for Otter); Sinister, gules on a fesse between five falcon's wings or, three hurts (for Porter).

Crest: A crescent or.

Motto: "Crescit eundo."

Decorations: (1) Surrounding the escutcheon, the circlet and pendant badge of the Most Honourable Order of the Bath. (2) The badge (and circlet) of the Royal Victorian Order.

Irving of "Ironshore," Jamaica, and "Bonshaw," Canada.



SIR ÆMILIUS IRVING, Kt., born Leamington, England, Mar. 24, 1823; came to Canada, 1834; Barrister, 1849; Clerk of the Peace, Waterloo, 1853; Queen's Counsel, 1863; Benchler, Law Society, Upper Canada, 1874. Treasurer of same, 1893; Honorary LL. D. (Toronto University), 1905; Knight Bachelor by Letters Patent, June 30, 1906. (*)

Married, Montreal, June 3, 1851, Augusta Louisa (died 1892), eldest daughter of Col. Conrad B. A. Gagy, Seigneur of Machiche, Grandpre, Grosbois, and Dumontier. Issue:

1. Gagy Æmilius, of Ironshore, born Oct. 2, 1853; married, 1879, Maria Adelaide, daughter of John Cleaves

- Henderson, of Staten Island, -N. Y., U. S. A., -and has son, Gugs Æmilius, and four daughters.
2. Lukin Homfray, born Oct. 19, 1855; married, 1882, Louisa, eldest daughter of F. W. Stockwell, London, England, and "Highlands," Quebec. Has a son, Jacob Æmilius Homfray, married, April 29, 1914, Marjory, youngest daughter of Alfred Boydell Lambe; and a daughter, Margaret Elizabeth Homfray, married, April 17, 1907, to Edward Walter Clifford, Captain "The Wentworth Regiment." (Issue, one son.)
 3. Paulus Æmilius, born April 3, 1857; Justice Supreme Court, British Columbia, 1897; married, 1883, Diana, daughter of the Hon. Wymond Hamley, Victoria, B. C., and has two sons, Edward Bruce, (married, 1914, Beatrice, daughter of Arthur Spalding) and Arthur Beaufain, and two daughters.
 4. Charlotte Bertha Diana, born Dec. 21, 1858; married, 1881, Louis Sutherland, Montreal (died 1908), and has a son William.
 5. Elizabeth Margaret Harriet Augusta, born Dec. 9, 1861; married, 1886, Æmilius Jarvis of Hamilton, Ont., and has issue. [See Jarvis of Toronto.]
 6. Christopher Harleston, born April 28, 1864; married (firstly) 1905, Belle (died 1910), daughter of John Warren Bowman, of St. Thomas, Ont.; (secondly) 1911, Amelia Constance, daughter of William Roe of Newmarket, Ont.
 7. Lewis Erskine Wentworth, born Aug. 16, 1868; M. D., C. M., 1900; Lieutenant "C" Royal Canadian Artillery, served South African War, Rhodesian Field Force, 1899-1900, despatches, D. S. O., Queen's Medal and Clasps, Brevet Major; Provincial Medical Officer, Alberta; married, 1903, Alice Maude, daughter of Caird Ryerson Maclean, M. R. C. S., has a son Æmilius Wentworth.

Clubs: Toronto, and Victoria (Toronto); Hamilton Club (Hamilton); Canadian Military Institute.

Residences: 19 Russell St., Toronto; "Bonshaw," Yonge St., Newmarket P. O.

(*Sir Æmilius Irving died at Toronto. Nov. 27, 1913.*)

Lineage

- Christopher Irving, or Irvine (1450-1513), of Dumfriesshire, Scotland, was killed at Flodden Field. His eldest son was
- William Irving, of Bonshaw (1470-1520), whose eldest son
- Christopher Irving, of Bonshaw (1490-1542), was infert in lands of Bonshaw and Dum-bretton; was killed at Solway Moss. His eldest son
- Edward Irving, of Bonshaw (1510-93), married Blanche, daughter of Richard Grahame of of Esk; killed at Dryfe Sands. His eldest son
- Christopher Irving, of Bonshaw (1540-82), married 1566, Margaret, daughter of John Johnstone of that ilk. His eldest son
- William Irving, of Bonshaw (1568-1646), married (firstly) 1590, the daughter of Michael, 5th Lord Carlyle of Torthorwald; (secondly) 1607, Margaret, daughter of Sir Alexander Kirkpatrick of Kirkmichael [see page 36], whose eldest son by second marriage
- William Irving, of Woodhouse, and Robgill (1608-37) married, 1631, Janet, daughter of Sir Alexander Jardine of Applegirth. Their third son
- John Irving of Woodhouse (died 1669), married, 1661, Sarah, daughter of William Douglas of Kelhead (the second son of William, 1st Earl of Queensberry). Their eldest son
- William Irving of Bonshaw, and Woodhouse (1663-1742), recovered Bonshaw in 1696, from his cousin William; married 1698, Æmilia (1747) eldest daughter of Andrew, 3rd Baron Rollo by his wife Margaret (daughter of the 3rd Lord Balfour of Bur-leigh). Their fifth son
- James Irving (1713-75) of Ironshore, and Hartfield, Jamaica [see note]; member for St. James' of that Island, 1761-70; married, 1746, Elizabeth, daughter of Jacob Motte, Treasurer of the Province of South Carolina. Their fifth son
- Jacob Æmilius Irving of Ironshore (1767-1816), married, 1796, Hannah Margaret, eldest daughter of Thomas Corbett, and his wife Margaret Harleston, of Charlestown, S. C. Their eldest son
- Jacob Æmilius Irving of Ironshore (1797-1856), Cornet XIII, Light Dragoons; served with his regiment at Waterloo (wounded); medal; presented with Freedom of Town of Liver-pool, England; Member of Legislative Council, Canada, 1846; married, 1821, at British Embassy, Paris, Catherine Diana daughter, of Sir Jerry Homfray, Kt. of Llandaff Ho. Glamorganshire. Issue:
1. Æmilius of Ironshore (as above).
 2. Diana (1825-1900) married, 1850, William Dummer Powell Jarvis, of Toronto. See page 58.
 3. Henry Erskine, born 1840; married, 1871, Elizabeth (died 1875), eldest daughter of John I. McKenzie of Hamilton. No issue.
 4. Emma, born 1843; married, 1866, the Ven. Charles Gresford Edmondes, M. A. (Oxon.), Archdeacon of St. David's; Principal St. David's College, Lampeter, Wales (died, 1893, leaving issue).
 5. Edward Herbert (1844-88) married, 1879, Emily Florence (died 1880), daughter of William Roe of Newmarket, Ont. No issue.
- Note: James Irving (1713-75) had a younger brother Paulus Æmilius (1714-96), who was Major commanding XV Foot at Louisbourg and Quebec, 1759; Commander-in-chief and Acting Governor of Canada and Territories dependant thereon, 1765-6. His only son Paulus Æmilius was Major in the 47th Regiment in Burgoyne's Campaign from Canada, 1777; became General in the Army; created, 1809, a Baronet, as Irving of Woodhouse and Robgill Tower; married, 1786, Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas, 1st Earl and 27th Baron of Howth. (†§)
- Arms (registered at Lyon Court, Edinboro, by William Irving of Bonshaw): Argent, three holly leaves slipped vert.
- Crest: A mailed hand grasping a branch of seven holly leaves, proper.
- Motto: "Haud ullis labentia ventis."

