

tains 1 Baptist church, 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop., 40.

SZEWENZKO, a post settlement in Provencher co., Man.

TABER, a post village in the southern part of the Prov. of Alberta, on the Belly River, and a station on the Kootenay and Crow's Nest Pass div. of the C.P.R., about 30 miles east of Lethbridge. It has 1 Mormon church, 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank and 2 coal mines, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 150.

TABUSINTAC, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., on a river of the name which empties into the Gulf of St. Lawrence River. It is 35 miles north-east of Chatham, and 15 miles south of Tracadie, a station in Gloucester co., on the Gulf Shore RR., connecting near Bathurst with the I.C.R. system, via the Caraqueet RR. It has 2 churches (Pres. and Meth.), 2 stores, 3 hotels, 2 saw and shingle mills, and 3 lobster canning factories, besides a telephone office. The Tabusintac River is noted for its smelt fishing as well as for its salmon, trout and bass. Its banks are heavily wooded, and lumbering is a great industry. Wild fowl and large game are also abundant. Pop., about 1,000.

TABUSINTAC, a river in Northumberland co., N.B., falls into the Gulf of St. Lawrence, about 20 miles north of Miramichi. It is navigable 7 or 8 miles for vessels of from 80 to 100 tons burthen, and for small craft for 10 miles further to the head of tide. Total length about 60 miles. Large quantities of lumber are annually cut on its banks. It abounds with salmon, trout, eels, alewives and bass, and contains numerous beds of oysters. The lagoons at the mouth of the river abound with wild fowl, and are visited spring and fall by sportsmen from the province and the United States.

TACHE, a post village in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., on the Little Wabigoon River, and on the C.P.R., 28 miles west of Ignace. It contains telegraph and express offices. Pop. 20.

TACHE, a lake in Rimouski co., Que.

TACKS BEARD, a post settlement in Placentia and St. Mary's dist., Nfld., and a port of call of the Placentia Bay line of the Reid-Nfld. steamers, 44 miles from Placentia.

TACLA LAKE, in Omineca dist., B.C., north-east of Babine Lake, and east of Hazelton, on the Skeepa River, 150 miles from the mouth of the latter.

TACLA LAKE, situated in Cassiar dist., B.C. Area, 86,240 acres.

TADOUSAC, a post village and watering place, the capital of Saguenay co., Que., founded in 1599, by Chauvin, at the east entrance of the Saguenay River, about 5 miles above its confluence with the St. Lawrence, on a semi-circular terrace at the top of a beautiful bay with a sandy beach, hemmed in by mountains of solid rock, 25 miles across the St. Lawrence from Rivière du Loup, 130 miles from Quebec. It has a good hotel and a number of handsome villas, including one built by his Excellency, Earl Dufferin, a former Governor-General of Canada, and is much frequented by tourists and health-seekers during the summer months. Tadousac, apart from its pleasant situation as a watering-place, is interesting from the circumstance of its having been at an early period the capital of the French settle-

ments, and for a long time one of the chief fur-trading posts, as well as the roadstead of French vessels, which anchored here and sent their imports by small boats to Quebec. In 1648, the fur trade of the post gave profits of 40,000 livres on 250,000 livres worth of fur. It is confidently asserted that here once stood the first stone and mortar building ever erected on the continent of America—the home of Father Marquette, who subsequently explored the waters of the Mississippi. The oldest church in Canada is still standing here, and is visited by every tourist who comes to the place. It was built in 1747. Charlevoix, in 1720, thus speaks of it: "Most of our geographers have placed a town here, where there never was but one French house and some huts of savages, who resorted hither annually to trade with the French when the navigation was free; the missionaries made use of the opportunity, and when the trade was over, the merchants returned to their homes, the savages to their forests, and the Gospel laborers followed the last." Tadousac contains 2 churches, 4 stores, and 3 hotels. Salmon and other fish are plentiful in the waters here. Pop. (1901), 511.

TADOUSAC WEST, a post settlement in Saguenay co., Que., 150 miles below Quebec.

TAGHUM, a station on the Nelson and Rossland branch of the C.P.R., in Kootenay dist., B.C., 5 miles from Nelson.

TAGISH LAKE, partly in Yukon Terr. and partly in Northern Brit. Columbia. Area, in Yukon, 30,720 acres; in B.C., 58,180 acres.

TAGONA, a station on the Algoma Central & Hudson Bay Ry., in Algoma dist., Ont., 1 mile from Sault Ste. Marie.

TAILLON, or **ST. HENRI DE TAILLON**, a post village and parish in Saguenay co., Que., on Lake St. John, 30 miles from Hebertville Station, on the Quebec & Lake St. John RR., and 13 miles from St. Gedeon, on the same line, by water. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 4 saw and lumber mills. Pop. of parish, about 600.

TAIN, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., 4 miles from St. Williams, on the South Norfolk branch of the G.T.R., 4 miles from Port Rowan. It contains 1 church. Pop. 50.

TAIT, a flag station on the Midland div. of the G.T.R., in Simcoe co., Ont., 1½ miles from Foxmead, 11 miles north-west of Orillia. It contains 1 saw mill and 1 general store. Pop., about 100.

TALAYORLE, a river of Quebec, forms part of the River Ste. Anne.

TALBOT, a river in Victoria and Ontario counties, Prov. of Ontario, takes its rise near Balsam Lake and falls into Lake Simcoe, near Beaverton. It is a beautiful stretch of water running in a south-westerly direction for 15 miles.

TALBOT, a station on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry., in Portneuf co., Que., 64 miles north-west of Quebec.

TALBOTVILLE ROYAL, a post village in Elgin co., Ont., 3 miles from St. Thomas, with stations on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, 1 hotel and telegraph and telephone offices. Pop., about 200.

TALLOONS, is one of the well-known chain of lakes in Peterborough co., Ont. It has an area of about 128 acres.

TALON, a small lake in Nipissing dist., Ont.

TAMARACK, a station on the C.P.R., in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., 128 miles west of Port Arthur.

TAMARISK, a post village in Dauphin co., Man., 7 miles from Grand View, on the Can. Northern RR. (Winnipeg and Edmonton div.), 30 miles west of Dauphin. It has Presbyterian and Methodist churches and at station, telegraph and express offices.

TAMBLING CORNER, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., 1 mile from London, on G.T.R., C.P.R. and Pere Marquette Ry.

TAMO, a lake in Labelle co., Que., in the township of Portland.

TAMWORTH, a post village in Addington co., Ont., on the Salmon River, and a station on the Bay of Quinte RR., 20 miles north of Napanee, on the G.T.R. It has 3 churches, 10 stores, 2 hotels, 1 woollen and 2 grist mills, 1 furniture and undertaking and 1 cheese box factories, 5 blacksmith shops, 1 branch bank, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 500.

TANCOOK ISLAND, a post and fishing village in Lunenburg co., N.S., 6 miles from Chester (Mahone Bay), a station on the Halifax & South-Western RR. It has a considerable industry in sail-boat building, of which it has 5 establishments, besides 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 Baptist church, 1 graded school and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., 700.

TANCOOK ISLANDS, GREAT and LITTLE, two islands in Lunenburg co., Nova Scotia, in Mahone Bay, on the Atlantic, 45 miles south-west of Halifax.

TANCRED, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., 4 miles from Alvinston, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R.

TANCREDIA, a post office on Calumet Island, Ottawa River, in Pontiac co., Que.

TANGIER, a seaport and fishing settlement in Halifax co., N.S., near the Tangier River, 64 miles east of Halifax, with which (and with Dartmouth) it is connected by weekly sailing packet and by tri-weekly stage. It has 3 churches (R.C., Epis. and Pres.), 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 lumber mill, besides post office, post office savings' bank and money order office; also telegraph office. Lumbering and fishing are the chief industries, now that the mines in the neighborhood are closed. Pop., about 400.

TANKVILLE, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., and a station on the Moncton & Buctouche Ry.

TANNERS, a station on the Midland branch of the G.T.R., in Simcoe co., Ont., 11 miles from Midland.

TANNERY, a settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 1 mile from Rockingham Station, on the I.C.R.

TANSLEY, a post village in Halton co., Ont., on the Twelve Mile Creek, and a station (formerly called St. Ann's) on the Hamilton & Allandale branch of the G.T.R., 13½ miles north of Hamilton, and 19 miles south of Georgetown. It contains 1 blacksmith and wagon shop, with a Presbyterian church near by, at the village of Nelson. Pop., about 100.

TANTALON, a small post settlement in the Province of Saskatchewan, on the Qu'Appelle River, and a station on the C.P.R., at the point where the Pheasant Hills branch of the line crosses to the rough region north of the Qu'Appelle Valley. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 3 grain elevators, 1

butter factory, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 75.

TANTALON, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 2 1-4 miles from French Village, on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

TAPANEE, a lake in Montcalm co., Que.

TAPLEY'S MILLS, a post village and district in Carleton co., N.B., 3 miles from St. John River, and near Tead's Mill Station, on the C.P.R., 5 miles from Debec Jct., and 3 miles from Woodstock. Pop. of dist., about 100.

TAPLEYTOWN, a post settlement in Wentworth co., Ont., 3 miles from Stoney Creek, on the G.T.R. and T. H. & B. Ry.

TAPSCOT, a post settlement in Calgary dist., Alta., 28 miles from Carstairs, on the Calgary and Edmonton branch of the C.P.R.

TARA, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., on Aux Sables River, and a station on the Stratford, Palmerston and Owen Sound d.v. of the G.T.R., 22 miles south-west of Owen Sound. It has 4 churches (Epis., Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 12 stores, 5 hotels, 1 bank (Merchants), flour and woollen mills, furniture and cheese factories, 1 foundry, 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Leader," weekly), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 600.

TARANTON, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I.

TARBELL, a post village in Dufferin (Wellington) co., Ont., on the Grand River, 5 miles from Grand Valley Station, on the C.P.R. (Orangeville, Wingham and Teeswater branch), 12 miles from Arthur. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), and a telephone office. Pop. 150.

TARBOT, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.S. Iona, on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R., is the nearest station.

TARBUTT, a settlement in Algoma district, Ont. Desbarats, on the Soo branch of the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

TARRY'S a small settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Kootenay River, 6 miles from Slocan Jct., on the C.P.R., 12 miles from Nelson. Fruit growing and ranching are the chief industries of the region. There is an Episcopal church in the vicinity. Pop., 40.

TARTIGO, a river of Quebec, rises in Rimouski co., and runs north into the St. Lawrence.

TARTIGOOSHICHE, a small river of Quebec, falls into the Tartigo.

TASCHEREAU RIVER, in the township of Buckland, Bellechasse co., Que., is one of the branches of the Riviere des Abenakis, which runs into the River Etchemin.

TATAMAGOUCHE, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., on Waugh River, and on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R., 34 miles south-west of Pictou. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), 20 stores, 1 hotel, 3 saw and grist mills, 1 sash and door factory, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 750.

TATAMAGOUCHE BAY, on the St. Lawrence Gulf, or rather the Northumberland Strait shore, at the north-eastern border of Cumberland co., N.S., is 2 1-4 miles wide at its mouth, and runs inland about 7 miles. At its north-west corner it receives the Tatamagouche River, an excellent trout stream.

TATAMAGOUCHE MOUNTAIN, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., on the north side of the

Cobequid Mountains and overlooking Northumberland Strait. It is 6 miles from Tatamagouche, on the Oxford branch of the I.C.R., 34 miles west of Pictou. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 public school and 1 saw mill. Pop. 85.

TATEHURST, a post village in Chateaugay co., Que., with station (half a mile north) at Ormstown, on the Massena Springs branch of the G.T.R., 9 miles from Huntingdon. It has 1 general store, 3 cheese factories and 1 carpenter shop, with express and telegraph offices at Ormstown. Pop., 50.

TATLA LAKE, a body of water in B.C., north of Chilco Lake, in lat. 52° N., lon. 124° 30' W. The Chilcane, a branch of the Chilcote, rises in this lake.

TATLAYOCO LAKE, north-west of Chilco Lake, in the north-east section of Nanaimo dist., B.C. It is drained by the Homalco River into Bute Inlet, off the Strait of Georgia at Valdez Island, between Vancouver Island and the mainland.

TATLOCK, a post village in Darling township, Lanark co., Ont., 16 miles east of Clyde Forks Station, on the Kings'ton & Pembroke R.R., north of the Mississippi River, and south of the Madawaska. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 general store. Farming is the chief industry, though there are openings for iron mining, there being plenty of pyrites and other minerals in the region. Pop., under 50.

TAUNTON, a post village in Ontario co., Ont., 8 miles from Oshawa, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 church, 1 foundry and 1 store.

TAVISTOCK, a flourishing post village in Oxford co., Ont., on the G.T.R. (Buffalo and Gederich branch), 8 miles from Stratford. It contains 5 churches, 1 woollen mill, 1 flax mill, 1 flour mill, express and telegraph offices, 5 hotels, 2 furniture factories, 1 stove factory, 1 broom factory and 15 stores; it has also 2 banks (Western and Traders), 1 printing and newspaper office (The "Gazette"), a good public school, and has its own electric lighting system. Pop. 1,350.

TAVISTOCK JCT., a station on the G.T.R., in Oxford co., Ont., 1 mile from Tavistock, 8 miles from Stratford.

TAXADA, an island in the Gulf of Georgia, opposite Jarvis Inlet, British Columbia. It is 18 miles in length by 5 or 6 in breadth, and contains valuable deposits of hematite iron of extraordinary richness.

TAX BEACH, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 78.

TAXIS RIVER, a tributary of the Miramichi, which it enters 6 miles above Boiestown, N.B.

TAY, a small river in Lanark co., Ont., falls into the Rideau at the foot of Lower Rideau Lake. The town of Perth is situated on the river, 8 miles above its mouth.

TAY CREEK, in York co., N.B., a small stream running into the Nashwaak, and abounding with fine trout.

TAY FALLS, a post settlement in York co., N.B.

TAYLOR, a station on the Michigan Central, and Pere Marquette Rys., in the south-west section of Elgin co., Ont., 33 miles west of St. Thomas, the county seat, and 2 miles from Mulrirk, the nearest post office. There is a good farming and dairying country in the neighborhood, with 10 cheese factories in close

proximity to the village from whence large shipments are made of cheese and live stock dressed meat, hay and grain. It has telegraph and express offices, also an agricultural association, which owns its own grounds and exhibition buildings.

TAYLOR, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., 5 miles from Thousand Island Jct, on the G.T.R. It has 1 cheese factory. Pop., 30.

TAYLOR'S BAY, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 59.

TAYLOR'S HEAD, a post and fishing hamlet in Halifax co., N.S., on a point of land running out to the Atlantic settled by fishermen, near Sheet Harbor and 75 miles from Shubenacadie, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church. Pop. 30.

TAYLOR'S ISLAND, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 19.

TAYLOR'S LAKE, a small lake in Lanark co., Ont.

TAYLOR'S LAKE, a small lake in Antigonish co., N.S.

TAYLOR'S ROAD, a settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., 3 miles from South River, on the I.C.R. (Truro and Sydney branch).

TAYLOR VILLAGE, a post hamlet in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the Memramcook River, 12 miles from Upper Dorchester, on the other side of the river, and a station on the I.C.R., 14 miles from Sackville. It has 1 Union church and 1 general store. Pop., about 120.

TAYLORVILLE, a post settlement in Alberta dist., Alta. Cardston, on the Alberta Ry., is the nearest station.

TAYLORVILLE, Carleton co., Ont. See Ramsayville.

TAY MILLS, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 11 miles from Cross Creek, on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R., at its junction with the York & Carleton Ry.

TAYMOUTH, a post settlement in York co., Ont., 6 miles from Stanley, on the York & Carleton Ry.

TAY SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 12 miles from Cross Creek, on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R., at its junction with the York & Carleton Ry.

TAYSIDE, a post village in Stormont co., Ont., 3 miles from Moose Creek, a station on the Ottawa division of the G.T.R., east of Casselman and west of Maxville. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 store and 1 shingle mill. Pop. 75.

TEA, a small lake in Nipissing district, Ont. It lies within the Algonquin National Park grounds.

TEAR RIVER, a river of Richmond co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., in which are found considerable salmon and trout.

TECUMSEH, a post settlement in Essex co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R., 8 miles east of Windsor. It contains 6 stores, 2 hotels, 1 carriage factory, 1 cannery and 1 branch bank. Pop. 300.

TEECH, a river in the south of Vancouver Island, B.C., running into Sooke Inlet, in the Strait of Juan de Fuca.

TEED'S MILLS, a station on the C.P.R. (Edmundston branch), in Carleton co., N.B., 51 miles from St. John.

TEES (post office name BROOK), a station on the Lacombe branch (Calgary & Edmonton div.) of the C.P.R., 19 miles east of Lacombe (114 miles north of Calgary). It has 1 Presbyterian

church and 2 stores. Pop. 30. See BROOK.

