

dist and Presbyterian), also hall of Christian Scientists, 37 stores, 3 hotels and 3 restaurants, 7 grain elevators, 1 flour and grist mill, 1 machine shop and engine works, 1 cold storage and pork packing warehouse, 2 chartered banks (Ottawa and Union), 2 printing and 1 newspaper office ("Advance," weekly), besides municipal gas works, express and long distance telegraph offices. Pop. 1,560.

**VIRGIL**, or **CROSS ROADS**, formerly **LAWRENCEVILLE**, a post village in Lincoln co., Ont., 8 miles from St. Catharines and 4 miles from Niagara, on the Michigan Central Ry. It contains 3 churches, 2 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 110.

**VIRGIN ARM**, a fishing station in Twillingate dist., Nfld., 5 miles from Twillingate. Pop. (1901), 70.

**VIRGINIA**, a post village in York co., Ont., 4 miles from Sutton, on the Sutton branch of the G.T.R., 2 miles from Jackson's Point. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Methodist) and 1 general store. Pop. 100.

**VISTA**, a station in Marquette co., Man., on the Rossburn branch of the Canadian Northern Ry., 6 miles south-east of Rossburn, and 53 miles north-west of Clanwilliam.

**VITA**, a station on the Ridgville section of the Can. Northern Ry., 32 miles from Emerson.

**VITTORIA**, a thriving post village in Norfolk co., Ont., on Young's Creek, and a station on the Jarvis and Port Rowan branch of the G.T.R., 5 miles from Simcoe. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian and Baptist), express and telegraph offices, 1 flour mill, 3 stores, shingle mill, carriage factory and 1 hotel. Pop. 500.

**VIVIAN**, a post settlement in York co., Ont., and a station on the Sutton branch of the G.T.R., 8 miles from Stouffville. It contains 1 store and 1 shingle mill.

**VOGHT VALLEY**, a post settlement in Yale-Cariboo dist., B.C. Spence's Bridge, at the junction of the main line of the C.P.R. with the Nicola branch, is the nearest station.

**VOGLER'S COVE**, a post village in Lunenburg co., N.S., an inlet of Port Medway Harbor, on the Atlantic,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  miles from County Line Station, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist) and 2 stores. There are many lakes in vicinity abounding in trout. Pop. about 350.

**VONDA** (formerly **VAUNDER**), a post village in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Edmonton div. of the Canadian Northern Ry., 44 miles north-west of Humboldt, and 103 miles south-east of North Battleford. It has a branch bank.

**VOSBURG**, a station on the G.T.R., in Kent co., Ont., 6 miles from Chatham, the county seat. The post office is known as Van Horn.

**VOSEN**, Saskatchewan. See Watson.

**VROOMANTON**, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont., 3 miles from Sunderland, on the Midland division of the G.T.R. It has 1 store and 1 wagon factory. Pop. 200.

**VYNER**, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., 2 miles from Perch, on the G. T. R., 10 miles from Sarnia. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), and 1 saw mill. Pop. about 200.

**WAASIS STATION**, a post settlement in Sunbury co., N.E., and a station on the C.P.R.

(Fredericton branch), 12 miles from Fredericton.

**WABA**, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., 9 miles from Pakenham, on the C.P.R., north of Almonte and south of Arnprior. It contains 1 store, several mills and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 50.

**WABAMUN**, a post settlement in Edmonton dist., Alberta, 35 miles from Edmonton, on the C.P.R.

**WABASH**, a post settlement in Kent co., Ont., 4 miles from North Thamesville, on the C.P.R., 15 miles from Chatham. It has 1 store. Pop. 40.

**WABASSE**, a lake in Labelle co., Que., in the township of Wells.

**WABASSEE**, a French Canadian supply depot, post office and name of a rapid on the Rivière du Lievre (80 miles from its mouth) in Labelle co., Que. It is situated 30 miles from Nominique and the same distance from Maniwaki. It is in a lumber district. The nearest shopping resort, with parish church, mill, hotel, etc., is Lac des Isles, 5 miles off. It has 1 general store. Pop., about 100.

**WABATONGUSHIN LAKE**, in Algoma dist., north-west Ont. It lies a little north-west of Lake Missinabi, and near Otter station of the C.P.R.

**WABIGOON**, a small settlement in the Rainy River dist., north-west Ont., on the C.P.R., 7 miles east of Barclay. Pop. (1901), 410.

**WABIGOON**, a small lake in the Rainy River dist., north-west Ont. The waters of the Manitou River flow through this lake.

**WABINOSH**, a river in Thunder Bay district, northwestern Ont., flows into the head of Wabinoth Bay, Lake Nipigon, after a course of 33 miles, in which it passes through 18 lakes, the largest of which are Wabinoth and Round Lakes, each  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles in width, and Oval Rock, 4 miles in length. A south branch of this river enters the north-west angle of Wabinoth Lake. It is a larger stream than the north branch. The country through which the Wabinoth flows is generally rocky, and of little value for agricultural purposes.

**WABIQUEOBINGSING**, a lake of Algoma dist., north-west Ontario, on the north shore of Lake Huron. Lat.  $46^{\circ} 19' N.$ , lon.  $83^{\circ} 25' W.$

**WABISKAGAMI**, a lake and river in northern Algoma dist., south of the Albany River, north-west Ont. The Wabiskagami river flows into the Missinabi, and both find their outlet through the Moose River in James Bay.

**WABOOSEKON**, or **RABBIT LAKE**, a lake on the Pic River, in Thunder Bay dist., north-west Ont., has the form of the letter L, each arm being 2 miles long.

**WABOS**, a settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., and a station on the Algoma Central & Hudson Bay Ry., 36 miles from Sault Ste. Marie.

**WADDEN COVE**, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 5 miles from Homeville, on the Sydney & Louisburg Ry.

**WADENA**, a post village in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Canadian Northern Ry. (Edmonton div.), 88 miles north-west of Kamsack, and 60 miles south-east of Humboldt. It has 3 churches, 5 stores, 2 hotels, 1 branch bank, 1 newspaper office, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 200.

WADHAMS, a post settlement in Comox-Atlin dist., B.C.

WAGAMATCOOK, or MIDDLE RIVER, rises west of the Baddeck Mountains in Victoria co., N.S., and falls into St. Patrick's Channel, an arm of Bras d'Or Lake. Gold is found on its banks.

WAGANSIS, GREAT and LITTLE, two rivers in Bonaventure co., Que., head branches of the Restigouche River.

WAGARVILLE, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., 43 miles from Kingston, on the G.T.R. and K. & P. Ry., the county seat and nearest banking point.

WAGHORN, a post office in Alberta Province, on Blind Man River, 7 miles from Lacombe, on the Calgary and Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 114 miles north of Calgary.

WAGRAM, a post office in Wellington co., Ont., 4 miles from Kenilworth, on the C.P.R., 8 miles south-east of Mount Forest.

WAHCOMATAGAMING, a lake of Ontario, on the north shore of Lake Huron. Lat. 46° 35' N., lon. 83° 19' W.

WAHNAPIATAE, a river of northern Ontario (dist. of Nipissing), flows out of Lake Wahnapitaeping in lat. 46° 40' N., lon. 80° 42' W. On its shores are forests of red and white pine, cedar, tamarac and hardwood. The soil is eminently agricultural.

WAHNAPIATAE, a post village in Nipissing dist., Ont., on Wahnapitae River, and a station (Wanapitel) on the main line of the C.P.R., 12 miles east of Sudbury. It has 2 churches (R.C. and Union), 4 stores, 2 hotels, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 300.

WAHNAPIITAEPING, a lake of northern Ontario (dist. of Nipissing), in lat. 46° 45' N., lon. 80° 45' W., about 10 miles long by 8 miles wide. The north shore is low and marshy; some parts of its banks are covered with red pine. It contains several islands, and receives a river from the north.

WAHWASKESH, a lake of Ontario, on the River Magnetawan, in Parry Sound dist., which falls into the Georgian Bay, about 20 miles above its mouth. Lat. 54° 44' N., lon. 80° W. Shape exceedingly irregular; it is indented by several bays, and contains a number of islands.

WAHZUZKE, a lake of a circular form near the head of the River Magnetawan, in Nipissing and Parry Sound districts, northern Ont. There is an Indian sugar bush at the head of this lake, and some good patches of hardwood land.

WAINFLEET, a station on the Buffalo & Goderich branch of the G.T.R., in Welland co., Ont., 6 miles from Port Colborne. See Burnaby.

WAKAMI, a station on the main line of the C.P.R. in Algoma dist., Ont., 43 miles east of Chapleau.

WAKAW, a small settlement in Sask. dist., N.W.T., on Wakaw Lake, the head waters of the Carrot River, 30 miles from Rosthern station on the C.N.R. (Regina branch), 12 miles from Duck Lake, and 40 miles north-east of Saskatoon. Wakaw Lake teems with fish, and there is good shooting as well as fishing in the region. It has 2 churches (Independent Greek and Roman Catholic), and a Presbyterian medical mission, 1 general store and 1 grist mill, besides express and telegraph offices

at Rosthern. Pop. 150, or tributary to the settlement, about 500.

WAKEFIELD, a post village in Wright co., Que., on the Gatineau River, a station on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., 21 miles from Hull (opposite Ottawa city). It has 4 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist and Hornerite), 5 stores, 1 hotel, 3 mills (woollen, flour and saw), besides telegraph and express offices. There is good fishing in the lakes in the vicinity. Pop., about 700.

WAKEFIELD CENTRE, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 7 miles from Woodstock, on the C.P.R.

WAKEHAM, a post settlement in Lisgar co., Man., 15 miles from Morden, on the Estevan branch of the C.P.R.

WAKE'S BROOK, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 14.

WAKINITCHE, a lake of the Ungava dist. of the North-East Territories, 312 miles north of Montreal, 4 miles from Lake Chibogomou. It lies just north of the Height of Land which separates it from the Province of Quebec, and near the sources of the Saguenay River, in about 51° N. lat. and 74° W. long. It stretches in a north-east direction about 24 miles, and is from  $\frac{1}{2}$  a mile to 3 miles wide. On the south-east side the soil is a sandy loam, well fitted for agriculture, and covered with trees of a good size. On the north-west side there are rocky ridges, but  $\frac{1}{2}$  a mile back green woods are seen. This lake has an outlet in Abatagoush Bay by a small stream 4 miles in length.

WAKOPA, a post office in Lisgar co., Man., and a station on the Canadian Northern Ry. (Wakopa section), 47 miles south-west of Greenway, and 5 miles west of Adelpha.

WALDECK, a small settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on Swift Current, 10 miles from Swift Current, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 150 miles east of Medicine Hat and 111 miles west of Moose Jaw. It has 3 stores and post office. Pop., 25.

WALDECK LINE, a post village in Annapolis co., N.S., on Bear River, which empties into the Annapolis Basin, where there is good boating and bathing in summer. It is  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Deep Brook station on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 11 miles south west of Annapolis Royal and 9 miles north-east of Digby. It has 1 Baptist church and 1 store with telegraph and express offices at Bear River and Deep Brook station. Pop. 150.

WALDEGRAVE, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 3 miles from Tatamagouche, on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

WALDEMAR, a post village in Dufferin (Wellington) co., Ont., on the Grand River, and a station on the C.P.R. (Orangeville Wingham and Teeswater div.). 14 miles from Arthur and 59 miles from Toronto. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Presb.), 1 store, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 1 tile factory, 1 wagon and blacksmith shop, besides grain elevator, stock yard, lime kilns, together with telephone, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 300.

WALDEN, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 15 miles from Mahone Bay, on the Halifax and Southwestern Ry.

WALDHEIM, a post village in the Province of Saskatchewan lying east of the North River, 16 miles from Rosthern, a station on the Regina branch of the C.N.R. It has 2 Mennon-

ite churches, 2 lumber and crushing mills, 1 newspaper office ("The Enterprise"), agencies of the Imperial and British North America banks, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. (chiefly farmers), 250.

WALDO, a post settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C.,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Baynes Lake, on the Swinton & Fernie branch of the Great Northern Ry.

WALDRON'S COVE, a settlement in Tillamook dist., Nfld., a port of call of the steamers of the Reid Nfld. Co., 242 miles from St. John's.

WALEs, a post village in Stormont co., Ont., 1 mile from the St. Lawrence River, and a station on the G.T.R., 10 miles west of Cornwall. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 bank (Molsons), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 250.

WALFORD STATION, a post settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., and a station on the Soo branch of the C.P.R., 66 miles west of Sault Ste. Marie. It has 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Pop. 100.

WALKERS, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., and a station on the St. Clair branch of the Michigan Central Ry., 30 miles from St. Thomas. It has 2 stores and a saw mill.

WALKERS CUTTING, a post settlement in Arthabaska co., Que., and a station on the Arthabaska branch of the G.T.R., 4 miles from Victoriaville. Pop. 100.

WALKER'S LAKE, on the north shore of Lake Huron, in Algoma dist., north-west Ont., lat.  $46^{\circ} 25' N.$ , lon.  $83^{\circ} 55' W.$

WALKER'S POINT, a post hamlet in Simcoe co., Ont., a summer resort in Muskoka Lake, opposite Browning's Island, on the west side of the lake, 9 miles north of Gravenhurst, on the G.T.R., at the foot of Muskoka Lake. Besides the post office, there is a summer hotel and a saw mill. Pop. 25.

WALKER'S SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., on Parlee Brook, 10 miles from Sussex, on the I. C. R. It contains 1 cheese factory. Pop., 90.

WALKERTON, a progressive post town in Bruce co., Ont., on the Saugeen River which has unexcelled water power. It is a station on the Hamilton & Southampton branch of the G.T.R., 15 miles south of Paisley, and 21 miles north-west of Harriston. It has 7 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist, Disciples, Lutheran and Evangelical), about 50 stores, 7 hotels, 2 flour mills, 2 banks (Merchants and Commerce), 6 factories (hosiery, bobbins and spools, furniture and chairs, sash and door, binder twine, and brick and tile), 1 iron foundry and 3 tanneries, besides 4 printing and newspaper offices ("Bruce Herald" and "Telescope"), telegraph and express offices with a good sewer and water system, granolithic pavements, etc. Its port is Southampton, on Lake Huron, 32 miles north-west. Pop. 2,992.

WALKERVILLE, an incorporated town in Essex co., on the Detroit River, 2 miles from Windsor, with which it is connected by two lines of electric railway. It has unexcelled shipping facilities, being situated on the G.T.R. and Wabash Rys. and Pere Marquette System, with junction points on the C.P.R. and M.C.R., only a few miles outside of the corporation. The largest lake passenger and freight steam-

ers land at docks in town. A steamer ferry makes twenty minute trips to Detroit. The town contains 3 churches, 3 hotels, 2 chartered banks (Commerce and Home), 2 express offices, 2 telegraph offices, 1 distillery, 1 pharmaceutical laboratory, 1 asphalt paving block factory, 1 automobile factory, 1 school, church and office furniture factory, 1 planing mill, 1 brewery, 1 engine and machine shop, 1 malleable iron factory, 1 match factory, 1 bridge works, 1 hose, truck and ladder factory, 1 varnish works, 1 basket, veneer and handle factory, 2 wire fence factories, 1 railway machine and repair shop, 1 newspaper (Walkerville "Herald," weekly) and printing office, 1 copper shop, 1 cooper shop, 2 blacksmith shops and 26 stores. Pop., 2,425.

WALKERVILLE, a post village in Hants co., N.S., 9 miles from Newport, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian and Episcopal), 3 stores, 2 hotels, saw, grist and carding mills, and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 150.

WALKERVILLE JCT., a station on the Pere Marquette Ry. in Essex co., Ont., 3 miles from Walkerville.

WALLACE, a post village and port on an inlet of Northumberland Strait, in Cumberland co., N.S., on Wallace River and Harbor, 2 miles from Wallace station on the Oxford branch of the I.C.R., 4 miles from Malagash. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Presbyterian), 3 stores, 3 hotels, 1 door and window sash factory, several stone quarries, besides Dominion Savings and Post Office banks, express, telegraph and telephone offices. It is a favorite summer resort, there being good bathing and fishing in the vicinity. Pop. 400.

WALLACE, a post village in Perth co., Ont., 3 miles from Gowanstown, a station on the Stratford and Owen Sound div. of the G.T.R., 5 miles south-west of Palmerston, and 4 miles north-east of Listowell. It has 1 model school, 1 Sunday school and 1 cheese and butter factory. It is situated in a good farming region. Pop. 100.

WALLACE, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia district, N.W.T.), 16 miles from Yorkton, on the North-Western branch of the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian). Pop. 63.

WALLACE BAY, a large inlet on the north coast of Nova Scotia, west of Pictou, navigable for the largest ships for above 6 miles and for smaller ones above 12 miles.

WALLACE BAY, an inlet, forming Wallace Harbor, an inlet of Northumberland Strait, in Cumberland co., N.S.

WALLACE BAY, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 5 miles from Pugwash, on the I.C.R.

WALLACE BAY SOUTH, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 4 miles from Pugwash Jct., on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

WALLACE BRIDGE, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., and a station on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R., 20 miles from Oxford Jct.

WALLACEBURG, a progressive incorporated town and port of entry in Kent co., Ont., on the Sydenham River, and a station on the

Pere Marquette Ry., 12 miles from River St. Clair. It has 7 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Baptist, Methodist, Presbyterian, Salvation Army and Latter Day Saints), about 50 stores, 5 hotels, post office, 1 saw, 2 planing and 2 flour mills, 1 glass works, 1 evaporator, 1 beet sugar and 1 hoop and stove factories, 2 banks (Montreal and Toronto), 2 printing and newspaper offices ("The News," "Herald and Record"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 3,245.

WALLACE GRANT, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on Dewars River, 3 miles from Malagash Station, on the I.C.R. (Oxford branch), 12 miles east of Pugwash Jct. There is a public hall (used for religious services). Pop. 100.

WALLACE HARBOR, a harbor formed by the above on the coast of Cumberland co., N.S. It is about 8 miles long and  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile wide. It is considered one of the best harbors on the Northumberland Strait.

WALLACE HIGHLANDS, Cumberland co., N.S. See Wallace Grant.

WALLACE MILL, a settlement in Rimouski co., Que. See Cedar Hall.

WALLACE RIDGE, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S.,  $\frac{2}{3}$  miles from Malagash, on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

WALLACE RIVER, of Cumberland co., N.S., falls into Wallace Bay, on Northumberland Strait. It takes its rise in Folly Lake, on the route of the I.C.R., as it passes through the Cobequid Mountains. Length about 30 miles. It was formerly celebrated for salmon and alewives; but these fish do not frequent its waters to any extent.

WALLACE STATION, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., and a station on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

WALLACETOWN, a post village in Elgin co., Ont.,  $\frac{2}{3}$  miles from Dutton, on the Michigan Central Ry., and 13 miles from St. Thomas. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 hotel, 2 stores, flour, saw and planing mills, 1 branch bank (Farmers), and a telegraph office. Pop. 400.

WALLBRIDGE, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., 9 miles from Belleville, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 2 stores, public school, 2 blacksmith shops and 1 cheese and butter factory. Pop. 100.

WALLBROOK, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S.,  $\frac{1}{4}$  miles from Grand Pre, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

WALLDON, a station in Macdonald co., Man., on the Canadian Northern Ry., 5 miles north-west of Portage la Prairie and 23 miles south-east of Neepawa Jct.

WALLENSTEIN, a post settlement in Wellington co., Ont., and a station on the Guelph & Goderich branch of the C.P.R., 20 miles north-west of Guelph. It has 1 hotel and 1 brick kiln. Pop. 50.

WALLER, a post settlement in Russell co., Ont., 1 mile from Manotick Station, on the Ottawa & Prescott branch of the C.P.R.

WALMER, a post settlement in Oxford co., Ont., 4 miles from Hickson, on the Hamilton & Allandale branch of the G.T.R.

WALMSLEY LAKE, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., situate to the west of Artillery Lake

and to the south of Aylmer and Clinton-Golden Lakes.

WALNUT, a post hamlet in Lambton co., Ont.,  $\frac{4}{5}$  miles from Watford, a station on the G.T.R., 13 miles west of Strathroy, on the Sarnia branch of the line. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 cheese factory and 1 private telephone. Pop., about 75.

WALPOLE, a station on the Reston branch of the C.P.R., in the dist. of Assinibola East, Sask., 42 miles from Reston.

WALPOLE ISLAND, an Indian Reserve in Lake St. Clair, bounded by the St. Clair River and Channel Ecarte, in Lambton co., Ont., 4 miles from Lambton Station, on the Pere Marquette Ry. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 3 schools and 2 stores. The Indians on the Reserve farm and make fancy baskets and other wares. Pop. of island, 900.

WALPOLE ISLAND, a large island in the north-east of Lake St. Clair, Kent co., at the extremity of the Ontario peninsula. It is about 10 miles long, and from 3 to 4 miles wide, and is inhabited chiefly by Indians.

WALSJ, a post settlement in the dist. of Assinibola West, Sask., and a station on the C.P.R., 40 miles east of Medicine Hat.

WALSJ, or CHARLOTTEVILLE CENTRE, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., a station on the G.T.R.,  $\frac{4}{5}$  miles from Vittoria, 8 miles from Simcoe. It contains 2 churches, 1 grist mill, 1 cheese factory, 1 hotel, 2 stores, telephone and telegraph offices. Pop. 125.

WALSINGHAM CENTRE, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., on Big Creek, 6 miles from Port Rowan on the Jarvis and Port Rowan branch of the G.T.R., 18.1-2 miles from Tillsonburg. It contains 3 churches (2 Methodist and 1 Free Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, flour, saw and woollen mills, besides telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., 250.

WALTER'S FALLS, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 8 miles from Berkeley Station, on the Toronto, Orangeville and Owen Sound div. of the C.P.R., 11 miles north of Flesherton. There is a pretty waterfall here about 50 feet in height. The village contains 2 churches, 1 woollen factory, 3 mills and 1 store. Pop. 150.

WALTHAM, a post settlement in Pontiac co., Que., on the Ottawa & Black Rivers, and a station on the C.P.R. (Waltham branch), 78 miles north-west of Hull (opposite Ottawa city). It has 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 70.

WALTON, a post village in Huron co., Ont., a station on the Guelph and Goderich branch of the C.P.R., 5 miles from Brussels, also a station on the Palmerston & Kincardine div. of the G.T.R., 10 miles east of Wingham Junction. It contains 3 churches, 2 stores, 2 hotels 1 saw mill, 1 branch bank (Sovereign) and a telegraph office. Pop. 250.

WALTON, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on the Petite River, 15 miles from Scotch Village Station on the Midland div. of the Dominion Atlantic Ry. It has 4 churches (Episcopal, Methodist, Presbyterian and Baptist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 steam saw mill, and a large plaster quarry employing a number of men. Pop., about 400.

WALTON LAKE, a lake of St. John, N.B., on the Great Salmon River.

**WALTON RIVER**, a river of Hants co., N.S., flowing into the Basin of Minas.

**WALTON'S LAKE**, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 6 miles from Rothesay, on the St. John & Moncton branch of the I.C.R.

**WAMPUM**, a station on the C.N.R. in Provencher co., Man., 68 miles from Emerson.

**WANAPIPEI**, a station on the C.P.R. (Sudbury and main line div.), in Nipissing dist., Ont., 12 miles east of Sudbury.

**WANDA**, a post settlement in the dist., of Strathcona Alta., one mile from the Battle River, and 20 miles from Daysdand, on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C.P.R. It contains a Roman Catholic church and 1 store.

**WANETA**, a post village in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Columbia and Pen D'Orielle Rivers, and a station on the Great Northern Ry., 11 miles north-east of Northport, and 60 miles south-west of Nelson. It has 1 store and 1 hotel, and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 75.

**WANSTEAD**, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., a station on the Petrolia section of the G.T.R., 4 miles east of Wyoming, and 21 miles west of Strathroy. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 general store, 1 saw mill, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 250.

