

land in the vicinity suitable for farming operations.

QUILL LAKE, BIG, a body of water in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. E., N.W.T.); it is skirted on the north by the line of the Can. Northern RR. Area, 104,000 acres.

QUILL PLAIN, a post settlement in MacKenzie dist., Sask., 15 miles from Wadena, on the Can. Northern Ry.

QUILTY, a post office in Renfrew co., Ont., $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Ashdod Station, on the Kingston & Pembroke RR.

QUINAN, a post village in a good agricultural and horticultural dist. in Yarmouth co., N.S., on the Tusket River, with seaport at Tusket Wedge near the Atlantic. Its nearest station (7 miles distant) is Belleville, on the Halifax & Southwestern RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 1 hotel and 1 lumber and shingle mill. Pop., about 900.

QUINCHIEN, a river in Vaudreuil co., Que., runs north-east and falls into a bay that lies between Isle Perrot and the Lake of Two Mountains.

QUINN, a lake in Wright co., Que.

QUINN, a cross-road post settlement in Kent co., Ont., 4 miles from Tilbury Station, on the C.P.R. and Michigan Central Ry., 16 miles west of Chatham. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 store.

QUINNVILLE, a post and mining village in Wright co., Que., 4 miles from the Gatineau River, and 6 miles from East Templeton, a station on the Ottawa & Montreal North Shore line of the C.P.R., 11 miles east of Hull (opposite Ottawa City). There are rich mica mining properties in the vicinity, as well as several attractive lakes in which there is good trout fishing. In the woods in the region there is also good hunting, including deer and partridge. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory, and at East Templeton telegraph and express offices. Pop. 200.

QUINTE, BAY OF, a large inlet west of Kingston, Ont., very singularly formed between the irregular peninsula of Prince Edward on the south, and the mainland (Hastings county) on the north. Length, through the various crooked turns it makes, about 50 miles; breadth varies between 6 and 12 miles. This inlet affords a safe shelter from the heavy gales frequently experienced on Lake Ontario. An isthmus of a mile at its western extremity separates the bay from Lake Ontario. It abounds with whitefish, pickerel, pike, bass and every other variety of freshwater fish. There are also a few salmon.

QUIO, a river of Pontiac co., Que., affording good trout fishing.

QUIRPON, an island in the dist. of St. Barbe, lying off the northern extremity of Newfoundland, at the entrance of Belleisle Strait, in lat. $51^{\circ} 40' N.$, lon. $55^{\circ} 18' W.$ It is settled by fishermen. Pop. (1901), 57.

QUISIBIS, a station in Victoria co., N.B., on the C.P.R., 17 miles south of Edmundston. The name of the village or local post office is now Ste. Anne de Madawaska, near Green River, and 3 miles from Theriault.

QUISPAMISIS, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., and a station on the St. John & Monc-

ton branch of the I.C.R., 12 miles from St. John.

QUODDY, a settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 55 miles from Brookfield, on the I.C.R.

QUODDY (or **MUSQUODOBOIT**) RIVER, a river of Halifax co., N.S., at the eastern end of the county.

QUYON, an incorporated village in Pontiac co., Que., on the Ottawa River, and a station (Quio) on the C.P.R. (Waltham, north shore branch), 31 miles west of Hull and 25 miles from Aylmer. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Roman Catholic and Methodist), 9 stores, 3 hotels, 1 saw, 1 rolled oats and 2 flour mills, 2 sash and door factories, 1 printing and newspaper office (Pontiac "Advance") and express and telegraph offices. Pop. 800.

RABBIT POINT, a post settlement on the east side of Lake Manitoba, in Selkirk co., Man., 25 miles from Oak Point Station, 66 miles north-west of Winnipeg. It has a fine beach on Lake Manitoba. Pop. (chiefly Icelandic, engaged in farm operations and fishing in winter), 40.

RABBIT'S ARM, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 79.

RACINE, a post village in Sheford co., Que., on the Orford Mountain Ry. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw and grist mill and 1 butter tub factory. Pop., 80.

RADFORD, a post hamlet in a good agricultural section of Pontiac co., Que., near Calumet Island, on the Ottawa River, and $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Morehead and Shawville Stations on the C.P.R. (Pontiac or Waltham branch), about 50 miles north-west of Ottawa City. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Holiness Movement), 1 school and 1 flour mill. Pop., under 50.

RADFORD, a post office in Yukon Territory.

RADISSON, a station in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Canadian Northern RR. (Edmonton div.), 103 miles north-west of Humboldt and 44 miles south-east of North Battleford. It has a branch bank.

RADNOR, a station on the C.P.R., in Calgary dist., Alta., 33 miles west of Calgary.

RADNOR FORGES, a post village in Champlain co., Que., in the municipality of Fermeont, a station on the Three Rivers & Grandes Piles branch of the C.P.R., 2 miles from St. Maurice and 15 miles from Three Rivers. It contains an Episcopal church, 2 schools (Protestant and Catholic) and a free public reading-room and library. The village is the seat of a large iron industry, owned and controlled by the Canada Iron Furnace Company, Ltd., Montreal, with furnace for the manufacture of charcoal pig-iron, used principally for the manufacture of carwheels, the capacity of furnace being about 12,000 tons per annum. The manufacture of charcoal for the furnace is also largely carried on in the village, which is situated about the centre of the Three Rivers bog ore iron district. It also contains a large limestone quarry, operated by the same company, with modern plant for the manufacture of pressed and re-pressed bricks; also a saw mill worked by water-power, and the "Radnor" Mineral Water Spring, the waters of which are pronounced by eminent chemists and physicians of Europe and America to rank with the waters of the famous springs of Germany. Pop., about 350.

RADSTOCK, a post village in Joliette co., Que., on the Rivière Blanche, 11½ miles north of Joliette, a station on the C.P.R. and the Can. Northern Quebec RR., about 50 miles north-east of Montreal. It has 3 churches (Episcopal Meth. and Pres.), and 1 Roman Catholic chapel, 3 stores, flour, saw and carding mills, besides telephone office. Pop. 200.

RADWAY, a post settlement in Dauphin co., Man. Stonewall, on the Teulon branch of the C.P.R., 20 miles north of Winnipeg, is the nearest station.

RAFT LAKE, a lake of Ontario, on the north shore of Lake Huron. Lat. 46° 31' N., lon. 83° 54' W.

RAGGED, a lake in Nipissing dist., Ont., close to the northern boundary of Peterboro' co.

RAGGED CREEK, Parry Sound dist., Ont., a splendid stream for speckled trout.

RAGGED HARBOR, a fishing settlement on the Atlantic, on the north side of Trinity Bay, Nfld., 16 miles from Trinity, and 60 miles from Clarendville Station, on the Reid Nfld. RR. It has 1 R.C. church, and 1 cod liver oil refinery. Pop. (1901), 183.

RAGGED HARBOR, N. & S., settlements in the dist. of Fogo, Nfld. Pop. (1901), So., 53; No., 15.

RAGGED ISLANDS, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld., and ports of call on the Labrador line of the Reid Nfld. Steamship Co., 814 miles north of St. John's. Pop. (1901), 127.

RAGGED RAPIDS, a post hamlet in a farming and lumbering region in Victoria co., Ont., on the Black River, and a station on the Can. Northern Ontario Ry., 14 miles from Washago, with post office and telegraph and express offices at Washago. Pop. 50.

RAGGED REEF, a village in Cumberland co., N.S., 25 miles from Amherst, a station on the I.C.R., 48 miles east of Moncton. Grindstones are manufactured here. Pop. 75.

RAGLAN, a post village in Ontario co., Ont., 8½ miles from Oshawa, on the G.T.R., 35 miles east of Toronto. It contains 2 stores, 1 Methodist church, 1 hotel, 2 grist mills and 1 saw mill. Pop., under 100.

RAILTON, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., 1 1-2 miles from Murvæ's, on the K. & P., and B. of Q. Railways. Pop., 100.

RAILWAY (BRIGUS) JUNCTION, a settlement in the dist. of Harbor Main, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 16. See Brigus Jct.

RAINHAM, a post village in Haldimand co., Ont., 9 miles from Dunnville, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Union church, 1 store and 1 seed mill. Pop., 100.

RAINHAM CENTRE, a post village near Lake Erie, in Haldimand co., Ont., 9 miles from Nelles' Corners, a station on the G.T.R., 6 miles west of Cayuga. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Disciples), 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 cider mill. Pop., 101.

RAINY LAKE, in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., 220 miles west of Lake Superior forms part of the boundary between the Canadian and United States territories. It is 50 miles long by 38½ broad, and 294 miles round by canoe route, and contains over 500 islands. It discharges its surplus waters into the Lake of the Woods by Rainy River, 100 miles in

length. Its banks are covered with small timber.

RAINY LAKE, a station on the Ottawa & Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R., in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 73 miles east of Parry Sound.

RAINY RIVER, a growing manufacturing town in Rainy River dist., Ont., at the foot of the Lake of the Woods, on the Rainy River, and a divisional point station on the Canadian Northern RR. It has 4 churches (Epls., Pres., Meth. and R.C.), 25 stores, 4 hotels, 2 saw and planing mills, 1 tie factory, 1 bank ("The Commerce"), 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Rainy River Gazette"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 2,500.

RAINY RIVER DISTRICT, N.W. Ont., a situation between Thunder Bay dist., and the Prov. of Manitoba, and from Minnesota on the International boundary and the English River on the north.

RAITH, a station in the Province of Alberta, on the Canadian Northern RR. (Edmonton div.), 7 miles west of Vegreville, and 21 miles south-east of Chipman.

RALEIGH, a station on the C.P.R., in Rainy River dist., Ont., 167 miles west of Port Arthur.

RALEY, a station on the Alberta Ry. & Irrigation Co.'s line, in Alberta dist., Alta., 3 miles from Cardston.

RALPH, a station on the Portal branch of the C.P.R., in Qu'Appelle dist., Sask., 67 miles from North Portal, 101 miles south-east of Moose Jaw.

RALPH, a post settlement in Pontiac co., Que. Mackay's, on the C.P.R., on the opposite side of the Ottawa River, is the nearest station.

RALPH TOWN, a village in Brandon co., Man., 14 miles from Hamiota, on the Miniota branch of the C.P.R.

RAMA, a station in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Canadian Northern RR. (Edmonton div.), 50 miles north-west of Kamsack and 97 miles south-east of Humboldt.

RAMA, an Indian village in Ontario co., Ont., on Lake Couchiching and a station on the G.T.R., 7 miles north-west of Orillia. It contains 2 stores and 1 Methodist church. Pop., about 240 Indians.

RAMA ROAD, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont., 2 1-2 miles from Atherley Jct., on the G.T.R. (Toronto & North Bay branch).

RAMEA ISLANDS, insular settlements in the Atlantic, off the south coast of Nfld., near the exit of the White Bear River, in Burgeo and La Poile dist., 70 miles east of Port-aux-Basques. They have steamer connection, by the Reid-Nfld. SS. and RR. Co.'s lines at Burgeo with Port-aux-Basques and the Newfoundland railroad system. On the islands are 2 churches (R.C. and Epls.), 3 stores, 3 hotel boarding houses and 7 lobster canning factories. Pop., about 350.

RAMONA, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont., 4 miles from Washago, a station on the G.T.R. and Can. Northern Ontario Ry., 89 miles north-east of Toronto.

RAMSAY, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., near Stewiacke River, 5 miles from Lower Stewiacke, on the I.C.R., 44 miles north-east of Halifax. Pop. in the dist., 65.

RAMSAY, a railway station and village in Algoma district, Ont., on Ramsay Lake, and on the C.P.R., 16 miles from Biscotasing. It

contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 170.

RAMSAY'S CORNERS, a village in Russell co., Ont. See Ramsayville.

RAMSAYVILLE, or **RAMSAY'S CORNERS**, a post village in Russell co., Ont., 5 miles from Carlsbad Springs Station, on the Montreal & Ottawa branch of the G.T.R., 7 miles from Ottawa. It contains 1 church and 1 store. Pop., under 50.

RAMSHEAD, a small river in Cumberland co., N.S. falls into Minas Channel. Affords good salmon fishing.

RAMSHEG, a river in Cumberland co., N.S., enters Wallace Bay after a course of 25 miles. It is well stocked with salmon and trout.

RAM'S ISLAND, a settlement in Placentia Bay, Nfld., 10 miles from Little Placentia. Pop. (1901), 159.

RAMUSQUE RIVER, a small stream running into Riviere du Gouffre, in Charlevoix co., Que.

RANCHVALE, a post hamlet in Marquette co., Man., 7 miles from Solsgrith, on the North Western branch of the C.P.R., 51 miles north-west of Minnedosa, and 130 miles north-west of Portage la Prairie. It has 2 stores. An extension of the Canadian Northern RR. (the Neepawa & Rossburn section) brings nearer railway facilities to the place.

RANDALL, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., and a station on the Hamilton & Allandale branch of the G.T.R., 5 miles from Beeton.

RANDBORO, a post village in Compton co., Que., on the Eaton River, 2 miles from Sawyerville, on the Maine Central Ry. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 150.

RANDOLPH, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 5 miles from Penetanguishene Station, on the G.T.R. Pop., 60.

RANDOLPH, a post settlement in St. John co., N.B., 5 miles from Fairville, a station on the C.P.R.

RANDOM HEAD HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 20.

RANDOM SOUND, a passage on the north side of Trinity Bay, Nfld., separating Random Island from the mainland. It is about 15 miles long and $\frac{1}{4}$ to 2 miles wide, and contains a large number of small settlements, the inhabitants being engaged in farming, fishing, and to a small extent operating small saw mills. Mails bi-weekly.

RANDWICK, a post settlement in Dufferin co., Ont., 3 miles from Lisie, on the Beeton & Collingwood branch of the G.T.R.

RANELEIGH, a post village in Brant co., Ont., 3 miles from Hatchley Station, on the Brantford and Tillsonburg branch of the G.T.R., 5 miles from Norwich, on the G.T.R., 13 miles from Woodstock. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 store. Pop. 80.

RANFURLY, a station in the Prov. of Alberta, on the Canadian Northern RR. (Edmonton div.), 16 miles east of Vegreville and 39 miles north-west of Vermillion.

RANG DE DUSSEAU, a post village in St. John and Iberville co.'s, Que., $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles from St. Alexandre, a station on the Central Vermont RR., 12 miles south-east of St. Johns. The village is $\frac{1}{4}$ miles from St. Sebastian.

RANKIN, a post settlement in Renfrew co.,

Ont., on the Bonnechère River, 10 miles south-west of Pembroke, a station on the C.P.R., on the Ottawa, 35 miles north-west of Renfrew. It is in a good farming and hay-growing district, settled largely by Germans. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Pres.), 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 100.

RANTEM, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld., and a station on the Keld Nfld. Ry., 87 miles north-east of St. John's. Pop. (1901), 28.

RAPER, a post hamlet in Middlesex co., Ont., 10 miles south-west of London. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 cheese factory, and 1 wagon and blacksmith shop. Pop., under 60.

RAPID CITY, a growing town in a good mixed farming and railway centre in Marquette co., Man., on the Little Saskatchewan River, a divisional station on the C.P.R. (Miniota branch), 40 miles east of Miniota, 16 miles south-west of Minnedosa, and 19 miles north-west of Forest. It has 5 churches (R. C., Epis., Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 15 stores, 3 hotels, 1 bank (Union of Can.), 5 grain elevators, 3 mills (woollen, flour and oatmeal), 1 creamery, 1 brick yard, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Marquette Reporter"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 800.

RAPID CITY JUNCTION, Marquette co. Man. See Gauthier Jct.

RAPIDE DE L'ORIGINAL, a post settlement in Labelle co., Que., on the upper waters of the River du Lievre, 36 miles from Nominique, a station (Nominique) on the C.P.R., 104 miles north-west of Montreal. There is good water-power on the river by the village, not as yet utilized for manufacturing purposes. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 5 stores, 1 grist and 3 saw mills and 2 cheese factories. Pop. of village and immediate vicinity, 1,200.

RAPIDE, RIVIERE DU, in Rouville co., Que., joins the Ruisseau Barre, and runs into the Riviere des Hurons.

RAPIDES DES JOACHIMS, or **ABERDEEN**, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., on the Ottawa River, 6 miles from Moorlake Station on the C.P.R., and 37 miles above Pembroke. There is fine water-power on the river, and in the adjoining woods good moose and red deer shooting, besides fishing in the near-by lakes. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Protestant), telegraph and express offices, 3 hotels and 2 stores. Pop. 150.

RAPID RIVER, in the Saskatchewan dist. of the North West Territories, flows from the north into the Saskatchewan by way of Pine Island Lake, close to the Hudson Bay post of Cumberland House. Near its mouth it descends a grand cataract 100 feet in height.

RAPID RIVER, a small stream emptying into the Bay of Islands, on the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence. A few hundred yards from its mouth there occurs a great mass of iron ore.

RAPID RIVER, a post village in Rainy River dist., North Western Ont., on Rainy River, 8 miles from Rainy River, on the C.N.R., the nearest railway point. It contains 3 stores and 1 saw mill. Pop. 200.

RAQUETTE RIVIERE A LA, rises in Vaudreuil co., Que., and, running an irregular course, falls into the Lake of Two Mountains.

RAT, a river which rises in Provencher co., Man., and flows north-westerly into the Red River.

RAT, a lake in Selkirk co., Man., north of Lac du Bonnet.

RATCHFORD RIVER, in Cumberland co., N.S., a small stream falling into Minas Basin, opposite Blomidon. It is not navigable, but is noted for its shipbuilding facilities.

RATHBURN, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont., 6 miles from Atherley Jct., on the G.T.R. It has 2 stores. Pop. 40.

RATHO, a post settlement in Oxford co., Ont., $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Bright, a station on the Buffalo & Goderich branch of the G.T.R. It has 1 store and 1 wagon factory. Pop. 100.

RATHWELL, a post settlement in Macdonald co., Man., and a station on the C.P.R. (Nainpinka branch), 71 miles south-west of Winnipeg. It has 1 branch bank (Northern).

RAT MUSQUE, a lake in Beauce co., Que.

RAT MUSQUE, a lake in Joliette co., Que.

RAT PORTAGE, Rainy River dist., northwest Ont. See Kenora.

RATTER'S CORNER, a small post settlement in Kings co., N.B., on Stony Brook, 5 miles from Apohaqui Station, on the I.C.R., 39 miles north-east of St. John, and 4 miles south-west of Sussex. There is 1 school house, and in the vicinity there are a number of small lakes and brooks. Pop. 49.

RATTLING BROOK, a post settlement in St. George dist., Nfld., and a station on the Reid Nfld. Ry., 70 miles from Port-aux-Basques.

RAVEN, a small farming settlement in the Province of Alberta, on the Raven River, 24 miles from Innisfail Station, on the C.P.R. (Calgary & Edmonton branch), 77 miles from Calgary. It has 1 general store, 1 hotel and 3 saw mills. Pop., about 50.

RAVEN LAKE, a village in Marquette co., Man., 4 miles south of Shoal Lake, on the North Western branch of the C.P. Ry. Pop., 60.

RAVENNA, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 7 miles from Thornbury, on Nottawasaga Bay, and a station on the Barrie & Meaford branch of the G.T.R., 8 miles east of Meaford. Pop., about 90.

RAVENSCLIFFE, a post hamlet in Victoria co., Ont., 5 miles from Huntsville and 32 miles from Bracebridge, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches and 1 store. Pop., 80.

RAVENSCLIFFE, a post settlement in the township of Chaffey, in Muskoka dist., Ont., about 6 miles from Huntsville, on the G.T.R. (Toronto and North Bay div.), 34 miles north of Gravenhurst. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist).

RAVENS GLEN, a farming settlement in Marquette co., Man., 7 miles from Newdale, a station on the C.P.R. (North Western branch), 13 miles north-west of Minnedosa. It has 2 churches (Pres. and Baptist). Pop., 75.

RAVENS HOE, a post village in York co., Ont., 3 miles from Brown Hill station on the G.T.R., 43 miles from Toronto. It contains 1 church, 1 store, 1 hotel and 2 blacksmith shops. Pop., 60.

RAVENS WOOD, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., 6 miles from Thedford, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 store and 1 telephone office. Pop., 50.

RAVENS WORTH, a post village in the dist. of Parry Sound, Ont., on the Ottawa & Parry Sound branch of the C.P.R., 15 miles from Emsdale, on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church. Pop., 150.

RAVIGNON, a post settlement in Dorchester co., Que., 21 miles from St. George Beauce, on the Quebec Central Ry.

RAWCLIFFE, a post settlement in Argenteuil co., Que., 4 miles from Grenville, a station on the C.P.R., Can. Northern Quebec and Carillon & Grenville Rys.

RAWDON, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on Herbert River, 14 miles from Mt. Uniacke, a station on the Midland div. of the Dom. Atlantic Ry. It contains 3 churches (English, Methodist and Baptist), 3 stores, 2 hotels and saw, grist and carding mills. Gold mining is carried on in the vicinity. Pop., about 100.