TEESWATER, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., on the Teeswater River, and a station on the Orangeville, Wingham and Teeswater div. of the C.P.R., 5 miles north of Glenannan, and 123 miles north-west of Toronto. It has 5 churches (R. C., Epis., Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 12 stores, 3 hotels, 1 saw and 2 grist mills, 2 carriage and wagon factories, 2 banks (Bank of Hamilton and Sovereign), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Teeswater News" weekly), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 1,050.

TEESWATER, a river of Ontario, rises near the boundary of Carrick and Culross, Bruce co., flows through the village to which it lends its name, and joins the Saugeen near Paisley, on the G.T.R. (Southampton branch). Good limestone is found on its banks upon which a number of mills are worked. Noted for the great quantity and splendid quality of fish with which it abounds.

TEETERVILLE, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., 3 miles from Windham Centre, a station on the main line of the Mich. Central RR., near Simcoe. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 hotel and 1 grist mill. Pop., 125.

TEHKUMMAH, a post settlement in Algoma dist., N.W. Ont., on Blue Jay River, 45 miles from Gore Bay (Manitoulin Island), a port of call of the Northern Transit Co.'s steamers. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store and 1 grist mill.

TELEGRAPH CREEK, on the Stickine River, in Cassiar dist., B.C., south of Dease Lake in Liard dist. It is in a mining region.

TELEGRAPH LAKE, a small lake in Kings co., N.B., noted for trout.

TELFER, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., 3 miles from Ilderton, on the Toronto and Wingham branch of the G.T.R.

TELFORD, a station on the C.P.R., in Selkirk co., Man., on the Transcontinental line, 44 miles west of Rat Portage, in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont.

TELFORD, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 3 miles from West Merigomish, on the Truro and Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

TELFORDVILLE, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., 25 miles from Leduc, on the Calgary and Edmonton branch of the C.P.R.

TEMAGAMI, a post village on Temagami Lake, in Nipissing dist., Ont., and a station on the Temiskaming and Northern Ontario RR., close to the Montreal River, 41 miles south of New Liskeard, and 72 miles north of North Bay, a divisional point on the C.P.R., 244 miles north-west of Ottawa, and the terminus of the North Bay div. of the G.T.R., 226 miles north of Toronto.

TEMAGAMI AND TEMISKAMING REGION. See New Ontario.

TEMAGAMI FOREST RESERVE, an ideal dist. for the sportsman, canoeist and camper, situate in the newly-opened dist. of Nipissing, Northern Ontario, reached by way of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing, thence to Temagami Station, on the Temiskaming & Northern RR., 72 miles north of North Bay. The region,

which has recently been withdrawn from settlement by the Ontario Government, and constituted a timber reserve under the Forest Reserve Act, embraces a series of attractive lakes, the resort of ardent sportsmen and campers. These lakes cover an area of 60 miles from east to west and 50 miles from north to south, and include the great waterway of the Montreal River and the Lakes Temagami, Lady Evelyn, Obabika, Matawabika, Bay, Rabbitt, Anina, Nipissing and a hundred other smaller sheets of water. The region is rich in minerals, besides red and white pine, spruce, tamarac and poplar timber, and abounds in fish and game of all kinds.

TEMAGAMI LAKE, situate in the Temagami Forest Reserve, in North Ont., west of Lake Temiskaming, and north of Lake Nipissing. Area, 57,960 acres.

TEMAGAMI PARK, on Temagami Island, Nipissing dist., Northern Ont., near Temagami Station, on the Temiskaming & Northern Ont. RR., 72 miles north of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing, and on the C.P.R. and G.T.R.

TEMISCAMINGUE, a lake in Nipissing dist., Ont., between Ontario and Quebec. Lat. 47° 30' N., lon. 80° W. Length 67 miles; breadth 15 miles. It discharges its surplus waters into the Ottawa, 430 miles from its outlet. The lake is reached either by way of Pontiac co., Que., or by the C.P.R. and G.T.R., by way of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing, thence by the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR. to New Liskeard, a station on the line at the head of the lake.

TEMISCAMINGUE HOUSE, or **OBADJIO-WANG**, Pontiac co., Que. See Baie des Peres.

TEMISCOUATA, a county in the south-eastern part of Quebec, bordering on the St. Lawrence on the north, and on the State of Maine and New Brunswick on the south. Area 1,155,961 acres. This county is traversed by the I.C.R. and the Temiscouata RR., the latter running southward from Riviere du Loup into New Brunswick. Capital, Riviere du Loup (en bas). Pop. in 1871, 22,491; in 1891, 25,698; in 1901, 29,185.

TEMISCOUATA ("winding water") a beautiful lake in a county of the same name, 130 miles north-east of Quebec, about 30 miles long, and varying from $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile to $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles in width. Its general depth exceeds 50 feet, and in some places as much as 200 feet. There are no impediments to its safe navigation. The north-west end or head of the lake is about 30 miles from the St. Lawrence, and the south-east end or outlet, whence the Madawaska has its sources, about 280 miles from St. John, N.B. It is encompassed by lofty mountains covered with thick wood gradually descending almost down to its margin. Several large rivers run into the lake. It abounds with fish, especially trout and perch. Area, 18,535 acres.

TEMISKAMING, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., on the Ottawa River, and a station on the Lakes Temiskaming & Kipawa branch of the C.P.R., 39 miles north of Mattawa. In the navigation season steamers run daily on Lake Temiskaming to Haileybury and New Liskeard. The region is an attractive summer resort, with good fishing and hunting. It has 1 R.C. church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 lumber and shingle mill, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 175.

TEMPERANCE VALE, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 6 1-2 miles from Millville, on the Woodstock branch of the C.P.R.

TEMPERANCEVILLE, a post village in York co., Ont., 2½ miles from King, a station on the G.T.R., 22 miles north of Toronto. It contains 2 churches, 1 waggon factory and 1 general store, and a telephone office. Pop. 60.

TEMPLE, a post village in York co., N.B., on the St. John River, 7 miles from Canterbury Station, on the C.P.R., 22 miles north of McAdam Jct. It has 2 Baptist churches, 1 general store and 1 saw mill, besides telephone office. Pop., 150.

TEMPLETON, formerly **GATINEAU POINT**, a post village in Wright co., Que., at the confluence of the Rivers **Gatineau** and **Ottawa**, and on the C.P.R., 2 miles from Ottawa. It contains 1 church, 11 stores, 7 hotels and 1 saw mill. Pop., 1,520.

TEMPO, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., 2 miles from Littlewood and 4 miles from Glanworth, on the London & Port Stanley div. of the Pere Marquette RR. Pop., 250.

TENBY, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., and a station on the Canadian Northern RR., 23 miles north-west of Gladstone and 23 miles south-east of McCreary Jct.

TENBY BAY, a post settlement in Algoma dist., Ont.

TENECAPE, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on Tenecape River, 30 miles from Brooklyn, a station on the Midland div. of the Dominion Atlantic Ry. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 200.

TENECAPE RIVER, a river 6 miles long, in Hants co., N.S., in which there is no fishing, except in the basin, which abounds with shad.

TEN MILE CREEK, a post settlement in St. John co., N.B., 7 miles from St. Martins, on the Hampton & St. Martins Ry.

TEN MILE HOUSE, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 1 3-4 miles from Bedford, on the Souris branch of the P.E.I. Ry.

TEN MILE LAKE, a pretty lake in Queens co., N.S., has its outlet in the Liverpool River.

TENNANT'S COVE, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 12 miles from Norton, on the St. John and Moncton branch of the I.C.R., at its junction with the New Brunswick Ry.

TENNYSON, a post settlement in Lanark co., Ont., 10 miles from Perth, the county seat, and nearest railway point.

TERENCE BAY, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 21 miles from the city of Halifax.

TERMINUS, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont. Bridgen, on the St. Clair div. of the Michigan Central Ry., is the nearest station.

TERRA COTTA, a post settlement in Peel co., Ont., and a station on the Hamilton and Allandale branch of the G.T.R., 5 miles from Georgetown. It contains 1 store, 1 flour mill and 1 stone quarry. Pop., 100.

TERRA NOVA, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 30 miles from Sydney, on the Truro and Sydney branch of the I.C.R. and on the Sydney & Louisburg Ry.

TERRA NOVA, a post village in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the Fraser River, 9 miles from Vancouver on the C.P.R. It is also 2 miles from Lulu Station, on the C.P.R. extension from Vancouver to Steveston. It contains 1 general store and 2 salmon canneries. Pop., under 60.

TERRA NOVA, a station on the Clarendville section of the Reid Nfld. Ry., 110 miles from Whitbourne, Nfld.

TERRA NOVA, a post settlement in Dufferin co., Ont., 8 miles from Lisle, a station on the Beeton and Collingwood branch of the G. T. R.

TERRA NOVA POND, a lake of Newfoundland, about 15 miles long, has its outlet in the Atlantic Ocean, through Bonavista Bay. The Terra Nova River flows through it.

TERREBONNE, a post town in Terrebonne co., Que., on the River Jesus, a tributary of the Ottawa, and a station (¾ of a mile distant) on the Mont. & Que. div. of the C.P.R., 24 miles north of Montreal. It has 2 churches (R.C. and Eps.), 1 town hall, 25 stores (large and small), 3 hotels, saw, grist and carding mills, 2 farm implement and sash and door factories, 1 bank (La Banque Provinciale), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 1,850.

TERREBONNE, a county in the north-west part of Quebec Province, has an area of 500,366 acres. It is drained by the North River, which flows into the Ottawa, and other small streams. It has a number of lakes in its north-west section. Capital, St. Jerome. Pop. (1901), 26,816.

TERRENCEVILLE (HEAD OF FORTUNE BAY), a farming and fishing settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 55 miles from Harbor, Breton. The neighborhood is much frequented in fall and early winter by wild deer, which yet abound in most parts of the interior. Timber for shipbuilding being plentiful, it is one of the few places in the bay where vessels are built. It contains 1 lobster cannery, 1 store and telegraph office. Pop., 148.

TERRES ROMPUES, or **MISSIQUINI** ("river of broken lands"), a river of Quebec, rises in a lake in Chicoutimi co., and enters the Saguenay nearly opposite Chicoutimi village. A lake of the same name has its outlet into the Grand Décharge of Lake St. John.

TERRITT'S POINT, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 17.

TERRY'S LAKE, a small lake in Muskoka dist., Ont.

TESLIN LAKE, an elongated body of water in the south part of the Yukon dist., and in the north part of the Prov. of B.C. It lies south-west of the Pelly Mountains and south-east of White Horse Station, on the W.P. & Y. RR. Area, (in Yukon), 78,400 acres; (in B.C.), 78,400 acres.

TESLIN RIVER in Yukon Terr., on the boundary between British Columbia and Yukon. It is situate to the north-east of Atlin Lake, Atlin dist., north-west B.C.

TESSIER, Assinibola West dist., Sask. See Marshall.

TESSIERVILLE, ST. ULRIC DE LA (or RI-

VIERE BLANCHE), a post village and parish in Rimouski co., Que., on the St. Lawrence River, 9 miles from Little Metis Station, on the I.C.R., 28 miles east of Rimouski. It has 1 R.C. church, 6 stores, 1 hotel, 5 saw and flour mills, and 5 butter and cheese factories, with telephone office. Pop. of parish, 1,439.

TESTON, a post village in York co., Ont., 2 3-4 miles from Maple, on the Toronto and North Bay div. G.T.R., 18 miles north of Toronto. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 wagon factory and repair shop and a telephone office, and at Maple Station, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 100.

TETE-A-GAUCHE (which in the Indian tongue means the "river of the fairies"), a beautiful river in Gloucester co., N.B. It is 25 miles long, winding in its course, and runs over a rocky bottom. It has several picturesque rapids, and affords first-rate trout and good salmon fishing. Along its banks is to be found in abundance the curious plant called *Myra Cerifera*, which yields a whitish wax, out of which the Acadians make very good candles. The river finds its outlet a little above Bathurst in Nipisiguit Bay, an inlet of Chaleurs Bay.

TETE-A-GAUCHE, three small lakes in Restigouche co., N.B., near the Blue Mountains and the waters of the Rivers Tête-à-Gauche and Upsalquitch.

TETE-A-GAUCHE RIVER, NORTH SIDE, a post village on Tete-a-Gauche River, in Gloucester co., N.B., 6 miles from Bathurst, on the I.C.R. It has besides the post office, and post office also at Tete-a-Gauche River (South Side), 2 grist and 2 saw mills, together with an electric light plant, with power derived from falls on the river. This electric light plant furnishes light also for Bathurst town. Nearby are three fine lakes frequented by wild fowl, and in the region there is good moose and caribou shooting.

TETE-A-GAUCHE RIVER, SOUTH SIDE, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., 6 miles from Bathurst, on the I.C.R., and Caraqueet Ry.

TETE A LA BALEINE, a post settlement in the dist. of Chicoutimi, Que.

TETRAULTVILLE, a settlement in Laval co., Que., on the St. Lawrence, and in the parish of Longue Pointe, 3 miles from Maisonneuve, on the Can. Nor. Que. Ry. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 1 saw mill, 1 door and chair factory. Pop. 800.

TETRAUVILLE, a post settlement in Wright co., Que., 2 miles from Hull, and a station of the Hull and Aylmer electric line.

TEULON, a post settlement in Selkirk co. Man., and a station on the Teulon branch of the C.P.R., 40 miles north-west of Winnipeg.

TEVIOTDALE, a post settlement in Wellington co., Ont., 4 miles from Palmerston, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 wagon factory and 1 pump factory. Pop. 100.

TEWKESBURY, a post village in Quebec co., Que., 18 miles from Valcartier, on the Que. & Lake St. John RR., 19 miles from Quebec city. It has 1 Roman Catholic chapel. Pop. 265.

TEXADA, an island and mining settlement in Nanaimo dist., B.C., on the Straits of Geor-

gia, 40 miles north-east of Wellington, a station on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo RR., 78 miles north of Victoria. The island is called "the Gem of the Gulf," and contains 1 general store and 1 lime quarry.

TEXAS RIVER, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 2 miles from Boiestown, on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R.

THALBERG, a post settlement in Provencher co., Man., on the Brokenhead river, 22½ miles from Beausejour, on the La Cdu Bonnet branch of the C.P.R. It has 1 saw mill.

THAMES, a river of Ontario, flows through a fertile country in the peninsula formed between Lakes Huron and Erie, and, after a south-west course of 160 miles, enters Lake St. Clair. It is navigable for boats from its mouth to Chatham. The City of London is situated on its banks, also a number of towns and villages.

THAMES, a small river in the township of Inverness, Megantic co., Que.

THAMESFORD, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., on the middle branch of the Thames River, and a station on the C.P.R., 13 miles east of London. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Presbyterian), 12 stores, 2 hotels, 1 public library, 1 bank (Traders), 1 good school, 1 planing mill, 1 grist mill, 1 large stave factory, 1 sash and door, 1 barrel and 2 carriage factories, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Thamesford Star," weekly), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 600.

THAMES RIVER, a station on the G. T. R., in Middlesex co., Ont., 13 miles from Glencoe, on the St. Thomas and Kingscourt Jct. of the line.

THAMES ROAD, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., 5 miles from Exeter, on the London and Wingham branch of the G.T.R.

THAMESVILLE, a progressive post village in Kent co., Ont., on the River Thames, with stations on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. lines (C.P.R. station is called North Thamesville), 15 miles east of Chatham, and 50 miles west of London. There is a good farming and fruit raising country around the place, which exports horses, cattle, hogs, grains and fruits. It has 5 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 20 stores, 3 hotels, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 evaporator and 1 canning factory, 2 banks (Merchants and private bank), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Herald," weekly), besides express and telegraph offices. Three miles from Thamesville is the Indian village of Moravian Town, the site of the battle on the River Thames, in 1812, which was disastrous to the Canadian troops, and in which Tecumseh, the Indian leader of the allies of the Canadian army under Gen. Proctor, was killed. Pop., about 1,000.

THANET, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont., 4 1-2 miles from Ormsby, on the Central Ontario Ry.

THEBARGE, a settlement in Rimouski co., Que., 2 1-2 miles from Salmon Lake, on the I.C.R.

THE BARONY, a post village in York co., N.B., on the St. John River, 12 miles from

Millville, on the C.P.R. (Fredericton & Woodstock branch), 41 miles east of Fredericton. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Presbyterian), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 sash and door factory. Pop., about 500.

THE BLOCK, GRAND RIVER, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 61.

THE BLUFFS, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 9 miles from Jubilee, on the St. John and Moncton branch of the I.C.R.