**WAONG LAKE**, a beautiful sheet of water on the River Kawakashgama, in Thunder Bay dist., north-west Ont., north-west of Lake Superior. It is of a very irregular form; its mean length and breadth measure 6 miles from east to west, and 3 miles from north to south.

**WAPAHA**, a post office in Brandon co., Man., 14 miles from Boissevain, on the C.P.R. Pop. 4.

**WAPELLA**, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. E., N.W.T.), a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 16 miles west of Moosomin. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Presbyterian), 14 stores, 2 hotels, 4 farm implement agencies, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 flour mill, 1 chartered bank (Union Bank of Canada), and 1 private bank, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Wapella Post," weekly), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 510.

**WAPTA**, a post office and small settlement in East Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Columbia River, 20 miles from Golden Station, on the C.P.R., 17 miles east of Donald, and 35 miles west of Field. Soon it hopes to have a station of its own on the new Kootenay Central Line from Golden to Cranbrook on the Crow's Nest branch. Pop., about 50.

**WAQUEKOBING**, a lake in Algoma dist., on the north shore of Lake Huron, about lat. 46° 15' N., lon. 83° 17' W. It lies west of the Mississauga River and north of Dayton on "the Soo" branch of the C.P.R.

**WARATOWAHA**, a lake in the district of Nipissing, northern Ontario, near the source of a branch of the Abbitibi River, and on the direct water communication between Montreal and Hudson Bay, by Ottawa River, Lake Temiskaming and Montreal River, whose source is found in the waters of Lake Pat-quashgama, which opens into Waratowaha Lake.

**WARBURTON**, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., 5 miles from Lansdowne, on the G.T.R.

It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 store, 1 grist mill and 1 cheese factory, and at station telegraph and express offices. Pop. 250.

**WARDEN**, a post village in Shefford co., Que., a station on the Sutton Jct and Drummondville branch of the C.P.R., 2 miles north of Waterloo. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 wood mill, 1 grist mill, 1 carriage factory and 1 blacksmith shop, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 350.

**WARDENVILLE**, a post settlement in Saskatchewan dist., Sask., 18 miles from Paynton, on the Edmonton div. of the Can. Northern Ry.

**WARDNER**, a post village in south east Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Kootenay River, and a station (1-2 mile distant) on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R., 32 miles east of a large saw milling and manufacturing plant operated by the Crow's Nest Pass Lumber Co., and employing 250 men. Services are held in the local houses on Sundays by the three chief denominations. It has 1 general store, 1 grocery, 3 hotels, 1 large saw mill and 2 double cutting band mills, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 350.

**WARD'S BROOK**, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on the Port Greville River, 15 miles from Parrsboro, on the Cumberland Ry. and Coal Co.'s line. The industries of the place, including lumbering, are farming and fishing. It contains 2 Baptist churches, 1 hotel and 1 store. Pop., about 200.

**WARDS CREEK ROAD**, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 5 miles from Sussex, on the Moncton & St. John branch of the I.C.R.

**WARD'S HARBOR**, a fishing settlement in Twillingate district, Nfld., at the mouth of Hall's Bay, 23 miles from Tilt Cove. Large quantities of salmon are annually preserved here. Pop. (1901), 313.

**WARDSVILLE**, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., 3 miles from Newbury, on the London and Windsor division of the G.T.R. It contains 6 stores, 1 hotel, 1 planing mill, 1 brick kiln and 1 wagon factory.

**WAREHAM**, a post village in Grey co., Ont., on the Saugeen River, 5 miles from Proton, on the C.P.R., 6 miles from Flesherton, on Owen Sound branch. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 school. Pop. of dist., about 100.

**WARFIELD**, a station on the C.P.R., in Kootenay dist., B.C., 5 miles from Trail and 8 miles from Rossland.

**WARINA**, a post settlement in Stormont co., Ont., 3 1-2 miles from Monklands Station, on the C.P.R. (Smith's Falls section). It contains a township hall, blacksmith shop and a railway gravel pit in the neighborhood. Pop., about 100.

**WARKWORTH**, a post village in Northumberland co., Ont., on Mill Creek, 10 miles from Hastings, a station on the Peterboro' and Belleville section of the G.T.R., 41 miles north-west of Belleville and 22 miles south-east of Peterboro', with port at Colborne or Brighton on Lake Ontario. It has 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian and 2 Methodist), 15 stores, 2 hotels, 1 grist and 2 saw mills, 1 cheese factory, 1 bank ("Union" agency), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Journal"), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 800.

**WARLEIGH**, a post office in Marquette co., Man., on the Minnewashta Creek, 6 1-2 miles from Solsgrith, a station on the North-western div. of the C.P.R., 8 miles from Birtle.

**WARRINGTON**, a village in Stanstead co., Que., 4 miles from Smith's Mills, on the Boston & Maine Ry. It contains 1 Union church and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 200.

**WARMAN**, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Canadian Northern Ry. (Edmonton div.), 65 miles north-west of Humboldt. It has a branch bank.

**WARMINSTER**, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., 7 miles from Orillia, and 30 miles from Barrie, on the G.T.R. It contains 3 churches and 1 public school. Pop. 200.

**WARMLEY**, a post settlement in the dist. of Assinibola East, Sask.

**WARNER**, a post village in Lincoln co., Ont., 7 miles from Canfield, on the Michigan Central Ry., and on the G.T.R.

**WARNER**, a post settlement in Alberta dist., Alta.

**WAR PATH RIVER**, a river in Manitoba, in Selkirk co., which after receiving the waters of the Pelican River flows into the north-west end of Lake Winnipeg.

**WARREN**, a station in Selkirk co., Man., on the Oak Point branch of the Canadian Northern Ry., 30 miles north-west of Winnipeg, and 34 miles south-east of Oak Point on Lake Manitoba.

**WARREN**, a post village in Nipissing dist., Ont., on the Veuve River, and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 36 miles east of Sudbury. It contains 3 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist and Roman Catholic), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw mills, 1 planing mill, 1 branch bank (Sterling), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 500.

**WARREN**, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 10 miles from Prince William Station, on the C.P.R.

**WARSAW**, a post settlement in Peterborough co., Ont., 7 miles from Indian River, on the C.P.R. It contains 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill and 1 wagon factory and 1 branch bank. Pop. 200.

**WARTBURG**, a post settlement in Perth co., Ont., 4½ miles from Sebringville, on the Buffalo & Goderich branch of the G.T.R.

**WART LAKE**, in Algoma district, north-west Ontario.

**WARWICK**, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., on Bear Creek, 8 miles from Watford, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 saw mill, 1 stave mill and 1 store. Pop. about 250.

**WARWICK**, a post village and parish in Arthabaska co., Que., on La Riviere aux Pins, a station on the G.T.R., 8 miles from Victoriaville, 32 miles from Richmond. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 10 stores, 2 hotel boarding houses, 2 saw and flour mills, 6 factories (overalls, doors and chairs, cheese, etc.), and a telegraph office. Pop. of parish, 2,300.

**WASA**, a post settlement in East Kootenay district, B.C., on the Kootenay River, 21 miles from Cranbrook Station, on the Crow's Nest div. of the C.P.R., 63 miles west of Fernie. It contains 1 church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 2 saw, 2 planing and 1 shingle mill. Pop. 20.

**WASACA**, a station in the Province of Saskatchewan, on the Edmonton div. of the Canadian Northern Ry., 58 miles north-west of

North Battleford, and 27 miles south-east of Lloydminster.

**WASCANA**, a post office and farming settlement in the Province of Saskatchewan (formerly Assinibola W.), on the Wascana River, 5 miles from Condie, a station on the Regina branch of the C.N.R. It has 1 Methodist church. Pop., about 60.

**WASHABUCK BRIDGE**, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.S., 8 miles from Iona, on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

**WASHACUMMOV**, a river of the Northwest Territories. See Clearwater River.

**WASHADEMOAK**, a settlement on a river of the name in Queens co., N.B., a port of call (3 times a week) for steamboats plying between St. John, N.B., and Coles Island, via Washademoak Lake, 5 miles beyond, at the head of navigation. There is a station siding, near by, on the New Brunswick Ry., 22 miles north of Norton, on the I.C.R., 32 miles north-east of St. John. Pop. 200.

**WASHADEMOAK**, a river of New Brunswick, takes its rise in Westmoreland co., near the sources of some of the rivers running into the Gulf of St. Lawrence, and flowing south-west about 70 miles enters the St. John a few miles above Belleisle, but before doing so it expands into a narrow lake 30 miles long which is navigable for small steamers.

**WASHADEMOAK LAKE**, in Queens co., N.B., from which both salmon and herring are taken. It is the outlet of New Canaan River, and its waters empty into the St. John River. Its scenery is very fine.

**WASHAGO**, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., and a station on the Midland division of the G.T.R. and the Can. Northern Ontario Ry., 12 miles from Orillia.

**WASHAW RIVER**, Man., rises in Selkirk co., and flows into Washaw Bay, on Lake Winnipeg.

**WASHBURN**, a small post village in Frontenac co., Ont., on the Rideau Canal, 6 miles from Findley, a station on the G.T.R., 12 miles east of Kingston Jct. It contains 1 woollen factory, 1 grist mill and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 50.

**WASHECOOTIA**, Que., a river that flows through the Laurentides and empties into the St. Lawrence about 50 miles below the Natashquan. This river is remarkable for its large lakes; there is a fall 47 feet high about 7 miles from the St. Lawrence. The finest salmon are taken from this river and its lakes swarm with trout.

**WASHINGTON**, a post village in Brant co., Ont., 24 miles from Plattsville, and 5 miles from Drumbo, on the G.T.R., 9 miles from Paris. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 blacksmith shop and 1 store. Pop. 100.

**WASHISAGAIGAN**, or LAKE OF THE NARROWS, a lake on the Albany River, Northern Ontario (district of Thunder Bay), north of Lake Superior, about 16 miles long and 2 miles wide. The upper division of this lake approaches close to a bay on the north side of Makohebatan. Lake Washisagaigan was formerly called Gloucester Lake, from a Hudson Bay Company's post of that name which existed many years ago at the Narrows.

**WASHMISKER ISLES**, near the Saguenay coast in the Gulf St. Lawrence.

**WASH-SHECOOTAI**, a bay on the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

WASH-SHECOOTAI RIVER, a good salmon stream emptying into the bay of the same name in the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

WASHTAWOOKA BAY, on the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 5 miles north-west of Little Nataskwuan; makes a good harbor.

WASKADA, a post village in Brandon co., Man., 6 miles from Souris River, with station (Waskada), on the C.P.R. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 agency of the Union Bank, 1 newspaper office (Waskada "Expositor"), 1 public school and 2 blacksmith shops, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 300.

WASKANA, a village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Waskana River, 14 miles from Regina, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church. Pop. 43.

WASSEWA, a post settlement in Souris co., Man., 10 miles from Boissevain, on the C.P.R.

WASSIEMSKA, a river in Chicoutimi co., Que., nearly as large as the Mistassini, into which it flows.

WATERBOROUGH, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B. Young's Cove Road, on the New Brunswick Ry. is the nearest station.

WATERDOWN, a thriving post village in Wentworth co., Ont., a station (2½ miles distant) on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Hamilton and 39 miles from Toronto. It contains churches of 4 denominations, 1 telephone office, 1 telegraph office, 1 flour mill, 1 branch bank, 2 hotels and 10 stores. Pop. 600.

WATERFORD, a post village in Digby co., N.S., on the Bay of Fundy, 12 miles from Digby, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., Western Counties branch. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Roman Catholic). Pop. 160.

WATERFORD, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on Trout Creek, 8 miles from Sussex, on the I.C.R., 43 miles north-east of St. John. It contains 5 churches (Presbyterian, Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Baptist and Methodist), 4 stores, 2 hotels and 6 mills. Pop. 500.

WATERFORD, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., on the Nanticoke Creek, a station on the Mich. Central, and also on the Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo Ry., 8 miles from Simcoe, on the G.T.R. It has 4 churches (Episcopal, Methodist, Baptist and Latter Day Saints), 9 stores, 3 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 saw mill, 2 canning and evaporating factories, 1 chartered bank (Montreal), and 1 private bank, also 1 printing and newspaper office ("Star," weekly), and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 1,100.

WATERFORD, a fishing and farming settlement on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, in the north-west section of Prince co., P.E.I., 4 miles from St. Louis Station, on the P. E. Island Ry., 7 miles south of Tignish. There is good fishing and sea bathing, besides fine scenery in the vicinity. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and 3 lobster canning factories. Pop. 300.

WATERFORD, a river of Nova Scotia. See Pugwash.

WATERFORD BRIDGE, a settlement in St. John's dist., Nfld., and a station on the Reid Nfld. Ry., 2 miles from St. John's.

WATERHEN, a river in Macdonald co., Man., which connects Lakes Manitoba and Winnipegosis.

WATERHEN LAKE, one of a group of lakes in Macdonald co., Man., which flow into Lake Winnipegosis. It lies to the north-west of Lake Manitoba. Area, 53,000 acres.

WATERLOO, a county of western Ontario, containing 350,120 acres. A fine tract of agricultural land drained by the Grand River and its branches, the Nith and Speed, and well served by the G.T.R. and C.P.R. and electric railways. The country in 1901 had a population of 52,594, and includes the busy manufacturing towns of Berlin, Galt, Waterloo, Preston and Hespeler.

WATERLOO, a post village in Lunenburg co., N.S., 10 miles from Bridgewater, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It has 1 Lutheran church, 2 grist, 2 thrashing and 6 saw mills. Pop. 138.

WATERLOO, an incorporated town in Waterloo co., Ont., on a branch of the Grand River, 2 miles west of Berlin, and 15 from Guelph. It possesses good water-power, and contains churches of 5 denominations (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Methodist, Presbyterian, Lutheran and Menonite), 2 telegraph offices, 2 printing offices issuing weekly newspapers ("Chronicle Telegraph" and 2 German weeklies), 3 branch banks (Molsons, Toronto and Commerce), the head offices of 5 insurance companies, 7 hotels, 30 stores, 2 large flouring mills, 2 agricultural works, 1 large woollen mill, 3 cabinet factories, 1 distillery, 1 sash and door and planing factory, 1 fire insurance office, 1 telephone office, 1 button factory, school and office furniture factory, brewery, etc. A branch of the G.T.R. connects it with the main line at Berlin. Pop. 2961.

WATERLOO, an incorporated town in Shefford co., Que., on Waterloo Lake, an extension of the Yamaska River, with stations on the C.P.R. and Central Vermont lines, 10 miles north of Knowlton in Brome co., and 50 miles south-east of Montreal. It has 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Methodist, Adventist and Universalist), convent, college, and high school, about 25 stores, 4 hotels, 2 chartered banks (Sovereign and Eastern Townships), 2 printing and newspaper offices ("Advertiser" and "Journal" [in French], both weeklies); 1 knitting, 1 chair, 1 furniture, and 2 carriage factories, 1 iron foundry and machine shop, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, also 1 neckwear factory, besides telegraph and express offices, waterworks and electric light. Pop. 1,799.

WATERLOO, a station on the Nelson & Rossland branch of the C.P.R., in Kootenay dist., B.C., 30 miles from Nelson, 25 miles from Rossland.

WATERLOO LAKE, a lake of Shefford co., Que.

WATERNISH, a post settlement in Guysborough co., N.S., 34 miles from Antigonish, on the Truro & Sydney division of the I.C.R.

WATERSIDE, a post village bordering on Northumberland Strait, in Pictou co., N.S., 1 of a mile from the mouth of the Caribou River, 8 miles from Pictou, a station on the I.C.R. It is connected by a stone breakwater with Caribou Island, in the Strait, a place noted for its lobster factories. The chief occupation of the inhabitants of Waterside is farming, varied by trout, smelt and oyster fishing. There is good boating and bathing in the

neighbourhood. Pop. 80.

**WATERSIDE**, a post settlement in Albert co. S.B., 10 miles from Albert, on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry.

**WATERSON CORNERS**, a post settlement in Carleton co., Ont., 6 miles from Manotick, on the C.P.R.

**WATERTON**, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., 5 miles from Mallorytown, on the G.T.R. It has 2 stores and 1 flour mill. Pop. 80.

**WATERTOWN**, a post settlement in Humboldt dist., Sask., at the head of Last Mountain Lake, 15 miles from Govan, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R. It contains a Methodist church, 1 store and 1 lumber yard. Last Mountain lake has 60 miles of navigable waters.

**WATERVALE**, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., on the West River, 3 miles from West River Station, on the I.C.R., 21 miles east of Truro. It contains 1 grist mill and 1 wool factory. Pop. 150.

**WATERVILLE**, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the Little Presque Isle River, 3 miles from Hartland, a station on the C.P.R., 12 miles north of Woodstock. It has 4 churches (Baptist and Methodist), 1 general store, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill. The village is situated within 4 miles of the St. John River, and it looks at an early day for better railway facilities in the completion of the Woodstock and Centerville RR. Pop. 250.

**WATERVILLE**, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on the Cornwallis River and on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw and shingle mill, 1 stave factory and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 250.

**WATERVILLE**, a post village in Queens co., N.B. See Cody's.

**WATERVILLE**, an incorporated village in Compton co., Que., on the Coaticook River, and on the G.T.R., 10 miles from Sherbrooke. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Congregational), 6 stores, 1 temperance hotel, saw and grist mills, and manufactories of spring (iron and brass) beds, scythes, etc., besides 1 bank (Eastern Townships), and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 800.

**WATFORD**, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., a station on the Sarnia branch of the G.T.R., 25 miles east of Sarnia. It contains 5 churches (Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Congregational, Methodist and Roman Catholic), 30 stores, 3 hotels, 2 saw and 1 flour mills, 2 saw and door factories, 2 branch banks (Merchants and Sterling), 1 private bank, 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper ("Guide-Advocate"), 1 apple evaporator, 2 lumber yards, 1 high and 1 public schools, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 1,300.

**WATFORD**, a post village in Lunenburg co., N.S., on a branch of La Have River, 4 miles from New Germany, a station on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It has 1 tannery with express and telegraph offices at New Germany, its shopping centre. Pop. about 125.

**WATSHEESHO**, a river of Saguenay co., Que., falls into the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence. It abounds with salmon.

**WATSON**, a station on the Pere Marquette Ry. in Lambton co., Ont., 14 miles from Sarnia, 40 miles from Chatham. The post office is known as Bickford.

**WATSON** (formerly VOSSEN), a post settle-

ment in the Province of Saskatchewan, on Iron Spring River, with station (Watson) on the C.P.R. (Prince Albert section). It has 2 churches, 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank and express and telegraph offices. Pop. 20.

**WATSON SETTLEMENT**, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 12 miles from Woodstock, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, and 2 stores. Pop. 200.

**WATSON'S CORNERS**, a post village in Lanark co., Ont., north of the Mississippi River, 19 miles from Perth, on the C.P.R. Pop. 100.

**WATSON'S SIDING**, a station on the Lindsay & Halliburton branch of the G.T.R., 27 miles from Lindsay, the county seat, and 4 miles from Kinnmount, the nearest banking point.

**WATTENWYL**, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 14 miles from South River, on the Toronto & North Bay line of the C.P.R.

**WATT JUNCTION**, a station on the C.P.R., in Charlotte co., N.B., 27 miles from St. Andrews.

**WATT SECTION SHEET HARBOUR**, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 65 miles from Shubenacadie, on the I.C.R.

**WATTSVIEW**, a post settlement in Marquette co., Man., on the Assiniboine River, 7 miles south-west of Birtle, a station on the north-west branch of the C.P.R., 17 miles south-east of Binscarth. A Methodist service is held in the school-house. Pop. 100.

**WAUBAUMICK**, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 10 miles from Parry Sound, on the G.T.R., and Can. Northern Ontario Ry. It contains a Methodist church and 1 saw mill. Pop. 100.

**WAUBAUSHENE**, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on Matchedash Bay, a station on the Midland div. of the G.T.R., 12 miles from Midland, and 20 miles from Orillia. It contains telegraph, telephone and express offices, 2 churches, 3 stores, 2 hotels, and saw and shingle mills. Pop. about 1,000.

**WAUBUNO**, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., 1 mile from a branch of the Sydenham River, 4 miles from Bridgen, a station on the Michigan Central RR. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), with telegraph and express offices at Bridgen. Pop. of district, about 150.

**WAUCHOPE**, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. E., N.W.T.), a station on the Arcola branch of the C.P.R., 27 miles east of Arcola. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 hotel, 3 farm implement agencies, 1 blacksmith shop and 2 livery stables. Pop. 50.

**WAUDBY**, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont.  
**WAUGH**, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., on the Waugh river, 3 miles from Inkerman, on the Caraquet Ry. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 10 stores and 4 saw mills.

**WAUGH'S RIVER**, a post office in Colchester co., N.S., the nearest station is Tatamagouche, on the Oxford branch of the I.C.R., between Malagash and Denmark.

**WAUGH'S RIVER**, of Nova Scotia, a small stream which falls into the Tatamagouche Harbor, on the Strait of Northumberland, about 10 miles east of Wallace Harbor. It is justly celebrated for its salmon fishery.

**WAUPOOS**, a post settlement in Prince Edward co., Ont., 10 miles from Picton, on the Central Ontario Ry. Pop. 80.

**WAUPOOS EAST**, a post village in Prince Edward co., Ont., on Lake Ontario, with port on the Bay of Quinte. The nearest station (10 miles distant) is Picton, on the Central Ont. RR. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 grist mill and 1 cheese factory and a telegraph office. Pop. 150.

**WAVERLEY**, a post village in Halifax co., N.S., a station on the Dartmouth branch of the I.C.R., 2 miles from Windsor Jet. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 powder mill, 1 quartz mill, 1 chair factory and 1 telegraph office. Pop., about 900.

**WAVERLEY**, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., 6 miles from Elmvale, on the G.T.R. (Barrie and Penetang div.), 15 miles south of Penetanguishene. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw and planing mill, 1 furniture factory and 1 pottery. Pop., 200.

**WAVY BANK**, a post village in Selkirk co., Man.,  $\frac{9}{10}$  miles from Stonewall, on the Teulon branch of the C.P.R., 20 miles north-west of Winnipeg. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian). Pop., under 100.

**WAVY LAKE**, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., 8 miles from Strome, on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C.P.R.

**WA-WA**, a post settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., and a station on the Algoma Central & Hudson Bay Ry., 8 miles from Michipicoten.

**WAWAGONK**, a lake in Algoma dist., Ont., 6 miles from Michipicoten, a harbor on Lake Superior. Rich copper mines are worked at its head.

**WAWANESA**, a post village in Brandon co., Man., on the Souris River, and on the Can. Northern Ry., 25 miles south-east of Brandon. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 7 stores, 2 hotels, 1 bank (Union), 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper and 1 express and 2 telegraph offices. Pop. 400.

**WAWANOSH**, a river in Thunder Bay dist. northern Ont., flows into the head of Wabinoosh Bay, Lake Nipigon, after a course of 35 miles, in which it passes through 18 lakes, the largest of which are Wabinoosh and Round Lakes, each  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles in width, and Oval Rock, 4 miles in length. A south branch of this river enters the north-west angle of Wabinoosh Lake. It is a larger stream than the north branch. The country through which the Wabinoosh flows is generally rocky, and of little value for agricultural purposes.

**WAWANOSH**, a station on the Pere Marquette Ry., in Lambton co., Ont.,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Sarnia.

**WAWAIG**, a post village in Charlotte co., N.B., on the Wawelg branch of the St. Croix River, and a station on the St. Andrews branch of the C.P.R., adjoining Roix Road Station, 13 miles north of St. Andrews. Farming and lumbering are the chief industries of the place, and here the Government maintains an illustration orchard, and here also are held the meetings of the local farmers' institute. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), 3 schoolhouses and 3 mills (grist, carding and lath). The nearest telegraph and express offices

are at St. Stephen and St. Andrews. Pop. 300.