RAWDON, a post village in Montcalm co., Que., on the River Lac Ouareau, 8 miles from Ste. Julienne, and $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Montcalm, on the Canadian Northern Que. Ry. It has 4 churches, 4 stores, 2 hotels, several saw and grist mills, besides telegraph office. Pop., about 200.

RAWDON, a settlement in Hastings co., Ont., and a station on the Central Ontario Ry., 20 miles north of Trenton.

RAWDON GOLD MINES, a post settlement in Hants co., N.S., 6 miles from Clarkville, a station on the Midland division of the Dom. Atlantic Ry.

RAWDON RIVER, a settlement in Halifax co., N.S. 3 miles from Wellington Station on the I.C.R.

RAWDONVILLE, a post office in Calgary dist., Province of Alberta, 38 miles from Didsbury, on the Calgary and Edmonton branch of the C.P.R.

RAY, a settlement in Edmonton dist., Alta.

RAYCROFT, a post office in Lanark co., Ont., 22 miles from Almonte, a station on the C.P.R. (Smith's Falls and Arnprior section), 7 miles north of Carleton Jct.

RAYMOND, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., in a farming region between Skeleton Lake and Three Mile Lake, 6 miles from Utterson, a station on the G.T.R. (North Bay div.), 24 miles north of Gravenhurst, and 135 miles north of Toronto. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 190.

RAYMOND, a rising town in the Prov. of Alberta, 12 miles from St. Mary's River, and a station on the Alberta R.R. & Irrigation Co.'s line, south of Letlbridge. It has several churches, 10 stores, 2 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 beet sugar factory, 1 bank, 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Raymond Chronicle"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 2,500.

RAYMOND'S POINT, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 39.

RAYNARD'S LAKE, a lake 7 miles in length in Yarmouth co., N.S.

RAYSIDE, a post office in Oxford co., Ont., 3 miles from Ingersoll, on the C.P.R. and G.T.R., about 18 miles east of London.

REABORO, a post village in Victoria co., Ont., on Stony Creek, and on the Lindsay & Peterboro' division of the G.T.R., 6 miles from Lindsay. It contains 2 churches, 1 store, 1 chopping mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 31.

REABURN, a post settlement in Macdonald co., Man., on the C.P.R., 35 miles west of Winnipeg. It is surrounded by a fine pasture country, adapted to stock-raising, etc., and contains 3 stores, 1 hotel and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 50.

READ, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 4 miles from Port Elgin, a station on the N. B. & P. E. I. Ry.

READ, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont., 6 miles from Marysville, a station on the G.T.R.

READING, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., 9 miles from Orangeville, 3 miles from Waldeemar, on the Toronto, Orangeville & Teeswater branch of the C.P.R. Pop., under 60.

READ ISLAND, a post village and farming and lumbering settlement in Comox-Atlin dist., in the Gulf of Georgia, B.C., 100 miles from Vancouver. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 school. It is a port of call for the steamers on the Gulf. Pop., 76.

REAR OF BADDECK BAY, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.S., 17 miles from Iona, a station on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

REAR OF BEAVER COVE, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., $7\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Boisdale on the I.C.R. (Truro & Sydney branch).

REAR OF BELL'S CREEK, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 5 miles from Leitch's Creek, on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

REAR OF BEN EOIN, a post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., on the Rory Brack's River, 16 miles from Boisdale, on the I.C.R., 17 miles from Grand Narrows. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., under 75.

REAR OF BLACK RIVER, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.B., 7 miles from West Bay Road on the I.C.R.

REAR OF BOISDALE, a settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 5 miles from Boisdale, on the I.C.R.

REAR OF EAST BAY, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 10 miles from Sydney on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

REAR OF LITTLE JUDIQUE, a post district in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., on the upper Little Judique River, 3 miles from Glencoe Station, on the Inverness & Richmond RR. There is a store at Glencoe Station, and in the district a steam saw mill; banking facilities (Bank of Montreal) at Port Hood, besides telegraph and express offices at Port Hood Mines. Near Little Judique there is the phenomenon of a lake (1 mile in circumference) named Loch Dough, without inlet or outlet, and whose bottom, it is alleged, has never been fathomed. Pop. of district, about 1,800.

REAY, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., 5 miles from Gravenhurst, a station on the Toronto & North Bay branch of the G.T.R. Pop., 60.

REBECCA, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont. Crumlin, on the C.P.R., is the nearest railway station.

RECTORY HILL, a post village in Megantic co., Que., on the Becancour River, 6 miles from Lyster Station, on the G.T.R., also a station on the Lotbinière & Megantic RR., 36 miles south-west of Point Levi (Quebec). It

has 1 Episcopal church, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Megantic Gazette"), and 1 carriage factory and blacksmith shop, with express and telegraph offices at Lyster. Pop., 150.

RED BANK, a post village in Northumberland co., N.B., on the Miramichi River, 11 miles from Derby Jct. Station, on the I.C.R. The industries of the place are chiefly lumbering and fishing on the Miramichi; there is also good hunting in the season, the sport including moose, cariboo, deer and bear. The village has 3 churches (R.C. and Protestant), 6 stores, 2 hotels and 2 rotary saw mills. Pop., about 500.

RED BAY, a port of call of the Reid Nfd. steamers, in Burin dist., Nfd., 63 miles south of Battle Harbour.

RED BAY, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., 12 miles from Warton on the G.T.R. Pop., 225.

RED BERRY, a settlement in Saskatchewan dist., Sask.

RED BROOK, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfd. Pop. (1901), 16.

RED AND MIDDLE BROOK, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfd. Pop. (1901), 120.

RED BROOK COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfd. Pop. (1901), 62.

RED CEDAR LAKE, in the Temagami region, Nipissing dist., N. Ont., and lying to the south of Hanging Stone Lake.

RED CLIFF ISLAND, a fishing settlement in Bonavista Bay, Nfd., 47 miles from Bonavista. Pop. (1901), 130.

RED COVE, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfd., $8\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Harbor Breton. Pop. (1901), 55.

RED DEER, a growing settlement, with electric and splendid water-power facilities for manufacturing purposes, in the Prov. of Alberta, on the Red Deer River, and a station on the C.P.R. (Calgary & Edmonton branch), about midway between the two. It has 4 churches (Epis., Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 25 stores, 5 hotels, 4 banks (Commerce, Imperial, Northern and Merchants), 2 brick factories, 2 lumber mills, 2 printing and newspaper offices ("The News" and "The Alberta Advocate"), besides express, telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., 1,700.

RED DEER, a river in the Prov. of Alberta, rises on the east side of the Rocky Mountains, expands into a lake of the same name, flows south-east, and after a course of 80 miles joins the Saskatchewan in lat. $50^{\circ} 40' N.$, lon. $110^{\circ} 5' W.$

RED DEER HILL, a post settlement in the Province of Saskatchewan, in a fine wheat growing belt, 6 miles from Macdowall Station on the Regina branch of the C.N.R., 17 miles north of Duck Lake. It contains 1 Methodist church. Pop. 150.

RED DEER LAKE, situate in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, south of Montreal Lake, about 30 miles north of Prince Albert. Area, 55,000 acres.

RED DEER LAKE, an expansion in the Prov. of Alberta of the Red Deer River. Area, 62,000 acres.

REDGRAVE, a post village in Huron co. (East Riding), Ont., 4 miles from Fordwich, a station on the C.P.R. (Orangeville & Teeswater div.), 19 miles west of Mount Forest. It con-

tains 1 Congregational church. Pop., under 50.

RED HARBOR, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Burin, on the west side of Placentia Bay, Nfld., 6 miles from Burin. Pop. (1901), 25.

RED HEAD COVE, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Bay-de-Verde, Nfld., 3 miles from Bay-de-Verde. Pop. (1901), 174.

RED HOUSE, a post office in Kings co., P.E.I., 7 miles from Bear River, on the Prince Edward Island Ry.

REDICKVILLE, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., 10 miles from Shelburne, on the Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R. It has 1 store, 1 hotel and 2 blacksmith shops.

RED INDIAN LAKE, a spacious and beautiful sheet of water in Newfoundland. Length 30 miles; breadth 6 miles. It is supposed to have been at one time a favorite haunt of the Indians, and in 1827 an exploring party discovered on its banks, huts, small images, models of canoes, arms and culinary utensils.

RED ISLAND, a large island in Placentia Bay, Nfld., 12 miles from Little Placentia, 92 miles from St. John's. Pop. (1901), 407.

RED ISLAND, a small island off the southern coast of Newfoundland, 6 miles from Burgeo, in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile. Pop. (1901), 90.

RED ISLAND, in the River St. Lawrence, 9 miles north of Green Island, and opposite the mouth of the River Saguenay.

RED ISLANDS, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S. St. Peters, on the Cape Breton Ry., is the nearest station.

RED JACKET, a post settlement in the dist. of Assa, East, Saskatchewan, and a station on the C.P.R., 7 miles west of Moosomin.

RED LANDS, a settlement in the dist. of Bay-de-Verde, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 48.

RED LODGE, a post village in the Prov. of Alberta, on the Little Red Deer River, 8½ miles west of Bowden, a station on the C.P.R. (Calgary and Edmonton branch), 69 miles north of Calgary. The industries of the place are stock-raising, dairying and general farming. It has 2 mission branches of the Episcopal and Presbyterian churches, 1 general store, and 2 saw mills, with express and telegraph offices at Bowden. Pop., 125.

REDMONDVILLE, a post office in Northumberland co., N.B., 12 miles from Chatham, on a branch line of the I.C.R. (Loggieville section), 12 miles north-east of Chatham Jct.

RED MOUNTAIN, a post settlement in Compton co., Que., 10 miles from Weedon Station on the Quebec Central Ry.

RED MOUNTAIN JCT., a station on the Spokane Falls & Northern Ry., in Kootenay dist., B.C., 1 mile from North Port.

REDNEVILLE, a post village in Prince Edward co., Ont., on the Bay of Quinté, 5 miles from Belleville, on the G.T.R. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 1 barrel factory. Pop., 150.

RED PAINT, one of a group of small lakes south of Lac Seul, in Rainy River district, N.W. Ont.

REDPATH, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia, N.W.T.), on Big Cut Arm Creek, 15 miles from Langenburg on the Manitoba & North Western Ry. Pop., 50.

RED PINE, a post hamlet in a good region for sport (fishing and shooting), in Gloucester co., N.B. It is a station on the I.C.R., 13 miles from Bathurst, and has telegraph and express offices. It is in a good hunting region for moose, caribou, deer and bear, also for trout and salmon fishing. Local guides for sportsmen are to be had at the place. Pop., under 25.

RED POINT, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., 7 miles from Souris Station, on the P. E. Island RR. It has 2 stores and 2 saw mills. Pop., about 200.

RED RAPIDS, a post village in Victoria co., N.B., on the Tobique River and on the Tobique section of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Catholic church, 1 store, 2 hotels and 1 saw and grist mills. Pop., 300.

RED RAPIDS BRIDGE, a post village in Victoria co., N.B., on the Tobique River and 1 mile from Red Rapids, on the Tobique section of the C.P.R. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Baptist and Roman Catholic), 2 stores, 2 hotels, saw and grist mills. Pop., of parish, 1,200.

RED RIVER, of N.E. Quebec, runs into Commissioners Lake, in Lake St. John co., north of Blueberry Hills.

RED RIVER, of the North, rises near the sources of the Mississippi, in Western Minnesota, in about lat. 47° 7' N., lon. 95° 25' W. and flowing between the States of Minnesota and North Dakota, crosses the north boundary of the United States and falls into Lake Winnipeg, in Manitoba. Entire length 665 miles, 525 of which are in the United States. In the first 100 miles of its course, it forms the line of connection between a multitude of small lakes, which seem to be disposed along the stream like beads upon a thread. A steamer has plied on Red River since 1859.

RED ROCK, a post settlement in Victoria co., Ont., 6 miles from Bobcaygeon, on the Lindsay branch of the C.P.R.

RED ROCKS, a settlement on the extreme southern point of the Island of Newfoundland, in the dist. of St. George, and a station on the Reid Nfld Ry. Pop. (1901), 10.

RED ROCKS, in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont. See Nipigon.

RED ROD COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 26.

RED STONE LAKE, a small lake in the northern part of Peterboro' co., Ont., one of a group of lakes. It lies to the west of Haliburton Lake.

REDVERS, a post settlement in the dist. of Assiniboia East, Sask., and a station on the Brandon & Regina branch of the C.P.R., 99 miles west of Brandon.

REDWATER, a station in Nipissing dist., Ont., on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., 16 miles south of Temagami and 56 miles north of North Bay, on the G.T.R. (North Bay div.), 226 miles north of Toronto, and a divisional station on the C.P.R. (main line), 244 miles north-west of Ottawa.

RED WING, a post hamlet in Grey co. (East Riding), Ont., 8 miles from Thornbury, on the G.T.R., 8 miles south-east of Meaford. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, grist and saw mills and several small shops. Pop., 90.

REDWOOD, a post office in Muskoka co., Ont., near Port Carling, at the foot of Lake Joseph, on the Muskoka Lakes, 25 miles from Graven-

hurst, on the Toronto & North Bay division of the G.T.R., 111 miles north of Toronto.

REED GRASS RIVER, of Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., rises in Lake of the Woods and enters the right bank of the Rat River, north of the 49th degree.

REEDHAM, a village in Megantic co., Que., 3 miles from Robertson, on the Quebec Central Ry., north of Thetford Mines Station.

REED LAKE, in the north-eastern section of the Prov. of Saskatchewan, east of Cranberry and north-east of Cormorant Lakes. Area, 55,000 acres.

REEDSDALE, a post village in Megantic co., Que., on the River Thames, 14 miles from Ste. Julie Station, on the G.T.R. It has several churches, stores and saw and grist mills. Deposits of copper and iron ore have been found in the vicinity. Pop., about 175.

REEDS ISLAND, a station on the Tobique Valley branch of the C.P.R., in Victoria co., N.B., 6 miles from Plaster Rock.

REEDS POINT, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 7 miles from Rothesay, on the St. John & Moncton branch of the I.C.R.

REEDSVILLE, a post settlement in Compton co., Que., 3 miles from Spring Hill, on the C.P.R. (short line).

REES, a post settlement in Sunbury co., N.B. Young's Cove Road, on the New Brunswick Ry., is the nearest station.

REEVE CRAIG, a post settlement in Carleton co., Ont., 4 miles from O-goode, a station on the Prescott & Ottawa branch of the C.P.R.

REGINA, an incorporated city, the capital and seat of Government of the Province of Saskatchewan, situate in the former territorial dist. of West Assiniboia, on the main line of the C.P.R., 225 miles west of Brandon, and 358 miles west of Winnipeg, Man. It is the headquarters of the N.W. Mounted Police, Dominion Lands and Land Title Offices, the Supreme Court, and chief seat of Customs for the Province, also the headquarters of the chief agricultural machinery and implement establishments of Canada, the reaping machine and harvesting as well as grain-storing warehouses, with 5 elevators (capacity, 180,000 bushels), and a wholesale and distributing centre for the commerce of the region. Besides the station of the main line of the C.P.R., it is the point of departure for the Qu'Appelle, Long Lake & Sask. RR. to Prince Albert, and the terminal of the Pipestone branch of the C.P.R. from Brandon. It has 7 churches (R.C., Greek, Catholic, Epis., Pres., Meth., Baptist and Salvation Army barracks), 70 stores, 5 hotels, 9 banks (Montreal, Ottawa, Imperial, Union, Commerce, Dominion, Nova Scotia, Northern and Traders), 4 printing and newspaper offices ("Leader," "Standard," "The West" and "The Rundschau"—1 daily and 4 weeklies), besides grist and planing mills, marble works, boat works, machine shop and sash and door factory, express, telegraph and telephone offices. Pop. 6,217.

REGINA, a station on the Brandon and Regina branch of the C.P.R. in the dist. of Assa. West, Sask., 9 miles from Regina.

REGIS, a lake in Montmorency co., Que.

REID HILL, a post office in Alberta dist., Province of Alberta.

REIDS, a settlement in Restigouche co., N.B. 1 mile from Dalhousie, a station on the I.C.R.

REIDS, a station in Brandon co., Man., on the Canadian Northern RR., 6 miles north-west of Wawanesa, and 19 miles south of Brandon.

REID'S MILLS, a post village in Dundas co., Ont., 5 miles from Mountain, on the C.P.R., 7 miles from Kemptville Jet. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store and 1 saw and shingle mill. Pop. 50.

REID'S STATION, a small settlement in Portneuf co., Que., a station on the Can. Northern Que. RR. It has 1 general store and express and telegraph offices. Pop. 60.

REIDWAY, a post settlement in Picton co., N.S., 6 miles from New Glasgow, on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

REIHN, a post settlement in Mackenzie dist., Sask., 20 miles from Yorkton, on the North-western branch of the C.P.R.

REINDEER LAKE in Athabasca dist., N.W.-T., between 568 30 and 588 N. lat. and in 102° W. lon. Length from 150 to 200 miles; breadth 25 miles. A serpentine strait connects it towards the north with Lake Wollaston, and to the south it has an outlet into Churchill River. Reinder Lake is extremely deep, and its waters remarkably clear. Area, 1,559,360 acres.

REINLAND, a post village in Lisgar co., Man., 14 miles from Plum Coulee, on the C.P.R. (La Rivière section). It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 grist mill and 1 machine shop. Pop., 200.

REISWIG, a post village in Yale dist., B.C. on Shuswap River, 12 miles from Lumby, and 28 miles from Vernon, on the C.P.R., 5 miles from Okanagan Landing. It is in a well timbered region, and has a saw mill with a capacity of 10,000 feet of cut lumber daily. It has also 1 Seventh Day Adventist church. Pop. 25.

RELESSEY, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., 13 miles from Orangeville, a station on the C.P.R. (Owen Sound branch), 49 miles north-west of Toronto. Pop., 150.

REMEMBRANCE LAKE, a small lake on the borders of Queens and Shelburne co's., N.S., has its outlet in Port Herbert, on the Atlantic coast.

REMI, a lake in Berthier co., Que., in the township of Courcelles.

REMIE, a river in Charlevoix co., Que., falls into Rivière du Gouffre.

RENARD, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que.

RENAUDS MILLS a post settlement in Kent co., N.B. St. Anthony, on the Moncton & Buctouche Ry. is the nearest station.

RENCOTRE, a thriving fishing settlement in Burgeo and La Poile dist., Nfld., 42 miles from Harbor Breton. It contains 1 Episcopal church and 2 stores. Pop. (1901), 203.

RENCOTRE, a village engaged in the fishing and fish curing trade in the district of Fortune Bay, Newfoundland, 9 miles from Rencontre harbor, and 60 miles from railway connection at Placentia, on the Reid RR. line. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Anglican), 4 stores, 2 boarding houses, and 10 salmon, herring and lobster canneries, with telegraph office at Bellorem. It maintains a fleet of vessels engaged in the fishing trade on the Grank Banks. Pop. 400.

RENEWS, a post town and port of entry

in Ferryland dist., Nfld., 54 miles south of St. John's. It is a place of considerable trade. Pop. (1901), 576.

RENFORTH, a post village in Wentworth co., Ont., on the Chippewa River, 10 miles south-west of Hamilton, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 cheese factory, and a factory for making wind stackers. Pop., 100.

RENFREW, the most substantial and prosperous town in the Ottawa Valley, in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Bonnechere River (which here forms a magnificent fall), and on the C.P.R., G.T.R. and K. & P. Ry., 70 miles from Ottawa. It possesses unlimited water power, and contains 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), 2 banks (Merchants and Ottawa), foundry, tannery, woollen, saw, flour and planing mills, a large number of stores, and telegraph and express offices, sash and door factory, and exports large quantities of grain. It has also 2 printing offices issuing weekly papers ("Mercury" and "Journal"). It has excellent educational advantages, high school, model school, public school, separate school and convent. The Canadian Pacific, Kingston & Pembroke and Grand Trunk RR. lines all connect here. Pop., 3,500.

RENFREW, a county of Ontario, bordering on the Ottawa River, has an area of 1,729,768 acres. Chief town, Pembroke. Pop. of co. (1901), 52,232.

RENFREW, Hants co., N.S. See Enfield, a station on the I.C.R. (Halifax & Truro div.), 27 miles north-east of Halifax City.

RENFREW JCT., a station on the Parry Sound & Ottawa branch of the G.T.R., 1 mile from Renfrew.

RENNIE, a small settlement in Selkirk co., Man., on the Rennie River, a tributary of the Winnipeg, and a station on the C.P.R., 81 miles north-east of Winnipeg city, with station also on the G.T.P. Lake Brereton is 2 miles north of Rennie. It has 1 general store, and construction shops of the G. T. Pacific RR., besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 50.