THE BROOK, a post village in Russell co., Ont., on the Bearbrook stream, with a station (2 miles distant) on the Mont. & Ottawa South Shore branch of the C.P.R., 30 miles east of Ottawa City, and 20 miles west of Caledonia Springs. It has 1 R.C. church, 3 stores, 3 hotels, 2 saw and grist mills, several schools, besides notable mineral springs. The chief trade of the place is in dairy produce, besides the attraction of the saline springs. It has express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 600.

THE CHALET, a settlement in Kings co., N.B., 1 mile from Torryburn, on the I.C.R. (St. John and Moncton branch).

THE CREEK, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 128.

THE DUFFORD, an incorporated post village in Lambton co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Lake Huron, and 30 miles from Sarnia. It contains 6 churches, saw and flax mills, sash and door, planing and heading factories, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 bank (Sovereign), express, telephone and telegraph offices. It has also 1 printing and newspaper office ("East Lambton Tribune"). There is unlimited limestone in the vicinity, also stone quarries producing excellent building stone. Pop., 600.

THE FALLS, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 6 miles from Tatamagouche, on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

THE FLATS, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont. Bannockburn, on the Central Ontario and Irondale. Bancroft & Ottawa Rys., is the nearest railway point.

THE GAP, a settlement in Alberta Province, on the Bow, and on C.P.R., 5 miles from Canmore, and 19 miles east of Banff. Pop., 10.

THE GORE, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles from London, on the G.T.R., C.P.R. and Pere Marquette Ry.

THE GRANGE, a settlement in Peel co., Ont., on the River Credit, 3 miles from Inglewood, on the C.P.R., and 23 miles from Guelph. It contains 2 churches and 1 store.

THE GRANT, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 9 miles from Norton on the I.C.R. (Moncton & St. John branch), at its junction with the New Brunswick Ry.

THE GROVE, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., with station, named Fairfield, on the Stratford and London div. of the G.T.R., 6 miles from London. Pop. of dist., 100.

THE GULLY, a post settlement in Northumberland co., Ont., 4 1-2 miles from Grafton, on the G.T.R.

THE GUT, GRAND RIVER, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 76.

THE HAWK, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., Barrington, on the Halifax & South-Western Ry., is the nearest station.

THE KOOTENAYS, B.C. Kootenay District (or "The Kootenays") (Area 15 million acres), forms the south eastern portion of British Columbia, west of the summit of the

Rocky Mountains, and is drained by the Columbia and Kootenay rivers. East Kootenay contains a large extent of agricultural land, much of which requires irrigation, but suited to fruit growing and all kinds of grain and vegetables. Most of the land is well timbered, and lumbering is, next to mining, the principal industry. There are considerable areas of fertile land in West Kootenay, and a good deal of it is being utilized for fruit growing. The fame of the Kootenay mines is world-wide, the mountains being rich in gold, silver, copper and lead, and the eastern valleys underlaid with coal and petroleum. British Columbia mining has reached its highest development in Kootenay, and, as a consequence, many prosperous cities and towns have been established. The development of the Crow's Nest coal fields and the revival in metalliferous mining has caused a rapid increase in population, especially in East Kootenay, where it is estimated to have more than doubled since 1901.

THE LAKE, a post settlement in Russell co., Ont. Pendleton, on the C.P.R. (Montreal to Ottawa short line), is the nearest station.

THE LANDING, a post settlement in Portage la Prairie dist., Man. Westbourne, on the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

THE LEDGES, a station on the Temiscouata Ry., in Victoria co., N.B., 7 miles from Connors and 25 miles from Edmundston Jet.

THE LODGE, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 7 miles from Hubbard's Cove, on the Halifax & South-Western Ry.

THE LONG STRETCH, a post settlement in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., on the North West Arm, 4 miles from Port Hastings, on the Inverness & Richmond RR. It has 1 saw mill.

THE MAPLES, a small post village in Dufferin co., Ont., 5 miles from Orangeville, on the C.P.R., 49 miles from Toronto. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), school house and blacksmith shop. Pop. 25.

THE NARROWS, a settlement on Lake Manitoba, in Gimli t'p., Dauphin co., Man., 55 miles from Oak Point Station, on the Can. Can. Northern RR., 64 miles north of Winnipeg. There is good hunting and fishing in the region, which has a store and boarding house. Pop., about 100.

THEODORE, a post settlement in Mackenzie dist., Sask., and a station on the Sheho branch of the C.P.R., 25 miles from Yorkton, and 18 miles from Sheho.

THE PAS, a post settlement in the Mackenzie dist. of the Province of Saskatchewan (formerly Athabasca E. N.W.T.), on north-east section of the Saskatchewan River, 60 miles north of Erwood, a station of the Can. Northern RR. (Winnipegosis branch), west of the head of Lake Winnipegosis, and east of the projected extension of the C.N. RR. to Prince Albert. The Pas has 2 churches (R.C. and Episc.), 2 stores and 1 saw mill. The population is chiefly Indian, which live by hunting and fishing. Pop., 725.

THE PINES, a post village in Lennox co., Ont., on a bay, an arm of the Bay of Quinte, 5 miles from Deseronto, on the Bay of Quinte RR., and 20 miles from Napanee, on the G. T.R., 21 miles east of Belleville. It has 1 Union church, 1 grist and 2 cider mills, 1 butter and cheese factory and a telephone

office. There is good maskinonge fishing and duck shooting in the vicinity. Historically the region is one noted as being settled by the U. E. Loyalists, and here was built a Methodist church, the first erected in Upper Canada.

THE POINTS, WEST BAY, a post village in Richmond co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., on Pringle's River, 7 miles from Sporting Mountain, on the Inverness & Richmond RR., and 17 miles from West Bay Road, a station on the I.C.R., 15 miles east of Orangedale. It has 1 Presbyterian church and grist, saw and carding mills. Pop., about 75.

THE QUARRIES, a station on the Amherstburg branch of the Michigan Central Ry., 3 miles from Amherstburg.

THE RANGE, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., on Grand Lake, 3 miles from Cumberland Bay, on the New Brunswick Ry. It has 1 Baptist church, 2 stores and saw and grist mills. Pop. 150.

THERIAULT, a station on the C.P.R., in Gloucester co., N.B., 14 miles south east of Edmundston. It is on the St. John River, and has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, with 8 lumber mills in the vicinity on the river. It is 3 miles north of Quisibis Station (post office name, Ste. Anne de Madawaska).

THE RIDGE, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., on Deer River, 7 miles from Coe Hill, a station on the Central Ontario RR. It has 1 Presbyterian church, school, 1 saw mill, 1 cheese factory and blacksmith and carpenter shops, and at Coe Hill telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 200.

THE SLASH, a post village in Algoma dist., Ont. Manitowaning, the capital of Manitoulin Island, is the nearest station.

THESSALON, an incorporated town in Algoma dist., Ont., a port on the north channel of Lake Huron, served by the steamers of the Georgian Bay Navigation Co.; also a station (3 miles distant) on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R., 38 miles west of Algoma Mills. The town is an active, progressive one, with a good farming country about it. It has 4 churches (R.C., Epls., Meth. and Pres.), 6 stores, 3 hotels, 1 large woollen and 2 large saw mills, 1 grist mill, 2 planing mills and foundry, 1 chartered bank (Sovereign branch), and 1 private bank, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Algoma Advocate," weekly), with electric light plant and good water works system, besides express, telegraph and telephone offices. It has also a good public school, a brick yard, and good dock facilities at the port. Besides its large lumber trade, it exports extensively of hides, and is moreover a large centre for lumber trade supplies. Pop., 1,300.

THESSALON, a river of Ontario, in Algoma district, enters the north channel of Lake Huron, about lat. 46° 16' N., lon. 83° 39' W. It drains 3 large lakes known as Ottertail, Desert, and Rock Lakes.

THETFORD, a small lake in Megantic co., Que., well stocked with fish.

THETFORD MINES (ST. ALPHONSE DE THETFORD), a post town and parish in Megantic co., Que., and a station on the Quebec Central RR., 76 miles south of Quebec city. It has 3 churches (2 Roman Catholic and 1 Episcopal), 15 stores, 2 hotels, 3 saw and grist mills, 1 sash and door factory, besides a number of asbestos mines, 2 banks (Quebec

and Eastern Townships), and telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 4,500.

THETFORD MINES WEST, a post settlement in Megantic co., Que., adjoining Thetford Mines on the Quebec Central Ry. It has a branch bank.

THETIS ISLAND, a settlement on the Strait of Georgia, alongside Vancouver Island, and 4 miles from Chemainus Station, on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo RR., 52 miles north of Victoria and 20 miles south of Nanaimo. There is a steamer calls twice a week at the wharf on Thetis Island. It has 1 Episcopal church, 1 general store and 1 saw mill. There is coal on the island and good ranching land. Pop. 20.

THEW-EE-CHOH RIVER, of the North West Territories. See Great Fish River.

THE WILLOWS, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 12 miles from Chatham, on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R.

THIBODEAU, a post village in Lotbiniere co., Que., on the St. Lawrence River, 5 miles from Laurier Station, on the I.C.R., 21 miles west of Chaudiere Jet. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, and flour mill. Pop. of parish, 600.

THIGH HILL, a post settlement in Alberta dist. Alta., 30 miles from Nanton, on the Calgary & Macleod branch of the C.P.R.

THINGVALLA, a post hamlet in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. East, N.W.T.), 10 miles from Langenburg Station, on the North Western branch of the C.P.R., 26 miles north-west of Binscarth. It has 1 general store.

THIRTY ISLAND LAKE, a small lake in Addington co., Ont.

THIRTY-ONE MILE LAKE, a lake on the Gattineau River, in Wright co., Que., 31 miles long, and studded with islands.

THISTLE, a station on the C.P.R. (Upper Ottawa Valley section), in Renfrew co., Ont., 17 miles north-west of Pembroke.

THISTLE, a post hamlet in Grey co., Ont., 5 miles east of Varney, a station on the Durham and Palmerston division of the G.T.R., 3 miles from Durham. It contains 1 saw mill. Pop. 13.

THISTLETOWN, a post village in York co., Ont., between the West Branch and Humber Rivers, 2 miles from Emery, on the C.P.R., 13 miles west of Toronto. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw and grist mill and 1 wagon factory. Pop., about 200.

THIVIERGE, a post settlement in Bonaventure co., Que., 4 miles from Bonaventure River, on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry.

THOMASBURG, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., 7 miles from Tweed, on the C.P.R. and Bay of Quinte Ry., 18 miles from Belleville. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 cheese factory and a telephone office. Pop. 150.

THOMASTOWN, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 5 miles from Prince William Station, on the C.P.R. (St. John short line).

THOMOND, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 1 mile from Bellisle, on the New Brunswick Ry.

THOMPSON, Algoma dist., N.W. Ont. See Dean Lake.

THOMPSON, a station on the main line C. P.R., in Yale-Cariboo dist., B.C., 14 miles west of Spence's Bridge.

THOMPSON BRICK WORKS, a settlement

in Hants co., N.S., 1 mile from Elmsdale, on the I.C.R.

THOMPSON RIVER, B.C., a stream which waters an extensive section of the Province; it has 2 branches, the North and the South; the former rises in small lakes in the Cariboo dist., and the other in the Shuswap lakes in the Yale dist. They join at Kamloops and flow out of Kamloops Lake into the Fraser River at Lytton, on the main line of the C.P.R., 156 miles north-east of Vancouver.

THOMPSON'S MILLS, Cumberland co., N.S. See Thomson, on the I.C.R., near Oxford Jct.

THOMPSON'S MILLS, a station on the Bay of Quinte Ry., in Addington co., Ont., 9 miles from Nanpce.

THOMPSON'S PLATFORM, a settlement in Kings co., N.B., and a station on the New Brunswick Ry., 17 miles from Norton.

THOMPSON'S POINT, a port of call of the steamers of the Deseronto Nav. Co., a few miles west of Deseronto.

THOMPSONVILLE, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Nottawasaga River, a station on the Beeton & Collingwood branch of the G.T.R., 4 miles from Alliston. It has 1 Methodist church.

THOMSON STATION, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on a branch of the River Philip, and a station on the I.C.R., 4 miles from Oxford Jct., 43 miles north-west of Truro, and 104 miles from Halifax. It has 1 Union church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 lumber mill, and 1 furniture and wood-working factory, besides express and telegraph offices. The industry of the place is lumbering; in the past year it shipped from Pugwash and Halifax no less than a million feet of lumber; while there are good clay deposits suitable for brickmaking in the vicinity. Pop., 120.

THORBURN, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., near Sutherland's River, at the foot of McLellan's Mountain, 5 miles from New Glasgow, on the I.C.R. It has 2 collieries in operation, whose combined yearly output amounts to 100,000 tons. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 12 stores, 1 hotel and 1 Dominion savings bank. It is situate 5 miles from New Glasgow, on the I.C.R., and on the Vale Coal Co. RR. Pop., close upon 1,000

THORESBY, a post settlement in Portage la Prairie dist., Man. Stockton, on the Souris branch of the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

THORNBROOK, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 1-2 miles from Havelock, on the Havelock Ry.

THORNBURN LAKE, a station on the Reid Nfld. Ry., 89 miles north of Whitburne, Nfld.

THORNBURY, an incorporated town in Grey co., Ont., on Beaver River, and on the Meaford branch of the G.T.R., 8 miles from Meaford. It contains 11 stores, 1 hotel, 1 tannery, 1 flour mill, 1 brick kiln, 1 carriage factory, 1 branch bank, 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper and a public library. Pop., 900.

THORNEY, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., on the Grand River, 8 miles from Campbell's Bay, on the C.P.R. (Waltham branch), 56 miles west of Hull, opposite Ottawa City. It contains 4 churches (2 Methodist, 1 Episcopal and 1 Holiness Movement), 1 store and saw and grist mills. Pop., 700.

THORNCLIFF, a station on the C.P.R., 5 miles south-east of North Bay, in Nipissing dist., Ont.

THORNCLIFFE, a post village in Kent co., Ont., 4 miles from Kent Bridge Station, on the C.P.R., 10 miles east of Chatham. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 Union Hall. Pop., 20.

THORNDALE, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., near the north branch of the Thames River, and on the London branch of the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, 2 hotels, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 cheese box factory, 4 stores, 1 branch bank, express and 2 telegraph offices and 1 lumber yard. Pop. 350.

THORNDYKE, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., near Winter River, and 1 mile from Royalty Junction (Brackley Point), a station on the P. E. I. RR., 5 miles north-west of Charlottetown. It has 1 Methodist church.

THORNE (CREEMORE P.O.), a settlement in Pontiac co., Que., 10 miles from Campbell's Bay, on the Waltham branch of the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist) and 1 grist mill. Pop. of parish (1901), 960.

THORNE CENTRE, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., on the River Qulo, 12 miles from Shawville, on the Waltham branch of the C.P.R., 46 miles north of Ottawa City. It contains 1 church and 3 stores. Pop., 75.

THORNE CENTRE, UPPER, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., on the north branch of the Quyon river, 14 miles from Shawville, on the Waltham branch of the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Lutheran), 3 stores, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Pop., under 100.

THORNE'S COVE, a settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., on the Annapolis River, and the peninsula which encloses Annapolis Basin from the Bay of Fundy. It is situate $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Port Wade, on the Port Wade branch of the Halifax & South Western Ry., which has just erected an extensive pier at the Cove in the interests of the commerce of the region. It has 7 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Baptist), 9 stores and 1 steam saw mill. Pop., about 800.

THORNE'S PLATFORM, a station on the New Brunswick Ry., in Queens co., N.B., 14-12 miles from Norton.

THORNETOWN, a settlement in Queens co., N.B., on the Washademoak River, near Cody's, on the New Brunswick Coal & Ry. Co.'s line. It contains 1 Baptist church, 4 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 147.

THORNHILL, a post village in Lisgar co., Man., on the La Rivière branch of the C.P.R., 14 miles from Manitou. It contains 2 churches, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 100.

THORNHILL, a thriving post village in York co., Ont., on the Tor. & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., and on the Can. Northern Ontario Ry., 14 miles north of Toronto. It contains churches of 4 denominations, saw and flour mills, 1 telegraph office, 7 stores and 3 hotels. The railway station is 3 miles from the village. Pop. 600.

THORNTON, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the G.T.R. (Hamilton & Allandale branch), 10 miles south of Allandale, near Lake Simcoe. It contains 3 churches, 2 hotels, 5 stores, 1 branch bank and 1 telegraph office. Pop., about 300.

THORNYHURST, a post settlement in

Lambton co., Ont., 5 miles from Sombra, on the Pere Marquette Ry.

THOROLD, an incorporated post town in Welland co., Ont., on the Welland Canal, and on the Welland branch of the G.T.R., 4 miles from St. Catharines; also on the Niagara, St. Catharines & Toronto R.R. It contains 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 large flour mills, 2 telegraph offices, 1 printing office issuing daily and weekly papers, 1 branch bank (Quebec Bank Agency), 3 hotels and 37 stores; besides 1 foundry, basket, wood-working and asbestos factories, 1 paper and 2 pulp mills, also 1 cement works and 1 knitting mill and express offices, etc. Pop. 2,200.