Baker of Montreal



WALTER REGINALD BAKER, C. V. O., Secretary of Canadian Pacific Railway Company, and Assistant to the President of the Company; born York, England, May 25, 1852; came to Canada in 1865 and entered Allan Steamship Service, General Agent Canada Central Railway and Joint Secretary first Canadian Pacific Railway Company, 1873; Private Secretary and A. D. C. to the Earl of Dufferin, Governor-General of Canada, 1874-8; Assistant Secretary of Treasury Board, 1878-81; entered Canadian Pacific Railway Service, February, 1881, since which date has held many executive posts, culminating in his present position. As representative of the Canadian Pacific Railway had charge of the tour through Canada of H. M. King George and Queen Mary in 1901, and of the tours of H. R. H. Prince Arthur of Connaught in 1906, and Prince Fushimi of Japan in 1907, and of T. R. H. the Duke and Duchess of Connaught in 1912; Esquire of St. John of Jerusalem; holds third class of Order of Sacred Treasure of Japan; created Commander of the Royal Victorian Order, June, 1911. (* †)

Married (firstly) Nov. 10, 1875, Jane, daughter of R. W. Cruice of Ottawa; she died in 1902, leaving issue:

1. Reginald Hamilton (1877-99), born Ottawa, died Dawson City, Yukon.
2. Gwendolen (1880-1).
3. Maud Hamilton, born Winnipeg, 1882, married Montreal, 1907, Ernest Foster Slocum of Staten Island, N. Y.
4. Marjorie Clare Hamilton, born Portage La Prairie, Manitoba, 1885, married Montreal, 1907, Harvard Turnbull of Montreal.
5. Phyllis Hamilton, born Portage La Prairie, 1887.
6. Frederick Hamilton, born Portage La Prairie, 1890.
7. Hilda Hamilton (1890-2), twin.

Married (secondly), Oct. 30, 1907, Belle, daughter of Andrew Paton of Sherbrooke, Quebec (widow of William Drysdale) d. s. p. Montreal, 1908.

Married (thirdly), New York, U. S. A., Dec. 6, 1909, Elsa, daughter of Sigmund Shick of Vienna, Austria.

Clubs: Mount Royal, Royal Montreal Golf, Jockey (Montreal); Rideau, Country Club (Ottawa); Manitoba (Winnipeg).

Residence: 773 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal.

Lineage

William Baker, Sheriff of York, England, was made a Freeman, 1729. His son

Stephen Baker, was a Freeman of the City of York, 1755. His son

John James Baker (1767-1840), a Freeman, 1789; married Hannah, daughter of Robert Brogden of Tockwith, Yorks. Their son

Stephen Baker (1815-1862), born York, died London; admitted Freeman of York, 1838; married, Sheffield 1844, Priscilla Willing, daughter of Thomas Plimsoll of Plymouth.
Issue:

1. Archer (1845-1910), of Eltham, Kent.
2. Mary (1848-77).
3. Walter Reginald (as above).
4. Frederick, born York, 1858.

Arms: Erminois, six maple leaves three two and one slipped proper; on a chief engrailed azure, two boars' heads couped or.

Crest: On a wreath of the colours a boar's head couped or holding in the mouth a maple leaf.

Motto: "Meglio tardi che mai."

Decorations (pendant from the escutcheon of Walter Reginald Baker): The badge of the Royal Victorian Order, the badge of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England, and the badge of the Japanese Order of the Sacred Treasure.

Baron Lisgar, 2nd Governor General of Canada.



SIR JOHN YOUNG (1807-76), 2nd baronet of Bailieborough Castle, Co. Cavan, was educated for the bar, to which he was called at the age of twenty-seven. In 1831 he entered political life, becoming member for Co. Cavan as a moderate Tory. In 1841 he was appointed a lord of the Treasury in Sir Robert Peel's ministry; and three years later became one of the Secretaries of the Treasury. In 1846 he was Chief Secretary for Ireland under Lord Aberdeen, and entered the Privy Council in 1852. In 1855 he was appointed Lord High Commissioner of the Ionian Islands (G. C. M. G.)—then under a British protectorate—; and, in 1861, accepted the Governor Generalship of New South Wales, which office he held until 1867. In both the latter offices he was unfortunate, in that he left each under the cloud of official displeasure, caused rather by adverse and trying circumstances than by poor judgment. That the government appreciated these facts and had confidence in his abilities is attested by his being gazetted a G. C. B., and offered the governor-generalship of Canada—at a time, too, as events proved, when sound judgment was required.

It was, in a measure, due to those same misfortunes that Young determined to accept the Canadian office; for it had been tendered to Lord Mayo and others, who refused it, on the ground that "the Canadian government had impaired the dignity of the office by reducing the governor's salary." Sir John was appointed to the position, which included the governorship of Prince Edward Island—not then confederated—in 1869. The first year of his administration was darkened by the first Riel Rebellion. The following year he was created Baron Lisgar of Lisgar and Bailieborough. He resigned in 1872, and died four years later, when the barony became extinct.

That his short official life in Canada was successful is best evidenced, perhaps, by the following quotation from Pope's "Life of Sir John Macdonald:" "In Sir John Macdonald's opinion, Lord Lisgar was an ideal governor, the ablest of all those under whom he served; Sir John Young was a man of great sagacity, of large experience, and sound judgment. His single desire was to promote the best interests of the Dominion of Canada, and to his wise and prudent counsels Sir John Macdonald was greatly indebted" (Editor).

Arms: Argent three piles sable each charged with a trefoil slipped or, on a chief of the second as many annulets of the third.

Crest: A demi-lion rampant gules, armed and langued azure charged on the shoulder with a trefoil slipped, and holding in the dexter paw a sprig of three maple leaves also slipped or.

Motto: "Prudentia."

Supporters: Dexter, a female figure proper vested argent mantled azure, holding in the exterior hand a paddle or; sinister, a similar figure, vested argent, mantled vert, holding in the exterior hand a crook or.

Riddell of Toronto.

THE HONOURABLE WILLIAM RENWICK RIDDELL (a cadet of Riddell of that ilk, Roxburghshire, Scotland), born Township of Hamilton, U. C., April 6, 1852; educated at Collegiate Institute, Cobourg, Ont., and Victoria University; B. A. (1874); B. Sc. (1876); LL. B. (1878); many years senator of Victoria University, and, since federation, of the University of Toronto; L. H. D. (Hon.) Syracuse University; LL. D. (Hon.) Lafayette College (1912). Called to the bar, 1883; elected Bencher of the Law Society, U. C. (1892); and then continuously until elevation to the Bench; created Q. C., 1900; Justice of King's Bench Division, High Court of Justice for Ontario, 1906; Supreme Court of Ontario, Ap-

pellate Division, 1913. Honorary member Bar Associations of Missouri, New York, Iowa, &c., and of Canadian Societies of New York and Philadelphia. F. R. Hist. Soc.; F. B. S. Edin. Honorary Colonel in Militia of Canada. (*)

Married, 1884, Anna Hester Kirsop, youngest daughter of James and Margaret (Hayden) Crossen of Cobourg, Ont.

Clubs: York Club, Ontario Jockey Club (Toronto).

Residence: 109 St. George St., Toronto.

Lineage.

The Hon. William Renwick Riddell is fifth son of

Walter Riddell (1814-1904), born Westerkirk, Dumfriesshire, Scotland, died Cobourg, Ont.; married, 1838, Mary (1818-1906), born Annandale, Dumfriesshire (daughter of Walter Renwick, born 1783, of "Cleugh Brae," Parish of Johnston, Dumfriesshire, and his wife, Mary Weal of Gretna, born 1792), son of

Francis Scott Riddell, born 1780, and his wife, Elizabeth Martin, born 1777.



Arms (subject to differencing): Argent, a chevron gules between three ears of rye slipped and bladed proper.

Crest: A demi-greyhound proper.

Motto: "I hope to share."

Aylesworth of Toronto.

THE HON. SIR ALLEN B. AYLESWORTH, K. C. M. G., K. C., born Newburgh, Ont., Nov. 27, 1854; farmer, lawyer, and statesman; has repeatedly appeared as counsel before the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, England; a member of the Imperial Alaska Boundary Tribunal, 1903; represented Canada and Great Britain in the Fisheries Arbitration, Hague Tribunal, 1910; Postmaster General, Laurier Cabinet, 1905; Attorney General and Minister of Justice, 1906-11.