**WAWONG LAKE**, a beautiful sheet of water on the River Kawakashgama, Northern Ontario (district of Thunder Bay), north of Lake Superior. It is of a very irregular form; its mean length and breadth measure 6 miles from east to west, and 3 miles from north to south.

**WAWOTA**, a post settlement in the dist. of Assiniboia East, Sask., and a station on the Reston branch of the C.P.R., 52 miles from Reston.

**WAYAGAMACK**, a group of lakes in Champlain co., Que., noted for excellent trout. They drain into the St. Maurice River.

**WAYAGAMACKE**, **GREAT** and **LITTLE**, two lakes in Portneuf co., Que. Great Wayagamacke is 9 miles from the mouth of the Bostonnais River. It is 11 miles long and 3 miles wide, contains several islands, and is indented by deep bays. The scenery surrounding this beautiful sheet of water is very picturesque. The Little Wayagamacke is  $4\frac{1}{2}$  miles long by 2 miles broad. It is 17 miles higher up, and surrounded by gentle hillocks, timbered with spruce, pine, etc.

**WAYERTON**, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 17 miles from Newcastle, on the I.C.R.

**WAYLAND**, Algoma dist., Ont. See Windermere.

**WAYSIDE**, a post office in Lanark co., Ont., 3 miles from Perth, on the C.P.R.

**WAY'S MILLS**, a post village in Stanstead co., Que., on Negro River, 5 miles from Ayer's Cliff, on Boston & Maine RR., 10 miles from Coaticook. It contains 1 woollen factory, 2 saw and grist mills, 2 stores, 1 large creamery, and 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist). Pop. 60.

**WEATHERLEY**, a post village in Lunenburg co., N.S., 12 miles from Bridgewater Station, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 general store and 1 shingle mill. Pop., about 300.

**WEAVERS**, a station on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R., in Northumberland co., N.B., 74 miles from Fredericton.

**WEAVER SETTLEMENT**, a post settlement in Digby co., N.S., 4 miles from Weymouth, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., Yarmouth and Annapolis branch. Pop., 108.

**WEBB**, a station on the C.P.R. in the district of Assinibola West, Alta., 28 miles east of Swift Current.

**WEBBER'S BIGHT**, a fishing settlement in Twillingate dist., Nfld., 30 miles from Twillingate. Pop. (1901), 28.

**WEBB LAKE**, a lake in Colchester co., N.S.

**WEBBWOOD**, a post village in Algoma dist., Ont., on the Spanish River, and a station on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R., 48 miles west of Sudbury. It contains 4 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist and Roman Catholic), 6 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 wood pulp mill, 1 branch bank with telegraph and express offices at station. Pop. 600.

**WEBSTER CORNER**, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 5 miles from Pisiquid, on the Georgetown branch of the P.E.I. Ry.

**WEBSTER'S CORNERS**, a post village in New Westminster dist., B.C., on Kanaka Creek, 4 1-2 miles from Haney, a port on the Fraser River, and a station (Haney), on the

C.P.R., 9 miles west of Westminster Jct., and 26 miles west of Vancouver. Farming is the main industry in the region, while it is a resort of picnic parties in summer, who come to see Kanaka Falls and engage in trout fishing. It contains 1 saw and shingle mill and a public school. Pop., about 100.

WEEDON, a post settlement in Wolfe co., near Weedon Station, on the Quebec Central Ry.

WEEDON CENTRE, a post village in Wolfe co., Que., on the St. Francis River, and a station (Weedon), on the Quebec Central R.R. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and convent, 7 stores, 3 hotels, 4 saw, planing and lumber mills, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. of parish, about 2,000.

WEEDON STATION, a post village and parish in Wolfe co., Que. on the St. Francis and Salmon Rivers, and on the Quebec Central R.R. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 10 stores, 2 hotels, 4 saw mills. There are many lakes in the region abounding in fish. Weedon has also telegraph and express offices. Pop. of village, 600; of parish, 2,400.

WEIDMANN, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., and a station on the St. Clair division of the Michigan Central Ry., 42 miles from St. Thomas. Pop. 140.

WEIR, a post settlement and township on the shores of Round Lake, in Argenteuil co., Que., and a station on the Montfort division of the Can. Northern Quebec R.R. The lakes of the region are noted for their salmon trout, pike and other fish. At the Weir school house, services are held by the Epis. and Meth. bodies; there are also 2 stores, 1 hotel boarding house and 1 saw mill, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. of township, 350.

WEIR, a post hamlet in Wentworth co., Ont., 2 1-2 miles from Harrisburg, on the G.T.R., 10 miles from Paris, and 18 miles from Hamilton. It contains 1 store.

WEIRHILL, a post settlement in the district of Assinibola East, Sask., 17 miles from Kisbey, on the Brandon & Regina branch of the C.P.R.

WEIRSTEAD, a post settlement in Pontiac co., Que., 2½ miles from Maryland Station, on the Waltham branch of the C.P.R.

WEISSENBURG, a post settlement in Waterloo co., Ont., and a station on the Guelph & Goderich branch of the C.P.R., 5 miles from Guelph. Pop. 100.

WELCH, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 5 miles from Port Elgin, on the New Brunswick & Prince Edward Island Ry.

WELCOME, a post village in Durham co., Ont., 3 miles from Port Hope, on Lake Ontario, and a station on the main line of the G.T.R. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 1 carriage factory. Pop., about 100.

WELCOME PASS (PRIESTLAND), a small post settlement at the foot of Half Moon Bay, Strait of Georgia, in Burrard dist., B.C., 40 miles from Vancouver, on the C.P.R. The region is well wooded, and there is good fishing and hunting in the vicinity. Sechart lies 10 miles to the east, and Nanaimo is 16 miles distant across the Strait or Gulf. The post office and general supply store is one. Pop., 13.

WELDFORD, a post village in Kent co., N.B., 40 miles east of Newcastle, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 mills, 11 stores, 3 hotels, 3

churches, 1 factory and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 700.

WELDON, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., and a station on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry., 2 miles from Hillsboro, and 22 miles from Salisbury.

WELDON, a post settlement in Humboldt dist., Sask., 7 miles from Kinistino, on the Prince Albert division of the Can. Northern Ry.

WELLAND, a county of Ontario, situated at the east end of Lake Erie, by which it is bounded on the south. Area 162,174 acres. It is drained by the Welland River. Capital, Welland. Pop. (1901), 26,090.

WELLAND, a thriving town in Welland co., Ont., on the Welland River and Canal, with stations on the G.T.R., Tor., Ham & Buffalo, the Mich. Central (Wabash & Pere Marquette) railways. It is 12 miles west of Niagara Falls, 8 miles north of Port Colborne, on Lake Erie, 14 miles south of St. Catharines, and 17 miles south of Port Dalhousie, on Lake Ontario, with steamer connection in summer with Toronto. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Epis., Pres., Meth., Baptist, Disciples, Free Meth. and Lutheran), 30 stores, 6 hotels, 4 chartered banks (Imperial, Toronto, Royal and Nova Scotia), 1 saw, 3 planing and 3 roller mills, 1 carriage and 2 sash and door factories, 2 boiler works, 1 high and large public schools, 1 opera house, good water system, electric light service and electric power from Niagara Falls available for industrial and manufacturing purposes. It also has 3 printing and weekly newspaper offices ("People's Press," "Tribune" and "Telegraph"), together with 1 post, 2 telegraph and 3 express offices. Pop. 1,797.

WELLAND CANAL, See St. Lawrence River System. The cost of construction of this canal from the era of Confederation to June 30, 1903, has been \$25,398,752, the expenditure for the latter year, including repairs and staff maintenance, being \$572,635. The traffic through the canal in 1902 was as follows:—Canadian vessels, 393,357 tons; American vessels (steam and sail), 432,366 tons.

WELLAND JUNCTION, a station at the junction of the Buffalo & St. Thomas branch of the G.T.R. with the Port Colborne & Port Dalhousie branch of the same line, 3 miles from Welland.

WELLANDPORT, a post village in Welland co., Ont., 2 miles from Monticello, on the Michigan Central Ry. It contains 6 stores, 1 hotel, 1 carriage factory, 1 saw mill, 1 cheese factory and 1 branch bank. Pop. 300.

WELLBURN, a small post village in Middlesex co., Ont., 2 1-2 miles east of the Thames River, 1½ miles from Kelly's Siding, on the London & Stratford branch of the G.T.R., 6 miles from St. Mary's. It is in a good farming and dairying region, and has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, blacksmith, paint and carpenter shops and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 50.

WELLERS BAY, a station on the Central Ontario Ry. in Prince Edward co., Ont., 5 miles from Trenton, and 25 miles from Picton. It is not a post office.

WELLESLEY, a post village in Waterloo co., Ont., on the Nith River, 8 miles from Baden. It contains 4 churches, (2 Lutheran, 1 Evangelical and 1 Presbyterian), 17 stores, 4 hotels, 2 cider, 1 flour, 1 saw, 1 woollen, 1 planing, 2 chopping mills, 1 knitting factory, 1 furniture

factory, 1 bank (Western Bank of Canada), 1 printing and newspaper office (Wellesley "Maple Leaf"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 850.

WELLESLEY LAKE, in Yukon Terr., near White River, in the western part of the Territory, close to the borders of Alaska, and due west of Fort Selkirk, on the Yukon.

WELLINGTON, a county of Ontario, centrally situated in the western part of the province. Area 849,045 acres. It is drained by the Grand River and its branches, and traversed by the G.T.R. Chief town, Guelph. Pop. of co. (1901), 68,138.

WELLINGTON, a settlement in Queens co., N.S., 19 miles from Liverpool. Pop., 50.

WELLINGTON, a village in Macdonald co., Man., 8 miles from McGregor, on the C.P.R., 22 miles west of Portage la Prairie. It contains 1 saw mill. Pop., 150.

WELLINGTON, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., 3 miles from Hebron, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), and 1 saw mill. Pop., 150.

WELLINGTON, a post village in Comox-Atlin dist. (Vancouver Island), B.C., and the north terminal station of the Esquimalt and Nanaimo RR., 78 miles north of Victoria. The railway roundhouse and repair shops are situated here. In the vicinity there is also good fishing and deer hunting. It has 2 churches (Epls. and Presb.), 3 stores, 2 hotels, besides post office and savings bank, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 400.

WELLINGTON, a settlement in Albert co., N.B. Weldon, on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry., is the nearest station.

WELLINGTON, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., and a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry., 8 miles from Summerside.

WELLINGTON, a post settlement and summer resort, in Prince Edward co., Ont., on Lake Ontario and a station on the Central Ontario Ry., 1 mile from Picton. It contains 9 stores, 2 hotels, 2 branch banks (Standard and Metropolitan), 1 implement factory, 1 saw mill, 1 carriage factor and 2 fruit packing houses. Pop. 668.

WELLINGTON MINES, a hamlet in Algoma dist., Ont., in the north channel of the Georgian Bay, 200 miles north-west of Parry Sound.

WELLINGTON SQUARE, Halton co., Ont. See Burlington, on G.T.R., has also Electric RR. connection with Hamilton City.

WELLINGTON STATION, Prince co., P.E.I. See Wellington.

WELLINGTON STATION, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., and a station on the I.C.R., 21 miles from Halifax.

WELLMAN'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont., 22 miles north-west of Belleville, the county seat, and 2 miles from Rawdon, the nearest railway point.

WELLS, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., near the city of St. John, its nearest railway and banking point.

WELLWOOD, a post village in Portage la Prairie co., Man., and a station on the Vancor branch of the C.P.R., 27 miles north-west of Macgregor. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 3 general stores, 1 bank (Union Bank of Canada), 2 agricultural implement works, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 lumber yard, 1

livery stable, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 300.

WELSFORD, a post village in Queens co., N.B., on the Nerepis River, and a station on the Vancor & St. John branch of the C.P.R., 24 miles north-west of St. John. It is attractively situated in a lumber and dairying region, with good trout fishing and big game shooting in the vicinity. It has 2 churches (Epls. and Meth.), 1 general store, 1 steam saw mill, besides granite dressing and polishing works, there being valuable granite quarries nearby. It has also telegraph and express offices. Pop. 250.

WELSFORD, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 1 mile from River John, on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

WELSFORD, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., 3 miles from Harcourt on the I.C.R.

WELSFORD ROAD, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on the Cornwallis River, 4 miles from Berwick, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., Windsor and Annapolis branch. It contains 1 Baptist hall and 1 saw mill. Pop., 240.

WELSH'S, a station on the C.P.R., in Lanark co., Ont., 3 miles from Smith's Falls.

WELSH TOWN, a post hamlet in Shelburne co., N.S., near the town of Shelburne. Pop., 20.

WELTON'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., 2 miles from Auburn, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

WELWYN, a post village in the Province of Saskatchewan (formerly east Assinibola dist., N.W.T.), on Connor's Creek, on the C.P.R., 14 miles from Moosomin. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store and 1 hotel.

WELWYN STATION, in the south-east section of the province of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa East, N.W.T.), on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., 24 miles north-west of Kirkella, Brandon co., Man. It has 3 churches (Epls., Meth. and Presb.), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 3 grain elevators, 3 farm implement agencies, 2 lumber yards and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop. 100.

WEMBROOK RIVER, in Bonaventure co., Que., one of the sources of the Restigouche.

WEMYSS, a post village in Lanark co., Ont., near the Tay River, and close to Bathurst station, on the C.P.R., 7 miles from Perth. It has 2 churches (Epls. and Presb.), 1 general store with telegraph and express offices at Bathurst. Pop. 100.

WENABAGO (WENNABIGUN), a small lake in Algoma dist., north-west Ont., south-west of Ridout Station, on the C.P.R.

WENDOVER, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont., and a proposed station on the Ottawa extension of the Can. Northern Quebec Ry., 24 miles from Hawkesbury.

WENSLEY, a post village in Addington co., Ont., 32 miles from Lavant Station, on the Kingston & Pembroke RR. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 1 cheese factory, with express and telegraph offices at Lavant. Pop., 100.

WENTWORTH, a county of Ontario, situated at the head of Lake Ontario, which forms its eastern boundary. Area of Wentworth, South, 241,990 acres, and of Wentworth, North, and Brant, 271,227 acres. It is drained by the head branches of Welland River, and other small streams, and intersected by the Great Western and Hamilton & North Western Rys.

Chief town, Hamilton. Pop. of co. (1901), exclusive of Hamilton, 43,149, or, including that city, 95,733.

WENTWORTH, a station in the Province of Saskatchewan, on the Prince Albert div. of the Canadian Northern RR., 7 miles east of Melfort, and 19 miles west of Tisdale.

WENTWORTH, a small lake in Dgby co., N.S. It lies east of Clearwater Lake.

WENTWORTH, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., and a station on the I.C.R., 90 miles north-west of Halifax.

WENTWORTH CENTRE, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on Wallace River, 5 miles from Wentworth Station, on the I.C.R., 12 miles from Londonderry, and 29 miles from Truro. It has 3 churches (Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, with telegraph and express offices at Wentworth station. Pop., about 500.

WENTWORTH CREEK, a post settlement in Hants co., N.S. Windsor, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., is the nearest station.

WENTWORTH GRANT, Pictou co., N.S. See Sutherland's River.

WENTZELL'S LAKE, a post office in Lunenburg co., N.S., near to Northfield, on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry.

WESLEY (formerly ERASMUS), a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., near the Grand River, 13 miles from Grand Valley Station, on the C.P.R. (Orangeville, Wingham & Teeswater branch), 12 miles east of Arthur. Besides the post and telephone offices, there are 1 tin shop, 1 saw mill and 1 large apiary. It is situated in a fine farming district. Pop. 150.

WESLEYVILLE, a settlement in the district of Bonavista, Nfld., and a port of call of the Reid Nfld. steamers, 148 miles from Port Blandford. Pop. (1901), 456.

WESLEYVILLE, a post village in Durham co., Ont., on Lake Ontario, 1 1/2 miles from Newtonville Station, on the G.T.R., 8 miles from Port Hope Jct. It contains 1 Methodist church. Pop. 100.

WESSINGTON, a post office in Strathcona dist. Province of Alberta, 25 miles from Stettler, on the Lacombe branch of the C.P.R.

WEST ADVOCATE, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 3 miles from Parrsboro, on the Cumberland Ry.

WEST ALBA, a post village in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., on the St. Denis River, 4 miles from Orangedale Station, on the I.C.R., with port on Bras d'Or Lake. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store, 1 saw mill. There is excellent fishing in the waters of the neighborhood. Pop. 50.

WEST AMHERST, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., situate on the rich marsh lands along the Cumberland Basin, an inlet of the Bay of Fundy. It is 2 miles from Amherst, a station on the I.C.R., 9 miles south of Sackville. The business of the place is transacted at Amherst town. Pop., 100.

WEST APPLE RIVER, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 35 miles from Joggins Mines, on the Canada Coal & Railway Co.'s line.

WEST ARICHAT, a post village on Isle Madame, west side, with good harbor, facing Chedabucto Bay, in Richmond co., N.S., 10 miles from McIntyre's Lake station, on the

C.P.R. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and convent, 5 stores, 2 hotels, and 1 lobster canning factory, besides telephone and telegraph service in the vicinity. Pop. 1,200.

WESTBANK, a post settlement in Yale and Cariboo co.'s, B.C., on Lake Okanagan, 40 miles from Vernon, a station on the Okanagan branch of the C.P.R. It is in a fine farming and fruit growing region, near the old Hudson Bay Co.'s trail. Peaches, strawberries, tomatoes and apples obtain perfection in the vicinity, and there are large yields of alfalfa and clover. Horses thrive the year round on the grasses of the region alone, and cattle do well also; bees are also raised. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 1 store and 1 hotel (Marshall's). Pop., 30 families (from 150 to 200).

WEST BAY, a post village in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., 8 miles from West Bay Road Station, on the I.C.R., 15 miles north-east of Point Tupper, on the Gut of Canso. It has 2 Presby. churches, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 grist, 1 carding and 3 saw mills, besides telegraph office, and port on Bras d'Or Lake. Pop., about 300.

WEST BAY, a settlement in the district of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 64.

WEST BAY ROAD, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., and a station on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R., 14 miles from Mulgrave.

WEST BERLIN, a post settlement in Queens co., N.S., 7 miles from Medway, on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

WEST BOLTON, a post village in Brome co., Que., 3 miles from Knowlton, on the C.P.R., 7 miles north of Sutton Jct. It contains 2 churches (Meth. and Baptist), 4 saw mills and 5 butter tub and cheese box factories. A good lumber business is done here. Pop., 200.

WESTBORO, Carleton co., Ont. See Stead.

WESTBOURNE, a post village in Portage la Prairie co., Man., on White Mud River, and a station on the North-Western branch of the C.P.R., 17 miles from Portage la Prairie and 18 miles east of Gladstone. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Pres.), 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 lumber yard, besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. Two bridges span White Mud River at this place. Pop. 500.

WEST BRANCH RIVER JOHN, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 8 miles from River John Station, on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

WEST BRANCH ST. MARY'S, a small river in Guysborough co., N.S., flows into the St. Mary's River. At its outlet, it lies east of Liscomb Island, on the Atlantic.

WEST BRANCH ST. NICHOLAS RIVER, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., on the west branch of the St. Nicholas River, 10 miles from Rexton, on Kent Northern Ry., and 18 miles from Harcourt, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches, saw, grist and carding mills and 2 stores, besides telephone office. Pop. 150.

WEST BRANTFORD, a station on the Brantford & Tillsonburg branch of the G.T.R., and also on the T. H. & B. Ry., 1 mile from Brantford.

WEST BRENDA, a village in Brandon co., Man., 5 miles from Napinka, on the Napinka branch of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church.

**WEST BRIDGE**, a post settlement in Yale-Cariboo dist., B.C., 20 miles from Midway, on the C.P.R.

**WEST BRIDGEFORD**, a post office in Assa, W., Province of Saskatchewan, 32 miles from Craik, on the Regina branch of the C.N.R.

**WEST BROME**, a post village in Brome co., Que., on a branch of the Yamaska River, a station on the C.P.R. (Boston line), 5 miles from Cowansville. It contains 2 churches (Epis. and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 tin shop and 1 butter factory, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 200.

**WEST BROOK**, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., a station on the Cumberland R.R. and Coal Co.'s line, about 10 miles north of Parrsboro, on Minas Basin. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), and portable saw mills, which cut about a million feet of lumber per year. Pop. 150.

**WEST BROOK**, a post village in Frontenac co., Ont., 2 miles from Collin's Bay Station, on the G.T.R., and 8 miles from Kingston. It contains 1 church, 2 stores, 1 saw mill, and 1 churn and cheese factory, besides telephone office. Pop., about 250.

**WEST BROOKLYN**, a post village in Annapolis co., N.S., 2 miles from Middleton, a station on the Dominion Atlantic R.R., 28 miles east of Annapolis. It has 1 hall (in which services are held by Methodists and Baptists), general store and 1 saw mill and threshing machine. Pop. 175.

**WEST BROUGHTON**, a post-village in Megantic co., Que., 6 miles from Broughton Station, on the Quebec Central Railway, 23 miles from Methot's Station and 20 miles from St. Joseph. It contains 1 church, 4 stores, 1 hotel and grist and saw mills. Pop. 1,200; of parish, 1,800.

**WEST BURGEO**, a fishing settlement in Burgeo and La Poile dist., Nfld., 3 miles from Burgeo. Pop. (1901), 52.

**WESTBURY**, a post village in Compton co., Que., on the St. Francis River, 3 miles from Ascot Corner, on the Quebec Central Ry. It contains 2 stores and telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 100.

**WESTBURY BASIN**, a post settlement in Compton co., Que., 2 miles from East Angus, on the Quebec Central Ry.

**WEST CALEDONIA**, a post settlement in Queens co., N.S., 5 miles from Caledonia Station, on the Caledonia branch of the Halifax & South Western Ry.

**WEST CAPE LOT 7**, post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., on Northumberland Strait, 9 1-2 miles from O'Leary Station, on the Prince Edward Island Ry., 40 miles north-west of Summerside. It has 1 saw mill and 1 grist mill.

**WEST CHESTER**, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., and a station on the I.C.R., 9 miles from Londonderry.

**WEST CHESTER LAKE**, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 7 miles from West Chester, on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

**WEST CHESTER STATION**, a station on the I.C.R., in Cumberland co., N.S., 95 miles north-west of Halifax.

**WEST CHEZZETCOOK**, a post village in Halifax co., N.S., on Chezzetcook Harbor, on the Atlantic, 20 miles east of Halifax. It contains 3 churches, 8 stores, 2 hotels and 2 saw mills. Pop. 950.

**WEST CLIFFORD**, a small post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 11 miles from Bridgewater, on the Lahave River, and a station on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It has 2 school-houses, and there is a lake near by. Pop. 139.

**WESTCOCK**, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 1 mile from Evans, on the I.C.R.

**WEST COUNTRY COVE**, a settlement in the district of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 30.

**WEST CUL DE SAC**, a fishing settlement in Burgeo and La Poile dist., Nfld., 33 miles from Burgeo. Pop. (1901), 124.

**WEST DEVON**, or LOT No. 10, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., on the P. E. Island Ry., 33 miles west of Summerside. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 1 store and 1 steam saw mill. There is good fishing in the region, including trout, smelts and oysters. Pop., about 200.

**WEST DITTON**, a post settlement in Compton co., Que., 12 miles from Scotstown, on the C.P.R.

**WEST DUBLIN**, a post village in Lunenburg co., N.S., 14 miles from Bridgewater, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It contains 3 churches (Episcopalian, Methodist and Presbyterian), 3 stores and 1 hotel. The industries are chiefly farming and deep sea fishing. Pop. about 400.

**WEST EARLTON**, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 9 miles from Tatamagouche, on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

**WEST ELY**, a post village in Shefford co., Que., 5 miles from Valcourt, a station on the Orford Mountain R.R. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, telephone office, 1 butter factory and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., about 200.