THOROUGHFARE, a short passage on the north side of Trinity Bay, Nfld., between Raft-doom Island and Ireland's Eye. Pop. (1901), 67.

THOROUGHFARE, a settlement in Trinity dist., Nfld., and a port of call of the Reid Nfld. Co.'s steamers, 31 miles from Clarenville.

THORPE, a post settlement in Lennox co., Ont., 5 miles from Camden East, on the Bay of Quinte Ry.

THOUSAND ISLAND JUNCTION, Leeds co., Ont., a station at the junction of the main line G.T.R. with the Thousands Islands Ry., 3 miles from Gananoque.

THOUSAND ISLES, the most numerous collection of river islands in the world, between Ontario and the United States, consist of about 1,680 woody and rocky islets, in an expansion of the St. Lawrence, at its emergence from Lake Ontario, hence called the "Lake of the Thousand Isles." The isles extend from Pictou (Prince Edward co.) west of Kingston, to Brockville, and are traversed daily during the open navigation by the steamers of the Richelieu & Ontario Navigation Co. plying between Montreal, Kingston, Toronto and Hamilton. On islands opposite Gananoque, and near Alexandria Bay, are Westminster Park and the Thousand Island Park. Summer hotels are here readily accessible.

THREE ARMS, a settlement on an island with a good, safe harbor, lying off Green Bay, on the west side of Notre Dame Bay, Nfld. It is a farming as well as a fishing village, and has 2 churches (R.C. and Meth.), 1 store, 1 lumber mill and 1 lobster canning factory. The nearest station (30 miles distant) is Norris Arm, via Botwoodville, 9 miles west of Notre Dame Jct.; the nearest telegraph office is at Little Bay. Pop., 80.

THREE BROOKS, a post village in Victoria co., N.B., on Tobique River, with station on the C.P.R., 4 miles from Piaster Rock. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 lumber mill. Pop. 100.

THREE BROOKS, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., 4 miles from Pictou, on the Pictou, and Oxford & Pictou branches of the I.C.R.

THREE FATHOM HARBOR, a coast settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 15 miles east of Dartmouth, in Halifax Harbor, a station on a branch of the I.C.R. It has 1 Episcopal church and 2 stores. Pop., 50.

THREE FORKS, a post and mining settlement in the West Kootenay dist., B.C., a station on the Nakusp & Slocan branch of the C.P.R., 5 miles from Sandon. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, 2 hotels, with

banking facilities (5 miles distant), at New Denver (Bank of Montreal), on Lower Arrow Lake, and express and telegraph offices at Three Forks Station. There are valuable silver lead mines in the district. Pop., 100.

THREE HILLS, a post hamlet on the Three Hill Creek, in the Prov. of Alberta, 40 miles from Olds Station, on the C.P.R. (Calgary & Edmonton branch), 53 miles north of Calgary. There are large deposits of soft coal in the vicinity, and good farming land. It has 1 general store. Pop., under 20.

THREE LAKES, a post settlement in Beauce co., Que., 8 miles from Lake Megantic, on the C.P.R. and Quebec Central Ry.

THREE MILE, one of a group of small lakes in Nipissing dist., N.W. Ont.

THREE MILE HOUSE, Halifax co., N.S. See Fairview, on the I.C.R.

THREE MILE LAKE, in Muskoka dist., Ont., near Ufford P.O., to the east of Rosseau Lake, and reached from Utterson, a station on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R.; 24 miles north of Gravenhurst.

THREE MILE PLAINS, a post settlement in Hants co., N.S., and a station on the Dom. Atlantic Ry., 3 miles from Windsor, and 43 miles from Halifax.

THREE RIVERS, an incorporated city of Quebec, capital of St. Maurice co., at the junction of the St. Lawrence and St. Maurice Rivers, and on the C. P. R., 96 miles east of Montreal, and 77 miles west of Quebec. The G.T.R. has also a station here. The St. Maurice Valley, Ry. also runs to Shawenegan Falls. It is one of the oldest cities of the province, having been founded in 1634, by Lavolette, under orders from Champlain. It contains 1 Roman Catholic cathedral, 1 parish church, Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist churches, a number of convents and schools, about 100 stores, 12 hotels, 10 saw mills, several foundries and machine shops, 1 shoe factory, 4 branch banks (Quebec, Hochelaga, Nationale, Provinciale), 1 private bank, 1 newspaper ("Trifluvien," in French), and 3 printing offices, besides telegraph and express offices. The lumber trade forms the principal industry. The Radnor Forges are only 3 miles distant. The famous Falls of Shawenegan are only 3 hours' drive from here. Pop., about 13,000.

THREE ROCK COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 134.

THREE SISTERS, a small settlement on the Parrsboro' shore, at the entrance to Chignecto Bay, in Cumberland co., N.S. Parrsboro, on Minas Bay, a station on the Cumberland R.R. & Coal Co.'s line, is the nearest railway station (distant about 18 miles). Pop. 20.

THREE TREE CREEK, a post settlement in Sunbury co., N.B., and a station on the Fredericton branch of the C.P.R., 22 miles from Fredericton, 1 mile from Fredericton Jct.

THREE VALLEY, a post village in Yale dist., B.C., and a station on the C.P.R., 14 miles from Revelstoke.

THROOPTOWN, a post village in Grenville co., Ont., 3 miles from Bellamy, on the C. P. R., 10 miles from Brockville. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store and 1 butter and cheese factory. Pop., about 200.

THRUMS, a post office and fruit settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C., on Kootenay River, with station on the C.P.R., between Slocan

Jct. and Castlegar Jct., 20 miles from Nelson. It lies in a fertile valley famed for its strawberries and other fruit in season, and is surrounded by hills finely timbered. There is good trout fishing in district.

THUNDER BAY, Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont. See Port Arthur.

THUNDER BAY, Ont., a large bay at the head of Lake Superior, surrounded by high headlands and islands, forming such a good and well protected harbor that an ordinary sail boat can ride safely at anchor under any gale. The shores are remarkable for their valuable mines of silver and copper.

THUNDER CREEK, a post settlement in the dist. of Assiniboia, West Sask., 11 miles from Parbeq, on the main line of the C.P.R.

THUNDER HILL, a small post settlement in Marquette co., Man., on the Swan River, 7 miles from Benito, a station on the Can. Northern RR. The settlement is situated in a good farming section in Swan River Valley, and has a local school. Pop., about 80.

THUNDER HILL, a small post village in Kootenay dist., B.C., on Columbia Lake, 63 miles from Cranbrook, on the Crow's Nest div. of the C.P.R., 63 miles west of Fernie. There is good sport (hunting and fishing) in the vicinity. It has 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop. 25

THUNDER RIVER, a stream emptying into the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 13 miles west of the Magpie River. Schooners of 90 tons can enter its mouth, at which there is a large fishing establishment.

THUNDER RIVER, a settlement in Saguenay co., Que. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 200.

THURLOW, a post village on Thurlow Island, in Comox-Atlin dist., B.C., in the north-west section of the Strait of Georgia, 110 miles north of Vancouver. Discovery Passage separates the island from Vancouver Island, adjoining Valdez Island. Thurlow has 1 general store and 1 hotel. Pop., 100.

THURSO, a post village and port on the Ottawa, at the confluence of the Rivière Blanche, in Labelle co., Que., a port of call for the steamers, in summer, of the Ottawa River Navigation Co.; also a station on the North Shore branch of the C.P.R., 31 miles west of Calumet and 28 miles east of Hull. It has 3 churches (R.C., Meth. and Baptist), 4 stores, 2 hotels, post office savings bank, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 1 woollen, carding, spinning and weaving factory, besides 1 express and 2 telegraph offices. It has a fine system of local water works, and good water power on the two rivers on which the village is situated. Pop. 600.

TIARKS, a small lake in the extreme north part of Restigouche co., N.B. The waters of the Quatawamogedwick and Green Rivers flow through this lake.

TIBBANT'S COVE (WOOD'S ISLAND), a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 16.

TIBBO'S (BAY DE VIEUX), a settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 13.

TICKLE COVE, a post office and an agricultural and fishing settlement in Bonavista dist., Nfld., 34 miles from Bonavista and 39 miles from Port Blandford, on the Reid Nfld. RR.

It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Roman Catholic), 3 stores and 3 lobster canning factories. Pop. 251.

TICKLE HARBOR, a fishing settlement in Trinity dist., Nfld., and a station on the Reid Newfoundland Ry., 30 miles from Brigus. Pop. (1901), 42.

TICKLES, a fishing settlement at the head of St. Mary's Bay, Nfld., 56 miles from St. John's. Mail weekly. Pop. (1901), 41.

TIDDEVILLE, a post settlement in Digby co., N.S., 20 miles from Digby, on the Dom. Atlantic Ry.

TIDE'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 12.

TIDNISH, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 18 miles from Amherst, on the I.C.R.

TIDNISH BRIDGE, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 4 miles from Baie Verte, on the New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island Ry.

TIDNISH RIVER, a small stream of Cumberland co., N.S., at the eastern entrance of the Baie Verte Canal. It is only navigable a short distance for small vessels or boats.

TIEFENGRUND, a post settlement in Saskatchewan dist., Sask., 15½ miles from Rosthern, on the Regina branch of the Canadian Northern Ry.

TIERMAN LAKE, in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont.

TIGER, a station on the Nelson and Rossland branch of the C.P.R., in Kootenay dist., B.C., 6 miles from Rossland.

TIGNISH, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., and a terminal station of the Prince Edward Island Ry., 67 miles north-west of Summerside.

TIKONABE, a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., 21 miles from Roberval, on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry.

TILBURY, a post village in Kent co., Ont., 4 miles from Lake St. Clair, with station in the village of the Michigan Central RR., and 1 (a mile distant), on the C.P.R. (also called Tilbury). It is situated 15 miles from Chatham, and 33 miles from Windsor (opposite Detroit). It has 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), 9 stores, 3 hotels, 3 mills (saw, flour and planing), 1 door and sash factory, 1 foundry, 1 brick yard and 1 cement block works, 1 oil tool and oil tank works, 1 canning factory, 1 printing and newspaper office (Tilbury "Times"), 1 private and 3 chartered banks (Merchants, Dominion and Sovereign), besides 2 express and 3 telegraph offices, schools, etc., etc. Pop., 1,400.

TILDEN LAKE, in the townships of Lyman and Notman, Nipissing dist., N. Ont. It is reached from Moose Lake Station on the Temiskaming and Northern Ontario RR., via North Bay.

TILLEY, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., 11 miles from Andover, on the Edmundston branch of the C.P.R.

TILLEY, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., 5 miles from Lansdowne, on the G.T.R. Pop., 50.

TILLEY, a station on the C.P.R., in the Prov. of Alberta, and a station on the C.P.R., 53 miles west of Medicine Hat and 127 miles east of Calgary.

TILLEY ROAD, a post settlement in Glou-

chester co., N.B., 9 miles from Tracadie, on the Gulf Shore Ry.

TILLSONBURG, a rapidly growing post and manufacturing town in Oxford co., Ont., with unexcelled railway facilities, having stations on the main and branch lines of the G.T.R., the Mich. Central, Wabash, C.P.R. and Port Burwell R.R.'s. It has direct connection with and is distant from the following towns: 16 miles from Ingersoll; 19 miles from Port Burwell (on Lake Erie); 25 miles from St. Thomas; 21 miles from Simcoe; and 33 miles from Brantford. It has 7 churches of the chief denominations, over 60 stores, high and public schools, 2 chartered banks (Traders and Western), printing and newspaper offices ("Liberal" and "Observer"), the "Tillson Oats" and other cereal mills, the "Maple Leaf" harvest tool works, furniture and woollen factories, 1 foundry, 1 vinegar works, besides a number of smaller factories of iron, steel and wood, making the town a notable manufacturing as well as agricultural and shipping centre. It has also handsome municipal buildings, opera house, and telegraph, telephone and express offices. etc. Pop., 3,000.

TILLSONBURG JUNCTION, a station on the G.T.R. in Norfolk co., Ont., 2 miles from Tillsonburg.

TILT COVE, a picturesque mining village on West Bay, Twillingate dist., Nfld., 230 miles from St. John's (by steamer). It is a port of entry, and is chiefly noted for its valuable copper mines, said to be the richest and most productive copper mines in the world. Operations have been carried on at the mines since 1865, with the most gratifying success. The ore has been found in beds of from 3 to 4 feet thick, but not in a regular lode. The export of copper ore to Swansea and the United States in a recent year was 69,500 tons. The supply of ore is said to be inexhaustible. Pop. (1901) 1,370.

TILT COVE (FRIDAY'S BAY), a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 40.

TILTON, a post settlement in Northumberland co., Ont., 3 miles from Campbellford, on the G.T.R.

TILTON, or **TILTING HARBOR**, a port and fishing settlement on the east side of Fogo Island, in the north-east section of Nfld., 12 miles (in a direct line) east of Fogo, or 17 miles by water, and 70 miles by water from Lewisport Station, on the Reid Nfld. R.R. The latter is 9 miles from Notre Dame Jet., and 256 miles north-west of St. John's. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and 1 general store. The harbor is shallow, boats drawing more than 10 feet of water not being able to enter it. Pop., between 400 and 500.

TIMBERLAND, a post office in New Westminster dist., B.C.

TIMBER RIVER, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the Timber River, which flows into Bale Verte, an inlet of Northumberland Strait. It is 2½ miles from Port Elgin Station, on the N. B. & P. E. I. Ry., and has 3 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 6 stores, 2 hotels, 1 grist and 2 saw mills, 1 wool factory, 1 bank, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 600.

TIMISCAMING, a station on the C.P.R., in Pontiac co., Que., on Lake Temiscaming, 39 miles from Mattawa. See Temiscaming.

TINCAP, a village in Leeds co., Ont., 4 miles from Brockville.

TINDASTOLL, a post office in the Prov. of Alberta, 4 miles north of Red Deer River, and 2 miles east of Medicine River. The nearest railway station is Innisfail, 12 miles distant, on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 77 miles north of Calgary.

TINGWICK, a post settlement in Arthabaska co., Que., 6 miles from Warwick on the G.T.R. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and 5 cheese factories.

TINETTE, a lake in Rimouski co., Que.

TINKER'S ISLAND, a settlement in the district of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 93.

TINTERN, a post settlement in Lincoln co., N.S., 4 miles from Silverdale station, on T.H. & B. Ry. It has 1 store and 1 flour mill. Pop. 100.

TINY, a station in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Canadian Northern R.R., 31 miles west of Kamsack, and 77 miles south-east of Quill Lake.

TIOGA, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., and a station on the Beeton and Collingwood branch of the G.T.R., 13 miles from Beeton. Pop. 80.

TIREE, a post settlement in Qu'Appelle dist., Sask., 10 miles from Neudorf on the Pleasant Hills branch of the C.P.R.

TISDALE, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Prince Albert div. of the Canadian Northern R.R., 81 miles west of Erwood, 26 miles east of Melfort, and 88 miles south-east of Prince Albert. It has a branch of the Bank of Ottawa.

TITAGOUCHE, a small river in Bathurst t.p., Gloucester co., N.S., noted for its trout fishing.

TITUS MILLS, a station on the Hampton and St. Martins Ry., in Kings co., N.B., 13 miles from St. John.

TITUS STATION, a station in a farming community on the G.T.R. (Richmond & Sherbrooke branch), in Richmond co., Que. It is situate on the St. Francis River, 13 miles south of Richmond, and 11 miles north of Sherbrooke. It has a small store and post office on one side of the river, and an Episcopal church and school house on the other. Pop., under 25.

TITUSVILLE, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 5 miles from Hampton on the I.C.R. (Moncton and St. John branch), and Hampton and St. Martins Ry.

TIVERTON, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., 9 miles from Kincardine on the G.T.R. It contains 11 stores, 2 hotels, 1 foundry, 1 flour mill, 1 pump factory and 1 branch bank. Pop. 500.

TIVERTON, a post village on Petite Passage, in Digby co., N.S., on Long Island, 6 miles from Church Point and 30 miles from Digby, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 20 miles south-west of Annapolis. It contains 3 churches (Baptist, Disciples and Advent), 6 stores, 1 hotel and 2 fish canning factories. Pop., 600.

TIZZARD'S HARBOR, a fishing settlement in Twillingate dist., Nfld., 5 miles from Twillingate. Pop. (1901), 242.

TOAD'S COVE, a fishing settlement and harbor on the Atlantic, in Ferryland dist., Eastern Nfld., 27 miles south of St. John's, the capital, and the nearest station on the Reid Nfld. R.R. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 general store and several small shops, 1 hotel, besides

telegraph office. It is a good summer resort with fishing and shooting in the neighborhood, which has some pretty scenery. Pop., about 400.