Married, Dec., 1878, Adelaide Augusta, daughter of Cephas Hulbert Miller of Newburgh, Ont. Issue:

Alan Featherston, B. A., LL. B., married Ethel Elizabeth Gladys, granddaughter of Chief Justice Sir

George W. Burton.

Clubs: Toronto Club, Rideau.

Residence. 21 Walmer Road, Toronto.

Lineage.

Near Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, Eng., is a hamlet called Aylworth, which was in the possession of the family of that name at the time of the Conqueror; it is mentioned in Domesday Book. The parish church at Naunton, near by, has a North transept appropriated as a burial place for the Ayleworth family.

Arthur Aylworth (1635-1725), a Puritan and a Cromwell man, emigrated from Gloucestershire about 1662; in 1679 he had settled upon 400 acres at Quidnesset Neck in No. Kingstown, R. I.; descendants still own this land. He signed a petition, dated July 29, 1679, to King Charles II. Arthur married Mary, daughter of Rev. John and Mary (Holmes) Brown of Providence, R. I. His fourth son

Philip Aylsworth (born 1692), married Rachel Greene; he inherited the land at Quidnesset and lived on it. His second son

Job Aylesworth (1740-1803), a U. E. L. who, after the Revolutionary War, emigrated to Canada, and, in 1788, settled in the Township of Ernesttown, Co. Lennox and Addington. By his second wife, Sarah (a daughter of his first cousin, Philip Aylesworth of Coventry, R. I.), he had a fourth son

Bowen Aylesworth (1778-1863), farmer, who married, 1797, Hannah, daughter of Robert and Jemima (Washburn) Perry. (Robert Perry was a royalist officer in the Revolutionary War, and as a U. E. L. settled in Ernesttown. Commodore O. H. Perry, in command of the U. S. fleet on Lake Erie in the War of 1812, was his nephew). Bowen's second son

Job Aylesworth (1800-88), farmer, married, 1825, Anna McGillivray of Co. Inverness, Scotland. His second son

John Bell Aylesworth, born 1828, farmer, of Newburgh, Ont., married, 1853, Catherine, daughter of John W. Bristol. His eldest son is

Allen Bristol Aylesworth (as above).

Kains of London (Ontario).

ARCHIBALD CHETWODE KAINS: Governor, Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco (1914), formerly clearinghouse examiner of banks, San Francisco, Cal. (appointed, 1908); formerly manager, Canadian Bank of Commerce, San Francisco. Born London, Ont., Nov. 24, 1865. Married at Dingman's Ferry, Pa., May 11, 1895, Fanny George, daughter of George William Donaldson, Vice-Prest. American Lithographic Assn. of New York, and Frances Taliaferro Goldsmith, his wife.

Societies: St. Andrews; British Benevolent; Masonic; Archæological.

Clubs: Pacific Union; Bohemian; Olympic; Presidio Golf Club; Claremont Country Club; San Francisco Fly-Casting Club.

Residences: 828 Francisco St., San Francisco, Cal., U. S. A.
145 First Ave., Ottawa, Ont.

Lineage.

John Kains, an English sailor, a descendant of the family of De Keynes, anciently possessed of large land holdings in Dorset, Wilts, and Northants, England, married circ. 1780, Eleanor, daughter of John Bohun, sailor, and his wife, an Italian. He died at Chatham, England, leaving issue:

1. John (1788-1861), Captain, Royal Navy, married Sarah Gold of Gillingham. Issue: 1. John, postmaster, Barbadoes, B. W. I. 2. Thomas, Major 3rd Buffs *d. s. p.* 3. Sarah, married John Quarterman of Oxford.

2. Thomas (below).

3. Joseph, born 1792, in East India Company; died East Indies; unmarried.

4. George, born circ. 1800; came to Canada, settling at St. Thomas C. W. He married Thomasina, youngest daughter of Archibald McMillan of Murlagan, Co. Inverness, Scotland, and his wife, Isabella Gray, who were the first settlers at Grenville, Argenteuil Co., L. C. Issue: Five sons and two daughters.

Thomas Kains (1790-1855), born Chatham; Paymaster, Royal Navy; took part in the capture of the City of Washington in the War of 1812; came to Canada and settled on the Bay of Carillon, Ottawa River; married circ. 1820, Mary, eldest daughter of Archibald and Isabella McMillan (above); Justice of the Peace, Lieut.-Colonel of the Argenteuil militia, with whom he served in the Rebellion of 1837. He was captain of the "Shannon," plying between Grenville and Bytown; was recalled for active service in the Crimean War. He died in Montreal, leaving issue:

1. Thomas McMillan (1821-87); married, 1845, Margaret, daughter of C. P. Treadwell, Sheriff of Prescott and Russell Counties, and his wife, Helen Macdonell. He died at St. Thomas. Issue:

1. Mary McMillan (1865-1888). 2. Charles Frederick (born 1868), still living; unmarried.

2. Archibald McMillan (born 1824); married Mary Hicks; died Westminster, Ont., leaving issue: William, Franklin, Frederick, Alfred, Isabella Gray, and Mary.

3. William King (below).
4. Isabella Thomasina, born 1831; married, 1855, C. C. Abbott (drowned in the Ottawa River in the early seventies), barrister of Montreal, son of the Rev. Joseph Abbott of Grenville, P. Q., and Mary Bradford, his wife. Issue: One son.
5. Zeebe Mary, born 1835; married Charles Roe, Esq., of St. Thomas, C. W., son of John B. Roe, M. D., of St. Johns, Que., and Jane Ardagh, his wife. Issue: Two sons and two daughters.
6. John Alexander, born 1837; barrister of St. Thomas; married Emma Elizabeth, daughter of Judge David John Hughes of St. Thomas and Sarah Richardson, his wife. Issue: 1. Maurice Grenville. 2. Edward Douglas. 3. John Malcolm. 4. Edith Anne.

William King Kains, born April 3, 1829, at Grenville, L. C.; grain merchant of London, Ont.; married Oct. 18, 1858, Henrietta, daughter of William H. Hamilton of Hawkesbury, U. C. (son of Charles Hamilton—see Hamilton of Hamwood), and his wife, Margaret, 2nd daughter of Archibald McMillan and Isabella Gray, above mentioned. NOTE: Isabella Gray was a daughter of Archibald Gray of Fort William, Scotland, and his wife, Mary Cameron, daughter of Donald Cameron of Strone. William King Kains settled at St. Thomas circ. 1844, removing to London, 1865, and to Treadwell, Ont., 1885. He died in Ottawa, 1902, leaving issue:

1. William Hamilton, born 1861, of Montreal; died, unmarried, 1909.
2. Archibald Chetwode (as above).
3. Francis, born 1867; died, unmarried, 1898.
4. Henrietta, born 1871; married, 1900, Rev. F. W. Ritchie, B. A., Ottawa, who died 1907. Issue: Two sons and a daughter.
5. Georgiana, born 1873.
6. Laura Tighe, born 1875.
7. Zöe Chetwode, born 1877.