**WESTERLY**, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on the bay of River John, overlooking Northumberland Strait, and the distant Prince Edward Island. It is 4 1-2 miles from River John station on the I.C.R. (Oxford branch), 21 miles from Pictou. In the vicinity there are 5 churches of the different denominations, besides 3 large lobster canning factories, employing 125 hands; the nearest stores are at River John, where there are also telegraph and express offices. The land in the region is fertile and well cultivated. Three miles distant is Ammot Island, with lighthouse as a beacon to guide ships into the port of River John. Pop., about 200.

**WESTERN ARM**, a settlement in the dist. of Fogo, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 402.

**WESTERN BAY, SOUTH, NORTH AND RIVERHEAD**, a large fishing settlement on the north shore of Conception Bay, Nfld., 17 miles from Carbonear. Pop. (1901), 965.

**WESTERN BAY**, a post settlement in Bay de Verde dist., Nfld., 17 miles from Carbonear, on the Reid Nfd. Ry.

**WESTERN COVE**, a settlement on the south side of White Bay, Nfld., 35 miles from Howley Station, on the Reid Nfd. Ry. It contains 1 Anglican church, 1 mercantile establishment, 1 herring canning factory and it has a large public pier. Pop., 300.

**WESTERN COVE**, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 34.

**WESTERN COVEHEAD**, an attractive summer resort in Queens co., P.E.I., on Auld's River, which abounds in fish, 5 miles from

York (Little York), a station on the Georgetown branch of the P.E.I. RR. It has 3 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 general store, 3 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 1 newspaper office ("Reporter" and "Notes and Queries"). Covehead is the oldest settlement in the province, and in 1906 it celebrated its 100th anniversary. Pop., about 500.

WESTERN HEAD, a fishing settlement at the north-east entrance to Notre Dame Bay, in Twillingate dist., Nfld., 7 miles from Twillingate, and close to Moreton Harbor, a port of call for the steamships of the Reid RR. & S.S. Co. It is about 20 miles north by water from Lewisport Station, on the Reid Nfld. RR., connecting 9 miles southward with Notre Dame Jct. Pop., 100.

WESTERN HEAD, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 15.

WESTERN HEAD, a fishing settlement in Twillingate dist., Nfld., 10 miles from Twillingate, and 25 miles from Notre Dame Junction. Pop. (1901), 64.

WESTERN HEAD, a post settlement in Queens co., N.S., 5 miles from Liverpool, on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry.

WESTERN JCT., a station on the Reid Nfld. Ry., 7 miles from St. John's.

WESTERN ROAD, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., on Trout River, 1 mile from Coleman, on the Prince Edward Island Ry. It contains 4 churches (Presbyterian, Baptist, Methodist and Roman Catholic), 2 stores, 1 grist and 2 saw mills and 1 lobster cannery. Pop., 250.

WESTERN SHORE, a station on the Halifax & South Western Ry., 16 miles from Lunenburg, the county seat, 60 miles from Halifax.

WESTERVELT'S CORNERS, a village in Peel co., Ont., 2 miles from Brampton, on C.P.R. and G.T.R. Pop., 100.

WEST ESSA, a post hamlet in Simcoe co., Ont., 2 miles from Alliston, a station on the Beeton and Collingwood div. of the G.T.R., also on the C.P.R. It contains 1 store. Pop. 25.

WEST FARNHAM, Missisquoi co., Que. See Farnham.

WEST FERRY, Annapolis co., N.S. See Port Wade.

WESTFIELD, a post village in Queens co., N.S., on the Port Medway and Westfield Rivers, 3 miles from Caledonia and 22 miles from New Germany, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. A large gold mine is in the vicinity. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Free Baptist). Pop. 162.

WESTFIELD, a post village in Huron co., Ont., on the Maitland River, 9 miles from Blyth, on the London and Wingham div. of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 80.

WESTFIELD, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on the St. John River, near Westfield Beach station on the C.P.R., 14 miles north of St. John. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 4 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw mills and telegraph and express offices at Westfield Beach Station. Pop. 200.

WESTFIELD BEACH (post office is named WESTFIELD CENTRE), a post village in Kings co., N.B., and a summer resort on the St. John River, with station on the C.P.R., 14 miles from St. John. It has 2 churches

(Epis. and Meth.), 3 stores, 2 hotels, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 100.

WESTFIELD CENTRAL, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., and a station on the C.P.R., called Westfield Beach, 14 miles from St. John.

WEST FLAMBORO, a post village in Wentworth co., Ont., 2 miles from Dundas, a station on the G.T.R., 7 miles north-east of Hamilton. It has 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 paper mill, 1 woollen factory and 1 carriage shop. Pop., about 100.

WESTFORD, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., 8 miles from Teeswater, on the C.P.R.

WEST FORT, a station in Thunder Bay dist. north-west Ont., 7 miles west of Port Arthur, at the head of Lake Superior, on the Duluth section of the line.

WEST FORT WILLIAM, a station on the Can. Northern Ry., in Thunder Bay district, Ont., 4 miles from Fort William. It has 1 branch bank.

WEST FRANKLIN, a post village in York co., Ont., 2 miles from Mount Albert, a station on the G.T.R. and Can. Northern Ont. RR., 41 miles north-east of Toronto, and 14 miles south of Jackson's Point on Lake Simcoe. It has 1 church, 1 pump factory, 1 flour and oatmeal mill. Pop. 100.

WESTGATE, a station in Marquette co. (north-west angle), Man., on the Prince Albert div. of the Canadian Northern RR., near Red Deer Lake, 70 miles north-west of Swan River, and 23 miles east of Erwood, Sask.

WEST GLASSVILLE, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 7 miles from Bristol, on the C.P.R. (Edmundston branch).

WEST GORE, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on Birch Brook, 2 1/2 miles from Clarksville, on the Midland div. Dominion Atlantic RR. Antimony mines are worked in the vicinity. It contains 1 church (the Disciples), 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 150.

WEST GRAVENHURST, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., on Muskoka Bay, 1 mile from Gravenhurst, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 saw mills and 1 store. Pop., 225.

WEST GROVE, a small post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., reached via Rosseau, by steamer in summer from Muskoka wharf. It contains 1 Union church and school. Pop., 50.

WEST GUILFORD, a post settlement in Peterboro co., Ont., 10 miles from Haliburton, on the G.T.R.

WEST HALL, a post hamlet in Brandon co., Man., 5 miles south of Underhill Station, on the Can. Northern RR., and 12 miles east of Hartney, on the Souris branch of the C.P.R. It lies north of White Water Lake. It contains a school house where Presbyterian service is held on Sundays. Four miles distant is a Friends' church.

WESTHAM ISLAND is situated on the south bank of the Fraser River, between Canoe Pass and the Gulf of Georgia, B.C. It contains some 3,000 acres of the most fertile land on the Fraser Delta. Its situation at the river's mouth is a safeguard against the disastrous overflows which have often proved so destructive in the upper reaches of the river. Its only drawback is the occasional encroachment of the shifting current of the river, and this, it is believed, will be shortly rendered innocuous by a system of protecting mattresses, such as the Dominion Government have laid down on the north bank of the river, and

which it is expected will likewise be applied to the south bank, also, in the near future. Daily mail service.

**WEST HANSFORD**, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 4 miles from Thomson Station, on the I.C.R.

**WEST HEAD**, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., 8 miles from Barrington Passage, on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

**WEST HILL**, a post village in York co., Ont., on Highland Creek, 13 miles from Toronto and 3 miles from Port Union, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Epis. and Presb.), 1 store, 1 hotel and a telegraph office. It is the terminal of the Scarborough and York Radial line RR. Pop. 160.

**WESTHOLME**, a post settlement in Vancouver Island, B.C., and a station on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo RR., 47 miles north of Victoria. It has 1 store and 1 saw mill, manufacturing both rough and dressed lumber.

**WEST HUNTINGDON**, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., on the Madoc branch of the G.T.R., 13 miles from Madoc, 14 miles from Belleville. It contains 2 churches (Meth. and Presbyterian), 1 store, 1 cheese factory and saw and grist mills. Pop., about 50.

**WEST HUNTLEY**, Carleton co. See Corkery.

**WEST INGLESVILLE**, a post hamlet in Annapolis co., N.S., 3 miles from Lawrencetown, on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 6 miles southwest of Middleton. Cranberry Lake is in the vicinity. It has 1 saw mill. Pop. of immediate district, 40.

**WEST JEDDORE**, a post settlement on Jeddore Harbor, an inlet of the Atlantic, in Halifax co., N.S., 40 miles east of Dartmouth. The neighboring post settlements embrace West and East Jeddore, Head of Jeddore, Lower West Jeddore and Oyster Ponds Jeddore. At West Jeddore, there are 2 churches (Baptist and Seventh Day Adventists), 2 stores, 1 hotel, besides telegraph office. Pop., about 400.

**WEST KEITH**, a post settlement in Compton co., Que., 6 miles from Bury, on the C.P.R.

**WEST LA HAVE FERRY**, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S. Bridgewater, on the Halifax & South Western Ry., is the nearest station.

**WEST LAKE**, a post village in Prince Edward co., Ont., on an arm of Lake Ontario, 4 miles from Bloomfield, 9 1-2 miles from Picton, on the Central Ontario RR. It contains 2 churches, 1 store and 3 hotels. At West Lake is the far-famed summer resort called Sand Banks. Pop. about 300.

**WEST LAKE**, a lake of Prince Edward co., Ont., a favorite summer resort, close to the Lake Ontario.

**WEST LAKE AINSLIE**, Inverness co., N.S. See Lake Ainslie. West Side.

**WEST LAKEVALE**, a post settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., 15 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. (Truro and Sydney div.).

**WEST LAWRENCETOWN**, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 12 miles from Dartmouth, on the Dartmouth branch of the I.C.R.

**WEST LEICESTER**, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 10 miles from Amherst, on the I.C.R.

**WESTLEY**, a post settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C., with a station called Castlegar Jct., on the Nelson & Rossland branch of the C.P.R.

**WEST LISCOMBE**, a post settlement in Guys-

boro co., N.S., 61 miles from Antigonish, on the Truro and Sydney division of the I.C.R.

**WEST LOCHABER**, a post settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., 15 miles from Antigonish, on the Truro and Sydney division of the I.C.R.

**WEST LORNE**, a post settlement in Elgin co., Ont., and a station on the M.C.R. and Pere Marquette Ry., 25 miles west of St. Thomas. It contains 11 stores, 3 hotels, 1 branch bank (Merchants), 1 wagon factory and 1 fruit canning establishment. Pop. 900.

**WEST LYNNE**. See Emerson.

**WEST MCGILLIVRAY**, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., 7 miles from Clandeboye, 8 miles from Parkhill and 6 miles from Ailsa Craig, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 carpenter shop, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 butcher shop, 1 hotel, 1 store, 1 concrete tile factory, 1 tile yard and 1 town hall.

**WEST MABOU HARBOR**, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 3 miles from Mabou, on the Inverness Ry.

**WEST MACLEOD**, a station on the Calgary Macleod & Lethbridge branch of the C.P.R., in Alberta dist., Alta., 2 miles from Macleod.

**WEST MAGDALA**, a small village in Elgin co., Ont., on the Thames River, 2 miles from Southwold, a station on the St. Clair div. of the Michigan Central RR., containing M.C.R. locomotive and car shop, and the shops of the Pere Marquette & Wabash RRs. It lies 13 miles from St. Thomas, 9 miles from Port Stanley on Lake Erie, 12 miles from Aylmer, and 15 miles south of London, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. It has 1 car wheel and 1 brass foundry, and is in a good farming region. Pop., 60.

**WEST MEATH**, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., 11 miles from Graham Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 3 stores, 3 hotels, 1 branch bank (Ottawa), 2 saw mills and 1 carriage factory. Pop., 300.

**WEST MERIGOMISH**, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., and a station on the I.C.R., 10 miles east of New Glasgow. It is bounded on the north by Merigomish Harbor (12 miles long) which empties into Northumberland Strait. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and several stores. Pop. 150.

**WEST MIDDLE SABLE**, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., 5 miles from Sable River, on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

**WESTMINSTER**, a station on the London and Port Stanley branch of the Pere Marquette Ry., in Middlesex co., Ont., 5 miles from London.

**WESTMINSTER**, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont., 20 miles from Vankleek Hill, the nearest banking point. Pendleton, on the C. P.R. Short Line, in the nearest railway point.

**WESTMINSTER DISTRICT**, B.C., Area, 4,900,000 acres. One of the richest agricultural districts of the province is Westminster, which includes all the fertile valley of the Lower Fraser. The climate is mild, with much rain in winter. The timber is very heavy and the underbrush thick. Westminster is the centre of the great lumbering and salmon canning industries. Its agricultural advantages are unexcelled in British Columbia, heavy crops of hay, grain and roots being the rule, and fruit growing to perfection and in profusion. A great deal of the land in the Fraser Valley has been reclaimed by dyking.

WESTMINSTER JCT., a station on the C.P.R. in New Westminster dist., B.C., 9 miles from New Westminster.

WEST MONTROSE, a post settlement in Waterloo co., Ont., 12 miles from Berlin, the county seat, and 4 miles from Elmira, on the Galt & Elmira branch of the G.T.R., the nearest railway and banking point.

WESTMORELAND, a maritime county in the east part of New Brunswick, bordering on the Bay of Fundy and Northumberland Strait, and connected with Nova Scotia by a narrow isthmus. Area 922,993 acres. It is drained by the Petitcodiac River, which is navigable for vessels of the largest class for 25 miles from its mouth in the Bay of Fundy. The surface of Westmoreland county is agreeably diversified with hills and valleys, and is heavily timbered. Shediac Harbor (Point du Chene) on its coast, is one of the finest in the province, and a large amount of timber is annually shipped here for England. The I.C.R. traverses this county from east to west and from north to south. It is traversed also by the Moncton and Buctouche and the N. B. & P. E. Island RR's, Capital, Dorchester. Pop. in 1871, 29,335; in 1891, 41,477; in 1901, 42,060.

WESTMORELAND POINT, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., and a station on the I.C.R. called Au Lac, 6 miles from Amherst and 3 miles from Sackville. Pop., 125.

WESTMOUNT, an incorporated town in Hochelaga co., Que., adjoining the west end of Montreal. It is the residence of many Montrealers, and contains 10 churches (3 Anglican, 3 Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Congregational and Roman Catholic), a large convent, and several schools, about 50 stores, 3 branch banks and a public library. The town is well laid out, its streets are nearly all drained and macadamized and the whole lighted with electricity. It has free postal delivery twice a day, possesses an efficient police and fire apparatus, and the electric street cars afford rapid and easy communication with the city to and from the western limits of the town. Pop. 11,000.

WEST NEW ANNAN, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., on Bell's River, 7 miles from Tatamagouche, on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 3 saw and grist mills, 1 store and 1 cheese factory. The Gilt Edge Mining Co. operates in the neighborhood. Pop., 350.

WEST NEWDY QUODDY, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 25 miles from Shubenacadie, on the I.C.R.

WEST NEWTON, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 1 mile from Kinkora, on the Cape Traverse branch of the P.E.I. Ry.

WEST NORTHFIELD, a post village in Lunenburg co., N.S., on the La Have River, 3 miles from Northfield, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It contains 1 church (Union), 3 stores, 1 school, and an agricultural society. Farming and lumbering are the chief occupations of the villagers. Pop. 150.

WESTON, a post village in Kings co., N.S., 4 miles from Berwick, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 12 miles west of Kentville. It contains 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory. The village is situated near the sources of the Cornwallis and Annapolis Rivers, and at the foot of the highest peak of the North Moun-

tains, formerly used as a French signal station.

WESTON, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 1 1-2 miles from Woodstock. Pop., 70.

WESTON, a progressive town on the Humber River, in York co., Ont., with stations on the G.T.R. and C.P.R., also electric tram car service with Toronto, 8 miles distant. It has 5 churches (2 Epis., R.C., Presb. and Meth.), 5 stores and 4 smaller shops, 3 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 stove factory, with several brick yards in the vicinity; also 1 chartered bank (British North America), public separate, and high schools, 1 mechanics' institute and public library, 2 express and 3 telegraph offices. It is lighted by electric light, and has some attractive suburban residences. It has also 2 printing and newspaper offices (Weston "Times and Guide" and "Leader and Recorder"—both weekly). Pop. 1,300.

WEST OSGOODE, a post village in Russell co., Ont., 2 1-2 miles from Osgoode Station, on the Prescott and Ottawa branch of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 blacksmith shop, 2 saw mills and 1 cheese box factory. Pop., 100.

WESTOVER, a post village in Wentworth co., Ont., 6 miles from Copetown, and 10 miles from Dundas, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, 2 grist mills and 1 store. Pop. 100.

WEST PETPESWICK, a post village in Halifax co., N.S., 21 miles from Dartmouth, on a branch of the I.C.R., 12 miles from Windsor Jct. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores and 2 hotels. Pop., about 100.

WEST PLAIN, a post settlement in Lennox co., Ont., 13 miles from Napanee, on the G.T. R. and B. of Q. Ry. It has 3 stores. Pop. 60.

WEST POINT, a fishing settlement in Burgeo and La Poile district, Nfld., 1 1-2 miles from La Poile. Pop. (1901), 81.

WEST POINT, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., on Northumberland Strait, 12 miles from O'Leary, on the Prince Edward Island Ry. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 saw mill and 3 lobster canneries. Pop., 240.

WEST POINT, a post settlement in Prince Edward co., Ont. 4 miles from Bloomfield, on the Central Ontario Ry.

WESTPORT, an incorporated village in Leeds co., Ont., on the Rideau Canal, and on the Brockville, Westport & North Western Ry., 45 miles from Brockville. It contains 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Baptist, Methodist and Presbyterian), 12 stores, 3 hotels, 1 grist mill, 2 furniture and carriage factories, 1 chartered bank (Merchants), 1 printing office, issuing a weekly newspaper ("Westport Mirror"), also telegraph and express offices. Pop., 1,200.

WESTPORT, a post settlement in Digby co., N.S., situate on Briar Island, south of Long Island, and the peninsula that encloses St. Mary's Bay, at the southwestern end, or mouth, of the Bay of Fundy, 15 miles from Meteghan Station, on the Dom. Atlantic Ry. On the island are various lights and light-houses that flash their signals for the guidance of mariners. Fishing is the chief occupation of the islanders. Westport has 2 churches (Baptist and Christian), 10 stores, 1 hotel, 1 public school and a telephone office. It is a port of call for the weekly steamers of the Insular S.S. Co., plying between Yarmouth, N.S., and St. John N.B.; it is also the

headquarters of the fleet and the site of a government signal station. Pop. 750.

**WEST PORT CLYDE**, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S.,  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile from Port Clyde Station, on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

**WEST POTTON**, a village in Brome co., Que., on the Missisquoi River, 2 miles from Mansonville, on the C.P.R. Pop., 220.

**WEST PUBNICO**, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., on Pubnico River, 3 or 4 miles from Pubnico station, on the Halifax and South Western Ry. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, and at Pubnico Head (1 mile distant) there is 1 Baptist church. It has 13 stores, 2 hotels, 1 canning factory and 2 lobster canneries. It lies about 28 miles from Yarmouth. Pop., about 1,200.

**WEST QUACO**, a post, fishing and lumber settlement on the Bay of Fundy, adjoining St. Martins, in St. John co., N.B., a station on the Hampton and St. Martin's RR., 30 miles south of Hampton. The latter is also a station on the I.C.R., 22 miles north-east of St. John. West Quaco has 6 churches (R. C., Epis., Meth., Pres. and Baptist), 3 general stores and several small shops, 3 hotels, 3 portable saw mills, 1 private bank, 1 printing office, besides express and telegraph offices, and two light-houses at pier and on bay shore. Pop., 150.

**WEST RIVER**, a post village in Albert co., N.B., on West River. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 2 mills. Pop., 50.

**WEST RIVER**, in Argenteuil co., Que., takes its rise in the rear of Chatham, and empties itself into the North River at Lachute.

**WEST RIVER**, in Bonaventure co., Que., township of Port Daniel, empties into Bale des Chaleurs.

**WEST (or OHIO) RIVER**, of Antigonish co., N.S., flows from College Lake into Antigonish harbor. Length about 20 miles. It is frequented by salmon, and is noted for its picturesque scenery, and also for the alluvial land it has made.

**WEST RIVER**, a river in the district of Nipissing, Northern Ontario, flowing out of Mesagama Lake, distant about 100 miles from its discharge in Hannah Bay, foot of James' Bay, and communicates by portages, lakes and streams with Abitibi Lake.

**WEST RIVER**, of P.E.I., in Queens co., south-west of Charlottetown, is navigable as far as the village of Bonshaw for small vessels, and above that is noted for trout fishing.

**WEST RIVER**, a post settlement in Picou co., N.S., near West River Station, on the Truro & Sydney division of the I.C.R.

**WEST RIVER SHEET HARBOR**, a port and post settlement on an inlet of the Atlantic in Halifax co., N.S., situate on the East and West Rivers, 60 miles from Shubenacadie, a station on the I.C.R., 40 miles north-east of Halifax. Its industries are chiefly fishing and lumbering; the volume of timber cut annually in the town is very large. It has 7 churches (2 Roman Catholic, 2 Episcopal, 2 Presbyterian and 1 Methodist), 11 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 peg and bottle-top factory, also 1 lobster canning factory, besides telegraph office. There are gold mines in the vicinity. Pop., about 1,500.

**WEST RIVER STATION**, a post village in Picou co., N.S., on West River, on the I.C.R., 21 miles east of Truro. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 stove and barrel factory, and 1 saw and shingle mill, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 500.

**WEST ROBSON**, a station on the Boundary section of the C.P.R., in Kootenay dist., B.C., 27 miles from Nelson.

**WEST ST. JOHN**, a station on the C.P.R., in St. John co., N.B., 3 miles from St. John.

**WEST ST. MODESTE**, a port of call of the steamers of the Reid Nfld. Co. in Burin dist., Nfld., 89 miles from Bay of Islands.

**WEST ST. PETER'S**, a farming and fishing settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., 1 mile from Dundee, on the Souris branch of the P. E. Island RR., 4 miles from Morell, and 6 miles from Mt. Stewart Jct., with port on St. Peter's Lake. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 saw mill and 1 starch factory, besides post office. Pop. 240.

**WEST SCOTCH SETTLEMENT**, a post office in Kings co., N.B., 4 miles from Hatfield Point, on the Belleisle River, 8 miles from Brownville on the New Brunswick Ry., and 13 miles north of Norton, a station on the I.C.R., 32 miles north-east of St. John.

**WEST SELKIRK**, a station on the Winnipeg Beach branch of the C.P.R., in Selkirk co., Man., 26 miles from Winnipeg.

**WEST SHEFFORD**, a post village in Shefford co., Que., on the Yamaska River and a station on the C. P. R., 8 miles from Waterloo. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Roman Catholic), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw and grist mills, 1 butter factory, 1 bank (Eastern Townships), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 350.

**WEST SHEFFORD STATION**, a post settlement in Shefford co., Que., and a station on the C.V.R., 6 miles from Waterloo and 8 miles from Granby.

**WEST SIDE EXPLOITS**, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 166.

**WEST SIDE OF MIDDLE RIVER**, a post village in Victoria co., N.S., on Middle River, 15 miles from Alba, a station on the I.C.R., 5 miles from Orangedale. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 3 stores, 2 saw and carding mills. Its port is Nyanza, on the Bras d'Or Lakes.

**WEST SUTTON**, a post settlement in Brome co., Que.,  $\frac{3}{4}$  miles from Sutton, on the Newport line of the C.P.R.

**WEST TATAMAGOUCHE**, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S. Tatamagouche, on the Oxford & Picou branch of the I.C.R., is the nearest station.

**WESTVIEW**, a post settlement in the dist. of Assiniboia West, Sask., 9 miles from Caron, on the main line of the C.P.R.

**WESTVILLE**, an incorporated town in Picou co., N.S., on Middle River, and on the Picou branch of the I.C.R. It contains 5 churches (2 Roman Catholic, Presbyterian, Episcopal and Methodist), 36 stores, 3 hotels, 1 planing mill, 1 branch bank and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 3,152.