TOBACCO PLAINS, a settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C., and a port on the Kootenay River, near the International boundary, south of Fernie, on the Elk River, and a station on the C.P.R. (on the Crow's Nest division).

TOBERMORY, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., 50 miles from Warton, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store and 3 saw mills. Pop. 100.

TOBIQUE, a river in New Brunswick, a large tributary of the St. John, falling from the north-east into the main stream, about 50 miles above Woodstock. It has its source in the highlands constituting the watershed between the St. John River and the Gulf of St. Lawrence. One of its main branches, called the Little Tobique, with a general south-easterly course, connects by a short portage with the Nepisiquit, flowing through Northumberland and Gloucester counties into the Baie des Chaleurs. From another direction, through a very rugged and mountainous country, a branch falls into the main stream at the same point. This branch is divided into two, and forms the Campbell and Serpentine Rivers. These streams form a junction 10 miles from the main forks, from which the Tobique flows through a rich and fertile valley in a south-westerly direction to join the St. John, a distance of 62 miles. For about two miles from its discharge it flows with great rapidity through a deep rocky gorge. There are said to be gold-bearing rocks and auriferous pebbles on the Campbell and Serpentine Rivers. The banks of the Tobique are heavily wooded with red pine, and it presents some of the most picturesque scenery in the province. It abounds with salmon and trout of the largest size, and is much frequented by the disciples of Izaak Walton.

TOBIQUE NARROWS, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., and a station on the Tobique Valley branch of the C.P.R., 5 miles from Perth Junction.

TOBIQUE RIVER, a post village in Victoria co., N.B., 6 miles from Andover, on the Edmundston branch of the C.P.R.

TOCHTY, a station on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R. in Kootenay dist., B.C., 30 miles from Cranbrook.

TODDBURN, a settlement in Marquette co., Man., on Bird Tail River, 6 miles from Sols-girth, a station on the C.P.R. (North Western branch), 15 miles north-west of Shoal Lake. Pop., 100.

TOD INLET, a post settlement on Vancouver Island, B.C., about 12 miles from Victoria. Its port is Saanich Arm, of which Tod Inlet is a part; it has railway facilities, 2 miles distant, at Keating Station, on the Victoria Terminal & Sidney RR. At Tod Inlet are the works of the Portland Cement Manufacturing Co., and those of the Vancouver Portland Cement Co. Pop., 150.

TODMORDEN, a post settlement in York co., Ont., $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Don, a station on the G.T.R.

TOFIELD, a small post settlement in Strathcona dist., province of Alberta near Beaver Lake, south-west, and 30 miles from Chipman on the Can. Northern RR., and about a like distance from Camrose, on the C.P.R.

It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 5 stores, 1 hotel (in course of erection), 1 agency of the Merchants Bank of Canada, and 1 chopping mill. Tofield, it is expected, will become a station on the projected Continental line of the G. T. Pacific RR. Pop., about 50.

TOGO, a post office in Mackenzie dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Edmonton div. of the Canadian Northern RR., 21 miles south-east of Kamisack and 80 miles north-west of Dauphin, Man.

TOLEDO, (formerly KITLEY), a post village in Leeds co., Ont., on Irish Creek, 8 miles from Jasper, on the C.P.R., 7 miles from Smith's Falls. It possesses excellent water power, and contains 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), 1 cheese factory, 1 hotel, 6 stores and telephone and telegraph offices, besides town hall and 2 blacksmith shops. Pop. 300.

TOLEDO, a river of Quebec. See Tuladi.

TOLSTA, a post village in Compton co., Que.; 13 miles from Spring Hill, on the C.P.R., 5 miles from Megantic. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and 2 grist and 2 saw mills. Pop., 750.

TOMAHAWK, a post settlement in Edmonton dist., Alta.

TOMAHAWK JUNCTION, a station on the Springfield Ry., in Annapolis co., N.S., 22 miles from Hastings Junction.

TOMASSINO, a river and lake in Pontiac co., Que., situated south of Lake Windfall and north of Lake Desert.

TOMEFOBI, a lake of Quebec. See Massawippi.

TOMIERRE, a lake in Maskinonge co., Que., in the township of Chapleau. Affords fine fishing.

TOMIKO, a post office in Stewart township, Nipissing dist., Ont. (See Moose Lake.)

TOMIKO LAKE, a considerable body of water in Fell and Grant townships, Nipissing dist., N. Ont., lying north of Sturgeon Falls, a station on the C.P.R., on Sturgeon River, which empties into Lake Nipissing.

TOMPKINS, a post settlement in a good ranching region in the Province of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. W., N.W.T.), a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 35 miles east of Maple Creek, and 51 miles west of Swift Current. It has 1 Methodist church (with services only in summer), and express and telegraph offices. Pop. 50.

TOMKINSVILLE, a post settlement in Guysboro co., N.S., Mulgrave, on the I.C.R., is the nearest station.

TOM HALL'S HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop., 10.

TOM'S HEAD, a settlement on the western side of Tom's Head Bay, $\frac{1}{4}$ miles from the mouth of the Sable River, in Shelburne co., N.S. It is 4 miles from Frondé's Point, on the Halifax & South Western RR. It has 1 Baptist church and 1 general store. Pop., about 100.

TOMSTOWN, a post settlement in Nipissing dist. Ont., $\frac{2}{3}$ miles from Heaslip, on the Temiscaming & Northern Ontario Ry.

TONEY BAY, a bay at the mouth of the Toney River, on the coast of Pictou co., N.S.

TONEY MILLS, a post settlement in Pictou

co., N.S., 4 miles from Meadowville on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

TONERY RIVER, a small stream in Pictou co., N.S., falls into Northumberland Strait.

TONERY RIVER, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 5 miles from Meadowville, on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

TONGUE CREEK, a post hamlet in a ranching district of the Prov. of Alberta, 15 miles west of High River Station, on the C.P.R. (Calgary & Macleod branch), 40 miles south of Calgary. It contains a Methodist church. The region raises excellent grain crops, together with horses and cattle. Pop., under 30.

TONTI, a township in Chicoutimi co., Que., named after one of the early Intendants of New France.

TOO GOOD ARM, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 57.

TOOLETON, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on Belle Isle Bay, 14 miles from Hampton, on the I.C.R., 22 miles north-east of St. John. It contains 1 Baptist church. Pop. 80.

TOPCLIFF, a post hamlet in Grey co., Ont., 6 miles from Flesherton, a station on the Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound div. of the C.P.R., 87 miles north-west of Toronto. Topcliff expects soon to have a station at Priceville (4 miles distant), on the C.P.R. There is nearby a deep mud lake, about 5 acres in extent, also cement and marl beds, and 2 spring creeks abounding in speckled trout. It has a public school.

TOPPING, a post settlement in Perth co., Ont., 3 miles from Brunner, on the Georgian Bay and Lake Erie division of the G.T.R. Pop. 6.

TOPSAIL, a picturesque bathing place on the south side of Conception Bay, district of Harbor Main, Nfld., and a station on the Reid Nfld. Ry., 12 miles from St. John's by road. It is much resorted to during the summer months. Pop. (1901), 404.

TOPSAIL ROAD, a settlement in the dist. of Harbor Main, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 179.

TORBAY, a large fishing settlement on Tor Bay, on the east coast of Newfoundland, in the district of St. John's East, 7 miles north of St. John's. Pop. (1901), 1,495.

TORBAY, a bay on the south-east (Guysboro co.) coast of Nova Scotia, 13 miles west-southwest of Cape Canso.

TORBAY, a post settlement in Guysborough co., N.S.

TORBROOK, a post and mining village in Annapolis co., N.S., on the Annapolis and Black Rivers, 3 miles from Wilmot Station, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., and 7 miles from Middletown. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 saw and planing mill, 2 halls, telephone office and 1 school house. It is the centre of a fine agricultural settlement on the plateau of South Mountain, remarkable for its magnificent orchards, beautiful rippling streams, and deep openings from which iron has been taken. Pop., about 700.

TORBROOK EAST, a post settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Wilmot on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

TORBROOK MINES, a post village in Annapolis co., N.S., on Black River, 3 miles from Wilmot, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., Windsor & Annapolis branch. It contains 1 Baptist

church, 3 stores, 1 saw mill and 1 sash and door factory. Pop., 200.

TORMORE, a post settlement in York co., Ont., $\frac{2}{3}$ miles from Kleinburg, on the C.P.R. (Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound branch).

TORONTO, capital and distributing centre of Ontario, and one of the most flourishing cities in the Dominion, is situated on a beautiful circular bay, on the north-west shore of Lake Ontario, in York co., 333 miles west-south-west of Montreal, 161 miles from Kingston, 39 miles north by east of Hamilton, and 500 miles north-west of Washington. Lat. $43^{\circ} 39' N.$, lon. $79^{\circ} 23' W.$ Mean temperature of the year $44^{\circ} 4$; winter 24° ; summer 64° Fahrenheit. Its population (1907) is about 275,000.

The bay is entered from the west by a narrow channel, and is separated from the lake by a low peninsula about 6 miles long, enclosing a beautiful basin $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles in diameter, forming a safe and well-sheltered harbor, capable of containing a large number of vessels. The peninsula, many years ago now, had been cut in two by the action of the waters of the bay and lake, the western portion now forming an island which has become a favorite resort of the citizens during the summer months. A commodious hostelry is now built on the island, with many summer residences, a number of steam ferries connecting these with the city. Gibraltar Point is the name given to the south-west angle of the island, on which there is an excellent light-house, and near by the filtering basin, from which the city is supplied with its drinking water from the lake.

The site of the city, which extends about 8 miles along the lake, and covers an area of 17 square miles, is low, but rises gently from the water's edge—the observatory being 108 feet above the Lake. The streets, 265 miles in extent, generally cross each other at right angles, most of them running parallel with the bay, and intersected by others which have a north and south direction, inclining slightly to the west, the whole forming nearly a parallelogram.

The principal streets running east and west in the denser portions of the city are Front, Wellington, King, Adelaide, Richmond and Queen streets; and of the cross streets, Jarvis, Church, Yonge, Bay, York and Simcoe streets. King, Queen, and Yonge streets are the thoroughfares, and contain the largest number of retail stores, Front and Wellington streets being occupied by the wholesale houses.

The city generally is built of a light colored brick, of a soft, pleasing tint, though, of recent years, many handsome edifices have been erected of stone, with elaborate cuttings and rich ornamentation. This improved architecture is particularly noticeable since the great fire of April 19, 1904, which destroyed much of the down town business section.

The city government is vested in a Council consisting of a mayor, an executive board of control of 4 members, and a body of aldermen, 18 in number. For protection from fire it has an efficient fire brigade, 235 officers and men strong, and for police protection it has a force of 360 officers and men, with all adequate appliances and fire and police stations. There are also commodious armories maintained by the Dominion Government for

the use of the active resident militia, besides schools of cavalry and infantry, which provide military instruction. Stationed at Toronto, at Stanley Barracks, there is a Government military force of dragoons and infantry, in addition to the militia regiments, the Queen's Own Rifles, 10th Royal Grenadiers, 45th Highlanders, the total strength of which is 32 companies, besides 4 squads each of the Toronto Light Horse and Governor General's Body Guard, the Canadian Engineers, Army and Medical Corps and the U. C. College Cadets.

Toronto rejoices in the number and beauty of her public parks, covering a total area of 1700 acres, the chief of which are High Park (375 acres), Exhibition Park (204 acres), Riverdale Park, with fine Zoo attached (162 acres), Queen's Park (35 acres), Island Park (389 acres), Simcoe Park (150 acres), Woodbine Park (50 acres), Bellwood's Park (15 acres), Stanley Park (14 acres), Allan Gardens (10½ acres), Ramsden Park (17 acres), Dovercourt Park (7½ acres), and Alexander Park (7 acres).

The public buildings of the city are substantial in workmanship, and of beautiful architectural design. Many of the stores, especially the wholesale ones, and private dwellings, are quite palatial in their outward aspect and interior structure. Toronto is the seat of Law and Provincial Government, and the headquarters of the Educational Department of Ontario. Osgoode Hall is a fine classic structure, containing all the Superior Law Courts of the Province. The old Parliament buildings, of poor exterior, have given place in Queen's Park to a structure in keeping with the wealth and importance of the Province, with handsomely decorated and furnished legislative chamber, and well-equipped executive and other offices; the Normal School buildings, of Italian design, contain offices of the Bureau of Education, a Normal and Model School and educational museum. There are 57 elegant, commodious and well-equipped public school buildings, and three edifices (Collegiate institutes) devoted to High School instruction, together with a Provincial Normal School, Schools of Art, etc. In connection with higher education there is the University of Toronto, one of the finest buildings on the continent of America, and reckoned second to none on this side of the Atlantic as a seat of learning. Affiliated with Toronto University are a number of federated colleges and faculties, besides its own enrolment of staff and over 4,000 students. It is of Norman architecture in its principal features, with massive tower and richly sculptured doorway for its main entrance. It is beautifully situated at the western side of the Queen's Park, a fine sylvan retreat for the recreation of the citizens, approached by spacious avenues ornamented with rows of stately trees. In other portions of the park are various other institutions, and at a short distance from the University there is a monument erected in honour of those Toronto Volunteers who sacrificed their lives in defence of their country during the first attempted invasion of Canada by the Fenian miscreants (1866). Trinity University, at the west end of Queen Street, is another educational institution in connection with the Episcopal Church; and there is also Knox College at the head of Spadina avenue, for the theological

training of students in connection with the Canada Presbyterian Church. The other educational and professional institutions of the city embrace St. Margaret's College, Moulton College, Haverall College, St. Andrew's Colleges, and Bishop Strachan School, known as Wykeham Hall. There are also McMaster (Baptist) University, Victoria (Methodist) University, and St. Michael's (R. C.) College. The Upper Canada College is an extensive range of buildings in the northern part of the city, and is used as a grammar school and residential school for boys. There are two schools of medicine in Toronto, each having an efficient staff of professors, besides a School of Practical Science, a Technical High School, a Medical College for Women, 2 Colleges of Music, several Collegiate Institutes, and two Business and Correspondence Colleges. There are also an ably conducted Veterinary College, General Hospital, Colleges of Dentistry and 1 College of Pharmacy.

Toronto, of recent years, has achieved distinction as an art and musical centre, in addition to what it has done and is doing in the fields of primary, secondary and higher education. Besides its art galleries, local and provincial, it has a number of art leagues, schools of art and societies for the encouragement of music and art, together with a Provincial Normal School and a large and thoroughly equipped series of public schools.

The public institutions are numerous, and many of the buildings appropriated for their purposes have striking features of architectural beauty. Amongst these may be enumerated the Custom House, the Post Office, the Union Station, the Central Prison, the Mercer Reformatory, the Lunatic Asylum, the Exhibition Buildings, for holding the Provincial Agricultural Exhibitions, the Boys' Home, the Girls' Home, the House of Providence, the Protestant Orphans' Home, the Home for Incurables, besides the hotels (including the new King Edward); banks (one of the finest structures being the Traders Bank building), and opera houses, erected by private enterprise.

The manufacturing interests of Toronto are varied. There are several extensive iron foundries and engineering establishments, railway car building shops, rolling mills, several breweries and a mammoth distillery, carriage factories, tanneries, soap works, sp'ce mills, cabinet factories, one of which is the largest in the Dominion, car wheel works, machine shops of all kinds, pork-packing establishments—one of these in appliances and arrangements for killing and curing being modelled after the best Chicago houses—sewing machines, sash and door, and boot and shoe factories on an extensive scale. Besides these, many other varieties of manufacture and trade are carried on.

The value of the output of the city's manufactures, it is estimated, now approximates 75 million dollars annually; while it is calculated that \$70,000,000 of capital is to-day invested in Toronto's manufacturing industries.

Banking is well represented, there being 23 banks in the city, 13 of which have sprung out of the enterprise of Toronto merchants, and are doing a profitable business. These are the Bank of Toronto, the Imperial Bank, the Bank of Commerce, the Dominion Bank, the Stand-

ard Bank, the Traders' Bank, the Crown, the Sovereign, Metropolitan, Home, Sterling, United Empire and Farmers' Banks. The other 10 have their head offices elsewhere, and are branches of the Bank of Montreal, the Merchants' Bank, the Bank of British North America, the Quebec Bank, Moisons Bank, Union Bank, Bank of Hamilton, the Bank of Ottawa, Royal Bank, and Bank of Nova Scotia.

Insurance offices and building and loan associations are numerous and their business is extensive.

The principal public halls are the St. Lawrence, Albert, Agricultural and Music Hall, with several minor ones, and a large one, Shaftesbury Hall, with a suite of rooms attached for the Young Men's Christian Association. There is also a Mechanics' Institute, with class rooms, reading room and library. There are 5 theatres, the Grand and the Royal Opera House, and 3 others, besides a number of concert halls, chief among them being Massey Hall, having a seating capacity of about 3,500. The Canadian Institute has a building of its own with a museum and library.