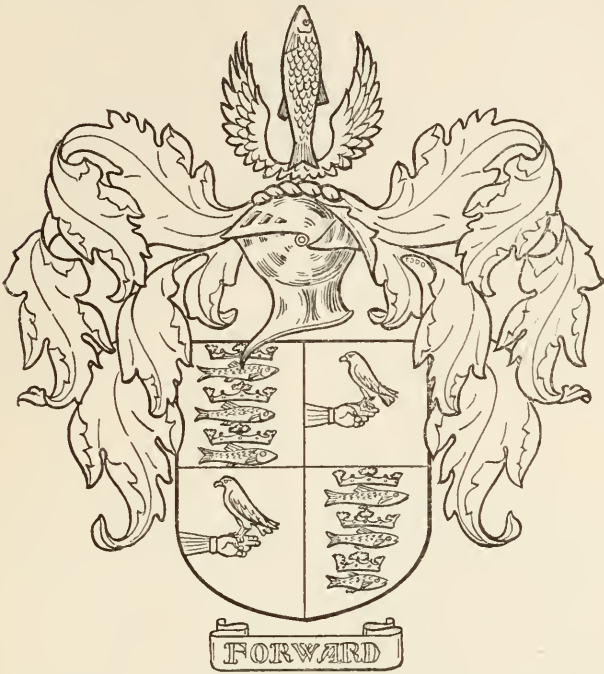
Schuyler=Lighthall of Montreal.

WILLIAM DOUW SCHUYLER-LIGHTHALL, born Hamilton, Ont., Dec. 27, 1857; B. A., McGill, 1879; B. C. L., 1881; M. A., 1885; K. C., 1896; F. R. S. C., F. R. S. L.; advocate. A noted authority on Canadian history, an author of several books; ex-Mayor of Westmount. Adopted into the Iroquois tribe by the name of Ticonderoga. (For full biography, see "Canadian Men and Women of the Time," "Who's Who," etc.)

Married, Oct. 1, 1890, Cybel Charlotte, daughter of John Aston Wilkes, manufacturer, of Montreal (eldest son of the Rev. Henry Wilkes, D. D.) and his wife, Alice (daughter of Major James Sabine of "Highbury," Brockville, Ont.—a cousin of Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edward Sabine, and of Lieut.-Gen. Charles Sabine). Issue:

1. Alice Margaret Schuyler.
2. Cybel Katherine Schuyler.
3. William Wilkes Schuyler.

Societies: Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada; Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature; President Antiquarian and Numismatic Society of Montreal, etc.



Clubs: Montreal, Canadian, Canada, University, Arts, Country, etc. (Montreal); Royal Societies of London, England.

Residences: "Chateaulclair," Westmount, Montreal; and "Highbury," Lac Tremblant, Quebec.

Lineage.

Abraham Lighthall of Lancashire, England, descended from the old Lancashire family of Lythalls, was a cornet of horse. As a young man, he came to America, settling in Schenectady, New York, shortly before 1700. He married Anna Van den Bogert (a granddaughter of the physician who saved the life of Père Jogues when he was first tortured by the Mohawks). Their son

Nicholas Lighthall of Schenectady married Margaret Idich. Their son Lancaster Lighthall, married Hester Kittle. Their son

Douw Kittle Lighthall (1790-1857), born Schenectady, died Huntington, Quebec. Registrar of Beauharnois, Quebec. He married Agnes, daughter of Major Henry Ten Eyck Schuyler of Troy (see note). Their son

William Francis Schuyler-Lighthall, born Troy, N. Y., 1827, in the Schuyler Mansion, is Dean of the Notarial profession (solicitors), of Montreal. (*) He married Margaret, daughter of Captain Henry Wright (a son of Major James Wright, of the family of the chief of the Clan McIntyre; he com-

manded the local militia company at the battle of Chateauguay in the War of 1812.) Their son is

William Douw Schuyler-Lighthall (as above).

Note: Major Schuyler was a son of Col. Stephen Schuyler, brother and executor of the noted American Revolutionary officer, Maj. Gen. Philip John Schuyler (1733-1804). Major Schuyler married Sarah Visscher—a descendant of the Utrecht family of that name—who was niece and co-heiress of Lieut. Gen. Garrett Fisher (see Johns' "Naval and Military Heroes of Great Britain"), who died in Manchester Square, London, 1808. Sarah Visscher later became Seigneuresse of Lacolle. She was a first cousin of President Van Buren.

Arms: (Due to an inheritance, the Schuyler-Lighthall family assumed the Schuyler arms, quartering the arms of Gen. Garret Fisher [Visscher]). Quarterly; 1st and 4th, vert, issuing from a cloud ppr. a cubit arm in fesse vested azure holding on the hand a falcon close all proper (for Schuyler); 2nd and 3rd, vert, three herrings in pale argent crowned or (for Visscher).

Crest: A herring hauriant argent within a vol vert.

Motto: "Forward."

Heriot of Montreal



JOHN CHARLES ALISON HERIOT, born Georgeville, Que., Dec. 3, 1861; Architect by profession; member of firm of MacVicar and Heriot, architects of Montreal; holds special certificate in architecture, Cornell University; Captain, Retired List, Canadian

Militia; Member of the Antiquarian and Numismatic Society, and of the Art Association of Montreal. Unmarried.

Clubs: Arts Club of Montreal; The Hermitage Country Club (Lake Memphremagog, Quebec).

Residence: 104 Union Ave., Montreal.

Lineage.

"According to Longmuir's edition of Jamieson's Scottish dictionary, the word 'heriot' is derived from the Anglo-Saxon, and signified the tribute given to the lord of the manor for his better preparation for war; but came at length to denote the best beast, of whatever kind, which a tenant died possessed of, due to his superior after death. Professor Innes, in his work entitled, 'Concerning Some Scottish Surnames,' classes the surname 'Heriot' among those derived from places or lands. There is a parish and a river in it, both of the name of 'Heriot,' about twenty miles southeast of Edinburgh; also a small stream of the name in the parish of Cockburnspath, Berwickshire. The first notice believed to have been yet found of the name used as a surname is that of 'Willelmo de Heryt,' who was witness to a charter granted by King William the Lion, prior to 1214."

The Scottish historian, George Buchanan (1506-82), whose mother was Agnes Heriot, a daughter of the house of Trabroun, says that William Heriot and another aided in the escape of Robert, High Steward of Scotland, from Rothesay, whither he had fled from the English, after the battle of Halidon Hill (1333). The escape of the Steward, afterward Robert II., proved to be one of the most important events in Scottish history.

By a charter from Archibald, Earl of Douglas, in 1423, confirmed by James I. of Scotland, the lands of Trabroun, some 400 acres in East Lothain, were granted, for military service, to John Heriot, who is described as "squire and son to his confederate, James Heriot of Niddry Marischal." The estates were held in the family until the death of the last direct male heir in 1620.

At the marriage of Elizabeth, daughter of James Heriot, of Trabroun, to Sir Thomas Hamilton, of Priestfield (their son became 1st Earl of Haddington), was a witness,

George Heriot, a cadet of Trebroun; he was a tenant farmer in Longniddrie in 1549; he died (circ.) 1570. His son was

George Heriot (died 1625), tenant of Longniddrie. His son was

Robert Heriot (died after 1667), tenant of Longniddrie. His second son was

George Heriot (1636-1698), born Longniddrie; tenant of Castlemains, Direleton; Chamberlain to Sir John Nisbet of Direleton; he married ——— Ferguson. His eldest son

John Heriot (1664-1725); tenant of Castlemains, about 1,200 acres; married Jane Sinclair. Issue: 1. George (below). 2. Robert (died young). 3. John (1698-1774) *d. s. p.* 4. James (died 1762); tenant of Castlemains; married Janet Horsburgh, their two sons, Robert and William, settled in South Carolina in 1759 and 1768 respectively, leaving descendants. Robert served on Washington's staff during the Revolutionary War.

George Heriot (1688-1753), Sheriff Clerk for the County of East Lothian; married Mary Tannoch. Issue: 1. John (below). 2. Jean, born 1736. 3. Mary (1738-70). 4. Janet, born 1740. 5. George, born 1741; settled in

South Carolina 1761, leaving issue. 6. Margaret (1743-70). 7. Janet, born 1748. 8. William, born 1751.