RENOUS, a river of Northumberland co., N.B., rises in a chain of lakes, and empties into the Miramichi at the head of tide-water, near a place called Indiantown, 18 miles from Newcastle. It is about 48 miles in length, and is settled for 18 miles from its mouth by farmers and lumbermen. There are two falls on the Renous, one 36 miles from its mouth, and the other 7 miles farther up. It has several branches, one called the Dunganven, 47 miles long, and another, the North Branch, 20 miles long. It has also a number of small brooks on which lumber is driven, viz.: Underwood, Kings, Rocky and Monaghan. The latter is about 6 miles long and takes its rise in a small spring. There are several lakes which form the sources of all the small streams. The largest is the North Branch Lake, about 5 miles long, and the next largest the Lake of the Little South-West, 3 miles long and $\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile wide. Salmon, trout, chub and sucker are plentiful in all the streams. From the middle of April until the end of May smelts and gaspereaux swarm for miles up the Renous to spawn. The Renous is a narrow rapid stream (especially the North Branch), on which lumber is driven with difficulty. Ca-

noes can ascend to its source, and also to the sources of the other streams.

RENOUS, or **RENEWS**, a post settlement in the dist. of Ferryland, Nfld., 34 miles from St. John's.

RENOUS BRIDGE, Northumberland co., N.B. See Indiantown.

RENTON, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Jarvis. Pop. 80. See Glanford.

RENVESI, a lake in Portneuf co., Que., in the township of Rocmont.

RENWICK, a post village in Kent co., Ont., 2 miles from Lake Erie, a station on the P^{ere} Marquette or Lake Erie & Detroit River Ry., 13 miles east of Leamington. It has 1 Congregational church, 1 general store, 1 heading mill, with express and telegraph office, 2 miles distant, at Coatsworth. Pop., 100.

REPENTIGNY, a post village in L'Assomption co., Que., on the St. Lawrence, with port on that river at the quay de Repentigny. Its station ($\frac{1}{2}$ miles distant) is St. Paul l'Ermitte, on the Can. Northern Que. RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 hotel and 2 mills. Pop. 594.

REPULSE BAY, in Keewatin dist., N.W.T., on the south-west side of Melville Peninsula, at the north-east end of Frozen Strait, in lat. 66° N., lon. 86° to 87° W.

RESERVE MINES, a post village and coal mining settlement in the north-east section of Cape Breton co., N.S., on the Sydney & Glace Bay Electric Tramway, and $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Dominion No. 1 station, on the Sydney & Louisburg RR. It has 3 churches (R.C., Anglican and Presbyterian), 5 stores, and 1 hotel. Pop., about 1,500.

RESOLUTION ISLAND, off Baffin Land, at the south-east entrance to Frobisher Bay, and between it and Hudson Strait. On the west of the island is Gabriel Strait.

RESTIGOUCHE, a post village in Bonaventure co., Que., on the Restigouche River, 2 miles from Cross Point Station, on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western RR., east of Matapedia, where there is connection with the I.C.R. system. It has 1 R.C. church, 3 stores and 1 saw mill, with express and telegraph offices at Cross Point. Pop., about 500.

RESTIGOUCHE, an extensive county in the north of New Brunswick, bordering on Baie des Chaleurs. The surface is extremely diversified with mountains and valleys, and is intersected by numerous rivers. The soil is fertile and heavily timbered. Large quantities of timber are annually exported from Dalhousie, the chief town. Area, 2,092,595 acres. Pop. of co. (1901), 10,586.

RESTIGOUCHE (which means "the river which divides like the hand," in allusion to its separating at the head of tide into five principal streams or branches), a river of New Brunswick, forms the north boundary of the province on the north-west, separating it from the province of Quebec. From the head of tide to its extreme source near Lake Temiscouata, the distance is 200 miles, and the main river, with its tributaries, drains an area of about 5,000 square miles of fertile and well timbered country. The five leading branches vary from 50 to 70 miles in length, and are known by the novel names of Matapedia, or Musical River; Upsalquitch, or Blanket River; Wetomkegewick, or Large River; Mistouche,

or Little River, and Waagan, or Knife River. The entrance to the Restigouche from the Baie des Chaleurs is 3 miles wide and 9 fathoms deep. The tide flows up it 24 miles, of which 18 are navigable for the largest ships. The principal towns on its banks are Dalhousie, at its mouth, and Campbellton, at the head of navigation. The scenery in its course is everywhere both grand and beautiful, but that portion is the most interesting where it forces its way through the mountain lands which give birth to the great streams of New Brunswick, and those of the United States emptying into the Atlantic Ocean. Here "the eagle, unmolested, builds its nest upon high cliffs; the bear and black cat secrete themselves in caves and rocky fissures; the moose and caribou 'brouse' upon their favorite food; and the salmon, fearless and free, reflect the sunshine in the deepest and darkest pools." The Restigouche is one of the finest salmon rivers in the world. On the Upsalquitch, also, rare salmon-fishing may be enjoyed. Fish-breeding operations are carried on by the Government on the Restigouche, opposite the mouth of Matapedia River.

RESTON, a post village in Brandon co., Man., on the C.P.R., Arcola branch, 37 miles west of Souris. It contains a Union church (Presbyterian and Methodist), 12 stores, 1 bank (B.N.A.), 1 hotel and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 175.

RESTOULE, a post hamlet near Restoule Lake in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 23 miles from Powassan, on the G.T.R. (Toronto & North Bay div.), 12 miles south of Callander. It has 1 Methodist church and 2 saw and grist mills, with express and telegraph offices at Powassan. Pop., 65.

RESTOULE, a lake in Parry Sound dist., Ont., south of Frank's Bay, on Lake Nipissing, and north of Commanda Lake. Its waters drain into the French River, which flows into the Georgian Bay.

RETREAT COVE, a post hamlet on an island in the Gulf of Georgia, in Nanaimo dist., B.C. Mixed farming and logging are the chief industries of the place. There is steamboat connection twice a week with the neighboring towns of Nanaimo and Victoria. It has a section school.

REUBEN'S HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Polle, Nfld. on the south shore, 118 miles east of Port-aux-Basques.

REVELSTOKE, a thriving town in the Kootenay dist., B.C., a station and divisional point with large railway workshops (pay roll \$75,000 a month) on the main line of the C.P.R., 43 miles west of Glacier, and 379 miles east of Vancouver. It is also the gateway via the Kootenay Rail and Steamer lines (the town is on the Columbia River) to Arrowhead and Nakusp, 28 and 64 miles, respectively, to the south. North of Revelstoke, up the Columbia River, is the Big Bend mining region, rich in timber. Revelstoke has 4 churches (R.C., Episc., Pres. and Meth.), 8 stores, 10 hotels, 2 saw mills, 1 sash and door factory, 2 banks (Imperial and Molsons), 2 printing and newspaper offices (Kootenay "Mail" and "Herald"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 3,500.

REXTON, a post village in Kent co., N.B., on the Richibucto River, and a station on the Kent Northern RR., a few miles south of

Richibucto, on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, near the north-west entrance of Northumberland Strait. It has 4 churches (R. C. Episc., Meth. and Pres.), 12 stores, 3 hotels, 1 bank (The Royal of Canada), and 3 saw mills, besides telegraph office. Pop., 1,000.

REYNARD'S BRIDGE, or **REYNARDTON**, a post settlement in Yarmouth co., N.S., near West Tusket River, 5 miles from Tusket, on the Halifax & South Western RR. It has 1 Primitive Baptist church and 1 lumber mill. Pop. 105.

REYNOLDS, a post office in Halifax co., N.S.

REYNOLDS, a post office in Northumberland co., N.B., on the Miramichi River, 2 miles from Chatham Jct., a station on the I.C.R., with port at Nelson on the Miramichi River, near its outlet in Miramichi Bay, in the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

REYNOLDS CROFT, a post settlement in Queens co., N.S., 4 miles from Port Clyde, on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry.

REYNOLDSTON, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., 7 miles from Bedford, on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry.

REYNOLDTON, a village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia district, N.W.T.), on Long Lake and on the Saskatchewan River, 1 mile from Lumsden, on the C.P.R. Pop., 100.

RHINELAND a post settlement in Norfolk co., Ont., 4 miles from Delhi, on the G.T.R.

RHODES, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., 5 miles from Kingston, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 7 miles east of Middleton. Pop., about 300.

RHODES' CORNER, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 6 miles from Lunenburg, on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

RIBBON RIVER, of Quebec, takes its rise near Lake Gatineau and enters the St. Maurice at Weymontachinque, in Champlain co.

RIB LAKE, a station on a lake of the name in Nipissing dist., N. Ont., and on the line of the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., 12 miles north of Temagami, and 19 miles south of Cobalt.

RICEBURG, a post village in Missisquoi co., Que., on the Pike River, a flag station on the Central Vermont RR., and 3 miles from the C.P.R. station of Bedford, 2 miles from Stanbridge. It has 1 sash, door and blind factory, 1 machine shop, 1 grist mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 150.

RICE LAKE, in Northumberland co., north of Cobourg, Ont., is 25 miles long and 4 or 5 miles wide. It lies nearly south-west and north-east, about 15 miles from the shore of Lake Ontario, and receives from the north the River Otonabee flowing from a chain of lakes and pouring its own waters by the Trent into the Bay of Quinte. The name it bears is derived from the wild rice growing on its margin. It is a favorite resort for anglers, its waters teeming with maskinongé and bass.

RICEVILLE, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 5 miles from Benton, on the Edmundston branch of the C.P.R.

RICEVILLE, a post settlement in Carleton Ont., 6 miles from Pendleton, a station on the Montreal & Ottawa Short Line of the C.P.R. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 150.

RICHARD, a post village in the Province of Saskatchewan, 9 miles from the North Saskatchewan River, and 7 miles from Warman, a station on the Canadian Northern RR., 82 miles south-east of N. Battleford. It has 2 Mission churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 1 hotel and 1 general store. The region, which is a good one for mixed farming, is being rapidly settled by agriculturalists from Ontario and the U.S. Pop 300.

RICHARD, a lake in Portneuf co., Que.

RICHARD'S HARBOR, a small fishing settlement in Burgeo and La Poile dist. Nfld., 17 miles from Hermitage Cove. It contains 1 lobster cannery and 1 store. Pop. (1901), 109.

RICHARD'S LANDING, a post village in Algoma dist., Ont., on St. Joseph's Island, St. Mary's River, 9 miles from Desbarats station, on the "Soo" line of the C.P.R., 28 miles south-east of Sault Ste. Marie. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Presbyterian), 7 stores, 2 licensed and 1 temperance hotel, and saw, grist and planing mills, besides 1 printing and newspaper office ("The St. Joe Herald"), telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., 350.

RICHARDSON, a station on the Pere Marquette Ry. in Kent co., Ont., 4 miles from Chatham. It is not a post office.

RICHARDSON a post settlement in Lanark co., Ont., 5 miles from Perth, the county seat and nearest railway and banking point.

RICHARDSON'S MILLS a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 1 mile from Bedford Station on the I.C.R.

RICHARDVILLE, a post settlement in Megantic co., Que., 7 miles from Black Lake Station on the Quebec Central Ry.

RICHARDVILLE, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., 8 miles from Canaan Station on the I.C.R.

RICHELIEU, a county of Quebec, bounded north by the River St. Lawrence, and west by the Richelieu or Sorel River. Area, 123,582 acres. Capital, Sorel. Pop. (1901), 13,576.

RICHELIEU, Rouville co., Que. See Village Richelieu.

RICHELIEU, CHAMBLY, or ST. JOHN, a river of Quebec, leaves Lake Champlain at its north extremity and after a north course of 80 miles enters the River St. Lawrence at Lake St. Peter. It is broader and more rapid in the former than in the latter part of its course. Near its centre it expands into the Basin of Chambly. The Richelieu forms an important part of the navigation between the St. Lawrence and the Hudson Rivers. At its mouth is the town of Sorel.

RICHELIEU ISLANDS, are situated in Lake St. Peter, at the mouth of the Richelieu River in the St. Lawrence.

RICHER, a post settlement in Provencher co., Man., 7 miles from St. Annes, a station on the Can. Northern Ry.

RICHFIELD, a post settlement in Digby co., N.S., 8 miles from Hectanooga, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

RICHIBUCTO, a port at the mouth of the Richibucto River, on the Gulf of St. Lawrence at the north-west entrance of Northumberland Strait, in Kent co., N.B., and a station on the Kent Northern RR., connecting with the I.C.R. system at Kent Jct. (27 miles distant). It has 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Methodist and Presbyterian), 10

stores, 6 hotels, 1 steam saw mill, 1 tannery, 2 lobster canning and blueberry factories, 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Review"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 1,000.

RICHIBUCTO, a considerable river of New Brunswick, takes its rise in Kent co., and enters the Gulf of St. Lawrence at Richibucto, near the north-west entrance into Northumberland Strait. It is navigable for small vessels for 15 miles above its mouth. The tide flows 25 miles, and there are yearly floated down it immense quantities of timber.

RICHIBUCTO VILLAGE, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., on Richibucto Bay, 7 miles from Rexton Station, on the Kent Northern RR. The industries of the place are fishing and farming. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores and 1 lumber mill. Pop., about 1,000.

RICHILAN, a post settlement in Selkirk co., Man., 12 miles from Dufresne Station, on the Edmonton division of the Can. Northern Ry.

RICHMOND, a settlement in Macdonald co., Man. (post office and station on the Canadian Northern RR. named PLUMAS), 12 miles north-west of Gladstone, on the C.P.R. (North Western branch), 35 miles north-west of Portage La Prairie. Pop., under 100.

RICHMOND, a village in Yarmouth co., N.S., 6 miles from Ohio Station, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. Western Counties branch. It contains 2 churches and 1 lumber mill. Pop. 150.

RICHMOND, a suburb of Halifax, and a station on the I.C.R., in Halifax co., N.S., 1 mile from Halifax. Pop. of district, about 1,200.

RICHMOND, a progressive post town in Richmond co., Que., on the east bank of the St. Francis River, and a station on the G.T.R., 77 miles south-east of Montreal. It has 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), 50 stores, 3 hotels, 5 saw and grist mills, 7 factories, including Grand Trunk machine shops, last, boot shank and sash and door factories, 2 banks (Eastern Townships and Molsons), 2 printing offices and 3 newspapers ("Guardian," "Times" and "News"), besides telegraph and express offices. On the opposite side of the St. Francis River is Melbourne Village, which is practically a suburb of Richmond, and is connected with the latter by a fine bridge. Pop., about 2,200.

RICHMOND, a county of Nova Scotia, occupying the south portion of the Island of Cape Breton, Madame and other smaller islands adjoining. Area, 312,960 acres. Capital, Arichat. Pop. in 1891, 14,399; in 1901, 13,515.

RICHMOND, a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry., in Prince co., P.E.I., 16 miles west of Summerside.

RICHMOND, a county in the south part of Quebec, comprises an area, including Wolfe, of 783,565 acres. It is drained by the River St. Francis and several other streams, and intersected by the G.T.R. Chief town, Richmond East. Pop. of co., including Wolfe (1901), 34,137.

RICHMOND BAY, a very spacious inlet of the sea on the northern side of Prince Edward Island, across the western end of the Island from Egmont Bay. It is 9 miles wide and stretches inland 10 miles from its entrance, almost dividing the island, leaving a narrow reach of only 1 mile in width. Its east en-

trance is contracted by a long narrow island lying across it. Several creeks, rivers and smaller bays indent its shores, and no fewer than six islands stud its surface.

RICHMOND CORNER, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., 6 miles from the C.P.R. station of Woodstock the county seat. It contains 2 churches (Epls. and Pres.), 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 150.

RICHMOND HILL, a thriving post village in York co., Ont., 3 miles from Maple, a station on the G.T.R., 18 miles north of Toronto; also on the line of the Metropolitan electric tramway. The James Bay projected railway, now constructing, will have a station at Richmond Hill. It has 4 churches (R. C., Epls., Meth. and Pres.), 10 stores, 2 hotels, 1 bank ("The Standard"), 1 flour mill, 1 lumber mill, 1 tannery and 1 carriage factory, 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Liberal"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 615.

RICHMOND, WEST, a post village in Carleton co., Ont., on Goodwood River, 6 miles from Stittsville, a station (named Stittville) on the Ottawa & Brockville branch of the C.P.R., 15 miles from Ottawa city. It has 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 provender mill, 1 bank (of Ottawa), besides telephone office. Pop., 405.

RICHVIEW, a post settlement in York co., Ont. Highfield, on the main line of the G.T.R., is the nearest station.

RICHWOOD, a post village in Oxford co., on the Brant co. border, Ont., a station on the Buffalo & Goderich branch of the G.T.R., 8 miles from Paris. It contains 1 church (Methodist), 1 store and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., about 100.

RIDDELL, a station on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario R.R., 34 miles north of North Bay, the terminus of the G.T.R. (North Bay d.v.), 226 miles north of Toronto, and a divisional point on the line of the C.P.R., 244 miles north-west of Ottawa. Riddell is in Nipissing dist., Ont.

RIDEAU a station on the Great Northern Ry. in Kootenay dist., B.C., 7 miles from Grand Forks.

RIDEAU CENTRE. See Rideau Ferry.

RIDEAU FERRY (formerly **RIDEAU CENTRE**), a post settlement on Rideau Lake, in Lanark co., Ont., 8 miles south-east of the C.P.R. station of Perth, 12 miles west of Smith's Falls. It is a port of call in summer for the bi-weekly steamers of the Rideau Lakes Navigation Co. from Kingston to Ottawa. It has 1 general store, 2 groceries, 1 summer hotel, 1 planing mill and boat factory, besides telephone service, with express and telegraph offices at Perth. Two miles distant is Oliver's Ferry, where there are a school, a cemetery and 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist). Pop. of Rideau Ferry, and immediately tributary to it, 100.

RIDEAU LAKE, in Leeds co., Ont., is the grand summit level of the Rideau Canal. It is about 24 miles long, averages 6 miles in breadth, and is about 253 feet above the waters of the Ottawa on one side and 154 above the surface of Lake Ontario on the other, and has its outlet in the Ottawa through Rideau River and in Lake Ontario through the Catarqui, at Kingston.

RIDEAU RIVER, and **CANAL**, in Eastern Ontario, connects Kingston, on Lake Ontario, with the Ottawa River, below the Chaudière Falls. The canal is partly formed by the Catarqui River, which flows to Kingston from Lake Rideau, in lat. 44° 40' N., lon. 74° 15' W.

RIDEAU RIVER, in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., falls into Lake Superior at Otter Head, on the north-east shore of the lake.

RIDEAU VIEW, a post office in Russell co., Ont., on the Rideau River, 3 miles from Gloucester, a station on the Ottawa & Prescott branch of the C.P.R., 9 miles from Ottawa city.

RIDER'S HARBOR, a settlement in Trinity dist., Nfld., 32 miles from Harbor Grace, a station on the Reid Nfld. Ry.

RIDGEFORD, a post settlement in Humboldt dist., Sask. 42 miles from Davidson, on the Regina branch of the C.N.R.

RIDGELAND, Macdonald co., Man. See Ridgeway.

RIDGEMOUNT, a post hamlet in Welland co., Ont., 3 miles from Stevensville, a station on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Fort Erie. It has 1 Episcopal church and 1 hotel.

RIDGE ROAD, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 4 miles from Chipman, on the New Brunswick Ry.

RIDGE ROAD, a settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., and a station on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry., 26 miles from Middleton.

RIDGETOWN, a thriving post town in Kent co., Ont., on the Mich. Central and Pere Marquette R.R.'S 10 miles from River Thames, 5 miles from Lake Erie, and 11 miles from Thamesville, on the G.T.R. Besides a handsome and commodious municipal building, it has 8 churches of the various denominations, 40 stores, of which 3 are departmental stores, 3 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, several cooperage shops, 4 large grain elevators, 2 banks (Traders and Molsons), 2 printing and newspaper offices ("Dominion" and "Plain Dealer"), brick and tile yards, etc., besides telegraph and express offices. The town is lighted by electricity. Pop. 2,235.

RIDGEVILLE, a thriving post village in Welland co., Ont., 3 miles north-west of Welland, and a station (Chantler's) on the Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo R.R. It is the shipping station for two large nurseries in the district. It has 1 Evangelical church, 1 store and 1 flour and feed and chopping mill, besides Bell telephone office. Pop. 200.

RIDGEVILLE, a post settlement in Provencher co., Man., in the municipality of Frankland, and a station on the C.N.R., 9 miles from Dominion City and 10 miles north of Emerson, on the Red River. Mail weekly. It contains Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist churches.

RIDGEWAY, a thriving post village in Welland co., Ont., with a station on the G.T.R. (Buffalo & Goderich branch), 10 miles west of Buffalo. It contains express and telegraph offices, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 2 Methodist churches, 2 hotels, 12 stores, 1 branch bank and 1 job printing office. There is a summer resort on the Lake Erie shore, adjoining the village, known locally as Crystal Beach. Pop., about 650.

RIDGEWAY, formerly **RIDGELAND**, a post

office in Macdonald co., Man., and a station (Ridgeway) on the Canadian Northern RR.

RIDING MOUNTAIN, a post hamlet in Macdonald co., Man., and a station on the Can. Northern RR., 6 miles north of Birnie and 16 miles south of McCreary Jct. It has 1 saw mill.

RIDLEY, a post village in Kent co., Ont., 5 miles from Ridgeway, on the Pere Marquette Ry. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 50.

RIDOUT, a station in Algoma dist., Ont., on the C.P.R., 138 miles north-west of Sudbury. It contains telegraph and express offices. Pop. 10.