Toronto contains 3 synagogues and about 200 churches, of which 46 are Episcopal, 13 Roman Catholic, 44 Methodist, 36 Presbyterian, 13 Baptist, 14 Congregationalist, 2 Reformed Episcopal, 1 Unitarian, 1 Catholic Apostolic, 2 New Jerusalem, and 12 miscellaneous churches. Among the churches most deserving of notice for their architectural merits are St. James' Cathedral (Church of England), St. Michael's Cathedral (Roman Catholic), St. Andrew's Cathedral (Presbyterian), St. James' Square (Presbyterian), Jarvis Street (Baptist), Bond Street (Congregational), and Church of the Ascension (Episcopal).

There are in the vicinity of the city 4 burying grounds, being Mount Pleasant, containing 16 acres; the Toronto Necropolis, with 15 acres; St. James' Cemetery, with 65 acres—the latter 2 at the north-east extremity of the city, and the former north of Yonge Street and the Roman Catholic Cemetery in Power Street. The public parks, large and small, now number 8; comprising in all a total of close upon 1700 acres.

One of the attractions of the city is the beautiful Athletic Club House, standing on College Street, right in the centre of the city, upon 1½ acres of lawns laid out for bowling and tennis, and with a bicycle track. The club has nearly 1,000 members. It is 6 stories high, and, besides a swimming bath 80 by 24 feet, and bowling alleys, it has billiard, smoking and card rooms, a dining room capable of seating 400 members, fencing and boxing rooms and a gymnasium 92 by 86 feet, and 30 feet high. The Toronto Bicycle Club and the Toronto Fencing Club both have their own quarters in this building, and are large flourishing corporations.

There are besides, 3 Club Houses, having elegant buildings and handsomely furnished suites of rooms. There are the Toronto Club, on York Street; the United Empire Club, on King Street; and the National Club, on Bay Street. The Royal Canadian Yacht Club have a boat house and dining saloons on one of the wharves. Besides the Royal Canadian yacht club, the Argonaut Boating Club, the Toronto Rowing Club, the Toronto Canoe Club, there are many other organizations in the in-

terior of all kinds of healthy sport. The Masonic, Temperance and National Societies have each their lodge rooms and places of assembly.

Over 165 newspapers and periodicals are published in Toronto, viz.: 6 daily, 49 weekly, 20 semi-monthly, 76 monthly, 8 quarterly and 10 annually.

The city is well supplied with water and is lighted with gas and electric light, and has an efficient fire and police brigade. Electric car service on the streets of the city and to the suburbs is now very general and most efficient.

Its fine harbor affords great facilities for an extensive traffic. Lines of steamers run daily during navigation to all the lake ports and ports on the River St. Lawrence.

Toronto returns 4 members to the Provincial Legislature and 5 to the Dominion House of Commons.

Several lines of railway run through the city—the Grand Trunk and Canadian Pacific Rys. These railways connect at all seasons of the year with all places of importance on the continent. The Canadian Northern Ontario Ry. has recently opened a line to Parry Sound, and contemplates a number of other branches.

The value of real and personal property in Toronto for the years 1870, 1871, 1872, 1894 and 1906 was respectively, 1870, \$26,918,157; 1871, \$29,277,185; 1872, \$32,644,612; 1894, \$150,833,796; 1906, \$250,000,000. The imports annually of the city now approach \$60,000,000. The value of the city assessment was in 1906, \$169,195,316.

Pop. in 1817, 1,200; in 1830, 1,677; in 1842, 15,336; in 1845, 19,706; in 1852, 50,763; in 1861, 44,821; in 1871, 56,092; in 1881, 96,156; in 1891, 131,220 and in 1901, 208,040. The population of the city to-day (1906), including its suburbs, is not far short, it is estimated, of 300,000. The annual value of the city's imports now exceed 50 million dollars, and its assessment for the year 1908 totalled \$236,391,139. Its yearly expenditure at the present time exceeds 4 million dollars. Other enterprising features of Toronto's progress in recent times include the practical aid it is now giving towards the furnishing of cheap electric power for lighting and industrial purposes.

Toronto was founded by Governor Simcoe in 1794. Parliament buildings were erected and the Legislature assembled there for the first time in 1797. It 1813, it was captured by the Americans, under General Pike, who was killed in storming the fort, but it was held only for a few days. Since that period the place has made steady progress, and has assumed high importance as a mart of trade and commerce. In 1834 it was incorporated a city, and its name changed from York to Toronto. With the utilization of the Falls of Niagara for water-power purposes, the opening up of the Temiskaming region in Northern Ontario, and the extended facilities for reaching the Canadian Far West by the Grand Trunk Pacific RR., the trade future of Toronto is vastly increased. The Customs duties collected at the port for 1906 were \$10,009,290.63, while the revenue of the Toronto Post Office for the same year was \$1,050,913; indicating, in a marked degree, the increasing growth of the city's trade. The bank clearing house transactions for the same year amounted to a total of \$1,219,125,334.

TORONTO GORE, a township in the co. of Ont., one-half mile from Malton Station, on the G.T.R., 15 miles north-west of Toronto, and 4½

miles from Woodbridge Station, on the C.P.R., 17 miles north-west of Toronto. It has 7 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), 5 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. of township, 1,100.

TORONTO JUNCTION, an incorporated town in York co., Ont., in the vicinity of the Ontario capital, near (1 mile west) the Humber River, with stations on the C.P.R. and G.T.R. It has 7 churches of the various denominations, 60 stores, 4 hotels, 1 flour, 1 feed and 2 planing mills, about a dozen factories, foundries, stock yards and manufacturing establishments, 6 branch banks (British North America, Commerce, Dominion, Molsons, Sterling and Hamilton), 3 printing and newspaper offices (Tribune, Leader and Recorder), besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 8,563.

TORQUAY, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 24.

TORRANCE, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., a station on the Canadian Northern Ontario Ry., and 12 miles from Gravenhurst, on the Tor. & North Bay div. of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. It has also good hunting and fishing. Pop., 183.

TORRYBURN, a station on the I.C.R., in St John co., N.B., 5 miles from St. John.

TORTUE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Falardeau.

TORTUE, LAC A LA, in Champlain co., Que., near the St. Maurice River.

TORTUE, RIVIERE LA, a small stream in Napierville co., Que. It turns several mills.

TORY HILL, a post village in Haliburton co., Ont., on Burnt River, with station on the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa RR. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 hotel boarding house, 1 saw mill, 1 cheese factory and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., about 100.

TOSSELO, a settlement in the dist. of Placencia and St. Mary's Nfld. Pop. (1901), 47.

TOTONKA, a post village in Marquette co., Man., 9 miles from Oak River, on the Minnota branch of the C.P. Ry. It contains 1 Methodist church.

TOTTENHAM, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Nottawasaga River, and a station on the Hamilton & Allandale division of the G.T.R., 45 miles from Toronto. It has 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres. and Meth.), 11 stores, 2 hotels, 1 bank (Traders), 1 flour mill, 1 planing mill, 1 fan box factory, and 1 printing and newspaper office ("Cardwell Sentinel," weekly), besides 4 grain elevators, 3 coal yards, 2 piggeries and telephone, telegraph and express offices. The village is lighted by electricity. Pop. 800.

TOUCHWOOD HILLS, a post village in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 37 miles from Lipton, a station on the C.P.R. (Pheasant Hills branch), 54 miles east of Strassburg. The projected transcontinental line of the G. T. Pacific RR. will pass within one mile north of the place. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Roman Catholic and Methodist), Hudson Bay Company store, 1 boarding house and a telegraph office. Pop. 121.

TOUFFE DES PINS, a small river in Beauce co., Que., rises in Aubert de L'Isle, and falls into the Chaudiere, about 3 1-2 miles above St. Francois de Beauce.

TOUGH RIVER, rises in the township of Frampton, Dorchester co., Que., and runs south-west into the Etchemin.

TOURELLE, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que., 75 miles from Little Metis, a station on the I.C.R.

TOURIGNY, a post office in Tingwick township, Arthabaska co., Que., 10 miles from Danville, on the G.T.R.

TOWER HILL, a post village in Charlotte co., N.B., near the St. Croix River, 2 miles from Honeydale, on the C.P.R., 14 miles from St. Stephen. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Union).

TOWN HALL, a station on the C.P.R. (Temiscaming branch) in Pontiac co., Que., 2 miles from Mattawa.

TOWN PLOT, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., 13 miles from Port Williams on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

TOWNSEND, a station on the Michigan Central Ry., in Norfolk co., Ont., 54 miles east of St. Thomas. The post office is Nober.

TOWNSEND CENTRE, a post settlement in Norfolk co., Ont., 2½ miles from Townsend station on the M.C.R. It contains 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 100.

TOYS' HILL, a post village in Dundas co., Ont., 5 miles south-west of Winchester, a station on the C.P.R., 15 miles east of Kemptonville Jct. (Grenville co.), 31 miles south of Ottawa. It has several stores, a telegraph office, 1 grist mill, 1 machine, 1 carriage and 2 blacksmith shops. Pop. 150.

TRACADIE, a post village in Gloucester co., N.B., on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, and on the Little Tracadie River, with station on the Carquet & Gulf Shore RR., 24 miles south of Carquet. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Union), 3 stores, 3 hotels, 2 lumber mills and 1 box factory, besides telegraph and long-distance telephone offices. Pop. of village, 500; of parish, 1,500.

TRACADIE, a seaport town of Nova Scotia, Antigonish co., at the head of Pomquet Harbor, formed by St. George's Bay, and on the I.C.R., 20 miles from Antigonish. The harbor is capable of receiving only fishing vessels, and considerable quantities of timber and gypsum are annually exported. The Trappist Monks have a monastery here, and there is also 2 other churches (R.C. and Baptist), together with 3 stores, 2 hotels, 1 grist and 2 saw mills. Pop., about 1,200.

TRACADIE, a river of New Brunswick, falls into the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 18 miles north-east of Tabusintac. There is a good harbor at its mouth for schooners, several of which are owned there. A considerable trade is done in fish, oil, shingles and lumber. The Tracadie River is navigable for 20 miles from its mouth for boats.

TRACADIE CROSS, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., and a station on the Souris branch of the P.E.I. Ry., 16½ miles from Charlottetown.

TRACADIE MILLS, a station on the Gulf Shore Ry., in Gloucester co., N.B., 18 miles from Pockmouche Junction and 75 miles from Bathurst.

TRACADIE ROAD, a post village in Guysborough co., N.S., on Guysboro River, 10 miles from Tracadie Station, on the I.C.R. 13 miles from Port Mulgrave. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Baptist), 4 stores,

2 hotels, 1 saw mill and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 400.

TRACEY STATION, a post village in Sunbury co., N.B., on the north branch of the Oromocto River, and a station on the Vanceboro' and St. John div. of the C.P.R., 3 miles from Fredericton Junction. It contains 1 Free Baptist church, 1 telegraph office, 1 grist mill, 1 hotel and 3 stores. Pop., 250.

TRACY'S MILLS, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 6 miles from Florenceville station on the C.P.R.

TRACYVILLE, a post settlement in Sunbury co., N.B., 4 miles from Tracy station on the C.P.R.

TRADING LAKE, a small lake in Ontario co., Ont., abounding in salmon, trout and speckled trout of large size. It adjoins the Lake of Bays.

TRAFALGAR, a post village in Halton co., Ont., 2½ miles from Oakville, a station on the Toronto & Hamilton div. of the G.T.R., 21 miles west of Toronto, and 17 miles east of Hamilton. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, 1 hotel and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 100.

TRAFALGAR, a post settlement in Guysboro co., N.S., 16 miles from Hopewell on the Truro and Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

TRAFFORD, a post hamlet in Addington co., Ont., on the Napanee River, 8 miles from Enterprise, on the Bay of Quinté Ry. It contains 1 saw mill.

TRAILL, a post and active mining camp in West Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Columbia River, and a station on the C.P.R., 14 miles north of Rossland and 22 miles south-east of West Robson. Here is located the large plant of the Canadian Smelting Co., including a lead and silver refinery and a lead pipe factory, besides a complete laboratory and assay department. The company's output in 1903 in gold, silver, copper and lead realized \$2,636,000. The works are operated by electricity. The town has several churches, hotels, 1 branch bank and a number of good stores, supply depots for the many mines in the vicinity. Pop., about 2,000.

TRAMMER, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 15.

TRAMORE, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Bonnechere River, 5 miles from Killaloe, on the Parry Sound & Ottawa div. of the G.T.R., 8 miles from Golden Lake. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Union) and 1 school. Farming and lumbering are the chief industries, with hunting in the Fall. It has many lakes and much fine scenery.

TRANQUILLE, a settlement in Yale dist., B.C., 9 miles from Kamloops on the C.P.R.

TRAVELLER'S REST, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., and a station on the P.E.I. Ry., 3 miles from Summerside.

TRAVERS, a lake in Pontiac co., Que. It is connected with Lake Poignan, and is situated north-east of Lake aux Ecorces.

TRAVERS, a lake in Champlain co., Que.

TRAVERSE, a small lake in Nipissing dist., Ont., near the Algonquin National Park. The Petawawa River flows through this lake, north-west of Pembroke.

TRAVERSE ISLES, several small islets in the River Ottawa, below the City of Ottawa, between Black Bay and Plantagenet, Ont.

TRAVERSTON, a post village in Grey co.,

Ont., on the Rocky Saugeen River, 7 miles from Markdale, on the Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Methodist), and saw, chopping, shingle and grist mills. Pop., about 125.

TRAVESTON, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., 7 miles from Markdale on the Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R.

TREADWELL, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont., and a port of call of the steamers of the Ottawa River Nav. Co. and a proposed station on the Can. Northern Ry. (Ottawa short line), 13 miles from L'Original, the county seat, and 18 miles from Rockland.

TRECASTLE, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., 3 miles from Palmerston, a station on the G.T.R., 6 miles south of Harriston. It has 1 German Methodist church and 1 general store. Pop. 75.

TRENSBANK, a post village in Portage la Prairie co., Man., between the Souris and the Assiniboine Rivers, and a station on the C. P.R. (Souris section), 30 miles from Souris. It has 3 churches, 2 stores, 1 butcher shop, 1 grain elevator, 2 blacksmith shops, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 70.

TREGARVA, a post and farming settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. E., N.W.T.), 7 miles from either Lumsden or Condie, stations on the Prince Albert branch of the C.P.R., 20 and 10 miles respectively north-west of Regina. It has 1 Presbyterian church. Pop., under 100.

TREHERNE, a post village in Macdonald co., Man., and a station on the Souris branch of the C.P.R., 77 miles from Winnipeg. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Episcopal and Presbyterian), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 1 flour mill, 2 grain elevators, 1 branch bank and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 600.

TREMBLAY, a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., 2½ miles from Chicoutimi, a terminal station on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 6 stores, 2 cheese factories and 1 saw mill. Pop. 300.

TREMBLAY, a station on the Algoma Central & Hudson Bay Ry. (Michipicoten branch), 4 miles from Michipicoten.

TREMBLING LAKE, a body of water, near Labelle, on the C.P.R. (Montreal to Nominig branch). It is about 7 miles in length, and of an irregular rectangular shape, in Argenteuil co., Que.

TREMBLING MOUNTAIN, a lake in Argenteuil co., Que., township of Grandison.

TREMONT, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on the Annapolis and Fales River, 2 miles from Kingston Station, on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 7 miles from Middleton. It has 2 Baptist churches, 1 store, 2 lumber and grist mills, 2 door, sash and house fitting factories and telegraph and express offices. Mixed farming, fruit-growing and mine prospecting (coal and iron), are the chief industries of the place. There are many attractive lakes in the region. Pop. 235.

TRENCHÉ RIVER, takes its rise in Chicoutimi co., Que., and flows southerly into the St. Maurice River.

TRENHOLM, a post settlement in Drummond co., Que., 5 miles from Richmond on the G.T.R.

TRENT, a large river of Ontario, rises in Rice Lake, Northumberland co., and, after a tortuous southern and eastern course, dis-

charges into the Bay of Quinté, at the village of Trenton, 62 miles south-west of Kingston. Total length 71 miles. It is the outlet for numerous lakes situated in Peterborough co., interspersed among pine forests, thus affording all the facilities and natural advantages for transporting the vast quantities of timber and logs that are annually cut and driven down the river and through the lakes to the navigable waters of the Bay of Quinté. Improvements in the navigation are in course of construction. This river, possessing the finest water-powers in Ontario, and with its extensive mills, and flourishing little towns, surrounded with a rich agricultural country, gives wonderful activity to mercantile, mechanical and manufacturing trades. The lakes at the head of the Trent abound with trout, salmon-trout, maskinonge, pickerel and other fish. The first part of this river is called the Otonabee.