John Heriot, born Haddington, Scotland, 1734; Sheriff Clerk for County of East Lothian; married his cousin, Marjory (see note), daughter of John Heriot, tenant of Ladykirk and Shiels, Berwickshire, Scotland. Issue:

1. John (below).
2. George (1766-1844); Deputy Postmaster General of Canada, 1799-1816; author of "Heriot's Travels Through the Canadas," "History of Canada," "Travels in Spain and South of France;" one of the earliest Canadian artists in both oil and water colour. He died without issue.
3. Roger (1769-1849) married Catherine Booth; settled in Charleston, S. C.; left descendants.
4. Sophia married Melmouth Guy, of Kenton Hall, Devon. Their only son was Lt.-Gen. Sir Philip Melmouth Nelson Guy, K. C. B., an officer of long and distinguished service.

John Heriot (1760-1833), born Haddington; married Mary Alison Sheriff, an Edinburgh family (her brother, Charles, though deaf and dumb, was an eminent portrait painter, principally of miniatures); Lieutenant of Marines, 1778; wounded in Admiral Rodney's action with the French fleet in the West Indies, 1780; placed on half pay, 1783. He founded the "London Sun," 1791; and "The True Briton" in 1792, to support the policy of William Pitt, the younger; was appointed Deputy Paymaster General to the forces in the Windward Islands, 1810; and Comptroller of Chelsea Hospital, 1816, where he died; author of several works. Issue: 1. Amelia, died at Brighton, England, 1858. 2. Jane. 3. John Charles (below).

John Charles Heriot (circ. 1795-1825), born London, Eng.; Lieutenant in the Hon. East India Company's Service; he married in India, where he and his wife died about the same time, leaving two children, who were sent to England; the elder, Sophia (1818-25), sailed with her nurse; they perished in the wreck of the vessel—all records of the marriage being lost; the younger child

John Charles Heriot, Jr. (1819-91), born in the Presidency of Madras, India; he owed his life to the fact that he was kidnapped by natives for a ransom, on the eve of the sailing of the ill-fated vessel; he was found shortly after and sent home by another ship. Gentleman; came to Canada 1848; resided at Georgeville, Quebec, and at the "Hermitage," Lake Memphremagog. He married Maria Ann, daughter of Moise Cass (a relative of the American General, Lewis Cass, once candidate for the Presidency of the United States), a U. E. L. of Hawkesbury, Ont. Issue:

1. John Charles Alison (as above).
2. Frederick George, born Nov. 29, 1862; formerly of the Bank of Montreal, Ottawa, retired.
3. Ralph Boteler Johnson (1865-1906) of Georgeville.

MAJ. GEN. THE HON. FREDERICK GEORGE HERIOT, C. B.

Note: Marjory Heriot's youngest brother, Roger Heriot, was Surgeon of the 13th Foot and afterward Surgeon to the forces in the Island of Jersey. He married Anne, daughter of Major Walter Nugent, of the 75th Reg. His son, Frederick George Heriot (1786-1843), was born in Jersey; appointed Ensign

49th Foot, 1801; Captain, 1806; Lt.-Col., 1813; Colonel, 1830; Maj.-General, 1841. He was transferred to the newly-organized Canadian Voltigeurs, a detachment of which he commanded at the attack on Sackett's Harbor, at Fort George, in 1813, and at the battle of Chrysler's Farm; at the battle of Plattsburg he commanded a brigade composed of the Voltigeurs and a corps of light infantry; for his services in that war he was made C. B. He was a member of the Provincial Parliament of Quebec; also of the Executive Council; Provincial Aide-de-Camp to the Governors-General. He founded Drummondville, Que., where he died without issue.

A niece of Mrs. John Heriot, née Mary Alison Sheriff, married Colonel Mackonochie of the East India Co.'s service. His third son was the Rev. Alexander Heriot Mackonochie, who for many years was Rector of St. Alban's, Holborn, London.

George Heriot, the banker-jeweller of James I.'s reign, the founder of Heriot's Hospital, Edinburgh, and the prototype of the character of that name in Sir Walter Scott's "Fortunes of Nigel," was also a descendant of the Heriots of Trabroun.

Arms: (as on the tomb of George Heriot, who died 1698, matriculated by J. C. A. Heriot, 1905) Argent, on a fesse azure three cinquefoils of the first, within a bordure indented of the second.

Crest: A dexter hand couped at the wrist holding a wreath of laurel all proper.

Motto: "Fortem posce animum." (Design by Graham Johnston, Lyon Court.)

Durnford of Devonshire

GEORGE DURNFORD, born Toronto, 1838; J. P.; President of the firm of G. Durnford & Co., chartered accountants; was manager of the Bank of British North America at Kingston, Ont. (1874-80); President U. E. L. Society (1899-1904); Secty.-Treas. C. S. P. C. A.; Hon. Treas. Numismatic and Antiquarian Soc.; Governor of the Homeopathic Hospital. (*)

Married Mélanie, daughter of George Tarbutt Vardon, Asst. Supt. of Indian Affairs. Issue:

1. Augusta Mary, born May 12, 1866; married June 16, 1886, to Donald Ross-Ross of Montreal. Their eldest son, T. E. Vardon Ross-Ross, is now manager of G. Durnford & Co.
2. Evelyn St. Lo, married, 1895, to Andrew Guy Ross of Montreal.
3. Muriel Gwendoline, married, 1898, to Pemberton Smith (q. v.) of Montreal.
4. Esther Gabrielle, married to J. Shirley Going of Pixley, Cal.

Clubs: Mount Royal Club (Montreal); Junior Conservative (London, Eng.). The Hermitage (Lake Memphremagog).

Residence: "The Sherbrooke," 660 Sherbrooke St., W., Montreal.

Lineage.

"Magna Britannica" states that the name Durnford, which was anciently spelled "de Derneford," derives its name from a village in Normandy; that the family received for its services at the battle of Hastings, grants of land in Devon and Cornwall, including Rame Head, acquired by marriage with the daughter of Rame of Rame. The branch described below has for centuries borne the ram's head for arms. According to tradition the family came over with William the Conqueror. There are lands in North Cadbury, Somersetshire, still called "Durnford's Grounds." The parish registers of North Cadbury shew that toward the end of the 16th century one of the church wardens was William Durnford. It is likely that he was a descendant of that William Durnford who died about the middle of the 15th century, possessed of various manors in Somersetshire. His son



John Durnford (born 1590), was a church warden of North Cadbury. His son was John Durnford (born 1629), of North Cadbury. The family were Royalists, and retired to Bristol during the Civil War. His son

Andrew Durnford (died 1690), at Andover, Hants, where, in 1683, he married (secondly) Mary Chator. Their son

Thomas Durnford (born 1684), at Andover, married Mary (daughter of Elias Lane, of Christchurch, who died aged 110). Their son

Elias Durnford (1720-74), born Ringwood, Hants; Treasurer of the Ordnance, Tower of London; married Martha Gannaway. His monument is on pavement of north aisle, St. Leonard's Church, Streatham. His son

Elias Durnford (1739-94), born Ringwood, died Tobago, B. W. I.; Lt.-Col. Royal Artillery; Lt.-Gov. West Florida; Surveyor General; married Rebecca Walker of Suffolk (see note). Their son.