RIFLE RANGES, a station on the G.T.R. (Toronto & Hamilton branch), in York co., Ont., 10 miles west of Toronto.

RIFLE RANGES a station on the T. H. & B. Ry., in Wentworth co., Ont., 3 miles from Hamilton.

RIGA, a post hamlet in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia East), 16 miles south of Moosomin, and a like distance from Wapella, both of them stations on the C.P.R. (main line, Brandon to Regina div.) It contains 2 churches (Epis. and Meth). The region is an excellent one for mixed farming.

RIGAUD, a post village and seigniory in Vaudreuil co., Que., on the Riviere a la Graise, 2 miles south of the Quai de Rigaud, a port of call on the Ottawa River. It is a station on the C. P. R. (Montreal to Ottawa, short line), 16 miles north-west of Vaudreuil, and 41 miles west of Montreal. It is 8 miles east of St. Eugene, Ont., on the same line, and 75 miles east of Ottawa. It is the seat of Bourget college and St. Anne's convent. The Sanctuary of Notre Dame de Lourdes, in Rigaud Mt., is in the summer season a place of frequent pilgrimage. The village has 1 R. C. church, 6 stores, 1 foundry, 1 branch bank, saw, grist, carding and fulling mills, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. of village, about 800; of parish, 1,050.

RIGBY, a settlement in Marquette co., Man., 70 miles from Russell, on the C.P.R.

RIGNOLD, a station in Macdonald co., Man., on the Canadian Northern RR., 10 miles west of Portage la Prairie.

RIGOLET, a port of call of the Reid Nfld. steamers, Labrador line, 683 miles from St. John's.

RILEY BROOK, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., on the Tobique River, a tributary of the St. John, 28 miles north-east of Plaster Rock, a station on a branch of the C.P.R., 28 miles from Perth Jct. and Andover. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), 2 stores, 2 hotels, and 1 saw mill. Pop., 150.

RIMINGTON, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont., 1 mile from Allin's Station, on the Bay of Quinte Ry.

RIMOUSKI, an incorporated town and watering place, capital of Rimouski co., Que., on the south shore of the St. Lawrence, and on the I.C.R., 180 miles from Quebec. It contains, besides the county buildings, 1 Roman Catholic cathedral, 1 seminary with commercial school, 2 convents (those of St. Rosary Sisters and Charity Sisters), 1 Brothers' monastery, 2 banks (Eastern Townships and Nationale), 1 normal school, 2 saw and 2 flour mills, wood pulp and sash and door factories, 1 hospital, 1 court house, 1 gaol, 1 telephone office, cus-

toms and quarantine offices, 30 stores, 8 hotels, 1 printing office and 2 telegraph offices. It is the last point of contact on the St. Lawrence of the I.C.R., with navigable waters. It is also the last port of call for European steamers to take on passengers and freight before proceeding on their voyage. Vessels of the largest tonnage load here with timber for foreign ports. The sea-bathing facilities are unsurpassed, and consequently induce a large number of health seekers to visit it during the hot season. Pop., about 2,500.

RIMOUSKI, a county of Quebec, comprises an area of 3,574,468 acres. The St. Lawrence forms its north boundary. Its chief town is Rimouski. Pop. of co. (1901), 40,157.

RIMOUSKI, a river of Quebec, rises in two considerable branches in the rear of the seigniory of Rimouski and falls into the St. Lawrence. A good stream for salmon angling.

RIMOUSKI, a lake in Rimouski co., Que.

RINGWOOD, a post village in York co., Ont., 1 1-2 miles from Stouffville, on the Midland division G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Mennonite and Christian), harness, waggon and blacksmith shops, etc. Banking is done at Stouffville (Standard and Sovereign agencies), 1 store, 1 hotel, saw and grist mills. Pop., about 200.

RIORDAN, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B. New Brandon, on the Caraquet Ry., is the nearest station.

RIORDAN, a station on the Emerson branch of the C.P.R., in Provencher co., Man., 3 miles from Emerson.

RIPLEY, a post village in the S.R. of Bruce co., Ont., a station on the G.T.R. (Palmerston & Kincardine branch), 20 miles north-west of Wingham, and 8 miles south-east of Kincardine, a port and town on Lake Huron. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and 2 Pres.), 20 various stores, 2 hotels, 1 planing mill, 1 oatmeal mill, 1 flax mill, 1 cheese factory, 2 grain elevators, 2 blacksmith shops, 2 coal yards, 2 banks (Traders and Bank of Hamilton), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Ripley Express"), 1 public library, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 600.

RIPON, a settlement in Labelle co., Que., on the North Nation River, 15 miles from Papi-neauville, on the C.P.R. (north shore line), 42 miles east of Ottawa. It contains 1 church, 5 saw mills, 8 stores and 2 hotels. Pop., 290.

RIPPLES, a post settlement in Sunbury co., N.B. 10 miles from Minto, on the New Brunswick Ry.

RIP RAP, a settlement in the district of Port-de-Grave, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 50.

RITCHANCE, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont.

RITCHOT, a post settlement in Provencher co., Ont., 3 miles from St. Norbert, stations on the C.P.R. and C.N.R.

RIVARD'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Compton co., Que., 7 miles from Coaticook, a station on the G.T.R.

RIVER AUX PERCE, a tributary of Lake St. Clair, on the borders of Kent and Essex counties, Ont.

RIVER AUX RAISINS, a small stream in Glengarry co., Ont.

RIVER BANK, a farming settlement in Wellington co., Ont., on the Conestogo River, 6 miles from Drayton, on the G.T.R., and 6

Ristigouche? page 780 Rest.

miles from Arthur, on the C.P.R. It has only a post office.

RIVERBANK, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B. Florenceville, on the Edmundston branch of the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

RIVER BEAUDETTE, a post village in Soulanges co., Que., at the outlet of a river of the same name in the St. Lawrence, and on the G.T.R., 9 miles from Valleyfield, 43½ miles west of Montreal, and 24 miles from Cornwall. It contains 1 R.C. church, 6 stores, 3 hotels, and 1 butter and cheese factory, besides express and telegraph office. Pop., 152.

RIVER BEND, a post settlement in Welland co., Ont., 5 miles from Ferwick, on the T. H. & B. Ry.

RIVER BOURGEOIS, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S. St. Peters, the terminus of the Cape Breton Ry., is the nearest station.

RIVER CHARLO, a post settlement in Restigouche co., N.B., and a station (Charlo), on the I.C.R., 19 miles from Campbellton.

RIVERDALE, a post settlement in Digby co., N.S., 10 miles from Weymouth Bridge, on the Dom. Atlantic Ry.

RIVERDALE, a post village in Queens co., P.E.I., on West, or Elliott, River, 5 miles from North Wiltshire, on the Prince Edward Island Ry., 16 miles from Charlottetown. It contains 1 Presbyterian church (close by, at Church-hill), and 1 store. Pop., 100.

RIVERDALE, a station on the Rapid City branch of the C.P.R., in Marquette co., Man., 9 miles from Minnedosa.

RIVER DEBERT, Colchester co., N.S. See Debert.

RIVER DE CHUTE, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the west side of the St. John River and on the C.P.R., by wire ferry across the St. John, 3 miles from Kilburn Station, 7 miles south of Perth Jct. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 store, 1 saw mill and 1 hotel. Pop., 200.

RIVER DE GRASSE, a small river in Glengarry co., Ont.

RIVER DENNIS, a small stream in Inverness co., N.S., which empties into the Bras d'Or Lake. It is about 18 miles long, and abounds with salmon and trout. It is navigable 6 miles for schooners of 30 to 40 tons.

RIVER DENNIS CENTRE, a post village in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., 4 miles from River Denys, a station on the I.C.R., 21 miles north of Mulgrave. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and 1 school house. Pop., 50.

RIVER DENNIS ROAD, a post office in Inverness co., N.S., 8 miles from River Dennis Station, on the Inverness & Richmond RR.

RIVER DENNIS STATION, a post village on River Dennis, in Inverness co. (Cape Breton), N.S., with a station (named River Denys) on the I.C.R., about midway (24 miles) between Point Tupper and Grand Narrows (on Bras d'Or Lake). Lumbering, farming and the raising of sheep, cattle and horses are the chief industries of the region; there is also good trout fishing in the vicinity, and foxes are plentiful in the woods along the elevated parts of the river's banks. It has 2 churches (R.C. and Pres.), 4 stores, 2 steam saw mills and 1 shoe factory, besides express and telegraph offices at the station. The nearest bank (branch of "The Royal") is at Port Hawkesbury, close to Point Tupper. Pop., 200.

RIVER DESERT, a post village and lumber settlement in Wright (a set-off from Ottawa) co., Que., on the Gatineau River, and a station on the North and North Western branch of the C.P.R., close to Maniwaki. There is good hunting and fishing in and about the lakes of the region, besides large lumbering operations. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 3 stores, 4 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 bank (Ottawa Bank branch), and a newspaper ("Gatineau News") office, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 300.

RIVER DESERT, a river of Wright co., Quebec, enters the Gatineau River, 60 miles north of Montreal.

RIVERFIELD, a post settlement in Chateaugay co., Que., 3 1-2 miles from Howick, on the G.T.R. It has a cheese and butter factory. Pop., 30.

RIVER GILBERT, a post settlement in Beauce co., Que., 2 miles from Beauceville, on the Quebec Central Ry. Pop., 100.

RIVER GILBERT GOLD MINES, a post settlement in Beauce co., Que. Beauceville, on a branch of the Quebec Central Ry., is the nearest station.

RIVER GLADE, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the Petitcodiac River, and a station on the I.C.R., 19 miles south-west of Moncton, and 27 miles north-east of Sussex. It has 1 Union church, 1 general store and grist and saw mills, besides telegraph office. Pop., 50.

RIVERHEAD, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 268.

RIVERHEAD, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 141.

RIVER HEAD, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 51.

RIVER HEBERT, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., on River Hebert, and a station on the Canada Coal & RR. Co.'s line. It has 4 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), 10 stores, 1 hotel, 4 lumber mills, besides coal mines which employ about 400 men. It has a branch of the Nova Scotia Bank, also telegraph and express offices.

RIVER HEBERT BEND, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on River Hebert and on the Canada Ry. and Coal Co.'s line. It contains 4 churches (2 Presbyterian, 1 Baptist and 1 Methodist), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 8 saw mills, 2 carriage factories and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 400.

RIVER HEBERT, WEST SIDE, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., ¼ mile from River Hebert, on the Canada Coal & Ry. Co.'s line.

RIVER INHABITANTS, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., on the river Inhabitants, 2 miles from West Bay Road Station on the I.C.R.

RIVER JOHN, a river of Pictou co., N.S., falls into Tatamagouche harbor, in the Strait of Northumberland.

RIVER JOHN, a post settlement in Oxford co., N.S., and a station on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R., 22 miles from Pictou. Pop., 900.

RIVER JOHN ROAD, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 3 miles from Tatamagouche Station on the I.C.R.

RIVER JOSEPH, a village in Wright (part

of Ottawa) co., Que., on the Gatineau and Joseph River, 8 miles from Maniwaki Station of the C.P.R. (Ottawa & Maniwaki branch), 83 miles north of Ottawa. It has 1 R.C. church, 1 general store, 1 hotel, 2 saw and grist mills. The region is a good lumbering and farming one, with good hunting and fishing facilities. Pop., 75.

RIVER LOUISE, a post settlement in Restigouche co., N.B. See Scott.

RIVER NEJA-COH (RIVIERE DU LARGE), of British Columbia, waters the country inhabited by the Neja-otin (*Gens du Large*), a remote branch of the Tacully Indians, who distinguish themselves from the rest of the tribe. This river joins the Nautlay-acoh (or Fraser's Lake branch) to the south-westward about a mile below the affluence of Fraser's Lake.

RIVER NITH, a stream flowing through Wellington, Waterloo and Brant counties, Ontario, a tributary of the Grand River. See Smith's Creek.

RIVER OF RAPIDS, in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., enters Rainy Lake from the left bank after a rapid course of about 80 miles.

RIVER PHILIP, a thriving post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on the River Philip and a station on the I.C.R., 2 miles from Oxford Junction, and 28 miles from Amherst. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Baptist), 3 stores, 5 rotary and portable mills, and 1 broom and axe handle factory. Pop., 700.

RIVER PHILIP, of Nova Scotia, falls into the Strait of Northumberland at the mouth of Pugwash Harbor, in Cumberland co. It is navigable for vessels of 22 to 60 tons burthen 7 or 8 miles, and for boats and canoes over 20 miles. On its banks are some fine freestone quarries; limestone is also abundant. Alewives and salmon, as well as other migratory fish, abound in its waters.

RIVER PHILIP CENTRE, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on River Philip, 5 miles from River Philip Station, on the I.C.R., 2 miles from Oxford Jct. It contains a public hall and school, saw and planing mill, a blacksmith shop and a telephone office.

RIVER PONDS, a settlement in the district of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 35.

RIVERPORT, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., on La Have River, 9 miles from Lunenburg Station, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. There are a few farms in the vicinity, but the chief occupation of the place is the fishing industry. It has 3 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian and Lutheran), 2 stores, 1 hotel and telegraph office. Pop., about 1,000.

RIVERSDALE, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., on Teeswater River, 8 miles from Teeswater, a station on the Orangeville, Wingham and Teeswater branch of the C.P.R., 11 miles west of Wroxeter. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and a telegraph office. Pop., 100.

RIVERSDALE, a post settlement in Colechester co., N.S., and a station on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R., 13 miles east of Truro.

RIVERSDALE a post settlement in the dist. of Assiniboia East, Sask., 8½ miles from Churchbridge, a station on the Northwestern division of the C.P.R.

RIVERSDALE, a station on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry., in Lunenburg co., N.S., 11 miles north of Bridgewater. The post office is called Veinots, which see.

RIVERSIDE, a post village in Albert co., N.B., on the Shepody River, which flows into an inlet of the Bay of Fundy. It has a flag station (¾ mile distant) on the Salisbury & Harvey RR., 4 miles from Harvey, with a port at Riverside Landing. It has 1 Presbyterian church, and a public hall used by the Baptists, a large consolidated school house, a private hospital, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 carding and grist mill, 1 wood working factory, 1 bank (of N.B.), besides express, telegraph and telephone offices. Pop., 320.

RIVERSIDE, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 3½ miles from West Bay Road Station, on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

RIVERSIDE, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., and a station on the St. John & Moncton branch of the I.C.R., 7 miles from St. John.

RIVERSIDE CORNER, a small settlement in Hants co., N. S., 3 miles north of Clarkesville, a station on the Midland branch of the Dominion Atlantic Ry. Pop., about 50.

RIVERS INLET, a post village in Comox-Atlin dist., B.C., 250 miles north of Nanaimo, on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo Ry. It is near Smith Sound, just above Queen Charlotte Sound, and contains 2 Methodist churches, 2 stores, 1 saw mill and 3 canneries. Pop., 150.

RIVERTOWN, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., on Bell River, 2½ miles from Kenilworth Station, on the C.P.R. (Orangeville & Teeswater branch), 8 miles from Mount Forest. It contains 1 store and 1 church. Pop., 50.

RIVERTON, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., 5 miles from Peake's Station, on the Georgetown branch of the P.E.I.Ry.

RIVER VALLEY, a post settlement in Nipissing dist., Ont., 15 miles from Verner Station on the C.P.R.

RIVER VIEW, a post village on River Philip, in Cumberland co., N.S., 7 miles from the I.C.R. station of Oxford (situate between Minas Basin and Northumberland Straits). Fishing and farming are the chief industries of the place. Pop., 90.

RIVERVIEW, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., on the Grand River, 3½ miles from Corbetton, on the C.P.R., 19 miles north of Orangeville Jct., and 50 miles south of Owen Sound. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 2 stores, and 2 lumber, lath and shingle mills. Pop., 150.

RIVER VIEW, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 35 miles from Davidson, a station on the Regina branch of the Can. Northern Ry.

RIVER VIEW, a settlement in Albert co., N.B., 3 miles from Elgin, on the Elgin & Havelock Ry.

RIVIERE A CLAUDE, a post village in Gaspé co., Que., on the Claude River, close to the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 90 miles from Little Metis, on the I.C.R. It contains a Catholic mission chapel, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 grist mill. Pop., 250.

RIVIERE A LA MARTYRE, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que., 100 miles from Little Metis Station on the I.C.R.

RIVIERE A LA VEUVE, a small rapid stream of Northern Ontario, rises within ¼ of

mile of the source of the Matawa and falls into Lake Nipissing. Lat. 46° 15' 27" N., lon. 79° 20' W. Its course (5 miles) lies through wide marshes of deep mud and between sloping hills wooded with red pine.

RIVIERE A L'OURS, a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que. Chicoutimi, on the Quebec & Lake St. John railway, is the nearest station.

RIVIERE A MARS, of Quebec, enters the south shore of the Saguenay, in Chicoutimi co. It is considered a good salmon stream.

RIVIERE A PIERRE, a post village in Portneuf co., Que., on Pierre River and on the Que. & Lake St. John and Can. Northern Que. Rys. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 400.

RIVIERE AU DORE, a post village in Chicoutimi co., Que., on the Salmon and Doré Rivers, 43 miles from Roberval, on the Que. & Lake St. John RR. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 150.

RIVIERE AU RAT, a post settlement in Champlain co., Que., 48 miles from Grandes Piles, the terminus of the Piles Branch of the C.P.R.

RIVIERE AUX CHIENS, a post settlement in Montmorency co., Que., and a station on the Quebec Ry. Light & Power Co.'s line, 19 miles from Quebec.

RIVIERE AUX ILETS DE BOIS, a small river, rises in Macdonald co., Man., and flows into Lisgar co.

RIVIERE AUX LIARDS, or **MOUNTAIN RIVER**, of British Columbia, rises in the Peak or Cassiar Mountains and debouches into the Mackenzie River at Port Simpson, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., after a course of about 800 miles.

RIVIERE AUX PINS, a post village in Quebec co., Que., 7 miles from St. Gabriel, or 8 miles from Valcartier, stations on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry., and 26 miles from Quebec. It has 1 R.C. chapel, 1 saw and shingle mill, and 1 cheese factory, with express and telegraph offices at Valcartier Station. Pop., 100.

RIVIERE AUX RAPIDS, entering into Seven Islands Bay, in Saguenay co., Que., on the north shore of Gulf of St. Lawrence.

RIVIERE BAULE, a post office in Wolfe township, Terrebonne co., Que.

RIVIERE BLANCHE, a hamlet in Portneuf co., Que., on the River St. Lawrence, near La Chevrotiere Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 5 stores.

RIVIERE BOIS CLAIR, or **ST. EDOUARD**, a post village and parish in Lotbiniere co., Que., on the Bois Clair River, 6 1-2 miles from River St. Lawrence, 12 miles from Laurier on the I.C.R. and the line of the Lotbiniere & Megantic RR., with port at St. Louis. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw and 2 grist mills and a telegraph office. Pop. of St. Edouard, about 1,500.

RIVIERE DES CACHES, a post village in Northumberland co., N.B., on the north shore of the Miramichi River, about 32 miles from Newcastle, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop., 200.

RIVIERE DES FEUVRES, a post settlement in Chateaugay co., Que. St. Remi, on Moore's

Junction branch of the G.T.R., is the nearest station.

RIVER DES PLANTES, a post village in Beauce co., Que., on Plante River, 5 miles from Beauceville, on the Quebec Central Ry. It contains 1 saw mill. Pop., 250.

RIVIERE DES PRAIRIES, a post village in Hochelaga co., Que., on the C.P.R., 12 miles north of Montreal. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church and 1 general store. Pop., 642.

RIVIERE DES QUINZE, a river in Pontiac co., Que., empties into the head of Lake Temiscamingue. It forms part of the Ottawa River, and derives its name from the circumstance of there being 15 rapids in its course of 23 miles. Its navigation is difficult and dangerous.

RIVIERE DES ROCHES, a settlement in Montmorency co., Que., 8 miles from Beauport, on the Quebec Railway Light & Power Co.'s line.

RIVIERE DU LOUP (EN BAS), an incorporated town in Temiscouata co., Que., and a station on the I.C.R. 115 miles below Quebec. See Fraserville.

RIVIERE DU LOUP STATION, a post settlement in Temiscouata co., Que., adjoining the town of Fraserville, 115 miles below Quebec. It has 14 stores, 2 hotels, 2 branch banks, 1 saw mill and 1 shoe factory. Pop. of parish, 783.

RIVIERE DU LOUP WHARF, a post settlement in Temiscouata co., Que.

RIVIERE DU MOULIN, a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., 1 mile from Chicoutimi, on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry.

RIVIERE FAMINE, a post settlement in Beauce co., Que., 4 miles from St. George, on the Quebec Central Ry.

RIVIERE GAGNON, a post settlement in Terrebonne co., Que., 6 miles from St. Jerome on the C.P.R. and Can. Northern Quebec Ry.

RIVIERE GENTILLY, a post settlement in Nicolet co., Que., 12 miles from Doucet's Landing (opposite Three Rivers), on the Three Rivers branch of the G.T.R. It has 2 stores.