**WESTWARD HO!** a post settlement in Calgary dist., Alta., 18 miles from Olds, on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R.

**WEST WICKHAM**, Drummond co., Que. See Wheatfields.

WEST WINCHESTER, Dundas co., Ont. See Winchester.

WESTWOOD, a small village in Peterboro' co., Ont., on the River Ouse, 2½ miles from Birdsall a station on the Peterboro and Belleville section of the G.T.R., 6 miles from Hastings and 16 miles from Peterboro. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw and grist mills, 1 wood factory, 1 cheese factory, 1 bank (Union of Canada), besides telephone office, and at Birdsall telegraph and express offices. Pop. 150.

WESTWOOD, Brandon co., Man. See Wheatland.

WETASKIWIN, a thriving town and post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, and a station on the Calgary and Edmonton division of the C.P.R. (with a branch 51 miles south-east to Daysland from Wetaskiwin Jct.), 40 miles south of Edmonton. It has several churches, 3 hotels, a dozen or more stores, 3 branch banks and telegraph and express offices. It is situated in a fine grain-growing area. Pop. (1906), 1,648.

WETMORE, a station on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R., in Alberta dist., Alta., 70 miles east of Macleod.

WETMORE LAKE, a lake in Kings co., N.S.

WEXFORD, a post settlement in York co., Ont., 4 miles from Scarborough Junction, on the G.T.R. It has 1 store, 1 pump factory and 1 woollen mill. Pop. 100.

WEYBURN, a post village, fast growing, in south Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Souris River, and a station on the Portal section of the C.P.R., 76 miles from North Portal, and 82 miles from Moosejaw. It has 5 churches of the chief denominations, 22 stores, 2 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 printing and newspaper office (Weyburn "Herald"), 2 chartered banks (Union and Commerce), and 1 private bank, besides public schools and telegraph and express offices. The place is a good wheat market. Pop. 1,400.

WEYMOUTH, the largest river in Digby co., N.S., falls into St. Mary's Bay, at the entrance to the Bay of Fundy, after a course of about 20 miles. A heavy lumbering business is done on this river.

WEYMOUTH, a post village in Digby co., N.S., on the Sissiboo River and on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 24 miles from Digby. It contains 5 churches (2 Episcopal, 1 Methodist, 1 Baptist and 1 Roman Catholic), 8 stores, 3 hotels, 1 grist, 1 pulp and 2 saw mills, 1 furniture and 2 carriage factories, 1 branch bank (Royal), 2 printing offices issuing weekly newspapers, telegraph and express offices. Pop. (1901), 658.

WEYMOUTH BRIDGE, a post village in Digby co., N.S., on the Sissiboo River, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., Western Counties branch, 21 miles from Digby. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Roman Catholic), 10 stores, 3 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 private bank, telegraph and express offices. Pop. of dist. (1901), 1,334.

WHALE COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 49.

WHALE COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 27.

WHALEN, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., 4 miles from Granton, a station on the

Sarnia branch of the G.T.R., 20 miles west of Stratford. Pop. 50.

WHALE RIVER, a stream in Ungava dist., N.E.T., which flows northward into Ungava Bay, an inlet of Hudson Strait.

WHALE'S BROOK, a fishing settlement in Trinity district, Nfld., about 18 miles from Heart's Content. Pop. (1901), 64.

WHALE'S GULCH, a settlement in the dist. of Tillamook, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 63.

WHALETOWN, a post settlement in Comox Atlin dist., B.C.

WHARNCLIFFE, a post settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., 16 miles from Thessalon, on the Soo branch of the C.P.R.

WHARTON, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on Diligent River, 5 miles from Parrsboro. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Christ's). Pop. 75.

WHARTON LAKE, in Mackenzie dist., N.W. T., on the borders of Keewatin dist. It is situated to the south of Aberdeen and north of Dubaut Lakes.

WHEATFIELDS, a post settlement in Saskatchewan dist., Sask.

WHEATLAND, or WICKHAM, a post village in Drummond co., Que., 9 miles from Drummondville, a station on the C.P.R. and I.C.R. It contains 2 stores, 1 saw mill, 1 cheese factory, express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 400.

WHEATLAND, a post hamlet in Marquette co., Man., on Oak River, a station on the Lenore branch of the C.P.R. It has 1 Episcopal church.

WHEATLEY, a small river in Queens co., P.E.I., runs into the Gulf of St. Lawrence, on the north side of the island, east of New Glasgow.

WHEATLEY, a post village in Essex co., Ont., on the Pere Marquette (Lake Erie & Detroit River Ry.), 8 miles from Leamington. It contains 3 churches (Baptist, Methodist and Episcopal), 9 stores, 2 hotels, 2 branch banks, 1 grist, 1 saw and 2 planing mills, 1 carriage factory, 2 sash and door factories, besides telegraph office. Pop., about 550.

WHEATLEY RIVER, a post village in Queens co., P.E.I., on Wheatley River, 3½ miles from Hunter River Station, on the Prince Edward Island Ry., 19 miles north-west of Charlottetown. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 1 grist mill. Pop., about 100.

WHEATON MILLS, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the North River, on the Elgin & Havelock RR. It has 1 Baptist church, 1 general store, saw and grist mills and a telegraph office. Pop. 100.

WHEATON SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 3 miles from River Glade, on the I.C.R.

WHEATWYN, a post settlement in the dist. of Assiniboia West, Sask., 7½ miles from Markinch Station, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R.

WHEELER, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., on Black Creek, 4 miles from Oil City, on Michigan Central Ry. It contains 1 store, 1 saw mill and 1 schoolhouse. It is adapted to mixed farming. Gold and silver have been found here, and the locality indicates that oil would also be found. Pop., about 250.

WHELEN LAKE, a post settlement in Ren-

frew co., Ont. Ashdod, on the K. & P. Ry., is the nearest station.

**WHIPPLE LAKE**, a lake in Colchester co., N.S., affording good fishing.

**WHITBOURNE**, a post town in Trinity dist., Nfld., and a station on the Reid Nfld. RR., 57 miles west of St. John's. It lost much of its population some few years ago by the removal to St. John's of the Reid Nfld. Co.'s machine shops. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal and Methodist), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 lumber mill, telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 150.

**WHITBY**, an incorporated post town in Ontario co., Ont., with a junction station on the G.T.R., 30 miles east of Toronto. The town is 1½ miles from the junction, and has a harbor on Lake Ontario, and a branch line on the G.T.R. running northward to Manilla Jct. (33 miles distant). It has 6 churches (Roman Catholic, 2 Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), about 25 stores, 3 hotels, 1 tannery, 1 buckle and 2 pump factories, besides 2 chartered banks (Dominion and Western), 2 printing and newspaper offices ("Ontario Gazette" and "Keystone"), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 2,339.

**WHITBY JCT.**, a station on the G.T.R., in Ontario co., Ont., 2 miles from Whitby.

**WHITE**, a post office in Lanark co., Ont. (Darling township), 10 miles north-east of Flower Station, on the Kingston & Pembroke RR., north of Clyde Forks.

**WHITE**, a small lake between Bottle and Eagle Lakes, in Peterborough co., Ont.

**WHITE**, a lake in Renfrew co., Ont.

**WHITE BEAR**, a port on the Labrador line of the Reid Nfld. steamers, 743 miles from St. John's.

**WHITE BEAR BAY**, a settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 27.

**WHITE BEAR BAY**, an inlet on the southern coast of Newfoundland, about 12 miles in depth. There are large forests on its banks, in which are bears, wolves and deer.

**WHITE BEAR LAKE**, on the Gatineau River, Pontiac and Ottawa co's., Quebec Province, 9 miles above the mouth of Marten River, and 1,450 feet above the level of the sea. The timber surrounding this lake is of good size. Three or 4 miles to the south-east there are rocky hills 300 or 400 feet high. A portage only ¼ a mile wide separates this lake from Hair Cutting Lake, one of the head-waters of the St. Maurice.

**WHITEBREAD STATION**, a post settlement in Kent co., Ont., and a station on the Pere Marquette Ry., 29 miles from Chatham, the county seat, and 6 miles from Wallaceburg, the nearest banking point. Pop. 60.

**WHITEBRUSH**, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., 25 miles from Allx, on the Lacombe branch of the C.P.R.

**WHITEBURN**, a post settlement in Queens co., N.S., 33 miles from Liverpool, on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

**WHITE CAPE HARBOR**, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 70.

**WHITECHURCH**, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., a station on the Palmerston and Kincardine branch of the G.T.R., 6 miles north-west of Wingham, and 22 miles south-east of Kincardine. On the Black Horse

Lake, in the vicinity, there is good fishing. Whitechurch has 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw mills and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 100.

**WHITECLAY LAKE**, **WHITE WATER LAKE**, **WHITE EARTH LAKE**, all tributaries of the Ogoki River, which falls into the Albany River, in the northern section of Thunder Bay district, north-west Ontario.

**WHITE EARTH**. See Whiteclay Lake.

**WHITEFISH**, a small lake on the borders of Minnesota and Thunder Bay district, Ont. **WHITEFISH**, a post village in Algoma dist., north-west Ontario, on Vermillion River and on the Soo Line of the C.P.R., 18 miles from Sudbury. It contains 2 stores, 2 hotels and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 150.

**WHITE FISH**, a station in Thunder Bay dist., north-west Ontario, on the Duluth div. of the Canadian Northern RR., 43 miles south-west of Port Arthur, on Lake Superior and 27 miles north-east of North Lake.

**WHITEFISH BAY**, on the Lake of the Woods in Rainy River dist., north-west Ontario.

**WHITEFISH LAKE**, of the district of Thunder Bay, north-west Ont., on the north-west shore of Lake Superior, south-west of Fort William. It is about 7 miles long from east to west and 2 miles wide.

**WHITEFISH LAKE**, a pretty lake in Algoma dist., north-west Ont., on the Whitefish branch of the Spanish River, on the north side of Lake Huron, Ont. There is a Hudson Bay Company's post on it. Lat 46° 22' 49" N., lon. 81° 15' W.

**WHITEFISH LAKE**, a lake in Leeds co., Ont., one of the feeders of the Rideau Canal.

**WHITEFISH LAKE**, a large lake in Labelle co., Que., north-west of Riviere du Lievre, into which river it has its outlet by a small stream running into it a little below Lac des Sables. The scenery on this lake is very beautiful, and a remarkable cave exists there called "The Church." The roof is dome-shaped, and at the extremity of the cave is a curious raised mass of stone called the "altar," from its strange resemblance to such; the floor is strewn with beautiful fine white sand, and as the entrance to it is very small, it is used frequently by hunters as a camping place. In the lake is an island very rich in metallic ore.

**WHITEFISH LAKE**, a post settlement in the Province of Alberta, 90 miles from Vegreville, on the Edmonton section of the C.P.R. It is on an Indian Reserve, but the region is fast filling up with a good class of White settlers. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Methodist), 1 general trading store, 1 portable grist and saw mill, with express and telegraph offices at Saddlerade. Pop. 275.

**WHITEFISH LAKE**, a post village in Wright co., Que., on Lake Whitefish, 9 miles from Gracefield, a station on the Ottawa & Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., 58 miles north of Hull on the Ottawa River. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and 1 store. Pop. 100.

**WHITEFISH RIVER**, in Algoma dist., north-west Ontario, runs into the north shore of Lake Huron.

**WHITEHALL**, a post village in Parry Sound district Ont., on the Ottawa div. of the G.T.R., 14 miles from Emsdale, on the Tor. & North Bay div. of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Metho-

dist church, 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Pop. 40.

**WHITEHAVEN**, a seaport of Nova Scotia, Guysborough co., 12 miles west south-west of Cape Canso. This port is one of the best on the coast, being both spacious and easy of access, and free from ice during winter.

**WHITE HAWK**, a post office in Mackenzie dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, (formerly Assa. E., N.W.T.), 12 miles from Tiny, a station on the Can. Northern RR., near Kamsack.

**WHITEHEAD**, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 3 miles from Brookville, on the I.C.R. (St. John & Moncton branch).

**WHITE HEAD**, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B.

**WHITE HEAD**, a post settlement and fishing village on the Atlantic, in Guysboro co., N.S., east of Tor Bay and south of Chedabucto Bay. The nearest station is Mulgrave, on the I.C.R. (on the Strait of Canso). It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 4 stores and 4 lobster and blueberry canneries, besides telegraph office. Pop. 300.

**WHITEHEAD, PERCE**, a post village in Gaspé dist., Que., near Perce, a proposed station on the Atlantic. Quebec & Western RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 100.

**WHITE HILL**, a post hamlet in Pictou co., N.S., on Middle River, 3 miles from Hopewell, on the I.C.R., 6 miles from Stellarton. It contains 1 Presbyterian church.

**WHITE HORSE**, a post settlement in Yukon Terr., on the Lewes River, and a station (terminal) of the White Pass & Yukon RR., running northward from Skagway, B.C. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal and Presbyterian), 18 stores, 10 hotels, 1 bank (Commerce), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Evening Star"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 800.

**WHITEHURST**, or **BELL STATION**, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., midway (14 miles north and south) between Smith's Falls and Brockville, on the Brockville & Ottawa branch of the C.P.R. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist). It is 9 miles north of New Dublin, where the township business is transacted. Pop. of Whitehurst, 100.

**WHITE ISLAND**, in the River St. Lawrence, below Quebec, extends down the river at the north-east end of Hare Island. It is about 5 miles long and  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile broad.

**WHITE LAKE**, a post village in Renfrew co., Ont., on Waba Brook, 10 miles from Arnprior, on the G.T.R., also on the C.P.R., 24 miles north of Carleton Place Jct. It has good water-power, and contains 2 churches, 1 hotel, 2 stores and 1 shingle, 1 grist and 2 saw mills. Pop. 200.

**WHITE LAKE**, in the townships of McNab, Bagot, Pakenham and Darling, in Renfrew and Lanark cos., Ont. It lies south of the Madawaska River.

**WHITE LAKE**, a small lake in Thunder Bay district, north-west Ontario. The White River rises in this lake and flows into Lake Superior. It is 515 feet above the latter. Length about 10 miles; greatest breadth, 4 miles.

**WHITE LAKE**, one of a group of lakes in

Frontenac co., Ont., containing salmon and black bass.

**WHITE LAKE**, Hastings co., Ont.

**WHITE LAKE** a post village in Yale-Cariboo dist., B.C.

**WHITE LOON LAKE**, in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, north-east of Prince Albert. Area, 62,000 acres.

**WHITEMOUTH**, a river of Manitoba, falls into the Winnipeg River, just above the Seven Portages. It flows through Provencher and the south-east part of Selkirk co.

**WHITEMOUTH**, a post village in Selkirk co., Man., on Whitemouth River, and a station on the C.P.R., 72 miles west of Rat Portage, and 61 miles east of Winnipeg. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw mills and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 300.

**WHITEMOUTH LAKE**, in Provencher co., Man. The rivers Whitemouth and Reed flow into it, to the west of the Lake of the Woods.

**WHITE MUD RIVER**, rises in North Dakota, U.S., and flowing in a northerly course empties into Rock Lake, Lisgar co., Man., south-east of Pelican Lake.

**WHITE MUD RIVER**, of Manitoba, takes its source in the Running (or Riding) Mountains, and running through Big Grass Lake empties itself into Lake Manitoba, 7 miles from Westbourne, in Macdonald co. Length about 150 miles.

**WHITE OAK**, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., 33 miles from Westminster, on the London & Port Stanley branch of the Pere Marquette Ry.

**WHITE PLAINS**, a station in Selkirk co., Man., on the Portage La Prairie div. of the Canadian Northern RR., 21 miles west of Winnipeg and 5 miles east of Dakota.

**WHITE POINT**, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld., Placentia, on the Reid Nfld. Ry., is the nearest station.

**WHITE POINT**, a post village in Victoria co., N.S., on Aspy Bay, 79 miles from Baddeck and 80 miles from Grand Narrows Station, on the I.C.R. It is a fishing station on the Atlantic coast and place of summer resort. It contains 1 church, 1 store, 1 fish cannery and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 50.

**WHITE POINT**, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 57.

**WHITE RAPIDS**, a settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 19 miles from Newcastle, a station on the I.C.R., 6 miles north of Chatham Jct. Pop. 30.

**WHITE RIVER**, a tributary of Lake Temiscamigue, Pontiac co., Que. Is very picturesque, and affords good fishing.

**WHITE RIVER**, a post village in Algoma district, Ont., on White River, and on the C.P.R., 56 miles east of Heron Bay, on Lake Superior, and 300 miles west of Sudbury. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 400.

**WHITE RIVER**, of Thunder Bay dist., northern Ont., enters Lake Superior 4 miles south of the "Plover" River, 28 miles from its mouth is Matamasagamé or White Lake, 18 miles long, and containing over 30 islands. On this river are the Umbabata Falls, with one perpendicular leap of 57 feet. The country or

either side of White River is low, level and well timbered.

**WHITE RIVER**, in Yukon Terr., close to the Alaskan border and near Wellesley Lake, west of Fort Selkirk, on the Yukon. Flowing northward and joined by the waters of Ladue Creek, it empties into the Yukon south of Ogilvie.

**WHITE ROCK**, a fishing settlement in Trinity district, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 49.

**WHITE ROCK AND SALTER'S COVE**, a settlement in the dist of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 115.

**WHITE ROCK MILLS**, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on the Gaspereau River, 3 miles from Port Williams Station, on the Dominion Atlantic RR. Pop. 150.

**WHITE ROSE**, a post office and farming community in York co., Ont., 5 miles from Aurora, on the G.T.R. Pop. 9.

**WHITES**, a station on the London & Port Stanley branch of the Pere Marquette Ry., in Elgin co., Ont., 4 miles from Port Stanley, and 4 miles from St. Thomas.

**WHITE SAND**, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia dist.), 18 miles from Yorkton, on the northwestern branch of the C.P.R.

**WHITE SANDS**, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., on Northumberland Straits, 2½ miles from Wilmot, on the Prince Edward Island Ry. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 lobster cannery. Pop. 216.

**WHITE'S CORNER**, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 4 miles from Belle Isle, on the New Brunswick Ry.

**WHITE'S COVE**, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., on Grand Lake and St. John's River, with steamboat connection twice a week with St. John. Its nearest convenient station is Young's Cove Road, on the New Brunswick Ry., 14 miles distant. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 general store and 1 grist mill, with express and telegraph offices at Y. C. Station. White's Cove is 4 miles from Jemseg, a cove near the foot of Grand Lake, which is here about 5 miles in width. Pop. 200.

**WHITESIDE**, an attractive summer resort, with good bathing, fishing, etc., in Richmond co., N.S., ¼ of a mile from Whiteside Station, on the Cape Breton branch of the I.C.R. There are coal mines about to start operations in the vicinity. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill. Pop. 78.

**WHITESIDE**, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., 20 miles from Gravenhurst, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 50.

**WHITE'S LAKE**, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 15 miles from Halifax.

**WHITE'S MILLS**, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 8 miles from Rothesay, on the Moncton & St. John branch of the I.C.R.

**WHITE'S MOUNTAIN**, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on Wingap River, near Sussex, on the I.C.R., 43 miles north-east of St. John. It contains 3 churches (Baptist, Methodist and Roman Catholic). Pop. 100.

**WHITE'S POINT**, a post village in Queens co., N.B., between Grand Lake and the Washdemoak River, 10 miles from Cody's, a station on the New Brunswick Ry. It has

5 churches, 2 stores, 2 hotels and 3 saw and grist mills. Pop. 350.

**WHITE'S SETTLEMENT**, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., 3 miles from Notre Dame, a station on the Moncton & Buctouche Ry.

**WHITE'S STATION**, a post settlement in Huntingdon co., Que., and a station on the G.T.R., 8 miles from Huntingdon.

**WHITESTONE**, a post village in Parry Sound dist., Ont., near Lake Wahwakesh which drains into the Magnetawan River thence into the Georgian Bay at Byng Inlet. It is about 10 miles from Ahmic Harbor. It has 1 church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 150.

**WHITE SWAN LAKE**, one of the group including White Loon and White Gull Lakes, in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, north of the Saskatchewan River, and north-east of Prince Albert.

**WHITE TROUT LAKE**, one of a chain of lakes in Nipissing district, Ont., south of the Ottawa River.

**WHITEVALE**, a post village in Ontario co., Ont., on Dufferin's Creek, 2 miles from Locust Hill Station, on the C.P.R., 20 miles north-east of Toronto, with port at Pickering Harbor, on Lake Ontario. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 2 stores, 1 hotel 1 flour mill, besides telephone and telegraph offices, and express office at Locust Hill Station. Pop. 200.

**WHITEWATER**, a post hamlet in Brandon co., Man., on the C.P.R., 28 miles from Napinka on the Napinka branch of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 store. Pop. 32.

**WHITEWATER**, a post and mining settlement in Yale-Cariboo dist., B.C., and a station on the Kaslo & Slocan RR., 18 miles from Kaslo, and 12 miles from Sandon, the latter also on the C.P.R. (Nakusp and Slocan section). Besides the Whiteside Mines, there are in the vicinity the Whitewater Deep Mines, the Jackson Mine, the Wellington and other ore mines. It has general store, 1 hotel and 1 ore concentration mill and telegraph offices. Pop. varies from 100 to 300, as the mines are or are not working.

**WHITEWATER LAKE**, in Keewatin dist., N. W.T., near the source of the Echiamicamis, has its outlet through a regular rocky chasm into Windy Lake, and thence through several lakes and streams into Knee and Swampy Lakes, from whence flows the Hill and Hayes Rivers into Hudson Bay.

**WHITE WATER LAKE**, in Brandon co., Man., traversed on the south by the Napinka branch of the C.P.R., with a station (Whitewater) on the line, 9 miles east of Deloraine.

**WHITEWOOD**, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. E., N.W.T.), and a station on the C.P.R., 30 miles west of Moosomin. It contains 4 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist, Episcopal and Roman Catholic), 13 stores, 4 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 bank (Merchants), 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper ("Whitewood Herald"), telegraph and express offices. Pop. 600.

**WHITFIELD**, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., on Pine River, 8 miles from Shelburne, on the Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R. It

2 cheese and 1 butter and cheese factories, besides express and telegraph offices. Copper and iron ore are found in the region and there is also farming. Pop. 1,350.

**WICKLOW**, a settlement in the district of Harbor Main, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 63.

contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), and 1 repair shop. Pop. 50.

**WHITFORD**, a post settlement in Edmonton dist., Alta., 22 miles from Mundare, on the Can. Northern Ry.

**WHITLA**, a settlement in Alberta dist., Alta., and a station on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R., 24 miles from Dunmore Jct.

**WHITMANS**, a station on the Reid Nfld. Ry., in Fogo dist., Nfld., 30 miles from Notre Dame Jct., and 53 miles from Bishop's Falls.

**WHITNEY**, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., on Cain's River, 30 miles from Newcastle, on the I.C.R. Pop. 205.

**WHITNEY**, a post village in the southern part of Nipissing dist., Ont., on the Madawaska River, and a station on the Ottawa division of the G.T.R., between Madawaska and Algonquin Park. The region abounds in lakes, in which are many kinds of fish, including red and speckled trout and black bass; also much game, including red deer, moose, caribou, wolves and bear. Whitney has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 4 stores, 2 mills (saw, lumber, lath and shingle), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 1,000.

**WHITNEY PIER**, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 3 miles from Sydney, on the I.C.R., and Sydney & Louisburg branch.

**WHITTER'S RIDGE**, a post office in Charlotte co., N.B., near Rolling Dam, on the C.P.R. (St. Andrew's branch of the line).

**WHITTINGTON**, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., 10 miles from Orangeville, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 church. Pop. 75.

**WHITTON**, a post office in Compton co., Que. See Lake Mégantic.

**WHITWORTH**, a post village in Temiscouata co., Que., and a station on the Temiscouata RR., 16 miles south-east of Rivière du Loup, and 9 miles north of St. Honoré.