Elias Walker Durnford (1774-1850), born Lowestoft, Suffolk; Lt.-Gen. and Colonel commandant Royal Engineers. Built the fortifications of Quebec; married Jane Sophia Mann, a descendant of Thomas Chiffinch, a page to Charles II. His son

Philip Durnford (1804-81), born at Dungannon Fort. Captain, H. M. S. 68th Regiment; later Collector, Inland Revenue, Montreal. Married Augusta, daughter of Stephen Sewell, K. C.; Solicitor General for Lower Canada, a U. E. Loyalist from Boston, Mass. Issue:

1. George (as above).
2. Edward Comyns, born 1844, unmarried.
3. Sophia Mann, unmarried.
4. Maria Georgiana, unmarried.
5. Augustus Decimus (1849-1912), born Montreal. Superintendent of Branches and Chief Inspector Molson's Bank, Montreal. Married Mary Oneida, sixth daughter of the late Sir Alexander Tilloch Galt, G. C. M. G. Issue:

1. Philip Elias, born Montreal, 1896.
2. Alexander Tilloch Galt.
3. Elliott.

Note: Elias Durnford (1739-94) had a younger brother, Andrew Durnford, Colonel of the Royal Engineers; Lt.-Gov. of Bermuda, who was the ancestor of the late Col. Arthur George Durnford, R. E., whose son now represents the fifth successive generation of the family in the Royal Engineers. Col. Anthony W. Durnford, who perished with his command at Isandula (1879), was an elder brother of Col. Arthur George Durnford.

Arms: Sable, a ram's head cabossed argent, attired or.

Crest: An arm in armour embowed brandishing a scimitar.

Pemberton Smith of Montreal

PEMBERTON SMITH, born Leeds, Que., Sept. 24, 1869. Educated at Bishop's College School, Lennoxville, Que. Insurance Broker; connected with the Guardian Assurance Co. of London, since 1890. Member of the following societies: Historic Landmarks' Assn. (president); Antiquarian and Numismatic Society (corresponding secretary); Montreal Board of Trade; Montreal Citizens' Assn., National Fire Protection Assn.; Montreal Art Assn.; Westmount Municipal Assn. (See also "Armorial Families"—A. C. Fox-Davies.)

Married, June 4, 1898, at Montreal, Muriel Gwendoline, daughter of George Durnford, Esq. (q. v.) and Mélanie (Vardon) Durnford. Issue:

1. Elizabeth Mélanie Pemberton, born 1899.
2. George Pemberton, born 1900.
3. Frederica Augusta Pemberton, born 1902.

4. Helena Charlotte Durnford Pemberton, born 1909
(died young).

5. Philip Durnford Pemberton, born 1912.

Clubs: Hermitage Club, Montreal Club, Canadian Club (Montreal).

Residence: 42 Windsor Ave., Westmount, Montreal.



Lineage.

Henry Smith, Comptroller of Customs for Sligo, Ireland, died at Dublin, prior to 1816; he married Jane (daughter of John Johnston of Friarstown); he was a descendant of William Smyth of Rossdale Abbey, Co. York, and his wife, Mary, daughter of John Dowdall of Glaspistell by Ann, daughter of Sir Thomas Cusack, Kt., Lord Chancellor of Ireland, *Temp.* Edward VI. (Burke). William Smyth, who was a Colonel in the army of James I., later settled at Dundrum, Co. Down, 1630, and founded the families of Smyth of Dundrum, Gaybrook and Drumcree. Henry Smith's son

James Smith (1780-1849), F. R. C. S. I.; J. P.; Surgeon to the Queen's County Militia; married, 1811, Maria, daughter of Joseph Pemberton, Lord Mayor of Dublin; he died at "New Park," Mountrath, Ireland. Issue:

1. Anna Maria, born 1816; married Rev. John Hancock Scott of Sierkyran.
2. Henry Joseph (1818-85), married, 1841, Maria Louisa, daughter of Captain Theodore Norton of Wainsford.
3. Charlotte Jane, born 1820.
4. Georgiana Hester, born 1822; married the Very Rev. Thomas Le Ban Kennedy of Kilmore Rectory.
5. Louisa Margaret, born 1823.
6. Frederick Augustus (as follows):

The Rev. Frederick Augustus Smith (1826-1902), in Holy Orders, Church of England, New Liverpool, Que.; born at "New Park;" Missionary to Canada under the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel; married, 1859, Elizabeth, daughter of Meredith Ogden, Esq., of Montreal; died Montreal. Issue:

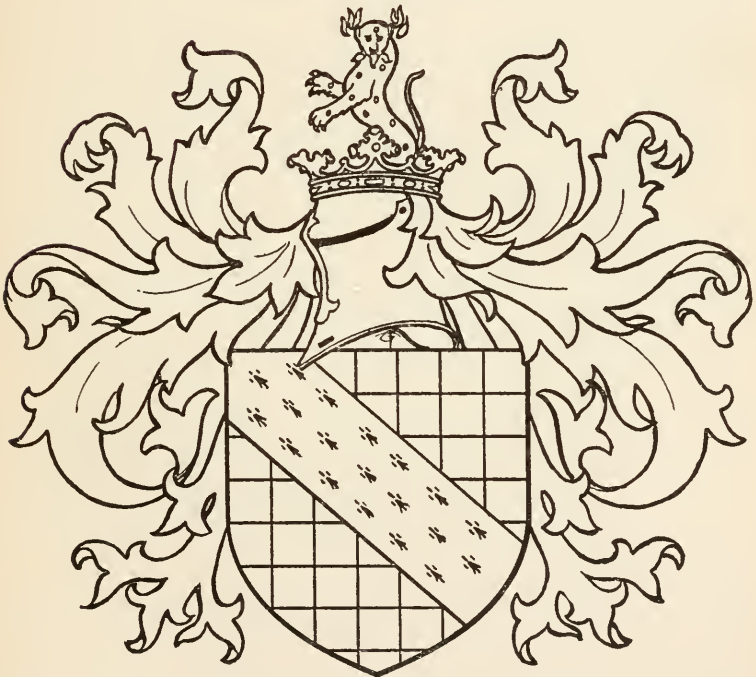
1. Meredith Ogden (Rev.), M. A., B. D., born 1867; married Caroline Brooks Greene of Sheldon, Vt.; has issue: Frederick Augustus, born 1906.
2. Pemberton (as above).
3. Annie Louisa, born 1871.
4. Charlotte Gertrude, born 1873.
5. Catherine Hammond, born 1875.

Arms: Argent, on a bend azure, between two unicorns' heads couped of the second armed and collared or, five fusils conjoined of the last.

Crest: Out of an Eastern crown or, a unicorn's head armed crined and collared of the first.

Motto: "Exaltabit honore." Mantle: Gules and argent.

Sparks of Ottawa



ROBERT SPARKS (deceased), born Aug. 20, 1837; Civil Engineer, and Provincial Land Surveyor; he was a well-known cross-country rider and a noted athlete. (On June 18, 1873, he walked from Arnprior to Ottawa, a distance of 40 miles, over bad roads, in 8 hours and 17 minutes, defeating Mr. F. Pace, a noted English pro-

fessional.) He was drowned with his brother, Frederick, in the wreck of the "Asia" on Lake Superior, Sept. 14, 1882. He married, Ottawa, July 12, 1876, Wilhelmina, daughter of Roderick Stewart of Appin [see Stewart of Ottawa] and his wife, Wilhelmina Ross. Issue:

1. Robert Russell, born April 27, 1878, unmarried, Ottawa.
2. Roderick Percy, born March 7, 1880, of Ottawa, married Reba Fraser. Issue: Roderick Fraser.
3. Edith, married Francis Leonard Vaux [see Vaux, Brockville]. Issue: Edith Patricia Wellesley.

Lineage.

The family of Sparks has long been settled in the Counties of Essex and Devon, England. The founder of the Irish branch was Nicholas Sparks, an officer in the army under the Duke of Marlborough (1650-1722). In return for his services he received, about 1720, a grant of land in the parish Darragh, Co. Wexford, in perpetuity, for a nominal rental. His descendant

Samuel Sparks (whose younger brother, Nicholas, was grandfather of Nicholas Sparks of Bytown, U. C.), had a son

Abraham Sparks (1776-1856), born and died in Darragh; at the age of twenty-two he was a Captain in the Yeomanry under Colonel Boulton in the Irish insurrection of 1798. He married the widow of William West, an English officer domiciled near the Sparks estate, who was killed in the same insurrection. His four sons came to Canada in 1825, settling on the east bank of the Rideau River—now part of the City of Ottawa. They were: 1. George (below). 2. Abraham (his two sons lived in Nepean). 3. Robert. 4. Frederick.