RIVIERE JEAN DE TERRE, in Wright co., Que., a tributary of the Gatineau, into which it falls 60 miles north of Ottawa City.

RIVIERE JEUNE, a post settlement in Quebec co., Que., 6 miles from Charlesbourg on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry.

RIVIERE LA FLEUR, a post settlement in Montmorency co., Que., 6 miles from St. Michel, on the I.C.R.

RIVIERE LA MADELEINE, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que., 120 miles from St. Octave de Matis, on the I.C.R.

RIVIERE MAILLOUX, a post settlement in Charlevoix co., Que., 1 mile from Murray Bay, a port of call of the steamers of the R. & O. Nav. Co.

RIVIERE MATTAWIN, a post settlement in Charlevoix co., Que., 24 miles from Grandes Piles, on the C.P.R.

RIVIERE MEKINAK, a post settlement in Champlain co., Que., 15 miles from Grandes Piles, on the Three Rivers branch of the C.P.R.

RIVIERE NOIRE, a post village in Arthabaska co., Que., on Riviere Noire and a station (Black River) on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Arthabaska. It contains 2 stores, saw and

shingle mills and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 200.

RIVIERE OUELLE, a post village and seigniory in Kamouraska co., Que., on the south shore of the St. Lawrence, and on the I.C.R., 80 miles below Quebec. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 telegraph office, 5 stores and 1 hotel. Pop., 350.

RIVIERE OUELLE WHARF, a post office in a parish of the name (Riviere Ouelle) in Kamouraska co., Que.

RIVIERE QUI BARRE, a post settlement in the dist. of St. Albert and St. Ann Lake, 10 miles north-west of Morinville, on the Can. Northern line.

RIVIERE ROUGE, a station on the G.T.R. in Soulanges co., Que., 3 miles east of Coteau Junction.

RIVIERE ST. JEAN, a post village in Saguenay co., Que., on the River St. Lawrence, opposite Anticosti Island, 155 miles from Rimouski, on the Intercolonial RR. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 3 canneries and Government telegraph and express offices. Pop. 270.

RIVIERE STE. MARGUERITE, a post and lumber settlement in Saguenay co., Que., on the Ste. Marguerite River, which falls into the Saguenay, 21 miles from Tadoussac. It has 1 R. C. chapel, 4 stores, 1 flour and 2 large saw mills, besides telegraph and express offices. Near it are several lakes, where there is good fishing, which attracts in the season American sportsmen. Pop., 550.

RIVIERE SAUVAGE, a post settlement in Arthabaska co., Que., 3 miles from Daveluyville Station on the I.C.R.

RIVIERE TROIS PISTOLES, a post village in Temiscouata co., Que., on River St. Lawrence, 3 miles from Trois Pistoles Station, on the I.C.R., 27 miles east of Riviere du Loup, and 38 miles west of Rimouski. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour and 2 saw mills, and 1 cheese box factory. Pop. 700.

RIVINGTON, a post village (township of Harrington), in Argenteuil co., Que., on the Rouge River, 12 miles from Calumet, a station on the C.P.R. (Ottawa and Montreal north shore line), 60 miles from Montreal, and 61 miles from Ottawa. It has 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist and Holiness Movement), 3 stores, saw and grist mills and 3 cheese factories, and a telegraph office.

RIVULET, a post settlement in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., on the Margaree River, 20 miles from Inverness, on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, and a station on the Inverness & Richmond RR. It has 1 Baptist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 3 saw, planing and grist mills and 1 woollen factory, besides telegraph office. Pop., 225.

ROACH'S POINT, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 3 miles from Lefroy, on the Toronto & North Bay branch of the G.T.R. It has 2 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 100.

ROACH VALE, a post village in Guysboro co., N.S., on Salmon River, 25 miles from Tracadie, a station on the I.C.R., 18 miles north-west of Port Mulgrave, on the Strait of Canso. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Methodist). Pop. 120.

ROBB, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., 5 miles from Holstein, on the Durnham branch of the G.T.R. It has 1 store. Pop. 30.

ROBBIN LAKE, a small lake in Prince Edward co., Ont., which supplies water for a considerable mill power, and in which are found pike, bass and other fish.

ROBB'S, one of a group of small lakes a few miles north-west of Bedford Mills, in Addington co., Ont.

ROBERGE, a lake in Champlain co., Que., well stocked with fish.

ROBERT, a lake in Berthier co., Que., in the township of Courcelles.

ROBERT, a post settlement in Qu'Appelle dist., Sask. Kirkella, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

ROBERTS, a station on the main line of the C.P.R. in Algoma dist., Ont., 63 miles west of Cartier, and 74 miles east of Chapleau.

ROBERT'S CREEK, a post office in Comox-Atlin dist., Vancouver Island, B.C., 26 miles from Vancouver.

ROBERT'S ISLAND, a post office in Yarmouth co., N.S., 4 miles from Argyle, on the Halifax & South Western RR. See Glenwood.

ROBERTSON, Kings co., N.B. See Robertson Road.

ROBERTSON, a station on the Montague branch of the Prince Edward Island Ry., in Kings co., P.E.I., 24 miles from Montague Jct.

ROBERTSON'S POINT, a small post and farming settlement in Queens co., N.B., on Grand Lake and the St. John River, 2 miles from White's Cove, and 15 miles from Young's Cove Road, a station on the New Brunswick Ry. It has a fine beach and in summer is a favorite resort, being a port of call for the steamers on the St. John River. It has 1 summer hotel and 1 Methodist church (the latter 2 miles distant). Pop. 50.

ROBERTSON'S ROAD, a station on the Hampton & St. Martin's Ry., in Kings co., N.B., 7 miles from St. John.

ROBERTSON STATION, a post village in Megantic co., Que., 5 miles from Robertson, on the Quebec Central Ry., 72 miles from Sherbrooke. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill and telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 400.

ROBERTVILLE, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B. Bathurst, on the I.C.R., is the nearest station.

ROBERVAL, a post village in Chicoutimi co., Que., on Lake St. John and on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry., 190 miles north-east of Quebec. It contains 3 churches (2 Roman Catholic and 1 Episcopal), 21 stores, 2 hotels, 3 flour mills, 1 branch bank and telegraph and express offices. Pop. (census 1901), 1,248.

ROBERVAL OUEST, a post village in Chicoutimi co., Que., on the Ouatahouanche River, 7 miles from Roberval, a station on Lake St. John, on the Quebec & Lake St. John RR. It has 1 chapel (R.C., French), 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory, besides post office and banking facilities at Roberval (La Banque Nationale). There is good fishing and hunting in the region. Pop. of district, 250.

ROBILLARD, a post settlement in Russell co., Ont., 3 miles from Ottawa city.

ROBIN HOOD, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 284.

ROBIN HOOD LAKE, a lake in Kings co., N.B., good for trout fishing.

ROBINS, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 15 miles from Grand Anse, on the Cape Breton Ry.

ROBINSON, a post village in Compton co., Que., on the Salmon Brook, a short distance north of Bury Station, on the C.P.R., 9 miles east of Cookshire, and 31 miles east of Sherbrooke. It has 3 churches (R.C., Epis. and Meth.) 9 stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw and 2 grist mills and 2 carriage factories, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 600.

ROBINSON, a station on the White Pass & Yukon Ry., in Yukon dist., 22 miles south of White Horse.

ROBINSONS, a station on the Reid-Nfld Ry., 67 miles north-east of Port-aux-Basques.

ROBINSONS CORNERS, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 1 mile from Chester on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

ROBINSON'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 13.

ROBINSON'S HEAD, a fishing and farming settlement in St. George's dist., Nfld., at the south-east entrance to Bay St. George, on the south western section of the colony. It is 1 mile from Robinson Station, on the N. & W. div. of the Reid-Nfld. RR., 21 miles south of St. George's, and 68 miles north of Port-aux-Basques. There is good salmon fishing on the Robinson River, with plenty of fine timber and farming land also valuable coal seams, in the vicinity. It has 1 Episcopal church, 6 stores, 4 hotels, 1 saw mill, and 4 small lobster canning factories. Pop. (1901), 193.

ROBINSON'S HEAD, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop., 15.

ROBINSONVILLE, a post settlement in Restigouche co., N.B., 7 miles from Metapedia, on the I.C.R. and Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry.

ROBITAILLE, a post settlement in Bonaventure co., Que., 2 miles from Nouvelle, a station on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry.

ROBLIN, a settlement in Marquette co., Man., on Goose Lake River, and a station on the Can. Northern RR. It has 3 churches (Epis., Pres. and Meth.), 3 general stores and a dozen of minor ones, 2 hotels, lumber yards, livery stables, blacksmith and harness shops, 1 branch bank, machine implement agencies and a telegraph office. Pop., 125.

ROBLIN, a post settlement in Lennox co., Ont., 10 miles from Napanee, on the G.T.R. and Bay of Quinte Ry. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw mills, 1 flour mill and 1 creamery. Pop. 300.

ROB ROY, a post hamlet in Grey co., Ont., 6 miles from Duntroon (Simcoe co.), a station on the Beeton & Collingwood branch of the G.T.R., 8 miles south of Collingwood, on the Georgian Bay. Pop. 60.

ROBSON, a post office in Drummond co., Que., on the Nicolet River, 12 miles north-west of Danville, a station on the Quebec branch of the G.T.R., 12 miles north-east of Richmond.

ROCANVILLE, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa., N.W.T.), 6 miles south of the Qu'Appelle River, and a station on the C.P.R. (Pheasant Hills branch), 34 miles north-west of Kirkella, Man. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 5 stores, 5 grain elevators (each with a capacity of 25,000 bushels),

besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 100.

ROCHFORD, a rural post village in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Bonnechere River, south of Golden Lake, 4 miles from Killaloe Station, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R. There is a good farming country about, with good hunting and fishing; while the region is rich in magnetic iron and iron pyrites. Pop., 100.

ROCHELLE, a post settlement in Shefford co., Que., 3 miles from Lawrenceville Station, on the Orford Mountain Ry. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 hotel, saw, grist and carding mills. Pop. 200.

ROCHE PERCEE, a post village in Assa. East dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Souris River, and a station on the Portal section of the C.P.R., 13 miles from Portal, and 11 miles from Estevan. It is in a good farming region, with coal in the vicinity and clay for brick and tile making. It has 2 stores, 1 temperance hotel, and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 100.

ROCHER DE LA CHAPELLE, a post settlement in Montmagny co., Que., 3 miles from Montmagny on the I.C.R.

ROCHESTERVILLE, Carleton co., Ont. See Ottawa.

ROCKAWAY, a settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 3 miles from Sydney on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

ROCK BAY, a post settlement in Comox-Atlin dist., B.C.

ROCK BARRA, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., 5 miles from Harmony, on the P.E.I. Ry.

ROCKBURN, a post village in Huntingdon co., Que., on a branch of the River Chateauguay, 10 miles from Ormstown, a station on the G.T.R. (Massena Springs branch), 10 miles east of Huntingdon. It has 2 churches (R.C. and Presbyterian), 1 public hall, 1 butter factory, 1 sack factory, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 grist mill, 2 stores, 1 foundry and machine shop and 1 telephone office. Pop., 100.

ROCKLIFFE, a post village in Nipissing dist., Ont., on the Ottawa River, 11 miles above the Rapides des Joachims (Pontiac co.), with station on the main line of the C.P.R., 4 miles from Mackey Station, and 50 miles north-west of Renfrew. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 hotel, besides telegraph and express offices. There is good sport in the region in season, including deer, moose and small fowl shooting. Pop., 46.

ROCKCROFT, a post village in Peterboro' co., Ont., 19 miles from Lakefield Station, on the G.T.R., 9 miles north of Peterboro'. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 general store. Pop., about 100.

ROCKDALE, a post village in Peterboro' co., Ont., on Crow River, 8 miles from Havelock, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 13 miles west of Central Ontario Jct., and 24 miles east of Peterboro. Its port is on Belmont Lake, a favorite summer resort; and in the vicinity are Deer, Round and Crow Lakes. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory, with banking and newspaper office facilities at Havelock.

ROCKDALE, an Atlantic port in St. Peter's Bay, Richmond co., Cape Breton, N.S., 4 1-2 miles from St. Peter's Station, St. Peter's Island, off the Port, is extensively used by the fishermen of the region for four months in the spring and summer. The village has 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores and 1 lobster canning factory. Pop., 375.

ROCKFIELD a station on the G.T.R., in Jacques Cartier co., Que., 6 miles from Montreal.

ROCKFIELD, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., 5 miles from Mallorytown, the nearest railway and banking point. It has 1 store. Pop. 50.

ROCKFORD, a post settlement in Norfolk co., Ont., 3 miles from Villa Nova, on the Michigan Central Ry. It contains 1 store and 1 carriage shop. Pop. 70.

ROCKFORD, a station on the Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R. 8 miles from Owen Sound, the county seat.

ROCK FOREST, a post settlement in Sherbrooke co., Que., on Magog River and a station on the C.P.R., 6 miles from Sherbrooke. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, telegraph and express offices, 1 store and 2 schools, and has a splendid water-power. Three miles distant is Magog Lake, an attractive resort in summer for tourists and campers, with hotel accommodation. Pop., 200.

ROCK HARBOR, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Burin, on the west side of Placentia Bay, Nfld., 10 miles from Burin. Pop. (1911), 102.

ROCK HILL, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 12 miles from Seguin Falls, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R. Pop. 60.

ROCKHURST, a station on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., in Wright co., Que., 22 miles north-west of Ottawa.

ROCKINGHAM, a post village in Renfrew co., Ont., 10 miles south of Wilno Station, on the Ottawa and Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R., west of Eganville, and south of Round Lake. It contains 1 Episcopal church, 1 hotel, 1 store, 1 saw mill and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., 100.

ROCKINGHAM, a post settlement in Yarmouth co., N.S., 22 miles from Yarmouth, 15 miles from Ohio, on the Dominion Atlantic RR. It contains 2 churches. Pop., 70.

ROCKINGHAM STATION, a post village in Halifax co., N.S., on the I.C.R., 4 miles from Halifax. It contains 1 Union church, 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 hotel, Sun Oil tank station, 1 ladies' seminary (Sisters of Charity), and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 300.

ROCK ISLAND, a prosperous post village in Stanstead co., Que., adjacent (1 mile distant) to Stanstead and to the Vermont State line. It is a station on the Boston & Maine RR., and has 1 Congregational church, 12 stores, 2 hotels, 1 grist mill, 10 factories (of skirts, blankets, overalls and whips), 1 machine shop, also 1 bank (Eastern Townships), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 1,000.

ROCK LAKE, of Algoma dist., Ont., on the Thessalon River, north shore of Lake Huron; lat. 46° 26' N., lon. 83° 46' W. It is well supplied with whitefish, trout andurgeon.

ROCK LAKE, on a lake of the name, in Nipissing dist., Ont., in the vicinity of Algonquin National Park, and a station on the

Ottawa & Parry Sound div. of the G.T.R., 26 miles north-west of Madawaska.

ROCK LAKE, a station on the Ottawa & Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R., 12 miles from Algonquin Park Station. It is not a post office.

ROCK LAKE, a post settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., and a station on the Bruce Mines & Algoma Ry.

ROCK LAKE, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 1 mile from Lake View, a station on the I.C.R.

ROCKLAND, a post town on the Ottawa River in Russell co., Ont., and a station on a branch of the G.T.R., 22 miles east of Ottawa city. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Baptist), 20 stores, 3 hotels, 1 flour and 2 lumber mills, 1 sash and door factory, 1 mica factory, 1 bank (branch of Sovereign), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. (which now includes Rockland East), 3,000.

ROCKLAND, a small post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the Memramcook River, 4 miles from Upper Dorchester Station on the I.C.R., 15 miles north-west of Sackville, with port at Dorchester. The place is in a fair farming and hay raising region. It has 1 Presbyterian church. Pop., 60.

ROCKLAND, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S.

ROCKLAND a station on the C.P.R., Woodstock branch, in York co., N.B., 12 miles from Fredericton.

ROCKLAND STATION, in Labelle co., Que., on the line of the C.P.R., 27 miles east of Ottawa City. See Lochaber.

ROCKLIFFE, a post hamlet in Renfrew co., Ont., on the River Ottawa, and on the C.P.R., 50 miles north-west of Pembroke. It contains 1 church, 1 express and 2 telegraph offices. Pop., 40.

ROCKLIN, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 4 1-2 miles from Glengarry, on the I. C.R. (Truro & Sydney branch).

ROCKLY, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 10 miles from Oxford, on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

ROCKLYN, a small post village in Grey co., Ont., 11 miles from Meaford, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 hall, and the grounds of the Euphrasia Agricultural Society. Pop., about 100.

ROCKPORT, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., on the River St. Lawrence, 9 miles south-west of Mallorytown, 7 miles south-east of Lansdowne, and 30 miles from Kingston, all on the G.T.R. It contains 1 hotel and 3 stores. Pop., about 250.

ROCKPORT, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., on Chignecto Bay, 12 miles from Dorchester, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 175.

ROCKSIDE, a rural post hamlet in Peel co., Ont., 3 miles from Terra Cotta Station, on the G. T. R., 5 miles from Georgetown. It has a blacksmith shop. Pop., 15.

ROCK SPRINGS a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., 2 miles from Bell's Station, on the C.P.R. (Brockville & Ottawa branch).

ROCKTON, a post village in Wentworth co.,

Ont., 6 miles from Copetown, on the G.T.R., 5 miles from Dundas, and 11 miles from Hamilton. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Episcopal), 2 stores and 1 hotel and a telegraph office. Pop., 200.

ROCK VILLAGE, a small village in Russell co., Ont., 3 miles north-east of Ottawa. See Robillard.

ROCKVILLE, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on Trout Creek, 5 miles south of Sussex, on the I.C.R., 43 miles north-east of St. John. It contains 1 Methodist church, carding, shingle, saw and grist mills and 1 skimming station in connection with the Waterford creamery, besides express and telegraph offices at Sussex. Pop., about 125.

ROCKVILLE, a post village in Manitoulin Island, Algoma dist., Ont., on Manitou Lake, 40 miles from Massey station, on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R., 13 miles from Spanish River. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 saw mill. Pop. 80.

ROCKVILLE, a post settlement in Yarmouth co., N.S. 5 miles from Yarmouth, on the Dom. Atlantic and Halifax & South Western Rys.

ROCKWAY VALLEY, a post settlement in Labelle co., Que., on the Iroquois Creek, 5 miles from Arundel, a station on the Can. Northern Que. RR., Gatineau branch, which is projected to be extended soon to Rockway Valley. St. Remi de Amherst is 4 miles west, and Huberdeau (Argenteuil co., on the Rouge River), bounds it 4 miles on the east. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), 2 saw mills and 1 cheese factory. Pop., about 100.

ROCKWELL SETTLEMENT, or **AMHERST SHORE**, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on Northumberland Strait, 22 miles from Amherst, a station on the I.C.R., 9 miles east of Sackville, with port at Northport. It has 1 Union church, 1 store, 1 saw mill, and 1 lobster factory. It has a favorite seaside resort in summer. Pop., 90.

ROCKWOOD, a thriving post village in Wellington co., Ont., on the Speed River, (a branch of the Grand River), and a station on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Guelph, and 41 miles north-west of Toronto. It has excellent free water-power for manufacturing purposes. It has 5 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres., Meth. and Friends), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 3 mills (flour, chipping and shingle), 2 factories (woollen and knitting), 1 bank ("The Traders"), 1 printing (job) office, besides kilns for the manufacture of grey lime for building purposes, express and telegraph offices. Pop., 600.

ROCKY BARACHOIS, a settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 24.

ROCKY BAY, is an arm of the Atlantic Ocean, having an extreme length and breadth of 8 and 4 miles. It abounds in valuable salt-water fisheries.

ROCKY BAY a settlement in Fogo dist., Nfld. Fogo is its summer port and Gander Bay its winter port.

ROCKY BAY, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S.

ROCKY BROOK, a fishing settlement in the district of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 35.

ROCKY COULEE, a post office in Alberta dist., Prov. of Alberta.

ROCKY HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 189.

ROCKY INLET, a station in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., on the Can. Northern RR., 80 miles west of Atikokan and 53 miles east of Rainy River, on the Lake of the Woods.

ROCKY LAKE, a small lake of circular form, 11 miles north of Halifax, N.S.

ROCKY MOUNTAIN, a farming settlement in Pictou co., N.S., at the head of St. Mary's River, 21 miles from the I.C.R. Station at James River (New Glasgow & Antigonish branch), 10 miles west of Antigonish. It has 1 saw mill. Pop., 31.