TRENT BRIDGE, a post village in Northumberland co., Ont., on River Trent, 3 miles from Havelock Station, on the C.P.R., 24 miles east of Peterboro. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 200.

TRENTON, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on the East River, and a station on the Pictou Landing branch of the I.C.R., 7 miles from Pictou Landing, and 1½ miles from New Glasgow. It has 2 churches (Pres. and Meth.), 18 stores, 2 hotel restaurants, 1 steel and 1 glass works factories, both employing a large number of men; besides express and telegraph offices. It is connected with New Glasgow (1½ miles distant) by both rail and electric car road. Pop., 1,000.

TRENTON, an incorporated town in Hastings co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R., 12 miles from Belleville. It is also a station on the Central Ontario Ry. It contains 4 churches, 36 stores, 7 hotels, 3 branch banks (Molson's, Montreal and Farmers), and manufacturing of doors, sashes, blinds, boxes, egg case fillers, carriages, engines, bridges and wagons, also floor, planing and fanning mills, 1 lime kiln and 2 printing offices issuing weekly newspapers. Pop., 3,417.

TRENTON JUNCTION, a settlement in Hastings co., Ont., and a station at the junction of the G.T.R. and Central Ontario Ry., 12 miles west of Belleville.

TRENVILLE, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, 16½ miles from Nevis, on the Lacombe branch of the C.P.R.

TREPASSEY, a post and fishing settlement, besides port of entry, in the south-eastern section of Nfld., with a fine harbor, in an indentation of the coast between Cape Race light (18 miles east) and Cape Pine light (9 miles south-west). The nearest railway stations are Holyrood (50 miles off), and St. John's, the capital of the colony (81 miles distant), on the Reid Nfld. RR. Near by, to the eastward, are Mistaken Point and St. Shtpts, noted as the scene of many shipwrecks, due largely to the prevalent fogs; close by, also (4 miles eastward) is Biscay Bay, where there is excellent trout and salmon fishing. Trepassey has 1 Roman Catholic church and convent, 4 stores, 2 hotels and a telegraph office. Pop. (1901), 792.

TREVELYAN, a post hamlet in Leeds co., Ont., 9 miles from the St. Lawrence River, and 6 miles from Mallorytown, a station on the

G.T.R., 13 miles west of Brockville. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal). Pop. 35.

TRIANGLE LAKE, a small lake of Kings co., N.S.

TRILBY, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 3 miles from Royalty Junction, on the P.E.I. Ry.

TRING JUNCTION, a post village in Beauce co., Que., on the Quebec Central Ry., 4 miles from St. Frederic. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill and 1 telegraph office. Pop. under 100.

TRINITY, a post town and port of entry of Newfoundland, capital of the district of the same name, 63 miles from St. John's. It has one of the best harbors on the island, with good anchorage for large vessels. The circuit court sits here every autumn. Inhabitants are chiefly engaged in the fisheries. Farming is also carried on. Pop. (1901), 443; of Trinity East, 399.

TRINITY, a small settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 15.

TRINITY, a post village in Wentworth co., Ont., 4 miles from Summit Station. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 public school, and blacksmith shop.

TRINITY (or ETERNITY) RIVER, of Quebec, a small stream running into the south-west side of the Saguenay, half-way between Tadoussac and Chicoutimi. It winds along a beautiful valley, and its mouth forms a good harbor. Cliffs 1,800 feet high, the famous Capes Eternity and Trinity, overhang the water.

TRINITY RIVER, a small and rapid stream, abounding with trout and salmon, enters the north shore of the St. Lawrence, 278 miles below Quebec. It forms a fine bay at its mouth, 2 miles wide and 1 mile deep, which affords excellent anchorage.

TRISTRAM, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., 10 miles from Tees, on the Lacombe branch of the C.P.R.

TRITES, a settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 3 miles from Berry's Mills, a station on the I.C.R.

TRITON, a post settlement in Trinity dist., Nfld., and a port of call of the Reid Nfld. steamers, 59 miles from Lewisport, on the Notre Dame Bay line of the Reid Nfld Ry.

TRITON FISHING CLUB, a post settlement in Quebec co., Que., and a station on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry., 107 miles north of Quebec.

TRITON HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop., (1901), 173.

TROCHU VALLEY, a post settlement in Calgary dist., Alta., 42 miles from Olds, on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R.

TROIS (THIRD), a lake in Quebec co., Que., well stocked with fish.

TROIS CARIBOUX, a lake in Quebec co., Que., swarms with the finest fish, especially red trout.

TROIS PISTOLES, a river of Quebec, falls into the St. Lawrence at the village of Trois Pistoles, in Temiscouata co. It is a pretty stream surrounded by charming scenery.

TROIS PISTOLES, a post settlement in Temiscouata co., Que., and a station on the I.C.R., 27 miles from Riviere du Loup, 148 miles below Quebec. It contains a Roman Catholic church and convent, 12 stores, 3 hotels and 1 branch banuk, 2 saw mills, 2

grist mills, 1 butter factory, 1 cheese factory and 2 cheese box factories. Pop. 1,000.

TROIS SAUMONS, a lake in Gaspé co., Que. **TROIS SAUMONS**, a post village in L'Islet co., Que., and a station on the I.C.R., 54 miles below Quebec. It contains 2 stores, 1 grist mill and 1 wagon factory. Pop. 200.

TROIS SAUMONS, RIVIERE DES, has its source in the mountains in rear of the seignory of St. Jean Port Joli, L'Islet co., Que., and descends in a westerly direction into the St. Lawrence. About 10 miles from its mouth is Lac des Trois Saumons, celebrated for its excellent trout fishing.

TROTTIER, a post village in Arthabaska co., Que., on Nicolet River, 15 miles from Stanford Station, on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Plessisville, and 41 miles from Richmond. It has 1 Roman Catholic church (2 miles distant), 2 stores, 1 temperance hotel and 1 flour mill. Pop. 76.

TROUBLESOME RIVER, or CHEGASH, a small stream running into the north-east side of the River St. John, near the south-east end of Madawaska, N.B.

TROUSER'S LEG, a small lake in Brome co., Que.

TROUT, one of a chain of small lakes, south of the Ottawa River, in Nipissing dist., Ont., through which the Petawawa River flows.

TROUT, a small lake in Halifax co., N.S., near the head of St. Mary's Bay.

TROUT BROOK, a post village in Arthabaska co., Que., 7 miles from Warwick, a station on the G.T.R., 12 miles from Danville. It contains 1 Episcopal church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 2 grist mills, 2 saw mills, 1 cheese factory and 1 printing office. Pop., about 500.

TROUT BROOK, Kent co., N.B. See Welsford.

TROUT BROOK, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 12 miles from Newcastle, on the I.C.R. Pop. about 200.

TROUT CREEK, a post village in Parry Sound dist., Ont., on Trout Creek, and a station ($\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile distant), on the G.T.R., 29 miles north of Burk's Falls, and 20 miles south of Callander. It has 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Meth. and Pres.), 6 stores, 3 hotels, 2 saw mills and 1 planing and sash and door factory and telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 500.

TROUT CREEK, a settlement in the Yale dist., B.C., on the west side of Okanagan Lake, 23 miles south of Okanagan Mission.

TROUT LAKE, a beautiful basin, of immense depth, at the head of the Mattawa River, near Lake Nipissing, Ont. Length $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles; depth from 11 to 200 feet.

TROUT LAKE, in Megantic co., Que., receives the waters of the Black Stream and a number of rivulets, and has its outlet by several lakes and connecting channels into the River Clyde.

TROUT LAKE, in Keewatin dist., N.W.T., lying to the north-east of Sandy Lake. It is drained by Fawn River into the Severn and Sachigo Rivers, which find their outlets north-eastward into Hudson Bay.

TROUT LAKE, a lake in Pontiac co., Que., affords good trout fishing.

TROUT LAKE, a beautiful lake in Wolfe co., Que. It is about 1 mile square.

TROUT LAKE, one of the chain of lakes

in Peterborough co., Ont., that gives rise to the River Otonabee.

TROUT LAKE, of Covey Hill, Huntingdon co., Que., is on the top of a mountain 1,300 feet high. It contains no fish.

TROUT LAKE, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., north of Port Cockburn, on Lake Joseph, 8 miles from Edgington Station, on the Canada Atlantic Ry., and 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Parry Sound. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and 1 school. Pop., 25.

TROUT LAKE, in the Prov. of Saskatchewan.

TROUT LAKE, a station on the Algoma Central & Hudson Bay Ry., in Algoma dist., Ont., 56 miles from Sault Ste. Marie.

TROUT RIVER, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 18 miles from Orangedale, on the I.C.R. (Truro & Sydney branch).

TROUT LAKE CITY, a town in Kootenay dist., B.C., north-west of Upper Kootenay Lake. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Episcopal), 1 school, 4 hotels, 2 stores, 1 bank, 1 saw mill, 1 printing office, which publishes a weekly paper called the "Lardo Mining Review." Pop., about 700.

TROUT MILLS, a station in Nipissing dist., N. Ont., on the line of the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., 4 miles east of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing.

TROUT RIVER, a short but rapid stream in Keewatin dist., N.W.T., connecting Knee and Holy Lakes. It has a fall, of 16 feet in height.

TROUT RIVER, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld., and a port of call on the Bay of Islands and Battle Harbor branch of the Reid Nfld. steamers, 54 miles from Bay of Islands, Pop. (1901), 229.

TROUT RIVER, a river of Huntingdon co., Que., affords good boating and fishing in summer, and very pretty scenery.

TROUT RIVER, a post settlement in Huntingdon co., Que., on a river of the same name, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles from White's, on the G.T.R., and 6 miles from Huntingdon. It contains 1 Presbyterian church. Pop., 250.

TROUT RIVER, a small river in Prince Edward Island.

TROUT RIVER, a small river in Queens co., N.B., affording good fishing.

TROUT RIVER, a small stream 7 miles east of Moisie River, on the north shore of the St. Lawrence.

TROUT RIVER, rises in Temiscouata co., Que., and falls into the south-west bank of the River Madawaska. It contains a great variety of fish.

TROUT (or SALMON TAIL) RIVER, of Kings co., N.S., rises in Salmon Tail Lake, and flows north till it joins the Gaspereaux, about 2 miles from the Gaspereaux Lakes. It is frequented by innumerable sea trout, which are prevented now from reaching the lake by Hatchford's mills.

TROUT (or QUINN'S) LAKE, a lake in Wright co., township of Aumond, Que., abounds with fish.

TROUT STREAM, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., 3 miles from Tracadie, on the Caraquez Ry.

TROUTY, a fishing settlement on the north side of Trinity Bay, Nfld., on Trouty River, which abounds in trout, salmon and eels, 5

miles from Trinity Harbor. It has 1 Episcopal church. Pop. (1901), 182.

TROWBRIDGE, a post settlement in Perth co., Ont., 5 miles from Listowel, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 saw mill and 1 wagon factory. Pop. 200.

TROY, a small post village in a fishing and mixed farming region, on the east side of the Strait of Canso, in Inverness (Cape Breton) co., N.S., a 1-2 mile from Troy Station, on the Inverness & Richmond RR. It is 4 miles from Port Hastings, on the I.C.R. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 general store. Pop., about 200.

TROY, a post settlement in Wentworth co., Ont., 3 miles from Lynden, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 stores and 1 wagon factory. Pop. 200.

TROY TOWN, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 81.

TRUAX, a post settlement in the dist., of dist. Sask.

TRUDEAU, a settlement in Thunder Bay district, Ont., on White River and on the C.P.R. It contains telegraph and express offices. Pop., 20.

TRUEMANVILLE, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 7 miles from Amherst, on the I.C.R.

TRUMP ISLAND, in Twillingate dist., Nfld., 4 miles from Twillingate. It contains copper mines. Pop. ((1901), 67.

TRUMPET COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 10.

TRURO, the chief town of Cochester co., N.S., on Salmon River, at the head (eastern end) of Cobequid Bay, and a station on the I.C.R., 61 miles from Halifax and 213 miles from St. John; also a station on the Midland branch of the Dominion Atlantic Ry. It is one of the prettiest towns in the province, and contains, besides the county buildings, 12 churches, of all denominations, about 50 stores, 10 hotels, 1 condensed milk and canning factory, 1 grist and corn mill, 1 knitting and woollen mill, 1 foundry and machine shop, 1 woodwork factory, 1 aerated water and bottling manufactory, 2 hat and cap manufactories, and 1 ladies' skirt, costume and mantle establishment, besides 4 branch banks, 3 printing offices issuing 1 daily and 2 weekly newspapers, and telephone, telegraph and express offices. Victoria Park is one of the prettiest spots in the Dominion, having 2 magnificent falls in the immediate vicinity. Pop. 6,500.

TRURO ROAD, a settlement in Hants co., N.S., 3 miles from Milford, on the I.C.R.

TRYON, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., on the Tryon River, 6 miles from Cape Traverse, on the P.E. Island RR., 26 miles east of Summerside by rail. It has 3 churches (Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 4 stores, 1 hotel, several schools, 3 grist, saw and shingle mills, 1 cabinet, 1 sash and door, 1 cloth and 2 butter factories, also 1 lobster cannery near to the village at the mouth of the Tryon River. It has also telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., about 800.

TRYON, and **NORTH TRYON**, adjoining post villages in Prince co., P.E.I., on the Tryon River (celebrated for its trout fishing), which flows into Victoria Harbor, an inlet of Northumberland Strait. The villages are $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles

from Albany Station ($4\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Cape Traverse), on the Cape Traverse branch of the P.E. Island RR. They have 4 churches (Meth. Pres., Baptist and Christian), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 5 mills, (1 woollen, 1 grist, 1 flour roller process and 2 saw), 1 furniture factory, planing and sash and door factory, besides telephone office, and at Crapaud, near by, express and telegraph offices. Pop. of the 2 villages, including part of Augustine Cove, 1,175.

TSOUNONTHOUAN, or **GREAT MOUNTAIN**, a mountain on the north bank of the River Jacques Cartier, about 24 miles north-west of Quebec. It forms the southern angle of the Laurentian range of mountains, which extend from Labrador to Hudson Bay. Its elevation is about 2,000 feet above the level of the St. Lawrence. The view from its summit is exceedingly grand.

TUAM, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., 4 miles from Tottenham, on the Hamilton & Allandale division of the G.T.R., 5 miles south of Beeton. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 saw mill. Pop., 100.

TUCKS MILL, a station on the Reid Ry., in Trinity dist., Nfld., 8 miles from Clarendville.

TUFTSVILLE, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., with a station on the Belleville and Peterboro branch of the G.T.R. (Madoc Junction), 12 miles from Belleville. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 saw mill, 1 lime factory and express and telegraph offices. Pop. 250.

TULADI, or **TOLEDO**, a river of Quebec, takes its rise in a chain of small lakes to the north-east of Lake Temiscouata, into which it discharges itself. It is full of rapids and difficult to ascend with a canoe. Lake Temiscouata may be left by the Tuladi and re-entered some miles nearer its outlet after a circuit of 84 miles through lakes and streams, in which there are only 4 miles of portage. A large fish called the tuladi or toledo, much like a common-size codfish, is taken at the mouth of this river.

TULAMEEN, a post settlement in Yale-Cariboo dist., B.C., on the Tulameen river, 60 miles from the Nicola branch of the C.P.R. It has 1 store, 1 hotel, and 1 saw mill. Mining is carried on here. Pop. 150.

TULLAMORE, a post settlement in Peel co., Ont., 9 miles from Malton, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 carriage factory.

TULLOCH, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. E., N.W.T.), 4 miles from Invermay Station, on the Can. Northern Ry., about midway (50 odd miles each way), between Kamsack and Quill Lake.

TULLOCHGORUM, a post settlement in Chateaugay co., Que., 1 mile from Bryson, on the G.T.R.

TULLYMOT, a post settlement in Qu'Appelle dist., Sask., 14 miles from Balcarres, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R.

TUMBELL, a post settlement in Marquette co., Man., on the Assiniboine River, south of the Duck Mountains, and 8 miles south-west of Roblin, a station on the Can. Northern RR., and 30 miles north of Russell, on the C.P.R. It is in a good grain-growing district, with plenty of wood and water about. It has a Presbyterian church.

TUNNEL, a station on the Reid Nfd. Ry., in Trinity dist., Nfd., 10 miles from Clarendville.

TUNNEL, a settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 8 miles from Rogersville, on the I.C.R.

TUNNEL, a post office adjoining Sarnia town (at the tunnel under the River St. Clair), in Lambton co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R., near the entrance to Lake Huron. For details of the place, see Sarnia (2 miles distant).

TUNNEL LAKE, in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., north-west of Lake Nipigon.

TUPPER, a post village in Dauphin co., Man., on Jumping Deer Creek, 17 miles from Gladstone, on the C.P.R. and the Can. Northern RR. Pop. 120.