George Sparks (1801-67), born Oct. 31, parish of Darragh, died Nov. 6, Co. Russell; became wealthy as a contractor. He married, 1822, Sarah (Colley) Walsh of Darragh (1805-87). Issue:

1. Abraham (1823-1903) of Co. Russell, married Miss Purdy of that county.
2. Jonathan (1831-92) of Co. Russell, unmarried.
3. George (born 1833), living at Vars, Co. Russell, married, Richmond, Ont., Matilda Good; has issue: Thomas of Vars (married Emma Ralph, and has issue: John), Robert, William (in Holy Orders, Toronto), Emily, Albert, Ernest (deceased), Russell, Theodore, and Frank, living in Co. Carleton.
4. Robert (as above).
5. Nicholas (23 Feb., 1844-1912), unmarried, of Ottawa.
6. Frederick (17 March, 1846-82), unmarried, of Ottawa, drowned.
7. Samuel (born May, 1848), of Co. Russell, married Maud Gilbert.

Esther married Charles Wolff of Ottawa.

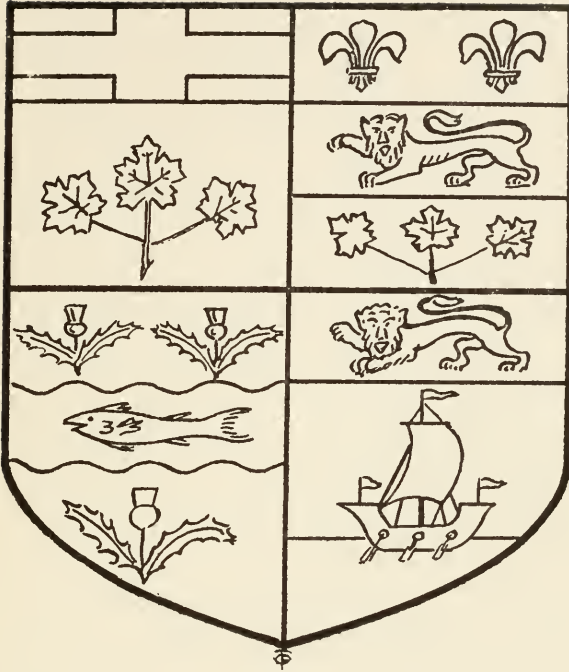
Sarah married Josiah Burrows of Ottawa.

Mary Ann married William Ogilvie, astronomer of Ottawa.

Arms: Chequy or and vert, a bend ermine.

Crest: Out of a ducal coronet or, a demi-panther rampant guardant argent spotted with various colours, fire issuing from ears and mouth proper.

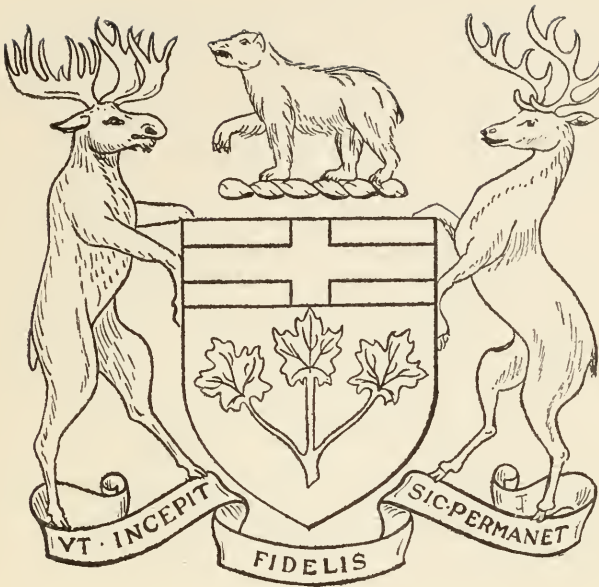
Eddenda



Dominion of Canada

Arms: Quarterly of the arms of the first four provinces to enter Confederation, viz., 1. Ontario; 2. Quebec; 3. Nova Scotia; 4. New Brunswick.

No crest, motto, nor supporters.



Province of Ontario

Arms: Vert, a sprig of three leaves of maple slipped or, on a chief argent the cross of St. George.

Crest: A bear passant sable.

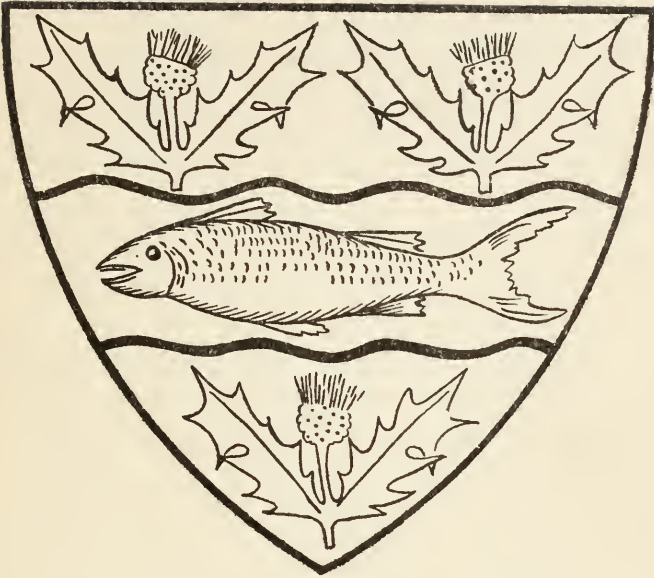
Supporters: Dexter a moose, sinister a Canadian deer, all proper.

Motto: "Ut incepit fidelis sic permanet."



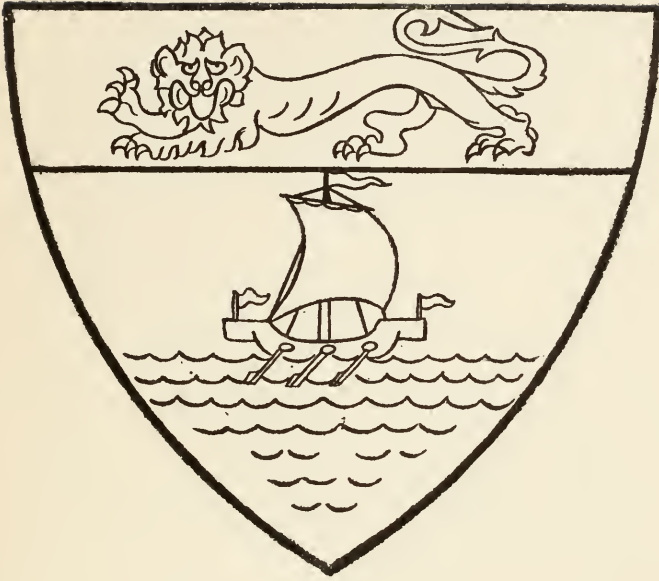
Province of Quebec

Arms: Or on a fesse gules, between two fleur-de-lis in chief azure, and a sprig of three leaves of maple slipped vert in base, a lion passant guardant or.



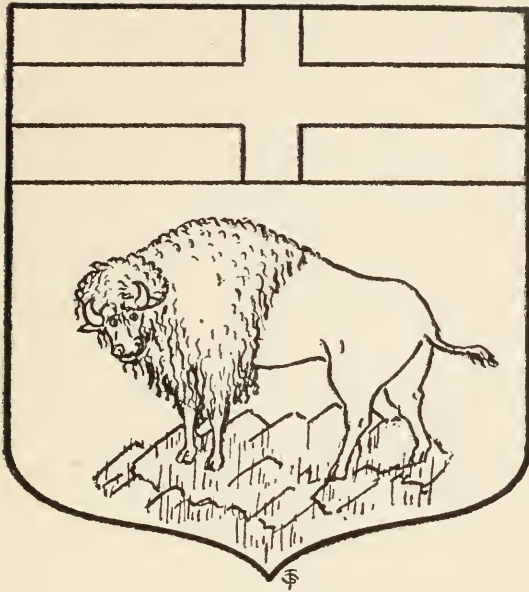
Province of Nova Scotia

Arms: Or, on a fesse wavy azure between three thistles proper, a salmon
naiant argent.