ROCKY MOUNTAINS, called also **CHIPPEWAYAN MOUNTAINS**, a chain in the central and west part of North America; commencing in New Mexico, in about 32° 30' N. lat., near Fort Webster, it extends nearly north north-west, throughout the north portion of the continent and the Polar Ocean, terminating west of the mouth of the Mackenzie River, in lat. 69° N., lon. 135° W. This range, in connection with the Andes, of which it may be said to be a continuation, forms the longest, and, according to Humboldt, the most uniform chain of mountains on the globe. Somewhat more than half of the entire chain belongs to North America, the name, Rocky Mountains, being usually applied to that portion only which is comprised within the United States and the Dominion of Canada, although the exact limit of this mountain range towards the south can scarcely be said to be determined. The entire length of the chain, following the windings, may be stated in round numbers at 3,000 miles. The east boundary of the Rocky Mountains in lat. 36° N., is in 70° 20' W. lon.; in lat. 40° N., 108° 30' W. lon.; in lat. 65° N., 124° 40' W. lon.; in lat. 68° N., 130° 30' W. lon. Notwithstanding this general tending to the west, the continent widens so much more in the same direction that this chain, which, in South and Central America, and Mexico, is comparatively a coast range, is several hundred leagues inland in the United States and Canada. The highest known peaks within the United States are Fremont's, 13,570 feet, and Pike's Peak, 11,497 feet high; and Mount Brown and Mount Hooker, in Canada, near 53° N. lat., the former about 16,000 and the latter 15,690 feet above the sea level. Other notable elevations of the region are Mounts Murchison, Stepen, McDougall, Sir Donald, Mount Lyall, Mount Baker, besides numberless peaks occurring in the Sierra, Gold, Purcell, Selkirk and other ranges. We are very imperfectly acquainted with this system of mountains; the general altitude of the range, however, is supposed to vary from 10,000 to 14,000 feet; it is said that peaks have been measured of 18,000 feet in elevation. Probably no mountains of the same altitude can be so readily traversed as the Rocky Mountain chain, owing to the great breadth of its base and its gentle acclivity. Among the most remarkable of the numerous passes may be mentioned that leading from the head waters of the Athabasca to those of the Columbia between Mount Brown and Mount Hooker, and called the Athabasca Portage; it has a height of 7,300 feet, and has only been used by the traders of the Hudson Bay Company as the principal pass into the basin of Columbia. The following are the measurements of 8 other passes in the Dominion of Canada:

1. Red Stone Creek or Boundary Pass from Waterton River to the Kootenay, 6,030 feet above the sea.
2. British Kootenay Pass, by Ramsay River to the Kootenay. 5,960 feet.
3. Crow's Nest Pass, by Crow River to the Kootenay.
4. Kananaski Pass, from Fort Bow by Ramsay River to the Kootenay (with a short tunnel 4,600 feet). 5,985 feet.
5. Vermillion Pass, from the South Saskatchewan by Fort Bow (4,110 feet) to the Kootenay. 4,947 feet.
6. Kicking Horse Pass, by Bow River and Kicking Horse River to the Upper Columbia. 5,420 feet.
7. Howe Pass, from Deer River by Blueberry River to the Upper Columbia. 6,347 feet.
8. Tete Jaune or Yellowhead Pass, from the Athabasca to the Upper Fraser, 3,760 feet.

The principal pass on United States territory is the South Pass, in about lat. $42^{\circ} 30'$ N., and lon. $109^{\circ} 30'$ W. Its elevation is about 7,500 feet above the sea. The Union Pacific Railroad crosses the Rocky Mountains near the sources of the Missouri and Columbia at an elevation of about 6,000 feet above the sea. Amid the valleys and forges of this stupendous system of mountains, some of the largest rivers of the globe have their birth. Of these, the Athabasca, Peace and Mackenzie find their outlet in the Polar Sea; the Saskatchewan in the Atlantic, through Hudson Bay; the Missouri and its tributaries find an exit in the Mississippi; while the Rio del Norte, the Colorado and the Columbia take opposite directions, the first through the valley of New Mexico to the Gulf of Mexico; the second through the deserts of Utah to the Gulf of California; while the last, from the north, bursting through the Cascade and coast ranges, rushes to join the mighty Pacific, bearing the only water that reaches that Ocean directly from this range. Of the geological structure of the Rocky Mountains little is as yet known. Volcanic rocks are known to exist in many places on the slopes or sides. According to the most recent reports there is, between the heads of Madison River and the upper waters of the Yellowstone a volcanic region of perhaps 100 square miles in extent. Hot springs are found not only in this region, but in various other places on the east and west declivities of the Rocky Mountain range. Near $42^{\circ} 37'$ N. lat., and $110^{\circ} 45'$ W. lon., there are a number of fountains, the waters of which effervesce with the carbonic acid that they contain. From this circumstance they have received the name of "Beer, or Soda Springs." The most remarkable of these throw up a *jet d'eau* about three feet in height, accompanied with a subterranean noise, which, together with the rushing of the water resembles the sound of a steamboat in motion, whence it has been termed the "Steamboat Spring." Inexhaustible coal fields skirt the Rocky Mountains through twelve degrees of latitude, chiefly in British territory. The route of the Canadian Pacific Railway runs through this coal district and crosses the Rocky Mountains by the Yellow-head Pass. After leaving Calgary, the line goes by way

of Canmore (altitude of station 4,355 feet), in view of the Three Sisters peaks, on to Banff, the seat of Hot Springs and of the Canadian National Park, a forest reservation 25 miles long by 10 miles in width. At Banff is the Canadian Pacific Hotel, close to the Bow River Falls, and in view of Mount Rundle and Sulphur Mountain. Entering the Kicking Horse Pass, the line reaches Stephen Station, in view of Mount Stephen, "the central spire of the Rockies." Soon we reach the summit or divide in the range and pass by way of Field and Donald to Glacier and "The Loop," in the vicinity of the Columbia and Kootenay Rivers, thence across the Selkirk range, through the Albert Canyon to the mining town of Revelstoke. From Sicamous, close by Shuswap Lake, the road runs alongside the Thompson River to Kamloops, thence on to North Bend, a divisional railway point, on the Fraser River. Following the canyon of the Fraser River, the scenery along which is described as "matchless, for 23 miles, we come to Yale, which is the head of navigation; on the Fraser River, 103 miles from Yale brings us to the Pacific Coast terminus—Vancouver, whence there is regular steamer service to Vancouver Island and the various ports along the Northern British Columbia coast, also to Japan, China and Australia. From Mission Junction, 42 miles east of Vancouver, a branch line extends 10 miles to Sumas, on the U. S. border, where connection is made with the United States railway lines for Seattle, Tacoma, Portland, Ore; San Francisco, etc., and from Westminster Junction, 17 miles east of Vancouver, another branch line runs to Westminster, a distance of 9 miles.

ROCKY POINT, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I. 2 miles from Charlottetown, on the P. E. I. Ry.

ROCKY POINT, a post settlement in Nanaimo dist., B.C. Victoria, on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo and Victoria & Sidney Rys., is the nearest station.

ROCKY RIDGE, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S. Port Hood, on the Inverness Ry., is the nearest station.

ROCKY SAUGEEN, a settlement in Grey co., Ont., on the Rocky Saugeen River, 4 miles from the G.T.R. station of Durham. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 chipping mill.

ROCKY VIEW, a post office in Calgary dist., Province of Alberta, 10 miles from Calgary.

RODDICK, a station on the Regina branch of the Can. Northern Ry., in Saskatchewan dist., Sask., 9 miles from Duck Lake, and 29 miles from Prince Albert.

RODEN, a post village in Brandon co., Man., on Oak River 5 miles from Bradwardine, on the C.P.R., 28 miles north-west of Brandon. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 store and 1 private bank. Pop., 150.

RODERICK ISLAND, south-east of Princess Royal Island, in Skeena dist., B.C. on an inlet of Milbank Sound, in the Pacific. Dowager Islands lies to the southward.

RODIER, a lake in Rimouski co., Que.

RODNEY, a thriving post village (5 miles from Lake Erie) in Elgin co., Ont., with stations of the Mich. Central & Père Marquette RR.'s. It has 5 churches (Pres., Meth., Baptist, Disciples and Evangelical Assoc.), 25

stores, 2 hotels, 1 bank (Traders of Canada), 1 planing, 1 roller flour and 2 saw mills, cask-et, veneer and basket factories, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Rodney Mercury"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 1,000.

RODNEY, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S. 3 miles from Springhill Mines, on the Cumberland Ry.

RODY LAKE, a lake of St. John co., N.B., on the Great Salmon River.

ROEBUCK, a post village in Grenville co., Ont., on Indian Creek, 3 miles from Spencer-ville, on the Prescott & Ottawa branch of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 100.

ROECLIFFE, a post settlement in the dist. of Saskatchewan, Sask.

ROGER, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Harvey.

ROGER HILL CENTRE, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., 9 miles from Scotsburn, on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R., 9 miles south-west of Pictou. It has 1 general store and 1 cheese factory. In the vicinity are some undeveloped copper mines. Pop., 200.

ROGER'S PASS, a post settlement amid some beautiful mountain scenery, in Yale and Cariboo dist., B.C., and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 3 miles east of Glacier, near Mount Sir Donald, and west of the Columbia River. It has 1 public hall, 1 general store, 1 hotel, besides express and telegraph offices. It is a region to delight the tourist and lover of the picturesque. Pop., 200.

ROGERSVILLE, a post village in Northumberland co., N.B., on the I.C.R., 22 miles south of New castle. It contains 2 Roman Catholic churches, 12 stores, 4 hotels, saw, grist and shingle mills, sash and door factory, 1 cheese factory, besides telegraph and express offices at station. Pop., 2,250.

ROGNONS, a lake in Quebec co., Que.

ROGUES HARBOR, a settlement in Twillingate dist., Nfld., 11 miles from Tilt Cove. Pop. (1901), 34.

ROHALLION, a post village in Victoria co., Ont., on the north branch of the Talbot River, 5½ miles from Kirkfield Station on the G.T.R. (Lindsay & Coboconk branch), 11 miles north of Lorneville Jet. The Trent Valley canal here enters the Talbot River and follows the river's course until it reaches Lake Simcoe, north of Beaverton. Pop., about 100.

ROIX ROAD, a station on the St. Andrews branch of the C.P.R., in Charlotte co., N.B., 15 miles from St. Andrews on Passamaquoddy Bay, an inlet of the Bay of Fundy, and 10 miles from St. Stephen, on the St. Stephen branch of the C.P.R., also on the Shore Line.

ROKEBY, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., 5 miles from Alvinston, on the G.T.R. and M.C.R.

ROKEBY STATION, a settlement in dist. of Assiniboia, Sask., and a station on the North-western branch of the C.P.R. It contains 1 store, 1 school, a lumber yard and 2 elevators.

ROLAND, a post village in Macdonald co., Man., a station on the Can. Nor. RR., near Myrtle, and east of Morris, on the Red River. It has 3 churches (Meth., Pres. and Baptist), 6 stores, 2 temperance hotels, 1 bank (of Hamilton), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Roland News"), 2 blacksmith shops, 2 large lumber yards, 1 carriage shcp, 5 grain ele-

vators, 4 farm implement warehouses, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 300.

ROLLING, a small river rises in the northern part of the Duck Mountains, in Marquette co., Man., and flows northerly into the Swan River.

ROLLING DAM, a post village in Charlotte co., N.B., and a station on the C.P.R. (St. Andrews branch), 7 miles south of Watt Jet. (the express and telegraph office), and 21 miles north of St. Andrews. It has 4 churches (R.C., Meth., Pres. and Baptist), 3 stores and 1 rotary saw, lath and corn mill. Pop., 150.

ROLLING RIVER, a post village in Marquette co., Man., in a good farming region, 10 miles from Basswood, a station on the North Western branch of the C.P.R. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 6 stores, 1 private bank, 1 butter factory, and 4 grain elevators and at station, telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 300.

ROLLO BAY, an inlet of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, on the north-east coast of Prince Edward Island, in Kings co.

ROLLO BAY, CENTRE, EAST and WEST (formerly, in the French regime, known as HAVRE A MATHIEU), a farming and fishing settlement in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, in Kings co., P.E.I., 3 miles from Bear River and 3 1-2 miles from Souris station on the P. E. Island RR. Besides a public hall it has 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 wool-en mill and 1 lobster canning factory, besides post and telephone offices and several schools. Pop. about 600.

ROMAINE, a large river of Quebec, falls into the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence. It extends north and south many hundred miles, and has some fine falls. One hundred miles from its mouth there is a natural bridge, and 300 miles further magnificent falls said to be equal to those of Niagara. It abounds with salmon and trout.

ROMAINE, LITTLE, a river which rises about 9 miles lower down than the Manitou. It is a rough stream, but excellent for salmon and trout.

ROMANO, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que.

ROMAN VALLEY, a post village in Guysboro co., N.S., near South River, on the Mjford River, 12 miles from Heatherton Station on the I.C.R. It has 1 store, 1 hotel, and 2 lumber mills, with abundance of hardwood lumber. Pop., 100.

ROMFORD, a station on the C.P.R., Nipissing dist., Ont., 7 miles from Sudbury, 94 miles west of Callander.

ROMFORD, a small farming settlement in Assa., N.W.T., on the Souris River, 24 miles from Halbrite Station, on the C.P.R. (Portal section), 35 miles from Estevan. Pop., 50.

ROMILLY, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 3 miles from Tottenham, on the G.T.R.

ROMNEV, a post settlement in Kent co., Ont., 3 miles from Coatsworth, on the Pere Marquette Ry.

RONA, a hamlet in Queens co., P.E.I., near Charlottetown.

ROND, a lake in Labelle co., Que., township of Amherst.

ROND, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., township of Otis.

ROUND, a lake in Wright co., Que., township of Egan.

ROUND, a lake in Labelle co., Que., drained by the Little Rouge River, in the township of Addington.

RONDEAU Kent co., Ont. See Blenheim.

RONSON (or **ROLPH**), a post office in Norfolk co., Ont., 1 mile from Courland, on the G.T.R., 5 miles east of Tillsonburg. Pop., about 50.

ROOME, a rural post hamlet in Middlesex co., Ont., 2 miles from the C.P.R. station of Caradoc, 15 miles west of London. The nearest town is Strathroy, on the Sarnia branch of the G.T.R., 4 miles from Roome. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 cheese factory. Pop., under 50.

ROONEY'S LAKE, a lake in Labelle co., Que., good for trout.

ROONEY'S LAKE, a lake of Wright co., Que., good for trout.

ROOSVILLE, a mining settlement in Yale and Cariboo dist., B.C., 1½ miles north of the International boundary at N.W. Montana. The nearest station on the C.P.R. is Elko, 18 miles west of Fernie; and, on the Great Northern, the nearest station is Gateway, from which Roosville is distant 9 miles. It has 1 general store, 1 public school and 1 hotel. Besides the copper mines in the vicinity, there are valuable oil fields at Flathead, within 15 miles of Roosville; there is also good agricultural land in the region, the products of which, including poultry, eggs, butter and vegetables, find ready market in the coal mining towns of Michel, Fernie, and Morrissey. The mountain streams are also filled with trout; while there is plenty of big game to attract the sportsman and hunter. Raw furs are also to be had at the general store, as well as Indian curios. Pop., about 100.

ROOT RIVER, a station in Algoma dist. Ont., on the Algoma Central & Hudson Bay Ry., 8 miles from Cault Ste. Marie.

RORY BRACK'S BROOK, a salmon trout stream of Cape Breton, N.S.

ROSALIND, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., 10 miles from Daysland, on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C.P.R.

ROSANNA, a post settlement in Oxford co., Ont. Courland, on the St. Thomas branch of the G.T.R., is the nearest station.

ROSCOE, a station in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Canadian Northern RR. (Prince Albert div.), 13 miles east of Erwood and 80 miles north-west of Swan River, Man.

ROSE, a small post village in Cumberland co., N.S., on a branch of the River Phillip, 6 miles from Westchester Station, on the I.C.R., 33 miles from Truro. It has 1 Union church and has several portable mills at work in the vicinity. Pop., 80.

ROSEAU, or **RIVER OF ROSES**, takes its rise in the United States (in North Dakota, west of the Lake of the Woods), and runs westward at a short distance from and nearly parallel to the boundary line of Manitoba Province, till it joins the Red River a little north of Pembina. The river forms a link in the ancient warpath of the Saulteaux Indians to the country of their enemies—the Sioux.

ROSE AU RUE, a settlement in Placentia

dist., Nfld., and a port of call of the Reid-Nfld steamers, 37 miles from Placentia.

ROSEBANK, a post village in Macdonald co., Man., and a station on the Can. Northern RR. (Morris & Miami div.), 33 miles west of Morris, on the Red River. It has 1 Methodist church, 2 stores and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 250.

ROSEBANK, or **ST. ROSE**, a post village in Gloucester co., N.B., 8 miles from Inkerman, on the Gulf Shore RR. Rosebank is the name of the post office. The place is in a lumber dist., 2 miles from Pocmouche River. Pop. 60.

ROSEBANK, a station on the main line G. T. R. in Ontario co., Ont., 23 miles east of Toronto. The post office is at Port Union.

ROSEBANK, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 2½ miles from Elmsdale, on the Prince Edward Island Ry.

ROSE BAY, a farming and fishing settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., on a bay of the same name, 9 miles south-west of Lunenburg and 1 mile east of La Have River. It has 3 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist and Lutheran), 2 hotel boarding houses, 1 carriage factory, 1 sash and door factory, 2 blacksmith shops, besides Foresters' hall, post office and telephone office. Pop., about 500.

ROSEBERRY, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., and a station on the C.P.R., 4 miles from New Denver and 25 miles from Slocan City.

ROSEBERRY, a post office in Souris co., Man., 11 miles from Baldur, on the Canadian Northern Ry. and 53 miles from Brandon. The place is noted for the fine character of its wheat and the number of head of cattle exported every year.

ROSEBERRY, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 2½ miles from Surrey, on the P.E.I. Ry.

ROSE BLANCHE, a post town and port of entry in Burgeo and La Poile dist., Nfld., 16 miles from Port-aux-Basques Station, on the Reid-Nfld RR. and 225 miles from St. John's (by steamer). The fishery is carried on here all winter. It has an Episcopal church, 1 Orange hall, 4 lobster canneries and telegraph and express offices. Pop. (1901), 554.

ROSE BRIDGE a post settlement in Gaspe co., Que., 110 miles from New Carlisle Station, on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry.

ROSEBUD CREEK a post settlement in Calgary dist., Alta. Gleichen, on the main line of the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

ROSEBURN, a post village in Inverness co., N.S. (on Cape Breton), on the Indian Brook, 5 miles back of Whycommagh Bay, an inlet of the Bras d'Or Lakes. It is 15 miles from Orangedale Station, on the I.C.R., 29 miles north of Hawkesbury. Pop. (chiefly Presbyterians of Scotch descent), 70.

ROSE CORNER, a post village in Prescott co., Ont., 7 miles from Casselman Station, on the Ottawa div. G.T.R. (Russell co.). It has 1 general store, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 cheese factory and a school. Pop. under 50.

ROSEDALE, a settlement in the dist. of Bonaville, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 21.

ROSEDALE, a village in Provencher co., Man., 23 miles from Winnipeg. It contains 1 Union schoolhouse. Pop., 46.

ROSEDALE, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 9 miles from Glendyer, on the Inverness Ry.

ROSEDALE a post settlement in Victoria co., Ont., 7 miles from Fenelon Falls, a station on the Haliburton branch of the G.T.R.

ROSEDALE, a station on the Can. Northern Ontario Ry., in York co., Ont., 4 miles from Toronto.

ROSEDALE, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 5 miles from Upper Woodstock, a station on the C.P.R.

ROSEDALE, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C. Abbotsford, on the main line of the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

ROSEDENE, a post settlement in Lincoln co., Ont., 10 miles from Beamsville on the G.T.R. It has 1 store. Pop. 60.

ROSEHALL, a post settlement in Prince Edward co., Ont., 3 miles from Hillier, on the Central Ontario Ry.

ROSE HAVEN, a post office in Mountain township, Dundas co., Ont., 1 mile from Inkerman, on the C.P.R.

ROSEHILL, a settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., 7 miles from Bathurst, on the I.C.R. Pop. 50.

ROSEHILL, Portage la Prairie co., Man. See Lavenham.

ROSEHILL, a post settlement in Prince co. P.E.I. Miscouche, on the P.E.I. Ry., is the nearest railway station.

ROSE ISLAND, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont., 6 miles from Coe Hill Mines Station, on the Central Ontario Ry. It has 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 60.

ROSEISLE, a post settlement in Macdonald co., Man., on the Boyne River, and a station on the Carman & Hartney section of the Can. Northern RR., 15 miles west of Carman and 23 miles east of Somerset. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store and telegraph and express offices.

ROSELAND, a post village in Brandon co., Man., 6 miles from Brandon, on the C.P.R. and C.N.R.. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist).

ROSEMERE, a post settlement in Terrebonne co., Que., on the River Jesus, and a station on the C.P.R. (North Shore Ottawa River, 18 miles from Montreal.

ROSEMONT, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., 7 miles from Alliston, on the Toronto & North Bay division of the G.T.R.

ROSEMOUNT, a rural post and small farming settlement in Qu'Appelle dist., Sask., 8 miles from Neudorf Station, on the C.P.R. (Pheasant Hills branch), 107 miles from Kirkeilla and 40 miles from Lipton. Pop., under 25.