**WHONNOCK**, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the Fraser River, and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 9 miles west of Mission Jct., 16 miles east of Westminster Jct., and 33 miles west of Vancouver. Whonnock is situate in a fine fruit-growing, dairying and mixed farm land dist., with a mild climate. It has 1 Episcopal church, 1 general store and C. P. telegraph line offices. It has steamboat connection on the Fraser River with Vancouver and other ports. Pop. 130.

**WHOOPUP**, a station on the C.P.R. (Crow's Nest branch), in Alberta dist., Alta., 4 miles from Lethbridge, and 31 miles from Macleod.

**WHYCOCOMAGH**, a post village in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., on an arm of the Bras d'Or Lake, 7 miles from Orangedale Station, on the I.C.R., 30 miles north-east of Mulgrave on the Gut of Canso. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 5 stores, 3 hotels and 1 carriage factory, besides custom house, telegraph and telephone (long distance) offices. Pop. 400.

**WHYCOCOMAGH BASIN**, a beautiful sheet of water in the Island of Cape Breton, N.S., 16

miles from the head of Mabou Harbor, Inverness co. Length 10 miles; breadth 3 miles. The coast is very irregular. It contains several islands; the two principal are Indian Island and Murray's or McNevin's, which are inhabited by a few families. The basin is navigable to its head for vessels of heavy tonnage. Numerous kinds of fish abound in this basin at some seasons of the year. The two principal rivers flowing into it are Skye River, 8 miles long, and Bridgend River, 10 miles long. The scenery on the west and north side of the basin is very beautiful. Skye Mountain is 937 feet high, and Salt Mountain 742 feet high. Under Skye Mountain iron ore of the best quality is abundant, and under Salt Mountain there is believed to be large deposits of salt.

**WHYCOCOMAGH BAY**, a post settlement in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., 7 miles from Alba, a station on the I.C.R., 5 miles east of Orangedale. It is situate on an inlet of the Bras d'Or Lakes. It has 1 Presbyterian church. Pop., about 200.

**WHYCOCOMAGH MOUNT**, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 12 miles from Orangedale, on the I.C.R.

**WHYCOCOMAGH PORTAGE**, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 1 mile from Alba, on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

**WHYCOCOMAGH REAR**, a village in Inverness co., N.S., on Bras d'Or Lake, 7 miles from Orangedale, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and 2 stores.

**WHYTEWOLD**, a station on the Winnipeg Beach branch of the C.P.R., in Selkirk co., Man., 48 miles from Winnipeg and 3 miles from Winnipeg Beach.

**WIARTON**, an incorporated town in Bruce co., Ont., at the head of Colpoys' Bay, an inlet with fine harbor of Georgian Bay, and a terminal station on the G.T.R., 10 miles from Park Head Jct., and 20 miles from Owen Sound. It has 7 churches of the various denominations, 42 stores, 5 hotels, 1 woollen, 1 grist, 1 shingle and 4 large lumber mills, 1 Government fish hatchery, 3 furniture, 1 beet sugar, 1 cider, 1 cement and 2 wood planing factories, 2 chartered bank branches (Commerce and Union Banks), 2 newspaper offices ("Weekly Echo" and "Canadian"), besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. Wiarton is also headquarters of several tug and towing companies; it has also attractive summer resorts in the vicinity, with good fishing about the islands of the Georgian Bay. Pop., about 2,520.

**WICK**, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont.,  $\frac{1}{2}$  of a mile from Blackwater Jct., on the Midland division of the G.T.R. Pop. 30.

**WICKHAM**, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., and a station on the C.P.R., 44 miles from St. John.

**WICKHAM FALLS**, a post village in Drummond co., Que., on St. Francis River, 5 miles from Drummondville, a station on the C.P.R. (Sutton Junc. branch), 24 miles from Roxton Falls. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), 1 store and 1 lumber mill.

**WICKHAM WEST**, a post settlement in Drummond co., Que., on the Black River, and a station (Wickham) on the Sutton Jct. & Drummondville branch of the C.P.R., 9 miles south of Drummondville. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 6 stores, 1 hotel, 3 saw mills,

WICKLOW, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 6 miles from Florenceville, on the C.P.R.

WICKLOW, a post settlement in Northumberland co., Ont.,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Grafton, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 120.

WICKSTEAD, a post settlement in Haliburton co., Ont., 12 miles from Haliburton, on the Haliburton branch of the G.T.R. Pop. 20.

WICKSTEED LAKE, in Nipissing dist., northwest Ont., due north of Lake Nipissing.

WIDDER, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., on the Sauble River,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Thebford, on the G.T.R. (33 miles from Sarnia). It contains 1 general store. Pop. 90.

WIDDER STATION, Lambton co., Ont. See Thebford.

WIDDFIELD, a post office in Nipissing dist., north Ont., and a station of the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., 14 miles north of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing.

WIGAN, a post settlement in the Yukon dist., and a station on the White Pass & Yukon Ry., 11 miles from White Horse.

WIGGINS RANGE, a post village in Queens co., N.B., on Grand Lake, 5 miles from Cumberland Bay, a station on the New Brunswick Ry. It has 1 Baptist church, 5 stores and 1 grist mill. Pop. 100.

WIGLE, a station on the Leamington branch of the Michigan Central Ry., in Essex co., Ont., 5 miles from Leamington.

WIGWAN, a station on the C.P.R. in Kootenay dist., B.C., 17 miles from Revelstoke.

WIGWAM POINT, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 14.

WIKWEMIKONG, a post village in Manitoulin dist., Ont., on the Georgian Bay, 50 miles from Massey, on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 saw mill and 1 sash and door factory. There are 2 industrial schools, one for girls and one for boys (Indians). Attendance, over 150. Considerable work is in progress for developing coal oil and gas, which undertakings seem very promising. Pop. 900.

WILBERFORCE, a township in N. Renfrew co., Ont., on the Bonchehere River, traversed by the C.P.R. and Can. Atlantic RR., with stations at Wilno and Golden Lake. It has 2 Methodist, 3 German Lutheran and 1 Hornerite churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour and 4 saw mills and telegraph and express offices at stations in the township. Pop., about 2,500.

WILBERT, Saskatchewan dist., Sask. See Lamont.

WILBUR, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., and a station on the K. & P. Ry., 67 miles north of Kingston.

WILCOX, a post settlement in Qu'Appelle dist., Sask., and a station on the Portal section of the C.P.R., 43 miles from Moose Jaw.

WILCOX, a post settlement in Lincoln co., Ont.,  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Smithville, on the T. H. & B. Ry. Pop. 30.

WILD BIGHT, a fishing settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, on Little Bay Island, Nfld., off the entrance to Hall's Bay. Pop. (1901), 22.

WILD COVE, a fishing settlement on Fogo Island, Nfld., 8 miles from Fogo. Pop. (1901), 73.

WILD COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 38.

WILD COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 13.

WILD COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 29.

WILDE, a station on the Algoma Central and Hudson Bay Ry., 21 miles from Sault Ste. Marie.

WILDFIELD, a post settlement in Peel co., Ont., 4 miles from Kleinburg, on the C.P.R. Pop. 30.

WILD GOOSE LAKE, in Thunder Bay dist., north-west Ont., lying to the east of Lake Nipigon.

WILD HORSE CREEK, a settlement in Yale dist., B.C., on the Kootenay River, 174 miles south of Golden, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill.

WILD OAK, a post settlement in Dauphin co., Man. Westbourne, on the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

WILDWOOD, a post office in the north riding of Oxford co., Ont., 5 miles from St. Mary's, on the G.T.R., 11 miles from Stratford, and 22 miles from London.

WILFORD, a post settlement in Dauphin co., Man.,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Gilbert Plains, on the Edmonton division of the Can. Northern Ry.

WILFRID, a post village in Ontario co., Ont., 7 miles from Cannington, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 church, 1 mill and 1 store. Pop. 100.

WILKESPORT, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., on the north branch of the Sydenham River, 7 miles from Sombra, on the Pere Marquette RR. and 7 miles from Kimball's Crossing, on the Mich. Central RR. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 brick and tile factory, 1 furniture dealer and undertaker, 2 blacksmith shops, together with municipal hall, post office savings bank and 1 cement yard. Pop. 100.

WILKIE, a settlement in Kent co., Ont., and a station on the Pere Marquette Ry., 2 miles from Blenheim, and 6 miles from Ridgeway.

WILKIE'S CORNERS, a village in Elgin co., Ont., 8 miles from St. Thomas, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. lines. It contains 1 saw mill and 2 stores. Pop. 60.

WILKINS, a settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 2 miles from Glengarry, on the I.C.R.

WILKINSON, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., 8 miles from Enterprise, on the Bay of Quinte Ry.

WILLETS HOLME, a post village in Frontenac co., Ont.,  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Thousand Islands Junction, on the G.T.R., 9 miles east of Kingston Jct. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 cheese factory and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop. 85.

WILLET'S BROOK, or THE COUNTY LINE a river of Kings co., N.S., rises in the North Mountains, and flows south to the Annapolis River, forming for some distance the boundary line between Annapolis and Kings co. It is celebrated for its trout (*s. fortinalis*), which are of large size and very free takers of the bait.

WILLET'S CORNERS, a village in Annapolis co., N.S., on Annapolis River, 8 miles from Bridgetown, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 14 miles east of Annapolis Royal. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Baptist), 1 store and 1 grist mill. Pop. 100.

**WILLIAM LAKE**, a lake of Halifax co., N.S.

**WILLIAMS**, a post office in Kent co., Ont., about 1 mile from Prairie Siding, a station on the G.T.R., 8 miles west of Chatham, and 37 miles east of Windsor, opposite Detroit.

**WILLIAMS**, a port of call of the Starr Steamship Co.'s steamers in Kings co., N.B., 21 miles from St. John, and 2 miles from Norton Station, on the St. John & Moncton branch of the I.C.R.

**WILLIAMSBURG**, a post village in York co., N.B., on Nashwaak River, 3 miles from Stanley, a station on the York & Carleton Ry. A few miles from the village are two lakes (Napudogan and Miramichi), with abundance of fish, besides deer, moose and caribou on the barrens. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 general store and 1 hotel, with express and telegraph offices at Stanley. Pop., about 500.

**WILLIAMSBURG**, a village in Waterloo co., Ont., 4 miles from Berlin, on the G.T.R. Pop., about 100.

**WILLIAMSBURG**, a post settlement in Dundas co., Ont. Morrisburg, on the G.T.R., is the nearest station. It has a branch of the Molsons bank.

**WILLIAMSDALE**, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on River Phillip, 9 miles from Oxford Jct., on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Latter Day Saints church, 1 Methodist church, 1 shingle mill, 1 saw mill and 1 academy of Seventh Day Adventists. Pop., about 150.

**WILLIAMSDALE EAST**, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 7 miles from Thomson Station, on the I.C.R.

**WILLIAMSFORD**, a post village in Grey co., Ont., on the north branch of the Saugeen River, 5 miles south of Chatsworth, a station on the Owen Sound div. of the C.P.R., 22 miles north of Flesherton and 13 miles south of Owen Sound. It has several churches, 3 stores, 1 hotel and saw, shingle and flour mills. Pop. 160.

**WILLIAM'S LAKE**, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., 2 miles south-east of Arnott, flag station on the C. P. R., 3 miles from Chatsworth and 16 miles south of Owen Sound. From the marshes about the lake mark is taken from the Owen Sound cement works.

**WILLIAMS LAKE**, a lake in Cumberland co., N.S.

**WILLIAM'S POINT**, a post settlement in Antigonish co., N.S.,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R.

**WILLIAMS SIDING**, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C.

**WILLIAMSTOWN**, a post village in Glengarry co., Ont., on the River aux Raisins, 4 miles from Lancaster, a station on the G.T.R., 13 miles east of Cornwall. It has 3 churches, 2 stores, 2 branch banks, 2 hotels, high and public schools and public library, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 tin shop, 3 blacksmith shops and 1 cheese and butter factory. Pop., about 600.

**WILLIAMSTOWN**, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the St. John River, 6 miles from Peel, a station on the C.P.R., 16 miles north of Woodstock. It has 3 churches (Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel and 3 mills (saw, grist and carding). Pop. 150.

**WILLIAMSVILLE**, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., 1 mile from Kingston, on the G.T.R. and K. & P. Ry. with which it is included for political purposes.

**WILLISCROFT**, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., on Snake Creek, 5 miles from Dobbinton, on the Owen Sound branch of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 store, 1 flour mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 105.

**WILLOCKS**, a post settlement in the dist. of Assinibola East, Sask., 12 miles from Arcola, on the Brandon & Regina branch of the C.P.R.

**WILLOUGHBY**, a post village in Saskatchewan Province, 1 mile from Duck Lake, on the Prince Albert branch C.P.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church.

**WILLOW BANK**, a post village in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S.,  $\frac{1}{2}$  a mile from Strathlorne Station, on the Inverness R.R. Co., with port on Lake Ainslie. The village is 4 miles inland from Inverness (Broad Cove Coal Mines), on the Gulf of St. Lawrence. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, with bank (Union of Halifax), at Inverness town. Pop. 100.

**WILLOWBROOK**, a post settlement in Mackenzie dist., Sask., 14 miles from Yorkton, on the Northwestern branch of the C.P.R.

**WILLOW BUNCH**, a post settlement in the dist. of Assinibola West, Sask., 85 miles from Moose Jaw, a station on the C.P.R.

**WILLOW CREEK**, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., 9 miles from Paisley, on the Hamilton and Southampton div. of the G.T.R., 15 miles north of Walkerton. It contains 2 churches and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop. 50.

**WILLOWDALE**, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on the St. Mary River, 19 miles from James River Station, on the I.C.R., 10 miles west of Antigonish. It has 1 general store, 1 public hall, 1 blacksmith shop and 1 shoe-maker shop. Pop. 85.

**WILLOWDALE**, a post village in York co., Ont., 5 miles from North Toronto, on the C. P. R., and 3 miles from Thornhill, on the Toronto & North Bay branch of the G.T.R., and on the Can. Northern Ont. Ry. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 store. Pop. 150.

**WILLOW GROVE**, a post village in Haldimand co., Ont., 4 miles from Caledonia, on the Buffalo and Goderich div. of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Episcopal church and 1 store. Pop. 50.

**WILLOW GROVE**, a post village in St. John co., N.B., 12 miles from St. John, on the I.C.R. and C.P.R. lines. It contains 1 Baptist church, 2 stores, 1 saw mill and 1 woollen mill. Pop. 178.

**WILLOW POINT**, a mining and fruit ranch settlement in West Kootenay dist., B.C., on the north end of the west arm of Kootenay Lake, distant  $\frac{1}{2}$  a mile across the arm to Troup Jct., a station on the Great Northern R.R. (Spokane and Nelson branch), 55 miles north of the International Boundary. Pop., about 70.

**WILLOW RANGE**, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., and a station on the Canadian Northern R.R., 39 miles west of Winnipeg and 17 miles east of Portage la Prairie.

**WILLY**, a lake in Maskinonge co., Que., in the township of Chapleau. Affords fine fishing.

**WILMFR**, a post settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C. Golden, on the main line of the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

WILMOT, a post settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., on the Annapolis River close to the Bay of Fundy, and a station (1½ miles distant) on the Dominion Atlantic R.R., 4 miles east of Middleton. It has 1 general store, besides express and telegraph offices. Situate in the Annapolis Valley, fruit raising and farming are the chief industries. Pop., about 150.

WILMOT, a station on the Murray Harbor branch of the Prince Edward Island Ry., in Kings co., P.E.I., 2 miles from Murray Harbor.

WILMOT, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 6 miles from Hartland, on the Edmundston branch of the C.P.R.

WILMOT RIVER, a river of St. John co., N.B., flowing into Loch Lomond, is used for the transport of lumber. Not navigable.

WILMOT'S CREEK, near Newcastle, Ont., on the G.T.R. line. Extensive fish-breeding operations carried on there by Government.

WILMOT VALLEY, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., on Wilmot River, 3 miles from Kensington, on the Prince Edward Island Ry. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 10 stores, 2 hotels, saw, grist and carding mills and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 100.

WILMUR, a village in Frontenac co., Ont., 6 miles from Sydenham Station, and 2 miles from Harrowsmith, on the Kingston and Pembroke div. of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church. Pop. 300.

WILNO, a post office in Renfrew co., Ont., and a station on the Ottawa and Parry Sound div. of the G.T.R., 9 miles south-west of Killaloe, and 6 miles north-east of Barry's Bay.

WILSONBURGH, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 8 miles from Minto, a station on the New Brunswick Ry.

WILSON CROFT, a post office in Lambton co., Ont., 3½ miles from Glen Rae, a station on the Mich. Central R.R., also 6½ miles from Petrolia, on the same road, also on the G.T.R.

WILSON RIVER, in Marquette co., Man., takes its rise in the Riding Mountains, and flows into Dauphin Lake, south of Lake Winnipegosis.

WILSONS, a station on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry. in Albert co., N.B., 7 miles from Hillsboro, and 31 miles from Salisbury.

WILSON'S BAY, a post settlement in Grenville co., Ont., 1 mile from Sabourins, a station on the Ottawa & Prescott branch of the C.P.R.

WILSON'S BEACH, a post village in Charlotte co., N.B., on the north-east end of Campo Bello Island, at the entrance to the Bay of Fundy (north of Grand Manan), and on the Passamaquoddy River, 3 miles from Eastport, Maine, and 15 miles from St. Andrews. Inhabitants are chiefly engaged in the fisheries. It has 1 Free Baptist church and 7 stores. Pop., about 600.

WILSON'S CORNERS, a post office in Wright co., Que., near Kirk Ferry, a station on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., 11 miles north of Hull, opposite Ottawa city.

WILSON'S LAKE, Pontiac co., Que., is 7 miles long, and affords good salmon fishing.

WILSON'S MILLS, a post settlement in Megantic co., Que., on Palmer River, 15 miles from Methot's Mills, and 14 miles from Broughton Station, on the Que. Central R.R. It contains saw, grist and planing mills, 2 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 200.

WILSON'S POINT, a post and fishing settlement off the Peninsula of Gloucester co., N.B., on Miscou Island, between Chaleurs Bay and the Gulf of St. Lawrence. The nearest station is Shippigan (15 miles distant), on the Caraquet R.R. There is a good beach adjoining, on the east end of Miscou Harbor, with good fishing and black mussel sport, also fair shooting on the island. It has 1 church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and 3 lobster canning factories. Pop., about 200.

WILSONVILLE, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., 2½ miles from Vanessa, a station on the Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo R.R., near Waterford. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 150.

WILSTEAD, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., 4 miles from Lansdowne, on the G.T.R. Pop. 80.

WILTON, a post village in Lennox co., Ont., on Big Creek, 4 miles from Yarker, on the Bay of Quinte Ry. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 3 stores, 1 flour and feed mill, 1 cheese factory and a telephone office. Pop. 200.

WILTON GROVE, a cove in Trinity Bay, Nfld., 20 miles from New Bonaventure. An excellent slate quarry is worked here.

WILTON GROVE, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., ½ mile from Westminster, on the London and Port Stanley branch of the Lake Erie & Detroit Ry.

WIMMER, a station in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Canadian Northern R.R., 7 miles west of Quill Lake and 32 miles south-east of Humboldt.

WINCHELSEA, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., 5 miles from Exeter, on the G.T.R. It has 1 store and a waggon factory. Pop. 150.

WINCHESTER, an incorporated village in Dundas co., Ont., and a station on the Montreal, Toronto & Detroit line of the C.P.R., 93 miles west of Montreal. It contains 4 churches (Anglican, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), 16 stores, 2 hotels, 2 branch banks, 1 carriage factory, 1 foundry, 1 furniture factory, 1 saw mill, 1 woollen mill, 1 pump factory, 2 cheese factories and a printing office issuing a weekly newspaper. Pop. 1,169.

WINCHESTER SPRINGS, a post village in Dundas co., Ont., close to the Nation River, and 3½ miles from Winchester Station, on the C.P.R., 15 miles east of Kemptville Jct. Here are mineral (sulphur and iron) springs of noted medicinal value. As it is the centre of the county, all the county meetings are held here. It is distant 12 miles from Morrisburg and its port on the St. Lawrence River, and is 5 miles from Winchester village. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 5 stores, 1 temperance hotel, 1 saw mill and feed grinder, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 pump and 1 cheese factories, besides a telephone office. Pop. about 200.

WINDEGOOSTAN, a chain of lakes in Thunder Bay dist., north-west Ont., west of Lake Superior, connected by a small stream, and having an aggregate length of 12 miles.

WINDERMERE, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., on Lake Rosseau (west shore), a port of call for the steamers of the Muskoka Lake Navigation Company from Gravenhurst. The nearest railway station is Utterson (14 miles dist.), on the North Bay division of the

G.T.R., 10 miles south of Huntsville, and 24 miles north of Gravenhurst. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 general store, 1 lumber mill and (in summer) 4 hotels, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 150.

WINDERMERE, a post village and shipping port on the Columbia Lakes, West Kootenay dist., B.C. The nearest station is northward at Golden, on the main C.P.R. line, or southward at Cranbrook, near Fort Steele, on the Crow's Nest Pass line.

WINDERMERE LAKE, in Algoma dist., north-west Ont., near by Windermere Station, on the C.P.R., north-west of Chapeau.

WINDERMERE STATION, a post settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., on Windermere Lake, and a station on the C.P.R. (5 miles distant), 30 miles west of Chapeau, and 102 miles east of White River. It has 1 mill for making ties; it has also express and telegraph offices. There is good fishing and hunting in the region. Pop. 25.

WINDFALL, a lake in Pontiac co., Que. It is drained by the Tomassino River.

WINDFALL, a post settlement in Essex co., Ont., situated between two lakes, 7 miles from Tilbury Station, on the C.P.R., 15 miles west of Chatham. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 saw mill. Pop. 120.

WINDHAM CENTRE, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., a station on the Michigan Central RR. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 temperance hotel, 2 lumber mills, besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 250.

WINDHAM HILL, a post hamlet in Cumberland co., N.S., 7 miles from Spring Hill Station on the I.C.R. and Cumberland RR. & Coal Co's line. Pop. 96.

WINDIGO, a station in Thunder Bay dist., north-west Ont., on the Winnipeg div. of the Canadian Northern RR., 107 miles west of Port Arthur, on Lake Superior, and 36 miles east of Atikokan.

WINDIGO RIVER, of Quebec, runs into the St. Maurice from the north-east, about 4 miles above the Grand Detour.

WINDING LEDGES, a settlement in Victoria co., N.B. Connors, on the Temiscouata Ry., is the nearest station.

WINDMILL POINT, a station on the Buffalo & Goderich branch of the G.T.R., in Welland co., Ont., 7 miles from Welland.

WINDON, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I.

WINDSOR, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the St. John River, 10 miles from Hartland, on the C.P.R., 12 miles north of Woodstock. It contains 3 churches (2 Baptist and 1 Presbyterian), 2 stores and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop. 125.

WINDSOR, a seaport town in Hants co., N.S., on the Avon River, and on an arm of the Basin of Minas, with station on the Dominion Atlantic, 46 miles north-west of Halifax, and 84 miles east of Annapolis. It is the birthplace of Baron Haliburton, of Windsor, N.S., a peer of Great Britain, and son of the late Judge Haliburton, who wrote at Windsor his famed "Sam Slick" books; it is the seat of Kings College, the oldest university of the Empire outside the British Isles, and from which many distinguished Nova Scotians have graduated.

Windsor has 6 churches (2 Episcopal and 1 Roman Catholic, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), about 30 stores, 4 hotels, 3 chartered banks (Nova Scotia, Union of Halifax and Commerce), 1 iron foundry, planing, plaster and fertilizer mills, 4 factories (furniture, cotton, rattan basket chair work and barrel), 2 printing and newspaper offices ("Hants' Journal" and "Tribune"), besides telegraph and express offices. The region is a rich fruit and farming one; while there are several mines of value in the vicinity, including gold, gypsum, manganese and antimony; the city is moreover equipped with hospital, academy and schools. Pop., 3,500.