TUPPERS, a settlement in Hants co., N.S., 2 miles from Stewlacke, on the I.C.R.

TUPPERVILLE, a post settlement in Kent co., Ont., and a station on the Pere Marquette Ry., 6 miles from Wallaceburg. It has 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 stove factory, 1 brick kiln and 1 flour mill.

TUPPERVILLE, a post village in Annapolis co., N.S., on the Annapolis River, and a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 5 miles west of Bridgetown, and 10 miles east of Annapolis. It has 1 Free Methodist church, and 1 stove mill. Pop. 175.

TURBINE, a post office in a mining and ore-smelting region in Algoma dist., N.W. Ont., on the Spanish River. It is $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Turbine (Nain Centre) Station on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R. about 30 miles west of Sudbury. It has 1 general store. Situate at the high falls on the Spanish River, the Huronian Co., Ltd., are developing a magnificent water-power for the use of the mines and smelters at Copper Cliff, 25 miles to the eastward.

TURGEON, a post settlement in Bellechasse co., Que., 15 miles from St. Charles Junction, on the I.C.R.

TURGEON, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B.

TURGOOSE, a settlement in Nanaimo dist., B.C. Victoria is the nearest railway station.

TURIN, a post settlement in Kent co., Ont., 5 miles from Highgate, on the M. C. Ry. and Pere Marquette Ry.

TURKEY CREEK, a small stream running into the Detroit River, near Sandwich, Essex co., Ont.

TURKEY HILL, a post settlement in Brome co., Que., 4 miles from Brome, on the Sutton Junction and Drummondville branch of the C.P.R.

TURK'S COVE, a fishing settlement on the south side of Trinity Bay, Nfd., 36 miles from Harbor Grace. Pop. (1901), 77.

TURKS GUT, a fishing settlement on the north side of Conception Bay, in Port-de-Grave dist., Nfd., 2 miles from Brigus. Pop. (1901), 2.

TURK'S GUT, a settlement in the dist. of Harbor Main, Nfd. Pop. (1901), 292.

TURNAVICK EAST, a port of call of the Labrador line of the Reid Nfd. steamers, 876 miles from St. John's.

TURNAVICK WEST, a port of call on the Labrador Line of the Reid Nfd. steamers, 872 miles from St. John's.

TURNBULL, a post settlement in the dist of Assinibola West, Sask.

TURNER, a settlement in Calgary dist., Alta., and a station on the Calgary and Macleod branch of the C.P.R., 6 miles from Calgary.

TURNERS, a settlement in Bruce co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R., 3 miles from Port Elgin. The post office is at Aberdour, $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile west.

TURNERVILLE, a post hamlet in Kent co., Ont., with station (named Ennett), on the Pere Marquette RR. (Sarnia, Chatham & Blenheim division), 22 miles from Blenheim and 44 miles from Sarnia. It has 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 grain elevator and 2 express and telegraph offices. Pop., 15.

TURNIP COVE, a fishing settlement on the north side of Fortune Bay, Nfd., 20 miles from Bellorem.

TURN'S BAY RIVER, of Halifax co., N.S., takes its rise from numerous small lakes, and after a course of about 20 miles, in which there is a fall of 12 or 14 feet, enters the Atlantic through Turn's Bay. It is a good trout stream.

TURRIF, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., on Egan River, with station on the Central Ontario RR., 5 miles from L'Amable and 10 miles from Bancroft. It has 2 churches, 1 store and a telephone office. It is situated in a farming community. Pop., about 100.

TURTLE, a lake in Pontiac co., Que.

TURTLE CREEK, a post village in Albert co., N.B., on Turtle Creek, and on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry., 10 miles from Salisbury. It contains 1 Baptist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, and 1 grist mill. Pop., about 150.

TURTLE LAKE, a beautiful basin near the head of the Mattawa River, Nipissing district, N.W. Ont. Length $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles; minimum depth 15 feet.

TURTLE LAKE, a post hamlet in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 7 miles from Ashdown, north-west of Rosseau. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and 1 saw mill. Pop. 30.

TURTLE LAKE, a lake on the La Have River, in Lunenburg co., N.S.

TURTLE LAKE, a small lake in Bellechasse co., Que., with an outlet in the Riviere Noire.

TURTLE MOUNTAIN, a post settlement in Souris co., Man., 6 miles from Whitewater Station, on the C.P.R. (Napinka section), 9 miles from Deloraine and the same distance from Boissevain. It has 1 Presbyterian church, with telegraph and express offices at Whitewater. Lake Whitewater lies about 6 miles the north; it is 12 miles long and 4 miles wide.

TURTLE RIVER, takes its rise in Macdonald co., Man., and flows into Dauphin Lake, at its south-eastern end.

TURTLE RIVER, a post office and district in Dauphin co., Man., on Turtle River, near south-east corner of Lake Dauphin 7 miles from Ochre River, on the Can. Northern RR., 13 miles south-east of Dauphin. Mixed farming is the chief industry of the region. It has 1 school house, in which on Sundays religious services are held. Pop., about 100.

TUSCARORA, or **MIDDLEPORT**, a post village in Brant co., Ont., on the Grand River, and a station (Middleport), on the G. T.R., 6 miles from Caledonia, and 11 miles from Brantford. It has 2 churches, 3 stores and 1 grain chopping mill. Pop. 150.

TUSKET, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., on the Tusket River, 2 miles from Tusket Wedge, with station on the Halifax & South Western RR., 10 miles east by north from Yarmouth. It received its name (meaning "place of eels"), from the Micmac Indians, who found the river Tusket abounding in eels: later on, it was settled by Acadians on their return from banishment, and by Loyalists from New York, at the period of the Revolution. It is to-day attractive to tourists for its fine scenery, and the sports of fishing and shooting. It has 4 churches (Epis., Meth., Bapt., and Free Baptist), 5 stores, 3 hotels, 2 lumber and peat condensing mills, and a telegraph office. Pop. (chiefly employed in the mills and in the fishing industry), 500.

TUSKET, a river of Nova Scotia, rises in the Blue Mountains, and falls into Lobster Bay, on the Atlantic coast. It is navigable 12 miles for vessels of 600 tons burthen, to Tusket village, 1 mile below the head of tide. The river is about 60 miles in length. At its mouth are about 300 islands, called the Tusquets, many of which are well cultivated, and afford shelter and anchorage for small vessels. The Tusket River and its branches, many of which expand into lakes, drain the larger part of Yarmouth, the southern part of Digby, and the north-west part of Shelburne counties. Salmon and alewives are the principal fish which frequent this river.

TUSKET FALLS, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., on Tusket River, 2½ miles from Tusket Station, on the Halifax & Yarmouth RR. It has 1 Baptist church and lumber mill. Pop., about 100.

TUSKET WEDGE, a post village interested in lumbering and in lobster-catching in Yarmouth co., N.S., on the Tusket River, 12 miles from Yarmouth, a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR. It has 1 R. C. church, 6 stores, 2 hotels and 2 lumber mills, besides 3 graded schools. There is a daily stage to Yarmouth; there is also good shooting and fishing in the vicinity. Pop. (mainly Acadians), 120.

TUXFORD, a post settlement in the dist. of Assa. West. Sask. It has 1 branch bank.

TWASHEGA, a river of Quebec. See Iwashega.

TWEED, a progressive post village in Hastings co., Ont., on the Molra River, and near Stoco Lake, with stations on the C.P.R., and the Bay of Quinté RR., 55 miles east of Peterboro'. It has 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Meth. and Pres.), besides Christian Scientist and Salvation Army Barracks, 35 stores, 3 hotels, 2 chartered banks (Sovereign and Montreal), and 1 private bank, 2 flour and saw mills, 1 grain elevator, 1 tannery, 1 carriage factory, 1 pump factory, 2 foundries and machine shops, 5 blacksmith shops, 1 cheese factory, 2 lumber yards, 1 sash and blind factory, 1 hub, heading and stave factory, 1 dynamite works, besides good schools, 2 telegraph and 2 express offices. The town is lighted with electricity, has good water works, granolithic pavements, with efficient steam fire engine and appliances, besides agricultural buildings, fair grounds, race track, and ball grounds. It has also 1 printing and newspaper office (Tweed "News," weekly). Pop., about 1,500.

TWEEDSIDE, a post settlement in Wentworth co., Ont., 4½ miles from Winona, on the southern division of the G.T.R. Pop. 30.

TWEEDSIDE, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 8 miles from Harvey Station, on the C.P.R. (short line).

TWELFTH LINE, a station on the Petrolia branch of the G.T.R., in Lambton co., Ont., 1 mile from Petrolia.

TWELVE MILE LAKE, a lake in Haliburton co., Ont., well stocked with salmon.

TWENTY MILE CREEK, a small stream in Lincoln co., Ont.

TWENTY MILE POND, a lake of that name in Lincoln co., Ont., containing nearly all kinds of fresh-water fish.

TWILLINGATE, a seaport town and port of entry of Newfoundland, capital of Twillingate district, 190 miles from St. John's. It is a place of considerable trade, and is situated on two islands of the same name, which are connected together by a bridge. Its harbor is not very good, being exposed to north-east winds. Copper mines are worked in the vicinity. Pop. (1901), 3,542.

TWIN BUTTE, a post settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C., and a station on the C.P.R., 11 miles from Revelstoke.

TWIN ELM, a post village in Carleton co., Ont., on the Jock River, 9 miles south-east of Stittsville, on the C.P.R., midway between Carleton Place Jct. and Ottawa City. It contains 1 store. Pop., about 200.

TWIN LAKE, adjacent to Pike Lake, in Hudson township, Nipissing dist., North Ont., and situate to the west of New Liskeard, a station on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., north of Cobalt.

TWIN LAKE, in Labelle co., Que., well stocked with fish.

TWO CREEKS, a post settlement in Marquette co., Man., on the Qu'Appelle and Arrow Rivers, 5 miles from Elkhorn, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian) and 1 store.

TWO ISLANDS, a post settlement in Cumberland co., B.C., 6 miles from Parrsboro, on the Cumberland Ry.

TWO MOUNTAINS (DEUX-MONTAGNES), a county of Quebec, having the Ottawa River for its southern boundary. Area, 178,725 acres. It is watered by the Rivière du Nord and Rivière du Chêne, which flows into the Ottawa, and traversed by the C.P.R. Its capital is Ste. Scholastique. Pop. (1901), 14,433.

TWO MOUNTAINS, a lake in Joliette co., Que., in the township of Cartier. Area, 40,140 acres.

TWO RIVERS, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., 4 miles from Joggins Mines, on the Canada Coal & Ry. Co.'s line. It contains 1 Union church, 1 store, and 1 saw mill. Pop., under 100.

TWO RIVERS, a small settlement in Portage la Prairie co., Man., on the Assiniboine River, 2 1-2 miles from Tresbank, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian) and 1 store. Pop., 30.

TYEE, a post settlement in Nanaimo dist., B.C., 45 miles from Victoria, and 28 miles from Nanaimo, on the Esquimalt and Nanaimo Ry.

TYENDINAGA, a township in Hastings co., Ont., having the Bay of Quinté for its southern boundary. It is watered by the Salmon River, a large stream on which are numerous flour and saw mills, factories, etc. It contains several villages, the largest of which is Shan-nonville.

TYNDALL, a post village in Selkirk co., Man., on the C.P.R., 8 miles east of Selkirk. It has a telegraph office. Pop., 200.

TYNEHEAD, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., 15 miles from New Westminster, on the C.P.R.

TYNEMOUTH RIVER, a river of St. John co., N.B.

TYNESIDE, a post office in Wentworth co., Ont., 2 miles from Glanford, a station on the Port Dover & Hamilton div. of the G.T.R., 5 miles north of Caledonia.

TYNE VALLEY, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 2 miles from Port Hill, on the P.E.I. Ry.

TYTOWN, a post office in Glengarry co., Ont., 4 1-2 miles from Cornwall, on the G. T. R. and N. Y. & O. Ry., 67 miles west of Elgin Montreal.

TYRCONNEL, a post settlement in Elgin co., Ont., 6 miles from Dutton, on the M.C.P. and Pere Marquette Ry. It has 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 140.

TYRONE, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 10 miles from Charlottetown on the P.E.I. Ry.

TYRONE, a post settlement in Durham co., Ont., 7 miles from Bowmanville, on the G.T.R. It has 4 stores, 2 saw mills and 1 flour mill. Pop. 400.

TYRELL, a post hamlet in Norfolk co., Ont., 1 1-4 miles from Renton, a station on the Jarvis and Port Rowan div. of the G.T.R., 7 miles from Simcoe, also 7 miles from Port Dover. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), jeweller and blacksmith shops. Pop. 12.

TYRELL'S LAKE, a station on the Alberta Ry., 34 miles from Lethbridge.

TYVAN, a post settlement in Qu'Appelle dist. Sask., 49 miles from Regina, on the Brandon and Regina branch of the C.P.R.

TZOUHALEM, a post settlement in Nanaimo dist., B.C., 3 miles from Duncan's Station, on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo Ry.

UKANATSI or **WAKONICHI** ("The Lake of Crooked Mountains"), a lake of Quebec, near Lake Mistassini. Length about 30 miles, breadth 9 miles; area, 28,000 acres. It is very deep and abounds with fish.

UCLUELET, a post settlement in Comox, Atlin dist., B.C., 11 miles from Victoria, on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo and Victoria & Sidney railways.

UDNEY, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont., and a station on the Can. Northern Ont. Ry., 77 miles north-east of Toronto. It has 1 saw mill. Pop. 40.

UDORA, a post village in Ontario co., Ont., on Black River, 7 miles from Sunderland, on the G.T.R., 12 miles north of Blackwater and 12 miles south of Lorneville. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 2 hotels, 1 branch bank, sash and door, 1 grist and 3 saw mills and 2 pump factories. Pop. 200.

UFFINGTON, a post village in Muskoka electoral dist., Ontario co., Ont., 11 miles south-east of Bracebridge Station, on the G.T.R. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Pres.), 2 stores 1 hotel, 1 grist mill and 1 saw mill. Pop. 127.

UFF LAKE, a lake of Ontario, in the Muskoka district, on which is the village of Ufford. It affords good fishing.

UFFORD, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., on Three Mile Lake, 7 miles from Utterson, on G.T.R. (Tor. & North Bay div.), 14 miles north of Bracebridge. It contains 2 churches, 1 saw and shingle mill and 1 store. It is in the finest agricultural part of Muskoka and is noted for the beauty of its surrounding scenery, being the resort in summer time of a large number of Toronto people and others. A short distance from here is Skeleton Lake, on the shore of which is the exact representation in the solid rock of part of a human skeleton. The lake is also noted for its bold romantic scenery, its clear water and its salmon fishing. Pop. 300.

UHTHOFF, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Midland div. of the G.T.R., 8 miles north-west of Orillia. Pop., 95.

UIGG, a station on the Murray Harbor branch of the P.E. Island R.R., in Queens co. E., P.E.I., 20 miles east of Charlottetown and 27 miles north-west of Murray Harbor.

ULLSWATER, a post village in Muskoka dist., situate north-west of Raymond, between Skeleton Lake and Three Mile Lake, 11 miles from Utterson Station, on the G.T.R. (North Bay branch), 10 miles south of Huntsville. It has 1 Episcopal church and 1 saw mill. Pop. 117.

ULRIC, a post office in Mackenzie dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 23 miles from Canora, on the Can. Nor. Ry.

ULSTER, Bruce co., Ont. See Whitechurch, on the Kincardine branch of the G.T.R., 6 miles from Winham.

ULTICANS, a settlement in Restigouche co., N.B., 2 miles from Jacquet River, on the I.C.R.

ULVERTON, a post settlement in Drummond co., Ont., 5 miles from Lisgar, on the G.T.R. It contains 3 churches, 3 stores, 1 hotel, saw, grist and woollen mills, 1 butter factory and 1 tannery. Pop. 300.

UMATILLA, a small post settlement in Marquette co., Man., 7 miles from Grand View, a station on the Gilbert Plains branch of the Canadian Northern R.R. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist). Pop., about 75.

UMFRAVILLE, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., 7 miles from Ormsby, on the Central Ontario Ry. Pop. 30.

UNDERHILL, a post village in Souris co., Man., a station on the Can. Northern R.R., 7 miles west of Elgin. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 3 grain elevators, together with express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 150.

UNDERHILL, a post village in Northumberland co., N.B., on the South West Miramichi River, 2 miles from Blackville and on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Baptist), and 3 stores. Pop., about 300.

UNDERWOOD, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., 10 miles from Port Elgin, on the G.T.R. Southampton branch), 12 miles north-west of Paisley. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 butter and cheese factory and telegraph office. Pop. 150.

UNDINE, a post village in Victoria co., N.B., on the east side of the St. John River, 8 miles from Grand Falls, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church. Pop., about 300.