ROSENBURG, a farming settlement, close to the international boundary line, in Missisquoi co., Que., 3 miles from St. Armand Station, on the Vermont Central RR., 7 miles from Stanbridge. Pop., under 50.

ROSENEATH, a post village, 3 miles south of Rice Lake, in Northumberland co., Ont., 20 miles from Cobourg, the county seat, and 10 miles from Hastings, on the G.T.R. (Peterboro' and Belleville branch), 22 miles east of Peterboro'. It contains 2 churches (Meth. and Pres.), 3 stores, 2 hotels, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 harness shop, 1 shoe store and 1 branch bank, besides telephone office. Pop., 130.

ROSENEATH, a station on the Montague branch of the P. E. I. Ry., in Kings co. P. E.I., 5 miles from Montague.

ROSENFELD, a post settlement in Lisgar co., Man., with a station, Rosenfeld Jct., on the C.P.R. 56 miles south of Winnipeg. It has one branch bank.

ROSENORT, a post settlement in Provencher co., Man., 3/4 miles from McTavish, a station on the C.P.R.

ROSENROLL, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta. 2 miles from Bittern Lake Station on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C.P.R.

ROSENTHAL, a post village in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Madawaska River, 30 miles from Eganville, on the C.P.R. and on the Ottawa, Arnprior, & Parry Sound line of the Canadian Atlantic Ry. It contains 1 church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 130.

ROSENTHAL, a post office in Edmonton dist., Prov. of Alberta, 5 miles from Stony Plain, on the C.N.R.

ROSE PLAIN, a post office in Assa, East dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 7 miles from Walpole, and near Redvers, a station on the Brandon & Regina branch of the C.P.R., 65 miles west of Souris and 37 miles east of Arcola.

ROSE POINT, a summer post office on an inlet of the Georgian Bay, and a station adjoining Depot Harbor, 3 miles west of Parry Sound, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound div. of the G.T.R., in Parry Sound dist., Ont.

ROSETTA, a post village in Lanark co., Ont., 9 miles from Lanark and 12 miles from Almonte, on the C.P.R. (Smith's Falls & Arnprior line) 7 miles north of Carleton Place Jct. It contains 1 church. Pop., 25.

ROSETTE, Queens co., N.S. See North Brookfield.

ROSEVALE, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., 9 miles from Turtle Creek, on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry. Here are inexhaustible beds of shale, but they are not worked owing to cheapness of well oils. It contains 1 general store. Pop., about 100.

ROSE VALLEY, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 3 miles from Breadalbane Station, on the P.E.I. Ry.

ROSEVIEW, a post settlement in the dist. of Assinibola West, Sask., 10 miles from Hirsch, a station on the Estevan branch of the C.P.R.

ROSEVILLE, a post village in Waterloo co., Ont., 4 miles from Ayr, on the C.P.R., 10 miles south-west of Galt, and 8 miles from Berlin, on the G.T.R. It has 1 church, 1 general store, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Pop., about 150.

ROSEVILLE (LOT 3), a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., on the Little Miminigash River, 3 1/2 miles from Bloomfield, a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry. It contains 1 saw mill. Pop., 200.

ROSEWAY, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., a port at the head of Round Bay, and on the Round Bay River, near Shelburne, a station on the Halifax & South Western RR. It has 1 Methodist church and 2 stores. Pop., 200.

ROSEWAY, a river in Shelburne co., N.S.

ROSEWOOD, a post village in Provencher co., Man., 4 miles from Dufresne, a station on the Canadian Northern RR., 22 miles south-east of Winnipeg. It has 1 school house (where Presbyterian service is held on Sundays), 2 stores, and at Ste. Anne des Chenes (6 miles distant), telegraph and express offices. Pop. about 200.

ROSIGNOL LAKE, in Queens co., N.S., 30 miles south south-east of Annapolis, 11 miles in length. From it flows the Mersey River, at the mouth of which is the Liverpool, formerly called by the French, Rosignol.

ROSKEEN, a post settlement in Dauphin co., Man., 13 miles from Eden, a station on the Prince Albert section of the Can. Northern Ry.

ROSLIN, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., near the Moira River, 10 miles from Tweed, on the C.P.R. and the Bay of Quinte Ry. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Presbyterian), 2 stores, saw and grist mills and 1 carriage factory, and at Tweed telegraph and express offices. Pop., 90.

ROSLIN, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S. Oxford, a station on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R., is the nearest railway.

ROSS, a post office in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Ottawa River, 7 miles from Haley's Station, on the C.P.R., and 9 miles from Renfrew.

ROSSBURN, a post village in Marquette co., Man., and a station on the Rossburn section of the Canadian Northern RR., 59 miles north-west of Clanwilliam. The village is on Bird Tail Creek, and has several stores and a branch bank. Pop., 150.

ROSSBURN, a settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 15 miles from Orangedale on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

ROSSBURN JUNCTION, a station in Marquette co., Man., on the Can. Northern RR. (Rossburn section), 5 miles north of Neepawa.

ROSSCLAIR, a summer resort on a bay on Muskoka Lake, Muskoka dist., Ont., near Mortimer's Point P.O., 5 miles from Bala, and 16 miles from Gravenhurst, on the Tor. & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., close to Muskoka Wharf, at the foot of the Muskoka Lakes. Attached to the Rosclair Hotel there are good tennis and croquet grounds, bathing and boat houses, and sites for camping, with good fishing.

ROSS CORNER, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., on the Dunk River, 4 miles from Freetown, a station on the P.E. Island RR., east of Summerside. Pop., 45.

ROSSEAU, an attractively situated post village and port at the head of Lake Rosseau, in the Muskoka district, Ont., reached in the navigation season by daily steamer from Gravenhurst, on the G.T.R. (at the foot of Muskoka Lake), 111 miles north of Toronto. Rosseau is 12 miles south of Maple Lake Station, on the G.T.R., whose western terminal point is Parry Sound, on the Georgian Bay. In winter, the village can also be reached from the eastward by the G.T.R. at Utterson (on the Toronto & North Bay div.), 50 miles north of Orillia. Rosseau has 3 churches (Epis., Pres. and Methodist), 3 stores, 1 hotel and 1 lumber and planing mill and sash and door factory, besides express and telegraph offices. Close to the village is the far-famed Shadow River, and in the vicinity there is good hunting and fishing, as well as boating on the lake. Near by the village, across the Bay, is the attractive summer resort of the Muskoka Lakes, Maplehurst Hotel, a capital hostelry, thronged by Toronto people throughout the season, as well as by tourists and health-seekers from various parts of the Province and the U.S. Pop. of Rosseau, 225.

ROSSEAU CROSSING, Provencher co., Man. See Dominion City.

ROSSEAU FALLS, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., on the east bank of Lake Rosseau, at the mouth of Rosseau River, about 10 miles south of Rosseau Village, at the head of the Lake. In summer it is a port of call for the daily steamers from Muskoka Wharf to Rosseau; in winter it is reached from Utterson, a station on the Tor. & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., 24 miles north of Gravenhurst.

ROSSEAU LAKE, a body of water situated amidst delightful scenery in the district of Muskoka, Ont., and well stocked with salmon, whitefish, speckled trout, bass, pickerel and herring. In summer the region is a great resort of tourists and campers, and is reached by steamer from Muskoka Wharf, which plys daily to the head of Lake Rosseau. Maplehurst Hotel and the Royal Muskoka Hotel are the chief resorts of those frequenting the region.

ROSSENDALE, a post office in Portage la Prairie co., Man., and a station on the Canadian Northern RR. (Edmonton div.), 18 miles west of Arizona Jct. and 10 miles east of Ladysmith.

ROSSENDALE, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 7 miles from Oxford, on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

ROSSER, a post village in Selkirk co., Man., and a station on the C.P.R., 15 miles from Winnipeg. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 3 farm implement warehouses and grain elevators, 1 blacksmith shop, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 200.

ROSSETTI, a post settlement in the dist. of Assinibola East, Sask., 19 miles from Fairlight, a station on the Reston branch of the C.P.R.

ROSSFIELD, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on Barney's River, 6 miles from Barney's River Station, on the I.C.R. Pop., 75.

ROSSLAND, a large post and mining centre in Kootenay dist., B.C., near the international boundary in the Trail section, and a station on the C.P.R., 31 miles south-east of West Robson. Here are the Le Roi, War Eagle, Centre Star, and other ore mines, whose annual output is large of gold-copper. It is 9 miles from Trail, the centre of the mining industry in West Kootenay, and 8 miles from the U.S. boundary. Besides its stores, hotels, and mining offices, the town has excellent waterworks and electric light system, 3 branch banks, together with telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., 5,500.

ROSSLYN, a station on the Michigan Central Ry., in Essex co., Ont., 3 miles from Comber, 10 miles from Leamington.

ROSSMERE, a station in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., on the Canadian Northern RR., 67 miles west of Port Arthur, at the head of Lake Superior.

ROSS MILLS, Levis co., Que. See St. Nicholas.

ROSSMORE, a post village in Prince Edward co., Ont., on the Bay of Quinté, 1½ miles from Belleville, on the G.T.R. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, and 1 chopping mill and barrel factory, besides 1 telephone office,

and at Belleville express and telegraph offices. Pop., 125.

ROSS MOUNT, a post village in Northumberland co., Ont., 6 1-2 miles north of Lake Ontario, on Peterboro gravel road, and 5 miles from Garden Hill Station, on the G.T.R. (Millbrook & Peterboro branch), 10 miles from Port Hope. It has 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 woodwork shop, with Methodist church (2 1-2 miles distant), at Bethel Grove. Pop., between 250 and 300.

ROSS PEAK, a station on the C.P.R., in Kootenay dist., B.C., and a station on the C.P.R., 7 miles from Glacier, and 36 miles from Revelstoke.

ROSSPORT, a post settlement and port at the head of Lake Superior, in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., and a station on the C.P.R., 14 miles west of Schreiber. It has 2 churches (R.C. and Protestant), 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 post office, and offices of the express and telegraph companies. It is the largest shipping port on the north shore of Lake Superior for fish, the annual shipment being about 400 tons, which goes to both Canadian and American markets; about a dozen steam tugs, besides sail-boats, are engaged in the trade. Pop., 150.

ROSSVILLE, a settlement in Inverness co., (Cape Breton Island), N.S., on the Margaree River (where there is excellent salmon fishing), 3 miles from Frizzleton, and 25 miles from Inverness, a station on the Inverness & Richmond RR. There is a fine 4 hour drive to the fishing grounds at Rossville and the region about from Baddeck, Victoria co. (28 miles), which is taken by tourists and sportsmen in summer. It has 1 R.C. church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, and saw and woollen mills, with Government telegraph and telephone connection with Baddeck and Orangedale, on the I.C.R. Pop. of township, about 500.

ROSSVILLE, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 2 miles north of the St. John River, on the Nackawick stream, 11 miles south of Millville, a station on the C.P.R., 41 miles north-west of Fredericton. Besides the post office there are 2 saw and carding mills and 1 blacksmith shop, with public school nearby, at Nackawick Bridge, and mission church at the River. The express and telegraph offices are at Millville. Pop., 75.

ROSSWAY, a post settlement in Digby co., N.S., on Digby Neck, at the head of St. Mary's Bay, 8 miles from Digby. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Baptist), and 2 general stores. Pop., 200.

ROSTHERN, a post village in an agricultural dist., in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the C.N.R. (Regina branch), 12 miles south of Duck Lake and 50 miles south of Prince Albert; it is 40 miles north of Saskatoon. It has 7 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres., Meth., Lutheran, Swedenborg and Mennonite) several stores, 3 hotels, 1 flour mill, 2 chartered banks (Imperial and Bank of E.N.A.), and 1 private bank, 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Enterprise"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 1,000 (largely composed of Germans, Galicians, Russians and Doukhobors).

ROSTOOK, a post village in Perth co., Ont., 7 miles from Sebringville, on the Buffalo & Goderich branch of the G.T.R., 5 miles from Stratford. It contains 3 churches (Lutheran,

Latter Day Saints and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, saw and chopping mills and 2 blacksmith shops. Pop., 200.

ROTHBURY, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. E., N.W.T.), 14 miles north-east of Saltcoats, on the North Western branch of the C.P.R., 17 miles south-east of Yorkton.

ROTHES. See Siloan.

ROTHESAY, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on the Kennebecasis River, 9 miles north-east of St. John, with station on the I.C.R. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, besides post, telephone, telegraph and express offices, boarding schools for boys and girls, and good water system. The place is a favorite resort in summer for the St. John people, as well as for those of Montreal and the United States. Pop., about 350.

ROTHSAY, or **MARYBOROUGH**, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., on the River Conestogo, 4 miles from Moorefield (7 miles from Palmerston), 16 miles from Elora, on the Hamilton & Southampton div. of the G.T.R. It contains churches of 3 denominations, 1 woollen factory, saw and grist mills, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 cheese factory, 1 glove factory, besides a telegraph office. Pop., 200.

ROUERT RIVER, is formed by the junction of the Ruisseau des Prairies with several streams in Levis co., Que., and runs into the St. Lawrence.

ROUGE, a lake in Joliette co., Que.

ROUGE, a lake in Labelle co., Que., in the township of Kiamika.

ROUGE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of St. Germain.

ROUGE HILL, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont., 2½ miles from Port Union, a station on the G.T.R. It has 1 hotel and 1 flour mill. Pop. 100.

ROUGE, LAC LA, situate in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the southern borders of Athabasca, east of Lac la Rouge. Area, 220,000 acres.

ROUGEMONT LAKE, a beautiful little lake in the mountain of that name, in Rouville co., Que. It is surrounded by the highlands of the mountain on which it rests, forming, as it were, a basin. There is a pretty carriage drive around it.

ROUGEMONT STATION, or **ST. MICHEL DE ROUGEMONT**, a post village in Rouville co., Que., with stations on the Vermont Central and Quebec, Montreal & Southern RR's., near Rougemont mountain. It has 2 churches (R. C. and Epis.), 4 stores, 1 hotel and 2 creameries, besides post, telegraph, telephone and express offices. Pop., 400, and of parish, 750.

ROUGE RIVER, of Quebec, rises in some lakes in rear of Berthier co., and traversing the counties of Joliette and Montcalm, enters Labelle co., then runs south-east into Argenteuil, and turning to the south falls into the Ottawa River, a little above Grenville. Its bed lies amidst abrupt mountains, and its waters consequently rush down with tumultuous rapidity. It is well stocked with fish. Length about 90 miles.

ROUGE RIVER, a small stream of Ont., enters Lake Ontario from the north east of Toronto.

ROUGE RIVER, rises in the rear part of Rawdon, Montcalm co., Que., and being joined by the River Blanche falls into the River L'Assomption, a little above the River Lac Ouareau, from which it is not separated above one mile for 18 miles above its mouth. On this river is a place called Les Dalles, from a singular contraction of the river, whose banks for some distance on either side are perpendicular rock from 30 to 40 feet in height. The current necessarily glides through the narrows with immense rapidity, which is much increased in the spring and fall by the additional volume of water which passes down, with the precipitancy of a cataract, until it bursts from its fetters at the foot of the Dalles and then meanders along its natural bed.

ROUGE VALLEY, a post village in Argen-teuil co., Que., on the Rouge River, 6 miles from Arundel on the Montfort & Gatheau Colonization RR., via Arundel. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., about 200.

ROULEAU, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa., N.W.T.), 2 miles from Moose Jaw Creek, and a station on the Portal section of the C.P.R., 13 miles east of Drinkwater, and 32 miles south-east of Moose Jaw, on the main line of the railway. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Pres.), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 2 grain elevators, 1 branch bank, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 200.

ROUNABOUT, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 38.

ROUND, a lake in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., south-west of Shebandowan Lake.

ROUND, a lake in Pontiac co., Que.

ROUND BAY, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., 18 miles from Shelburne, on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry.

ROUND COVE (BAY DE L'EST), a fishing settlement in Hermitage Bay, dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 145 miles east of Port-aux-Basques, a station on the Reid-Nfld. RR. & Steamship System, on the south-west point of the Colony. It has 2 lobster canning factories. Pop., 40.

ROUND HARBOR, a fishing settlement on Hermitage Bay, in Fortune Bay dist., Nfld., 4 miles from Gaultois. It is situated on the south of the Island, about midway between St. John's and Port-aux-Basques, 135 miles from the latter point. It has 1 general store, 1 school, 3 lobster canneries. Pop., 64.

ROUND HARBOR, a fishing settlement on the north-west shore of Notre Dame Bay, in Twillingate dist., Nfld., 3 miles south of Tilt Cove. Copper ore is found here. Mail communication weekly from Tilt Cove. The nearest station is Lewisport, on the Reid-Nfld. SS. & RR. Co.'s lines. It has 1 Episcopal church and 1 general store. Pop. (1901), 85.

ROUND HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 12.

ROUND HILL, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alberta, 16 miles from Camrose Station, on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C.P.R., 25 miles east of Wetaskiwin, on the Calgary and Edmonton division. It has 2 churches (Greek and Roman Catholic), 1 general store. There are rich coal mines being worked now in the district. Telegraph and express offices are at Camrose.

ROUND HILL, a post settlement in Kings

co., N.B., 14 miles from Westfield, on the C. P.R. (short line).

ROUND HILL, a post village in Annapolis co., N.S., on south side of Annapolis River, and on the Dom. Atlantic Ry., 8 miles east of Annapolis. It contains 3 churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 mill, telegraph office and 2 graded schools. The Dominion Government established a rifle range here in 1903. Pop., 375.

ROUND HILL RIVER, an excellent salmon stream in Annapolis co., N.S., which falls into the Annapolis River.

ROUND ISLAND, a post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., on Mira Bay, an inlet of the Atlantic, 2½ miles from Mira, a station on the Sydney & Louisburg RR. Pop., 80.

ROUND LAKE, a small lake near the north-east extremity of Queens co., N.S.

ROUND LAKE, a small lake in Kings co., N.B. It contains trout.

ROUND LAKE, a small lake in Cape Breton co., N.S.

ROUND LAKE, a small lake in Peterboro' co., Ont., west of Belmont Lake, and north of Havelock.

ROUND LAKE, in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., west of Port Arthur.

ROUND LAKE, a post settlement in Peterborough co., Ont., on North River, 7 miles north of Havelock, and 15 miles from Norwood, both of them stations on the C.P.R., 18 and 24 miles, respectively, east of Peterboro'.

ROUND LAKE, in Renfrew co., Ont., lying to the north-west of Golden Lake, a few miles north of Killaloe Station, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound div. of the G.T.R.

ROUND LAKE, a circular shaped lake in Algoma dist., Ont., on the Whitefish River, north shore of Lake Huron. Lat. 46° 16' N., lon. 81° 9' W.

ROUND LAKE, Argenteuil co., Que. See Weir.

ROUND PLAINS, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., 3 miles from Waterford, on the Michigan Central Ry., north of Simcoe. It contains 3 churches (2 Baptist and 1 Methodist) and 1 hotel. Pop., 50.

ROUND POND, a fine elliptical sheet of water on the Bay East River, Nfld., indented by a number of extensive bays and coves, and picturesquely dotted over with many islands of various sizes. The superficial area of the whole is about 14 square miles.

ROUND UP, a post settlement in the dist. of Alberta, Alta., 12 miles from Leavings, on the Calgary and Macleod branch of the C.P.R.

ROUND WOOD, a post village in Algoma dist., Ont., on the St. Mary's River, 7 miles from Sault Ste. Marie Station, at the south-east angle of Lake Superior, on the C.P.R. (Sudbury, Algoma and Sault Ste. Marie branch). It has 2 churches (Pres. and Metho-dist), 1 general store and 2 saw mills. The chief industries are the lumber trade and the manufacture of wood pulp; there is good fishing in the vicinity. Pop. (fluctuating), about 150.

ROUNTHWAITE, a post village in Brandon co., Man., and a station on the Can. Northern RR. (Belmont & Wawanassa div.), 24 miles north-west of Hartney Jct., and 16 miles south of Brandon. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Pres.), 6 stores, 1 hotel, 1 grain elevator, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 100.

ROUSSEAU'S MILL, a post settlement in Portneuf co., Que., and a station on the Can.

Northern Quebec Ry., 8 miles from Riviere a Pierre Jct., where it joins the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry.

ROUTE, a settlement in Nicolet co. Que., 3 miles from Forestdale Station, on the I.C.R.

ROUTHIER, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont., 9 miles from Vankleek Hill, a station on the C.P.R. (short line Montreal to Ottawa), and also on the Ottawa div. of the G.T.R. It has 2 stores and a cheese factory. Pop. 60.

ROUTLEDGE, a post village in Brandon co., Man., on the Assiniboine River, and on the C.P.R., 7 miles east of Virden, and 41 miles west of Brandon. It contains 1 store, 1 grain elevator and Presbyterian church.

ROUVILLE, a county of Quebec, bordering on the Richelieu River, comprises an area of 177,667 acres. Capital, Ste. Marie de Monnoir. Pop. (1901), 15,990.

ROWAN, a station in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., on the Can. Northern RR., 37 miles west of Port Arthur, at the head of Lake Superior.