Province of New Brunswick

Arms: Or on waves a lymphad with oars in action proper, on a chief gules a lion passant guardant or.



Province of Manitoba

Arms: Vert on a rock a buffalo statant proper, on a chief argent the cross of St. George.



Province of British Columbia

Arms: Argent three bars wavy azure, issuant from the base a demi-sun in splendour proper, on a chief the Union device charged in the centre point with an antique crown or. (The foregoing is by royal warrant, the following were added by Order in Council dated 25th May, 1911, for use in the Great Seal of the province.)

Crest: Upon an imperial crown proper a lion statant guardant imperially crowned all or.

Supporters: Dexter a Wapiti stag proper, sinister a ram of the *ovis Montana* proper.

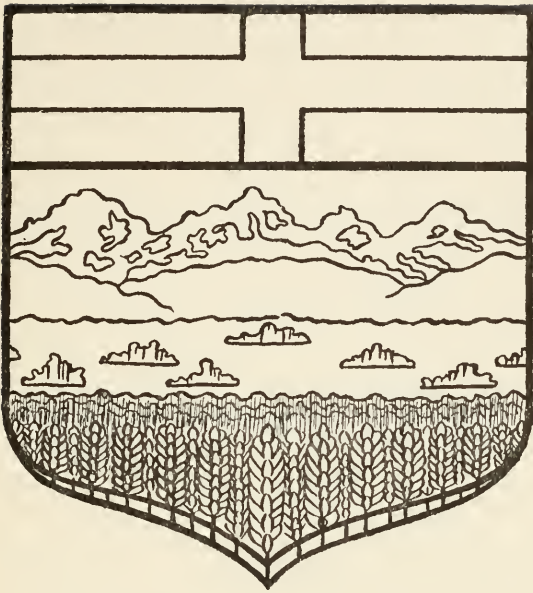
Motto: "Splendor sine occasu."



Province of Prince Edward Island

Arms: Argent on an island vert to the sinister an oak-tree fructed, to the dexter thereof three oak saplings, sprouting all proper, on a chief gules a lion passant guardant or.

Motto: "Parva sub ingenti"



Province of Alberta

Arms: Azure in front of a range of snow mountains proper a range of hills vert, in base a wheatfield surmounted by a prairie both also proper, on a chief argent a St. George's cross.



Province of Saskatchewan

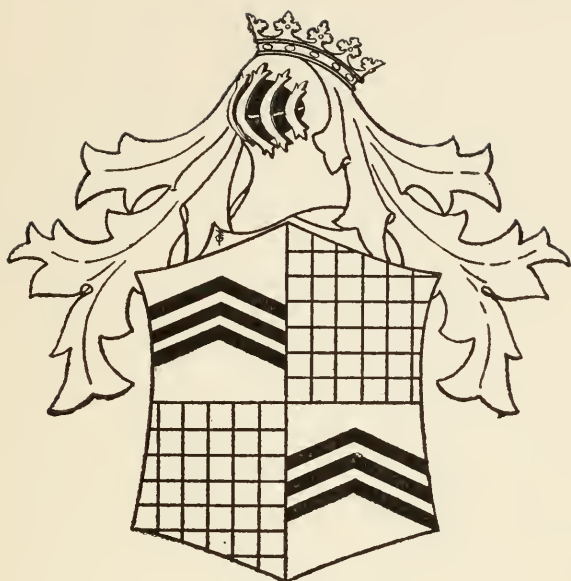
Arms: Vert three garbs in fesse or, on a chief of the last a lion passant guardant gules.



Maj. Gen. James Wolfe, killed at Quebec in 1759

Arms: Per fesse, argent and azure, in chief on a mount vert in front of an oak tree proper a wolf passant of the last; in base two salmon naiant barways in pale of the third. **Crest:** A stork, wings elevated sable.

Motto: "Cuilean Uasal."



Sieur de Lévis, Duc de Ventadour, Viceroy of Canada

Arms: Quarterly: 1, and 4, or three chevronelles sable; 2, and 3, chequy or and gules.



Marquis de Vaudreuil, Governor of Canada, 1755.

Arms: Argent a lion rampant gules.



**Louis Joseph, Marquis de Montcalm. French General,
killed, Quebec, 1759.**

Arms: Quarterly: 1, and 4, azure three doves argent; 2, and 3, sable a tower of the second.

Motto: "Mon innocence est ma fortesse.



**Jean Baptiste LeMoine, Sieur de Bienville, born at
Montreal in 1680; founded New Orleans, La.**

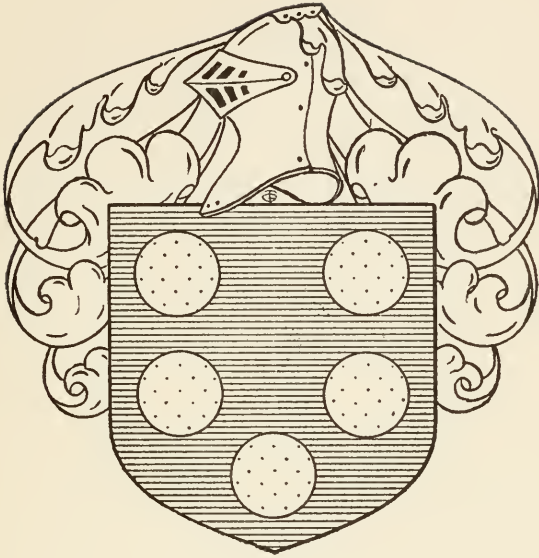
Arms: Azure three roses argent, in chief gules a crescent of the second
between two mullets or. **Crest:** A wild man carrying a club over
his shoulder.

Motto: "Deo et regi."



**Robert Cavelier, Sieur de la Salle, discoverer of
the Ohio River and founder of Louisiana.**

Arms: Quarterly: 1, and 4, argent a bend azure between six lozenges gules; 2, and 3, argent a chevron gules between, in chief, two garbs sable, and in base a crescent azure.



Pierre du Gast de Lussault, Sieur de Monts,
Lieutenant General, Acadia.

Arms: Azure five bezants.



**Louis de Buade, Comte de Frontenac,
Governor of New France, 1672-98.**

Arms: Azure three griffins or.



Le Chevalier René de Coutley (Son of Albert de Coutley of Riom in the Puy de Dome), Chancellor; Chief Justice of Rheims, 1684. Ancestor of the Coutlec family of Ayliner, P. Q.

Arms: Sable an unicorn's head, maned, crined, and horned or, between three fleurs-de-lys of the last.

Crest: Out of a ducal coronet with two pearls, an unicorn's head, as in the arms. **Supporters:** Dexter a griffin gules, wings, beak, and claws or; Sinister, a wolf per fesse or and gules.

Motto: "Fortiter et fideliter."



Antoine de la Mothe Cadillac, founded Detroit, 1701.

Arms: Quarterly: 1, Azure, a lion rampant or; 2, barry of six, argent and gules; 3, azure, a pale or; 4, argent, a tree proper within a bordure gules.



John Cabot and his son Sebastian, Discoverers.

Arms: Azure, three chabots proper.



Marquis du Quesne, Governor of Canada, 1752.

Arms: Argent a lion rampant sable armed and langued gules.

Crest: A lion issuant, as in the arms.



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Author Todd, H. G.

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