WINDSOR, a city of Ontario, in Essex co., on the Detroit River, immediately opposite the city of Detroit, 2 miles from Sandwich, the county seat, 13 miles from Amherstburg, 50 miles from Chatham, 110 miles from London, and 223 miles from Toronto. It is the Canadian terminus of the southern division of the G.T.R., of the Montreal, Toronto and Detroit section of the C.P.R., and of the Michigan Central Ry. All of these lines have powerful steam ferries, for the carrying of the cars across the river, which is kept open the year round, thus connecting with the American railways at Detroit. There is also a ferry service running every ten minutes during the season of navigation. Windsor contains 7 churches (2 Anglican, Roman Catholic, Presbyterian, Methodist, African Methodist and Baptist), about 150 stores, 21 hotels, 5 branch banks, manufactories of boxes, carriages, aerated waters, ale, porter, concrete, slot machines, salt, vinegar, pickles, wall paper, tobacco, cigars, table sauces, bridges, chemicals, paints, varnishes, perfumery, brooms, bent goods, etc. The city also has a convent, several schools, is lighted with electricity, owns an excellent aqueduct, and has good police and fire departments. The city has also an opera house and a handsome city hall. Four newspapers are published, 1 daily and 3 weekly, one of the latter being in the French language. Pop. (census 1891), 10,322; (census 1901), 12,153; (1905), 14,007.

WINDSOR FORKS, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on the Avon River, 5 miles from Windsor Station, on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 46 miles from Halifax. It has 1 Episcopal church, 1 store and 1 saw and lumber mill. Pop. 250.

WINDSOR JUNCTION, a post village in Halifax co., N.S., at the junction of the I.C.R. and Dominion Atlantic Railway, 13 miles north of Halifax city. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Baptist), 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 telegraph office. A number of lakes and brooks are in the vicinity, which afford good fishing; also good hunting grounds in season. Pop. 70.

WINDSOR MILLS, an enterprising post town (incorporated) in Richmond co., Que., on the St. Francis River, and a station on the G.T.P., 10 miles south of Richmond, and 14 miles north of Sherbrooke. It is picturesquely situated, and has excellent water power privileges, besides an efficient electric light system. It has 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), about 30 stores, 3 carriage and 3 blacksmith shops, 5 hotels, 1 bank (Eastern Townships), customs, telephone, telegraph and express of-

flies, 1 weekly newspaper (the "Windsor Times") besides saw, grist, powder and paper mills, 1 flour mill and 1 paper factory. The town has a large industry in the manufacture of wood pulp for the Canada Paper Co.'s mills and in the shipment of this pulp, as well as of blich and other logs and cut timber, together with blasting powder, etc., etc. Pop. (census of 1901), 2,149.

**WINDSOR NORTH**, a post settlement in Richmond co., Que. Danville, on the Richmond & Quebec branch of the G.T.R., is the nearest station.

**WINTHORST**, a post settlement in the dist. of Assinibola East, Sask., and a station on the Reston branch of the C.P.R., 7 miles from Kaiser.

**WINDY GATES**, a post hamlet in Lisgar co., Man., on the Pembina River, 15 miles from Thornhill, on the Pembina branch C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 25.

**WINDY LAKE**, a station on the main line of the C.P.R. in Algoma dist., Ont., 7 miles east of Cartier, and 28 miles west of Sudbury.

**WINE HARBOR**, a post village in Guysborough co., N.S., on St. Mary's River, 3 miles from its entrance into the Atlantic Ocean, 13 miles from Sherbrooke, 75 miles from New Glasgow and 50 miles from Antigonish, the nearest railway station on the I.C.R. It is picturesquely situated, and derives its name from a vessel with wine having been wrecked here some years ago. It is also in one of the richest gold districts in Nova Scotia. It contains 2 churches, 1 store, 2 quartz mills and 1 hotel. Pop. 300.

**WINFIELD**, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., on the Canagogig River, 6 miles from Goldstone, a station on the Hamilton and Southampton div. of the G.T.R., 12 miles from Fergus. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 public school, 1 carpenter shop, 1 blacksmith shop and 2 stores. Pop. 90.

**WINGARD**, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the North Saskatchewan River, 11 miles from Duck Lake, on the Prince Albert branch of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Episcopal church, 1 public school. Pop. 200.

**WINGER**, a post village in Welland co., Ont., 2½ miles from Perry Station, on the main line of the Mich. Central R.R., east of the Welland Canal. It has 1 church of the Disciples, 1 store and 1 cheese factory, besides telegraph and express offices at Perry Station. Pop. 100.

**WINGHAM**, a town in Huron co., Ont., at the confluence of the north and south branches of the River Maitland, and on the London & Wingham and Palmerston & Kincardine divisions of the G.T.R., 38 miles from Palmerston, 75 miles from Guelph. It is also on the Orangeville, Wingham & Teeswater branch of the C.P.R. It possesses superior water-power privileges, is lighted by electric light, and contains churches of 8 denominations, 1 oat meal, 1 cider, 1 flouring, 2 saw mills, 1 lath mill, 3 furniture, 2 sash and door, 1 glove, 2 pump, 1 broom and 3 carriage factories, 3 branch banks (Hamilton, Dominion and Commerce), 2 tanneries, 3 printing offices issuing weekly newspapers, 2 telegraph and 2 express offices, 6 hotels and over 60 stores. Pop. (1901), 2,392.

**WINGHAM JCT.**, a station at the junction of the London & Wingham and the Palmerston & Kincardine branches of the G.T.R., 1½ miles from Wingham.

**WINGLE**, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., 26 miles from Wilno, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R.

**WINISK RIVER**, in Keewatin dist., N.W.T. north of the Albany River. It empties into Hudson Bay.

**WINKLEK**, a post settlement in Lisgar co., Man., and a station on the Estevan branch of the C.P.R., 74 miles from Winnipeg. It has 1 branch bank.

**WINLAW**, a small post settlement in the Province of Saskatchewan, on the South Antler River, 10 miles from Gainsboro, on the Estevan section of the C.P.R. (reached twice a week by stage). A branch railway line is expected soon to reach Winlaw, which is 10 miles from the town of Antler, in North Dakota, U.S. It has 1 Presbyterian church. Pop., under 75.

**WINNIBAGO**, a post settlement in Algoma dist., Ont. See Wakami.

**WINNIFRED**, a station on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R., in Alberta dist., Alta., 21 miles from Dunmore Jct.

**WINNIPEG**, an important trading centre and the rapidly growing capital of the province of Manitoba, situated at the junction of the Assiniboine and Red Rivers, 40 miles south of Lake Winnipeg, 65 miles from St. Vincent, 1,424 miles from Montreal via Canadian Pacific Ry., or 1,843 miles via Chicago and St. Paul. Prior to 1870 Winnipeg was nothing more than a chief trading post of the Hudson Bay Company, whose headquarters have been and are still at Fort Garry. At that date the population was estimated at 300 souls. The growth of the city since has been marvellous, and a source of astonishment to citizens as well as strangers. In the interim Manitoba was constituted a Province of the Dominion confederation, with Winnipeg as the Provincial capital. This gave a metropolitan character to the place, and brought the elements of political autonomy in its train, making it the headquarters of the Provincial Government, where the residence of the Lieutenant-Governor and all the public departments of the Province are located, as well as the superior courts and court house and jail. The Dominion Government, too, have made the city the headquarters for locally transacting business in Manitoba and the Northwest. The city was incorporated in November, 1875, when its population numbered only some 2,000; to-day (1907), its population exceeds 100,000. There are 19 banks in the city; all doing a good business, the Bank of Montreal, Merchants, Ottawa, British North America & Hochelaga, Commerce, Imperial, Dominion, Hamilton, Nova Scotia, Toronto, Traders, Royal, Northern, Eastern Townships, Home, Melsons and Union Banks, and also 1 private bank. The wholesale mercantile trade is fast rising into importance, and an enormous business has recently been developed in the Northwest.

Winnipeg, besides being the political and judicial metropolis of the Northwest, has also become the educational centre. The Provincial Board of Education holds its sittings here, and the city is also the seat of the

University of Manitoba, to which is affiliated St. John's College, one of the oldest here; St. Boniface College, which has erected a magnificent building valued at \$30,000; Manitoba College, a younger but also a flourishing institution; St. John's Ladies' School, valued at \$12,000, and St. Mary's Academy, a handsome structure on Notre Dame street, valued at \$15,000. In addition to these higher seats of learning there are the public and separate schools which are well attended. The growth of church congregations has also been very rapid. To-day there are 60 church edifices, divided as follows: 7 Baptist, 10 Episcopal, 4 Congregational, 10 Methodist, 10 Presbyterian, 3 Roman Catholic, 2 Synagogues, 4 Icelandic and 10 miscellaneous.

Indicative of the progress of the city in recent years it may be stated that besides its increase in population to the 100,000 mark, Winnipeg's city assessment annually has now reached 80 million dollars; the volume of its bank clearings, in 1906, reached \$504,585,914. Its customs returns amounted in the same year to \$3,620,072; while its inland revenue receipts for 1906 were in amount \$1,148,723. It has a grain elevator capacity of 20 million bushels, and a wheat yield in the Province and adjacent region in 1906 of 90 million bushels, besides enormous yields of oats and barley. It has, in the Can. Pacific and Can. Northern R.R. lines, close upon 7,000 miles of traffic more or less tributary to Winnipeg.

The city has 3 daily, 15 weekly, 1 semi-monthly, 1 semi-weekly and 16 monthly papers and magazines. It is also the headquarters of the Western division of the C.P.R., and contains the offices and repair shops of this division. Pop. in 1891, 25,639; in 1906, 90,216.

WINNIPEG, a lake partly in Manitoba, and partly in the district of Keewatin, lies in lat. 50° and 54° N., and lon. 96° and 99° W. Length, 240 miles; breadth 55 miles; shape very irregular. The shores are low, and its waters are muddy. (In Algonquin, Winnipeg means "dirty water.") Among its affluents from the east are Beren's River and the large and beautiful Winnipeg River. Its only tributary from the south is Red River, and among its many tributaries from the west are Dauphin or Little Saskatchewan River and the Great Saskatchewan River. It has no affluent from the north. It discharges its own surplus waters northward by the Nelson River, through Play Green Lake, into Hudson Bay at Port Nelson. On its shores are several stations of the Hudson Bay Company. Area, 5,054,000 acres.

WINNIPEG, a large and beautiful river of Manitoba, rises at the heights separating the Rainy River district in the extreme north-west of the Province of Ontario from Keewatin and the Northeast Territories, and flows north-west into Lake Winnipeg. One of the sources of this river is at Savanne Portage, afterwards expanding into Lac des Milles Lacs and flowing on as River La Seine. The whole, up to Little Falls, about 85 miles, is navigable by steamers; thence to Rainy Lake, 67 miles, it can be navigated only by canoes. From the beginning of Rainy Lake to the end of Lake of the Woods, including Rainy River, which connects these two beautiful sheets of water, about 208 miles, it is navigable for

steamers except at the Great Falls of St. Francis. At Rat Portage, where it receives the waters of the Lake of the Woods, it assumes its own name, and flows thence into Lake Winnipeg at Fort Alexander. This portion of the stream, for a distance of about 160 miles, has so many rapids, falls and cascades that it is navigable only for canoes and small boats. At one place the Winnipeg takes the name of White River, because the water is everywhere foaming from the rapids being very continuous. The most remarkable affluents of Winnipeg River are, on the north, Little English River, which empties Lac Seul and is the canoe route, via Albany River, to the port of that name on Hudson Bay, and on the south, the chain of lakes which was formerly the canoe route, via Grand Portage and Pigeon River. Vermilion Lake also drains into Winnipeg River.

WINNIPEG BEACH, a post settlement in Selkirk co., Man., and a station on the C.P.R. (Winnipeg Beach branch), 51 miles north of Winnipeg.

WINNIPEGOSIS, a lake in north-western Manitoba, extending northward into Saskatchewan, about 50 miles west of Lake Winnipeg, is 125 miles in length, from north to south; average breadth 25 miles. It is a magnificent sheet of water, navigable for vessels drawing 10 feet.

WINNIPEGOSIS, a post office in Marquette co., Man., and a station on the Winnipegosis branch of the Canadian Northern R.R., on Lake Winnipegosis, 11 miles north-east of Sifton Jet, and 39 miles north of Dauphin.

WINNOWAYA, a lake in Pontiac co., Que.  
WINONA, a post settlement in Wentworth co., Ont., on Lake Ontario, and a station on the southern division of the G.T.R., 12 miles east of Hamilton. It contains 1 store, 1 branch bank (Traders), and 1 carriage factory. The cultivation of fruit is extensively carried on. Pop. 100.

WINSLOE ROAD, a post village in Queens co., P.E.I., 4½ miles from Winsloe Station (York), on the Prince Edward Island Ry. It contains 2 Methodist churches and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 120.

WINSLOE STATION, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., and a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry., 6½ miles from Charlotte-town.

WINSLOW, a post settlement in Lincoln co., Ont., 6 miles from Attercliffe, on the Michigan Central Ry. It has 1 store. Pop. 125.

WINSOR HARBOR, a port of call on the Labrador line of the Reid Nfld. steamers, 891 miles from St. John's.

WINSTON, a post settlement in Victoria co., Ont.

WINTERBOURNE, a post settlement in Waterloo co., Ont., 6 miles from St. Jacobs, on the Galt & Elmira branch of the G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 wagon factory. Pop. 125.

WINTERBURN, a post settlement in Edmonton dist., Alta.

WINTER HARBOR, in the Arctic waters of Franklin dist. of the Canadian Dominion, is on the south-east coast of Melville Island. Lat. 74° 47' 2" N., lon. 110° 48' 2" W. Here Sir Edward Parry wintered in 1819-20.

WINTERHOUSE BROOK, a settlement in the dist. of Barre, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 47.

WINTER HOUSE COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 12.

WINTHROP, a post village in Huron co., Ont., 5 miles north of Seaforth, a station on the Stratford & Goderich branch of the G.T.R., 9 miles south-east of Clinton. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 lumber and chipping mill and 1 butter factory. Pop. 30.

WIPUSCOOL, a small river in Chicoutimi co., Que., runs into Ha! Ha! Bay.

WIQUI, or OUIQUI, a lake of Montmorency and Chicoutimi cos., Province of Quebec, the source of the Chicoutimi River, lies to the south-west of Lake Kenogami, with which it communicates by a short channel. It is circular in form and about 200 yards in diameter.

WIRRAL, a post settlement in the Province of Saskatchewan, 5 miles north of the Battle River. The nearest station is Lashburn, a station on the Canadian Northern R.R. There is good farming land in the region, and it is being thickly settled. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Baptist), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 1 bank agency (branch of Canadian Bank of Commerce), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Lashburn Record"), besides express and telegraph offices, a large public school, and 3 grain elevators. Pop., about 250.

WISAWASA, a post village in Parry Sound district, Ont., on the Wisawasa River, 1½ miles from Callander, on the G.T.R., about 8 miles south of North Bay. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 store. There is good bass fishing on the river. Pop., about 250.

WISBEACH, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., 7 miles from Kurwood, and 7 miles from Wexford, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Episcopal church and 1 schoolhouse.

WISCOUAMATCHE, a lake of Quebec about 3 miles long and of varying width. Its shores are indented with several bays, in one of which, on its south side, is a small island. It discharges its waters into Lake St. John by the River Kaolissa.

WISEMAN'S COVE, a settlement in St. Barbe dist., Nfld., and a station on the Reid Nfld. Ry., 6 miles from Clareville.

WISHART, a post village in the Province of Saskatchewan, 45 miles from Lipton, a station on the Waskada branch of the C.P.R. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Presbyterian), 5 stores, 1 hotel, besides telegraph office. Wishart expects the projected line of the G. T. Pacific to come within 12 or 13 miles of the village when completed. Pop., about 500.

WISSUSCOUE, a river of Quebec, runs into Ha! Ha! Bay, an inlet of the Saguenay River.

WISTIWASING, a small lake in Nipissing district, north-west Ont.

WITLESS BAY, a large fishing settlement in the district of Ferryland, Nfld., 22 miles south of St. John's. There is a fine church, and a convent of the Presentation Order, engaged in teaching, etc. Pop. (1901), 864.

WITLESS BAY, a fishing settlement on the south side of Trinity Bay, Nfld., 19 miles from Heart's Content. Pop. (1901), 91.

WITTENBURG, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., on the Medicine river, 40 miles from Lacombe station. It has 1 church, 1 store, 2 hotels and 1 saw mill.

WITTENBURG, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., 7 miles from Stewlacke Station, on

the I.C.R. It contains 1 Baptist church and 1 store. Pop. 75.

WOBURN, a post village in Beauce co., Que., on the Arnold River, 18 miles from Megantic station, on the C.P.R. and Quebec Central R.R., with port on Lake Megantic. It has 1 French Roman Catholic church, 3 stores and 2 saw mills. Pop., about 450.

WOBURN, a post hamlet in York co., Ont., 5 miles from Scarborough Jct., on the G.T.R., 9 miles north-east of Toronto. It has 1 store and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop. 75.

WODEHOUSE, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont. Flesherton, on the Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R., is the nearest station. Pop. 50.

WOITO, a station in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Pembroke and Golden Lake branch of the G.T.R., 9 miles north-east of Golden Lake Station, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound branch, and 11 miles south-west of Pembroke, on the Ottawa River.

WOLF, a lake in Pontiac co., Que., west of Grassy Lake. The Keepawa River has its source in the lake.

WOLF, a station on the C.P.R. in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., 48 miles east of Port Arthur

WOLF CREEK, a small stream running into the South River, in Iberville co., Que.

WOLFE, a county in the south-west part of Quebec, annexed to Richmond for Federal electoral purposes, but is separate from Richmond for provincial electoral purposes, and elects a member for the Legislative Assembly. It comprises an area of 436,429 acres. It is traversed by the Quebec Central R.R., and is drained by the River St. Francis, River Nicolet and several other streams. Capital, South Ham. Pop. in 1891, 15,018; in 1901, 16,316.

WOLFE BAY, a settlement in Burgeo and La-Polle dist., Nfld.

WOLFE HARBOR, a settlement in Burgeo and La-Polle dist., Nfld.

WOLFE ISLAND, a large island at the entrance to the River St. Lawrence at the north-east extremity of Lake Ontario. It is in Frontenac co., Ont. It divides the St. Lawrence into two branches, both of which are navigable for the largest vessels. The south one, however, is the main channel and the boundary line between the United States and Canada. Wolfe Island is the Queen of the far-famed Thousand Islands. Its west portion is opposite Kingston. Its coast is rather irregular, indented with beautiful and picturesque bays, which are a great resort for tourists in the summer season. The shores are sufficiently high to prevent the surf from washing up on the land, and is composed of fine gravel and limestone rock, which gives the whole coast a cleanly and attractive appearance. Its greatest width is 7 miles and length about 21 miles, and has 30,600 acres of as good land as is to be found in the province. There are many evidences of this Island having been inhabited by Indians, as human bones and various relics peculiar to Indian life have been discovered in many places. Fifty years ago Wolfe Island was almost a dense and unbroken forest, inhabited by wolves and other wild beasts. But since that period the wild forest has given place to the most beautiful cultivated fields and orchards. There is a thriving village, 6 churches, 15 schools, 1 town hall,

telegraph office, grist mill, 6 stores, 4 cheese factories, 2 lighthouses and 1 shipyard. The water around the Island is as clear as crystal, and teeming with all kinds of delicious fish, such as salmon, trout, whitefish, bass, pickerel and maskinonge. Pop. (1901), 1,796.

**WOLFE ISLAND**, a thriving post village on the above island, in Frontenac co., Ont., 3 miles from Kingston, on the G.T.R., with which city it has regular communication by ferry steamer. It contains 1 telegraph office, 3 hotels, and 5 or 6 stores. Pop. (1901) of Island, 1,796.

**WOLFE RIDGE**, a post settlement in Missisquoi co., Que.,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Noyan Jct., on the Quebec, Montreal & Southern and the Ottawa division of the G.T.R.

**WOLFETOWN**, a post settlement in Humboldt dist. Sask., on Last Mountain Lake, 26 miles from Crank on the Regina branch of the C.N.R. It has 1 church. Pop. 150.

**WOLF ISLAND**, a small inland in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, near the Saguenay coast.

**WOLF LAKE**, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., on the south branch of the Peche River, 16 miles from Qulo, on the Waltham branch of the C.P.R., 31 miles north-west of Hull. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 1 saw mill and 1 hotel. Pop. 200.

**WOLF LAKE**, in Terrebonne co., Que., is a pretty sheet of water about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles in length, with a high rocky mountains on the opposite side. The scenery of the lake is very much admired, and the trout fishing is also good.

**WOLFORD**, a station on the C.P.R. (Brockville to Ottawa div.), in Grenville co., Ont., 16 miles from Brockville.

**WOLFORD CENTRE**, a station on the Brockville & Ottawa branch of the C.P.R., 16 miles from Brockville, and 5 miles from Merrickville.

**WOLF RIVER**, a station on the C.P.R. in Thunder Bay district, Ont., about 200 yards from Lake Superior, and 48 miles east of Port Arthur. It contains telegraph and express offices. Pop. 20.

**WOLFSHEIM**, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, near Qu'Appelle station on C.P.R., 33 miles east of Regina.

**WOLFSTOWN**, a post village in Wolfe co., Que., on White and Pin Rivers, 9 miles from Coleraine, on the Quebec Central Ry., and 10 miles from Lake Weedon. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 6 saw and 3 grist mills. Pop. 120.

**WOLFVILLE**, a post village, academic town and seaport in Kings co., N.S., at the entrance of the Cornwallis River into Minas Basin, and a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 15 miles north-west of Windsor and 7 miles east of Kentville. The region is interesting as the entrance into the famed Land of Evangeline and the Grand Pre country, on the lovely shores of Minas Basin. It is the seat of Acadia Seminary and of the University of Acadia College, under the direction of the Baptist denomination; it has a number of churches of the various religious bodies, about 25 stores, 4 hotels, 2 banks (branches of the Montreal and Union Bank of Halifax), weekly and monthly journals issued from a local printing office, besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. Wolfville is a port of entry and has many thriving manufactories. These include the Valley Manufacturing Company for the

**WOODBOURNE**, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on Merigomish Harbor, and a station (Woodburn), on the I.C.R., 6 miles east of New Glasgow. It has 1 Presbyterian church, grist and saw mills and a telegraph office. Pop. 50.

evaporating of apples, which grow to perfection in the region, the Acadia Creamery, Beaver Corn & Flour Mills, and electric light company, 1 large lumber mill, besides the shipping offices of 2 fruit exporters and a large steam laundry. Pop., about 1,500.

**WOLLASTON**, a large lake in Athabasca district lying to the south-east of Lake Athabasca, near the summit source of the Clear Water River. It is full of islands, has a shore line probably about 300 miles, and from it flows two different river systems, viz.: that of Mackenzie River (Arctic) and that of Churchill River, which flows into Hudson Bay.

**WOLLASTON LAND**, in Franklin district, Arctic Ocean, west of Victoria Land, the east point is in lat.  $68^{\circ} 45' N.$ , lon.  $113^{\circ} 53' W.$ ; it is separated from the mainland (Mackenzie dist., N.W.T.), by Dolphin and Union Strait.

**WOLSELEY**, a post village in the Province of Saskatchewan, and a station on the C.P.R., 29 miles from Qu'Appelle. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 1 flour mill, 3 branch banks, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 275.

**WOLSELEY**, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont.,  $7\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Wlartow, on the Lake Erie and Detroit river division of the G.T.R.

**WOLVERTON**, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., on Smith's Creek, and a station on the C.P.R., 2 miles from Drumbo, and 5 miles from Ayr. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Methodist), 1 store, saw and flour mills, 2 barrel factories and telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 250.

**WOMAN RIVER**, a station on the main line of the C.P.R. in Algoma dist., Ont., 86 miles west of Cartier, and 51 miles east of Chapleau.

**WOOD**, a post hamlet at the eastern end of Paudash Lake, in Hastings co., Ont., 10 miles from Bancroft, a station on the Central Ontario RR., north of the western branch to Coe Hill. It has 1 schoolhouse, where services are held by the Presbyterians, Methodists and Plymouth Brethren. It has also 1 cheese factory. Pop., under 50.

**WOODARD'S LAKE**, a small lake in Charlotte co., N.B., well stocked with fish.

**WOODBANK**, a post office in Middlesex co., Ont., 3 miles from London.

**WOOD BAY**, a post office in Llsagar co., Man., on the La Riviere branch of the C.P.R., 18 miles from Manitou.

**WOODBINE**, a post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., on the Sydney River, 9 miles from Sydney station, on the I.C.R. Lumber, coal and limestone abound in the region, and there is also fair farming. It has 2 Roman Catholic churches, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 2 shingle and 3 lumber mills, and at Sydney telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 600.

**WOODBIDGE**, a post settlement in York co., Ont., and a station on the Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R., 17 miles north-west of Toronto. It contains 6 stores, 2 hotels, 1 branch bank (Crown), 1 foundry, 2 carriage factories, 1 planing mill, 1 sickle grinder factory and a printing office issuing a weekly newspaper. Pop. 531.

WOODBROOKE, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 20 miles from Alberton, on the P. E. I. railway.

WOODBURN, a post village in Wentworth co., Ont., 7 miles from Rymal, on the Port Dover branch of the G.T.R., 6 miles from Hamilton. It contains 1 church, 1 store and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 100.

WOODFIELD, a post office in Pictou co., N.S., near Woodburn, on I.C.R.

WOODFIELD, a post office in Selkirk co., Man., near Clandeboye, a station on the Winnipeg Beach branch of the C.P.R., 7 miles from West Selkirk.

WOODFORD, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 8 miles from Meaford, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 tannery, grist and saw mills and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 100.

WOODFORD, a station on the St. John's section of the Reid Nfld. Ry., 36 miles south-west of St. John's. It is within 3 miles of Holyrood, a station and village on the same RR.

WOOD GREEN, a post office in Middlesex co., Ont., 5½ miles from Glencoe, on the G.T.R., 26 miles from St. Thomas.

WOODHAM, a post village in Perth co., Ont., 10½ miles from St. Mary's, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 church, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 brick and tile factory, 2 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 255.

WOODHILL, a post settlement in Peel co., Ont., 4 miles from Malton, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop. 50.

WOODHURST, a post office in Westmoreland co., N.B., adjoining Evans station, on the I.C.R., 7 miles from Sackville and 5 miles from Dorchester.

WOODINGTON, a post office and summer resort on Lake Rosseau, at the mouth of the Joseph River, in Muskoka dist., Ont., 8 miles from Footes Bay Station, on the Can. Northern Ont. RR., 24 miles south of Parry Sound and 125 miles north of Toronto. It has a telephone office and hotel accommodation in summer months for 125 guests. Normal (winter) population, 10.

WOOD ISLANDS, a post village in Queens co., P.E.I., and a station (Wood Island), on the Murray Harbor div. of the P. E. Island RR., 36 miles south-east of Charlottetown. The place has a Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 2 grist mills, 1 carding mill and 3 lobster canneries. Pop. 200.

WOOD ISLAND, NORTH, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., ½ a mile from Wood Island Station, on the Murray Harbor branch of the P.E.I. Ry.

WOOD ISLANDS, WEST, a post office in Queens co., P.E.I. (Lot 62), 2½ miles from Belle River, on the Murray Harbor branch of the P.E.I. Ry.

WOOD LAKE, a post office in St. John co., N.B., 1½ miles from Henry Lake, a station on the Hampton & St. Martins RR., 4 miles from St. Martins, on the Bay of Fundy. There are five lakes in the vicinity with much wood about, also a club house on Wood Lake.

WOOD LAKE, a lake in Muskoka dist., Ont.

WOODLANDS, a post village in York co., N.B., on the Nashwaak River, 9 miles from Stanley, a station on the York & Carleton RR.,

4 miles west of Cross Creek, on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R. It contains 1 Union church and saw and grist mills. Pop. 200.

WOODLANDS, a station 5 miles north of Trout Lake in Nipissing dist., north Ont., on the Temiskaming & Northern RR., 9 miles north of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing.

WOODLANDS, a post office in Chateauguay co., Que., and a station on the St. Lawrence & Adirondaek RR., 2 miles from Chateauguay.

WOODLANDS, a post village in Macdonald co., Man., and a station on the Can. Northern RR. (Oak Point sec.), 37 miles north-west of Winnipeg, and 27 miles south-east of Oak Point, on Lake Manitoba. It has 1 Episcopal church, 2 stores, and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 250; and of dist. (1905), 1,115.

WOODLANDS, a post village in Stormont co., Ont., 1½ miles from Farran's Point, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 stores. Pop. 70.

WOODLAWN, a post office in Carleton co., N.B., near Debec Jct., a station on the C.P.R., 8 miles from Houlton.

WOODLAWN, a post settlement in Carleton co., Ont., near the Ottawa River, 7 miles from Kinburn, on the Can. Atlantic RR. It contains 1 Episcopal church and 1 store. Pop. 150.

WOODLEA, a post office in Portage la Prairie co., Man., 9 miles from Douglas, on the C.P.R., 18 miles east of Brandon and 59 miles west of Portage la Prairie.

WOODMANS, a port of call of the steamers of the Starr Steamship Company, 10 miles from St. John, N.B.

WOODMORE, a post village in Provencher co., Man., 4 miles from the Rosseau River, and 12 miles east of Dominion City, on the Emerson branch of the C.P.R., 10 miles north of Emerson, on the Red River, and on the International boundary line. It contains a public hall, where Episcopal and Methodist services are held.

WOOD MOUNTAIN, a post settlement in a cattle and horse-breeding dist., in the southern part of the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Asa. W., N.W.T.), the regional headquarters of a detachment of the N. W. Mounted Police. The nearest station is south of the international boundary, at Glasgow, on the Great Northern RR. (80 miles distant), in Montana. It is 95 miles south of Moose Jaw, on the main line of the C.P.R., 41 miles west of Regina. There is a government telegraph station at Wood Mountain. Pop. 75.

WOODNORTH, a small post settlement in Brandon co., Man., 6 miles from Scarth, a station on the Canadian Northern RR.

WOODPECKER, a small settlement in the Province of Alberta, on the Saskatchewan River, 5 miles from Taber, on the Lethbridge section of the C.P.R. There is a coal mine in the vicinity. Pop. 30.

WOOD POINT, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., on Chignecto Bay, 5 miles from Sackville, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Methodist) and 1 store, also a quarry. Pop. 200.

WOODRIDGE, a post office in Provencher co., Man., and a station on the Canadian Northern RR. (Rainy River section), 51 miles north-west of Sprague and 64 miles south-east of Winnipeg.

**WOOD RIVER**, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, 10 miles from Ponoka, on the C.P.R., 130 miles north of Calgary.

**WOODROOFE**, a post office in Nepean township, Carleton co., Ont.

**WOODROW'S CORNERS**, a settlement in Prince Edward co., Ont., 3 miles from Picton, on the Central Ontario RR. It has saw and grist mills. Pop. 60.

**WOODROYD**, a post village in Selkirk co., Man., 16 miles from Stonewall, on the C.P.R. (Teulon branch).

**WOOD'S HARBOR**, a settlement on the Atlantic, in Shelburne co., N.S., and a station on the Halifax & South Western RR. It has 2 churches (Baptist and Free Baptist), 5 stores, 2 hotels and 5 lobster canning factories, besides telegraph office and station. Pop., about 600.

**WOODSIDE**, a post village in Megantic co., Que., situated on Alice Stream and Lake William, 13 miles from Plessisville Station, on the G.T.R. It has 1 blacksmith shop and tannery. Pop., about 350.

**WOODSIDE**, a post office in Sunbury co., N.B., 3 miles from Russiagornis, on the C.P.R., 14 miles from Fredericton.

**WOODSIDE**, a post village in Kings co., N.S., 2½ miles from Canning, a station on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 11 miles from Kentville. It is situated at the base of the North Mountain. Pop. of vicinity, 135.

**WOODSIDE**, a small farming settlement in Westbourne township, Macdonald co., Man., on White Mud River, and a station on the C.P.R. (Minnedosa section). The land is good for hay and stock-raising, and near by are valuable salt springs awaiting development and the erection of a salt factory. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 1 hotel boarding house, post office, etc. Pop., about 100.

**WOODSIN RIVER**, a river in Halifax co., N.S., running into Margaret's Bay.

**WOOD'S ISLAND**, in the dist. of Bay of Islands, on the Humber River, north-west Nfd., 11 miles from Birchy Cove Station, on the Keld Nfd. RR., 4 miles from Bay of Islands. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, with bank, telegraph and express offices at Birchy Cove. Lobster and herring fishing is the main industry. Pop., about 500.

**WOOD'S ISLAND (EAST END)**, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfd. Pop. (1901), 125.

**WOOD'S ISLAND HARBOR**, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfd. Pop. 1901, 97.

**WOODS, LAKE OF THE**, situated partly in the south-east angle of Provencher co., Man., but mainly in the Rainy River dist. of north-west Ont. Area of the whole, 885,920 acres.

**WOODSLEE**, a post settlement in Essex co., Ont., and a station on the Michigan Central Ry., 22 miles east of Windsor.

**WOODSTOCK**, a progressive city in Oxford co., Ont., on the Thames River and stations on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. It has 11 churches (3 Methodist, 2 Episcopal, 2 Baptist, 2 Presbyterian, 1 Congregational and 1 Roman Catholic), about 200 stores, 9 hotels, 3 grist mills, and many factories, including 2 piano and organ, stove, furniture and door and sash establishments, 5 banks (Commercé, Imperial,

Molsons, Traders and Crown Banks), 1 job printing and 2 daily and weekly newspapers ("Sentinel Review" and "Express"), besides telegraph and express offices. It has many fine city and county buildings and several government hospitals, besides house of refuge, court house and jail. Pop., about 10,000.

**WOODSTOCK**, an incorporated town of Carleton co., N.B., of which it is the county on the left bank of the St. John River, and on the C.P.R., 65 miles from Fredericton. It contains 8 churches, several primary and advanced schools, 1 grammar school, 2 printing offices, 3 branch banks, about 100 stores, several hotels and mills, telegraph and express offices, and manufactories of iron castings mill machinery, door, sashes and blinds, carriages and sleighs, etc. Several deposits of ore have been found in the vicinity of the town. Woodstock is a port of entry. Pop. (census, 1901), 2,934.

**WOODSTOCK ROAD STATION**, a post office in Carleton co., N.B., 3 miles from Woodstock, on the C.P.R.

**WOODVALE**, a post office in Digby co., N.S., 10 miles from Hectanooga, on the Dominion Atlantic RR.

**WOODVILLE**, a post village in Victoria co., Ont., on a branch of the Beaver River, and a station on the G.T.R., 2 miles south of Lorneville Jct. (Midland division), 12 miles north of Blackwater Jct. (Lindsay branch), and 63 miles north-east of Toronto. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 14 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 1 casket and furniture factory, 1 private bank, 1 chartered bank (branch of the Standard), 2 carriage shops, 3 harvest and implement establishments, besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 600.

**WOODVILLE**, a post office in Victoria co., N.B., 5½ miles from Grand Falls Station, on the C.P.R., 19 miles from Arrostook Jct.

**WOODVILLE**, a post office in Prince co., P.E.I., 3 miles from St. Louis station, on the P. E. Island RR., 17 miles from Tignish.

**WOODVILLE**, a post hamlet in Hants co., N.S., on the Herbert River, 3½ miles from Scotch Village Station, on the Dom. Atlantic Ry., 9 miles east of Windsor. It has 1 Episcopal church.

**WOODVILLE**, a village in Kings co., N.S., 3 miles from Cambridge, a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 7 miles west of Kentville. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 saw mill and 2 barrel factories. Pop. census (1901), 501.

**WOODVILLE MILLS**, a post office in Kings co., P.E.I., 6 miles from Cardigan Station, on the P. E. Island RR., 6 miles from Georgetown.

**WOODWARD**, a post office in New Westminster dist., B.C., via Westminster Jct.

**WOODWARD'S COVE**, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., 30 miles from St. Andrews, on the St. Andrews branch of the C.P.R.

**WOODWORTH'S**, a station on the Sallsbury and Harvey Ry., in Albert co., N.B., 6 miles from Hillsboro, and 30 miles from Sallsbury.

**WOODY COVE**, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfd. Pop. (1901), 14.

**WOODY ISLAND**, a post settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's Nfd., in Placentia Bay, 8 miles from Arnold's Cove,

and 9 miles from Come-by-Chance. It has 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 saw mill, and 10 lobster factories, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. (1901), 237.

**WOODY POINT**, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 273.

**WOODY RIVER**, in Marquette co., Man., takes its rise in the Porcupine Mountains and flows into Swan Lake, west of Lake Winnipegosis.

**WOOLASTOCK**, a station on the C.P.R. (short line) in Kings co., N.B., 14 miles from St. John.

**WOOLCHESTER**, a post village in the Prov. of Alberta, 14 miles from Medicine Hat, and 5 miles from Dunmore Jct., on the main line of the C.P.R. Pop. of region, about 35 families.

**WOOLEE**, or **SMITH'S CORNERS**, a post village in Northumberland co., Ont., on Cold Creek, 8 miles from Trenton, on the G.T.R. and Central Ont. RR. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank and 1 grist mill. Pop. 250.

**WOONGA**, a settlement and station on the C.P.R. in Rainy River dist., north-west Ont., between Bonheur and Ignace.

**WOONONA**, a post hamlet in a grazing region on the south shore of Shoal Lake, in Macdonald co., Man., 18 miles from Marquette, a station on the Winnipeg and Brandon branch of the C.P.R., 29 miles north-west of Winnipeg. The land in the region is too stony for farming, fit only for grazing. Pop. of district, 75.

**WORKMAN**, a post settlement in the south-east section of the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. E., N.W.T.), on Cut Bank Creek, 9 miles from Carlevalle, a station on the Estevan branch of the C.P.R., 7 miles east of Carduff. It has a schoolhouse, where religious worship is held, 3 stores, 1 hotel and a telegraph office. Pop. 75.

**WORLEY**, a post settlement in the dist. of Edmonton, Alta.

**WORTHINGTON**, a post village in Algoma district, Ont., on the Soo branch of the C.P.R., 24 miles west of Sudbury. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 250.

**WOSTOK**, a post office in Edmonton dist., Prov. of Alberta, 12 miles from Chipman, on the Canadian Northern RR.

**WOTON**, a post village and parish in Wolfe co., Que., on an arm of the River Nicolet, 12 miles from Danville, on the Quebec branch of the G.T.R., 12 miles from Richmond. The village contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 convent, 3 stores, 1 temperance hotel, saw, grist and carding mills, 3 cheese factories, 1 butter factory, 1 furniture factory and 1 town hall. Pop. of parish (1901), 1903.

**WRECK COVE**, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.S. (Cape Breton), on Morrison River, St. Ann's Bay, 40 miles from North Sydney, a station on the I.C.R. (Cape Breton branch). It has 2 Presbyterian churches, 6 stores, 4 saw mills and 4 lobster canneries, besides two telegraph offices. Pop., under 200.

**WRECK COVE**, a fishing settlement in the district of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 14 miles from Harbor Briton. Pop. (1901), 56.

**WRECK COVE**, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 14 miles from Harbor Breton.

**WRECK HOUSE**, a fishing settlement in St. George dist., Nfld. Pop. (1901), 15.

**WRECK ISLAND**, a post settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld.

**WRIGHT**, a post town in the co. of Wright, Que., near Gracefield, on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., 60 miles north of Ottawa. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Roman Catholic), 5 stores, 4 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill and telegraph and express offices. Pop. (1901), 1369.

**WRIGHT**, a county in the north-west of Quebec Province, which, with Labelle, adjoining it on the east, formed the old county of Ottawa. It is bounded on the south by the Ottawa River, on the north by part of Montcalm, and on the west by Pontiac co's. It is watered chiefly by the Gatineau River, and its railway facilities are those supplied by the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R. Its areas 2,123,344 acres; and its population (1901), was 44,800.

**WRIGHT**, a lake in Montcalm co., Que.

**WROXETER**, a thriving town in Huron co., Ont., on the River Maitland, and on the Teeswater branch of the C.P.R., 25 miles west of Mount Forest. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), telegraph and express offices, 1 woollen mill, 1 sash and door factory, 1 bank (Hamilton), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Star," weekly), flouring, oatmeal and saw mills, 2 hotels and 6 stores. Pop., about 500.

**WYANDOT**, a post settlement in Wellington co., Ont., 4½ miles from Moorefield, on the Hamilton and Southampton division of the G.T.R., 7 miles from Palmerston. It contains 1 cheese factory. Pop. 7.

**WYCHWOOD PARK**, a post office in York co., Ont., via Toronto.

**WYCLIFFE**, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., 8 miles from Cranbrook Station, on the C.P.R., 63 miles west of Fernie.

**WYEBRIDGE**, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the River Wye, 4½ miles from Midland on the Lindsay & Midland branch of the G.T.R., and 5 miles from Wyervale, on the Penetang branch of the G.T.R. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 1 hotel, grist and saw mills, with telegraph and telephone offices. There is a fine fruit farm ("Donnybrook") in the vicinity. Pop. 150.

**WYECOMBE**, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., 6 miles from Courtland, on the Buffalo & St. Thomas branch of the G.T.R., 5 miles from Tillsonburg. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 1 carriage factory.

**WYE RIVER**, a pretty little river in Simcoe co., Ont., emptying into Georgian Bay. It affords good speckled-trout fishing.

**WYEVALE**, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Barrie & Penetang branch of the G.T.R., 30 miles from Allandale. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel (temperance), 1 beet industry, with express and telegraph offices at station. Pop., about 150.

**WYLLIE**, a station on the C.P.R., in Renfrew co., Ont., 27 miles from Pembroke, on the G. T. R. and C. P. R.

**WYMAN**, a post office in Pontiac co., Que., and a station on the Ottawa & Waltham branch of the C.P.R., 36 miles from Ottawa.

**WYNNDET' JCT.**, a station on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R., in Kootenay dist., B.C., 10 miles from Kootenay Landing.

**WYOMING**, a post village in Lambton co.,

Out, a station on the Sarnia branch of the G.T.R., 6 miles east of Petrolia. It has 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), 9 stores, 3 hotels, 1 roller grist mill, 1 chartered bank (Sovereign), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Enterprise," weekly), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 829.

WYSE'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S.

WYTON STATION, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., and a station on the Stratford & London branch of the G.T.R., 8 miles from London. Pop. 60.

WYVERN, a post village in Cumberland co., N.B., on River Phillip, 9 miles from River Phillip Station, on the I.C.R., 2 miles from Oxford Jet. It has 1 church and 2 saw mills. Pop., about 100.

YAHK, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., and a station on the C.P.R., 41 miles from Cranbrook and 42 miles from Kootenay Landing.

YAKOUN, a river in Graham Island of the Queen Charlotte Island group, off the B. C. coast in the Pacific. It rises in a small lake, and flowing a northerly course empties into Masset Inlet.

YALE, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 102 miles east of Vancouver.

YALE DISTRICT, B.C., lying west of the Kootenays is the splendid Yale district, rich in minerals and timber and possessing the largest area of agricultural land in the province. It includes the rich valleys of the Okanagan, Nicola, Similkameen, Kettle River, and North and South Thompson, and the Boundary, and has been appropriately named "the Garden of British Columbia." The main line of the Canadian Pacific passes nearly through the centre of Yale from east to west, while the Okanagan branch and the lake steamers give access to the southern portions. New branch lines are projected, and some are in course of construction, which will serve to open up a very large mining and agricultural area. Cattle raising on a large scale has been one of the chief industries, but many of the ranges are now divided into small parcels which are being eagerly bought by fruit growers and small farmers. The district is very rich in minerals and coal, but development has been delayed by lack of transportation facilities, a drawback which will soon be removed. (Area, 15½ million acres).

YAMACHICHE, a flourishing post village in St. Maurice co., Que., on the river Yamachiche, and on the C.P.R., 77 miles east of Montreal, 15 miles above Three Rivers. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 2 convents, academy, woollen factory, saw, grist and flour mills, 2 butter factories, 1 cheese factory, several stores, 2 temperance hotels, and 1 branch bank. Pop. 1,100.

YAMASKA, a post settlement in Yamaska co., Que., and a station on the Quebec, Montreal & Southern Ry., 10 miles from Sorel. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 13 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, 2 cheese factories and 1 butter factory. Pop. 200.

YAMASKA, a county of Quebec. It is centrally situated, and drained by the Nicolet, St. Francis and Yamaska Rivers, entering

Lake St. Peter, which bounds it on the north west. Chief town, St. Francois. Area, 183,700. Pop. of co. (1901), 16,204.

YAMASKA, EAST, a post village in Yamaska co., Que., on the Yamaska River, with station on the Quebec Southern RR., and 11 miles from St. Guillaume, on the C.P.R. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw mills and 2 cheese factories, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 1,500.

YAMASKA, or RIVIERE DES SAVANNES, a river of Quebec, takes its rise in Brome Lake, and winding above 90 miles through a rich and fertile country falls into the St. Lawrence at the head of Lake St. Peter. Its navigation is interrupted by occasional rapids.

YANKEETOWN, a post office in Assa, E., Province of Saskatchewan.

YARKER, a post and manufacturing village in Addington co., Ont., on the Napanee River, and a station on the Bay of Quinte Ry., 15 miles from Napanee, and 18 miles from Kingston. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Holiness Movement), 1 large flour mill, 1 saw mill, 1 large roller grist mill, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 iron foundry and agricultural works, 1 hotel, 7 stores, splendid public school, hub, spoke and wheel factory, also general woodworking manufactory and 1 bank (Merchants), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 650.

YARM, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., 1 mile from Green Lake, a summer resort, 2½ miles from Shawville, a station on the Ottawa and Waltham division of the C.P.R., 46 miles north of Ottawa city. It has 1 church, 2 stores, 1 cheese factory and 1 apiary. Pop. 100.

YARMOOUTH, a county at the western extremity of Nova Scotia, bordering on the Atlantic, and intersected by Tusket River. The coasts are deeply indented, and the surface is extremely diversified with mountains, rivers and lakes. Area, 549,604 acres. Capital, Yarmouth. The first settlement of this county was made by returned Acadians in 1663, and afterwards by Loyalists from Shelburne. It is in part served by the Halifax & Yarmouth RR. Pop. (1891), 22,216; (1901), 22,869.

YARMOOUTH, an old but enterprising and progressive post town and seaport, the county town of Yarmouth co., N.S., at the extreme western end of the Province and situated on a narrow harbor, 3 miles from the Atlantic. It is a large ship-owning port, and has steamship connections weekly with Boston, Mass., and St. John, N.B. It is the terminus of the Halifax & Southwestern RR., and also of the Dominion Atlantic RR., 217 miles south-west of Halifax, and 107 miles by steamer across the Bay of Fundy from St. John, N.B. It is a port of entry, has considerable manufactures, and a large shipping and fisheries trade; it has about a dozen churches of various denominations, some good schools, 3 banks (Union of Halifax, Nova Scotia and Montreal), 2 printing offices issuing 2 weekly and 1 semi-weekly newspapers, court house, 1 public library, besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. Its manufactures embrace the Cosmos Sall & Cotton Duck works, employing 275 hands, with a yearly pay roll of \$77,000; the Burrill-Johnson stove manufacturing and boiler making establishment, employing 120 hands; the Milton iron foundry and machine shop; the City Corn Mills, turning out 70,000