ROWAN, a small lake in the Rainy River dist., Ont., between Lakes Deer and Lawrence, to the east of the Lake of the Woods.

ROWAN MILLS, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., on Beag Creek, 6 miles from Port Rowan, on the G.T.R., and a port on Lake Erie. It contains 1 church (Episcopal). Pop., 100.

ROWAN RIVER, a river of Norfolk co., Ont.

ROWANTON, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., on the Dumoine River, 18 miles from Mackey's Station, on the C.P.R., midway between Pembroke and Mattawa, Ont. It is only a lumber depot.

ROWENA, a post hamlet in Dundas co., Ont., 3 miles from Iroquois, a station on the G.T.R., 14 miles east of Prescott. It has 1 cheese factory.

ROWENA, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., and a station on the Tobique Valley branch of the C.P.R., 7 miles from Perth Jct.

ROWLAND, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont. Bancroft, at the junction of the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa Ry. with the Central Ontario Ry. is the nearest station.

ROWLEYS a post settlement in St. John co., N.B., 11 miles from St. Martins, on the Hampton & St. Martins Ry.

ROXBORO, a post settlement in Qu'Appelle dist., Sask., 12 miles from Creelman Station, on the Brandon & Regina branch of the C.P.R.

ROXBURGH, a post village in Kings co. (on the borders of Albert co.), N.B., on the Kennebecasis River, a few miles north of the Bay of Fundy, and 14 miles south of Penobscuis Station, on the I.C.R., 51 miles north-east of St. John. It has 3 churches (Pres. and Meth.): 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill and 1 cheese factory, besides 2 telephone offices. Pop., 150.

ROXBURY, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., on Oyster Can. Creek, 5 miles from O'Leary Station, on the P.E. Island RR., 15 miles south-east of Alberton, and 40 miles north-west of Summerside. It has 5 churches, 9 stores, 2 hotels, 5 mills (saw and carding), 1 bank, besides telegraph office. Pop., about 400.

ROXBURY, a post settlement in Annapolis co. N.S., 6 miles from Paradise, a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

ROXHAM, a post village in Missisquoi co., Que., 6 miles from Hemmingford, on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Mooer's Jct. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Union), and 1 black-smith shop. Pop., 175.

ROXTON EAST, a post village in Shefford co., Que., 4½ miles from Roxton Falls Station, on the C.P.R. (Sutton Jct. & Drummondville branch), 24 miles south of Drummondville. It has 1 general store, 1 butter and 2 cheese factories, with express and telegraph offices at Roxton Falls. Pop., about 250.

ROXTON FALLS, a post village in Shefford co., Que., on the Black River, and a station on the C.P.R. (Drummondville branch), 6 miles south of Actonvale, on the G.T.R. It is in a good farming and lumbering region, and there is many head of cattle exported from the place weekly. It has 1 R.C. church, college and convent, 7 stores, 4 hotels, 2 grist and saw mills, 1 chair factory, 1 bank (Eastern Townships), besides express and telegraph offices, and 2 cheese and butter factories. Pop., 1,800.

ROXTON POND, a post village in Shefford co., Que., on Roxton Lake, 3 miles from South Roxton Station, on the C.P.R. (Sutton Jct. & Drummondville branch), 16 miles from Foster and 31 miles from Drummondville. The Roxton Falls power is being utilized for electric lighting purposes and manufacturing. Roxton Pond is 8 miles from Granby, with which it is connected by telephone service. It has 3 churches (R.C., Meth. and Baptist), 7 stores, 1 hotel, 3 grist, saw, planing and shingle mills, and 1 cheese and butter box factory. Pop., 600.

ROXVILLE, a post office in Digby co., N.S.

ROY, a post settlement in Comox-Atlin dist., B.C., on Loughboro' Inlet, near Thurlow Island, and north-west of Bute Inlet, 140 miles north-west of Vancouver. There is good timber in the region and several logging camps, hotel and saw mill, and a few farms. There is gold also in the district awaiting development. It is reached from Vancouver by a weekly steamboat and mail service. Pop., 50.

ROYAL, a post village in the parish of St. Norbert, Provencher co., Man., on the Red River, 2 miles from Cartier, on the Canadian Northern Ry. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Polish and German), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill and 1 butter factory. Pop., 100.

ROYAL MUSKOKA, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont.

ROYAL OAK, a post settlement in Bruce co. Ont., 4½ miles from Ripley, on the Palmerston and Kincardine branch of the G.T.R. It has 1 store. Pop. 30.

ROYAL OAK, a post settlement in Nanaimo dist., B.C., and a station on the Victoria & Sidney Ry., 1 mile from Victoria.

ROYAL ROAD, a post village in York co., N.B., on Nashwaak's stream, 4 miles from Fredericton, on the C.P.R. and I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Presbyterian), 2 hotels, and grist and shingle mills. Pop., 225.

ROYAL ROAD WEST, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 11 miles from Fredericton, on the I.C.R. and C.P.R.

ROYALTON, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the River St. John, 9 miles from Florenceville, on the C.P.R., 23 miles north of Woodstock. It contains 1 Reformed Baptist church. Pop., 150.

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ROUND UP, a post settlement in the dist. of Alberta, Alta., 12 miles from Leavings, on the Calgary and Macleod branch of the C.P.R.

ROUND WOOD, a post village in Algoma dist., Ont., on the St. Mary's River, 7 miles from Sault Ste. Marie Station, at the south-east angle of Lake Superior, on the C.P.R. (Sudbury, Algoma and Sault Ste. Marie branch). It has 2 churches (Pres. and Methodist), 1 general store and 2 saw mills. The chief industries are the lumber trade and the manufacture of wood pulp; there is good fishing in the vicinity. Pop. (fluctuating), about 150.

ROUNTHWAITE, a post village in Brandon co., Man., and a station on the Can. Northern RR. (Belmont & Wawanesa div.), 24 miles north-west of Hartney Jct., and 16 miles south of Brandon. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Pres.), 6 stores, 1 hotel, 1 grain elevator, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 100.

ROUSSEAU'S MILL, a post settlement in Portneuf co., Que., and a station on the Can.

Northern Quebec Ry., 8 miles from Riviere a Pierre Jct., where it joins the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry.

ROUTE, a settlement in Nicolet co. Que., 3 miles from Forestdale Station, on the I.C.R.

ROUTHIER, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont., 9 miles from Vankleeck Hill, a station on the C.P.R. (short line Montreal to Ottawa), and also on the Ottawa div. of the G.T.R. It has 2 stores and a cheese factory. Pop. 60.

ROUTLEDGE, a post village in Brandon co., Man., on the Assiniboine River, and on the C.P.R., 7 miles east of Virden, and 41 miles west of Brandon. It contains 1 store, 1 grain elevator and Presbyterian church.

ROUVILLE, a county of Quebec, bordering on the Richelleu River, comprises an area of 177,687 acres. Capital, Ste. Marie de Monnoir. Pop. (1901), 15,990.

ROWAN, a station in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., on the Can. Northern RR., 37 miles west of Port Arthur, at the head of Lake Superior.

ROWAN, a small lake in the Rainy River dist., Ont., between Lakes Deer and Lawrence, to the east of the Lake of the Woods.

ROWAN MILLS, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., on Beag Creek, 6 miles from Port Rowan, on the G.T.R., and a port on Lake Erie. It contains 1 church (Episcopal). Pop., 100.

ROWAN RIVER, a river of Norfolk co., Ont. ROWANTON, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., on the Dumoine River, 18 miles from Mackey's Station, on the C.P.R., midway between Pembroke and Mattawa, Ont. It is only a lumber depot.

ROWENA, a post hamlet in Dundas co., Ont., 3 miles from Iroquois, a station on the G.T.R., 14 miles east of Prescott. It has 1 cheese factory.

ROWENA, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., and a station on the Tobique Valley branch of the C.P.R., 7 miles from Perth Jct.

ROWLAND, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont. Bancroft, at the junction of the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa Ry. with the Central Ontario Ry. is the nearest station.

ROWLEYS a post settlement in St. John co., N.B., 11 miles from St. Martins, on the Hampton & St. Martins Ry.

ROXBORO, a post settlement in Qu'Appelle dist., Sask., 12 miles from Creelman Station, on the Brandon & Regina branch of the C.P.R.

ROXBURGH, a post village in Kings co. (on the borders of Albert co.), N.B., on the Kennebecasis River, a few miles north of the Bay of Fundy, and 14 miles south of Penobscuis Station, on the I.C.R., 51 miles north-east of St. John. It has 3 churches (Pres. and Meth.); 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill and 1 cheese factory, besides 2 telephone offices. Pop., 150.

ROXBURY, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., on Oyster Can. Creek, 5 miles from O'Leary Station, on the P.E. Island RR., 15 miles south-east of Alberton, and 40 miles north-west of Summerside. It has 5 churches, 9 stores, 2 hotels, 5 mills (saw and carding), 1 bank, besides telegraph office. Pop., about 400.

ROXBURY, a post settlement in Annapolis co. N.S., 6 miles from Paradise, a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

ROXHAM, a post village in Missisquoi co., Que., 6 miles from Hemmingford, on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Mooer's Jct. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Union), and 1 black-smith shop. Pop., 175.

ROXTON EAST, a post village in Shefford co., Que., 4½ miles from Roxton Falls Station, on the C.P.R. (Sutton Jct. & Drummondville branch), 24 miles south of Drummondville. It has 1 general store, 1 butter and 2 cheese factories, with express and telegraph offices at Roxton Falls. Pop., about 250.

ROXTON FALLS, a post village in Shefford co., Que., on the Black River, and a station on the C.P.R. (Drummondville branch), 6 miles south of Actonvale, on the G.T.R. It is in a good farming and lumbering region, and there is many head of cattle exported from the place weekly. It has 1 R.C. church, college and convent, 7 stores, 4 hotels, 2 grist and saw mills, 1 chair factory, 1 bank (Eastern Townships), besides express and telegraph offices, and 2 cheese and butter factories. Pop., 1,800.

ROXTON POND, a post village in Shefford co., Que., on Roxton Lake, 3 miles from South Roxton Station, on the C.P.R. (Sutton Jct. & Drummondville branch), 16 miles from Foster and 31 miles from Drummondville. The Roxton Falls power is being utilized for electric lighting purposes and manufacturing. Roxton Pond is 8 miles from Granby, with which it is connected by telephone service. It has 3 churches (R.C., Meth. and Baptist), 7 stores, 1 hotel, 3 grist, saw, planing and shingle mills, and 1 cheese and butter box factory. Pop., 600.

ROXVILLE, a post office in Digby co., N.S.

ROY, a post settlement in Comox-Atlin dist., B.C., on Loughboro' Inlet, near Thurlow Island, and north-west of Bute Inlet, 140 miles north-west of Vancouver. There is good timber in the region and several logging camps, hotel and saw mill, and a few farms. There is gold also in the district awaiting development. It is reached from Vancouver by a weekly steamboat and mail service. Pop., 50.

ROYAL, a post village in the parish of St. Norbert, Provencher co., Man., on the Red River, 2 miles from Cartier, on the Canadian Northern Ry. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Polish and German), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill and 1 butter factory. Pop., 100.

ROYAL MUSKOKA, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont.

ROYAL OAK, a post settlement in Bruce co. Ont., 4½ miles from Ripley, on the Palmerston and Kincardine branch of the G.T.R. It has 1 store. Pop. 30.

ROYAL OAK, a post settlement in Nanaimo dist., B.C., and a station on the Victoria & Sidney Ry., 1 mile from Victoria.

ROYAL ROAD, a post village in York co., N.B., on Nashwaak's stream, 4 miles from Fredericton, on the C.P.R. and I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Presbyterian), 2 hotels, and grist and shingle mills. Pop., 225.

ROYAL ROAD WEST, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 11 miles from Fredericton, on the I.C.R. and C.P.R.

ROYALTON, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the River St. John, 9 miles from Florenceville, on the C.P.R., 23 miles north of Woodstock. It contains 1 Reformed Baptist church. Pop., 150.

ROYALTY JUNCTION, a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry., in Queens co., P.E.I., 5 miles from Charlottetown, the capital of the Island, on an inlet of Northumberland Strait, where connections may be made east and west.

ROYSTON, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont. Emsdale, on the Toronto & North Bay branch of the G.T.R., is the nearest railway station.

RUBAN RIVER, a small river in St. Maurice co., Que.

RUBY, a post village in Renfrew co., Ont., on Bonnechère River, 6 miles from Eganville, on the C.P.R., and near Kildare, on the Can. Atlantic Ry.

RUBY CREEK, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 81 miles east of Vancouver.

RUDELLE a station in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Canadian Northern RR., 22 miles south-east of North Battleford and 125 miles northwest of Humboldt.

RUDY, a post hamlet in Humboldt dist., Province of Saskatchewan, in a fine wheat raising region, 27 miles from Hanley Station, on the Regina branch of the C.N.R., 123 miles north-west of Regina. It has 2 churches and 1 store.

RUGBY, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., 6 miles from Orillia, a station on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 2 churches, 1 public hall, saw and grist mills and a carriage factory. Pop. 225.

RUGBY JCT., a station at the junction of the Teulon and Winnipeg Beach branches of the C.P.R., 2 miles from Winnipeg.

RUISSEAU A L'EAU CHAUDE, a post settlement in Dorchester co., Que., 21 miles from St. Anselme, on the Quebec Central Ry. It contains several mills and a cheese factory. Pop. 100.

RUISSEAU A SEM, a post settlement in Rimouski co., Que., 57 miles from Little Metis Station, on the I.C.R.

RUISSEAU CASTOR, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que.

RUISSEAU DES OLIVES, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que.

RUISSEAU LE BLANC, a post settlement in Bonaventure co., Que. 18 miles from New Carlisle, on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry.

RUISSEAU ST. GEORGE, a post settlement in Montcalm co., and a station on the Can. Northern Quebec Ry., 8 miles from L'Épiphanie.

RUM LAKE, in Mackenzie dist., North West Territories. See Contwoy-To.

RUM RIVER, in Chicoutimi co., Que., near Lake St. John, is a pretty little stream that empties itself north-west into Lake Noh-oulioo, an expansion of the River Peribonca. Its banks are low and covered with an abundance of wild hay.

RUNNYMEDE, a station in the Province of Saskatchewan, on the Canadian Northern RR. (Edmonton div.), 13 miles south-east of Kam-sack and 25 miles north-west of Roblin, Marquette co., Man.

RUNNYMEDE, a post hamlet in Bonaventure co., Que., on the Restigouche River, one of the finest salmon streams on the Atlantic coast, 6 miles from Metapedia, on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western RR. Pop., 33.

RUPERT, a post village in Wright co., Que., on the Gatineau River, 4½ miles from North Wakefield, on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., 26 miles north of Ottawa. It contains 2 churches (Pres. and Meth.), 2 stores, 1 cheese factory and 1 saw mill. Pop., 50.

RUPERT RIVER, of Northern Quebec, issues from the western extremity of Lake Mistassini, and after a west course of about 300 miles falls into James Bay, at the Hudson Bay depot of Rupert House, on the shore of Rupert Bay.

RUSAGORNIS, a river running through Sunbury co., N.B.

RUSBY POND, a station on the Reid-Nfld. Ry., in Twillingate dist., Nfld., 15 miles from Bishop's Falls.

RUSCOM RIVER, a small stream in Essex co., Ont., running into Lake St. Clair, east of Belle River, 17 miles east of Windsor.

RUSCOM STATION, a post village in Essex co., Ont., on the Michigan Central Ry., 9 miles from Essex. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 grain elevator and 1 blacksmith shop, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 100.

RUSH LAKE, a post hamlet in the Province of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia West dist., N.W.T.), on the C.P.R., 20 miles east of Swift Current. It contains telegraph and express offices. Pop., 42.

RUSHOON, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 34.

RUSHOON EAST, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Marys, on the west side of Placentia Bay, Nfld., 18 miles from Burin. Pop. (1901), 118.

RUSH POINT, a post hamlet in Peterborough co., Ont., 10 miles from Norwood, on the C.P.R., 18 miles east of Peterboro'. It contains 1 Methodist church.

RUSKIN, a post village in New Westminster dist., B.C., at the junction of the Stave and Fraser Rivers, and a station on the C.P.R. (Vancouver, Mission Jct. & San Francisco branch) 36 miles west of Vancouver. Six miles north of Ruskin are the Stave River Falls, where a power plant is being established to supply electricity to Vancouver, New Westminster and points en route. The chief industry of Ruskin centres in the E. H. Heap Co.'s mill plant (saw, shingle and planing), with the accessories of a general store and hotel. Pop., 100.

RUSKIN, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., on the Moselle River, 4 miles from Peakes, on the Prince Edward Island Ry. (Georgetown branch), 30 miles north-east of Charlottetown, and 16 miles west of Georgetown. It contains 1 grist and 3 saw mills. Pop., 100.

RUSKVIEW, a post settlement in Dufferin co., Ont., 8 miles from Lisle, on the Beeton & Collingwood branch of the G.T.R. It has 1 store and 1 saw mill.

RUSSELDALE, a post settlement in Perth co., Ont., 6 miles from Mitchell, on the Buffalo & Goderich branch of the G.T.R. It has 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop. 120.

RUSSELL, a county in the east part of Ontario, comprises an area of 447,152 acres. The Ottawa River washes its north border, and the Petite Nation washes the south part. Capital, L'Original. Pop. (1901), 35,166.

RUSSELL, a post village in Russell co., Ont., on the Castor River, a station on the N. Y. and O. RR., 24 miles south-east of Ot-

tawa. It has 4 churches (Epis., Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 10 stores, 2 hotels, 1 bank (of Ottawa), 1 woollen mill, 1 sash and door factory, 1 printing and newspaper office (Russell "Leader"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 500.

RUSSELL, a post village in Marquette co., Man., a station on the Russell branch of the C.P.R., 12 miles north of Binscarth (76 miles north-west of Minnedosa), on the North Western div. of the line. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Pres.), 17 stores, 3 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 pump factory, 2 banks (Union and Merchants), 1 printing and newspaper office (The "Banner"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 500.

RUSSELL, a lake in Saguenay district, Que. **RUSSELLS**, a settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 12 miles from Bartibog, a station on the I.C.R.

RUSSELLS, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., in Renfrew co., Ont., 4 miles east of Renfrew.

RUSSELL'S COVE, a fishing settlement in Trinity dist., Nfld., 6 miles from Old Perlican. Pop. (1901), 255.

RUSSELLTON, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Nottawasaga River, 7 miles from Minesing, a station on the G.T.R. (Barré and Penetang branch), 14 miles north-west of Barré. It contains Methodist and Presbyterian churches, 1 store, 1 hoop and stave mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 200.

RUSSELLTOWN, a post village in Chateauguay co., Que., on the Keithburn River, 5 miles from Aubrey, a station on the Can. Atlantic Ry., east of Howick Jct. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 shoemaker and 1 butter factory. Pop., 112.

RUSSIAGORNIS, a post settlement in Sunbury co., N.B., near Russiagornis Station, on the C.P.R.

RUSSIAGORNIS STATION, a post settlement in Sunbury co., N.B., and a station on the Fredericton branch of the C.P.R., 9 miles from Fredericton Jct., 14 miles from Fredericton.

RUSTICO, a thriving post village in Queens co., P.E.I., on Rustico Bay, an inlet of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 16 miles from Charlottetown, and 7 miles from Hunter's River, on the Prince Edward Island Ry. It has 2 churches (R. C. and Prot.), several stores, 2 hotels, saw and grist mills, 1 starch factory, 2 lobster canneries, besides telegraph office. Pop., 400.

RUSTICOVILLE, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., Hunters River, on the P.E.I. Ry., is the nearest station.

RUTHERFORD, a post hamlet in Portage la Prairie co., Man., on Pine Creek, 6 miles from Edrans Station, on the Varcoe branch of the C.P.R., 17 miles from MacGregor. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Pres.).

RUTHERFORD, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., 5-12 miles from Eddy's, a station on the Michigan Central Ry. Pop. 100.

RUTHERGLEN, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the St. John River, 10 miles from Bath Station, on the C.P.R., 29 miles north of Woodstock. It contains 4 churches (Epis., Pres., Baptist and Meth.), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 2 blacksmith shops and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 100.

RUTHERGLEN, a post settlement in Nipissing East dist., Ont., south of Lake Talon, on

the Sparkes Creek, and a station on the C.P.R., between Mattawa and North Bay, on Lake Nipissing. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 200.

RUTHER GLEN, a post office in Marquette co., Man. See McAulay.

RUTHVEN, a post settlement in Essex co., Ont., and a station on the Pere Marquette Ry., 34 miles from Walkerville, 4 miles from Leamington. It has 3 stores, 1 branch bank and a waggon shop. Pop. 350.

RUTLEDGE, a post office in Pontiac co., Que., the nearest station is Quilo (Quyon), on the Ottawa and Waltham branch of the C. P. R., 33 miles north-west of Ottawa.

RUTTANVILLE, a settlement in Lisgar co., Man., 12 miles from Manitou, a station on the Estevan branch of the C.P.R.

RYAN, a post office in East Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Moyle River, and a station on the C.P.R., 35 miles from Cranbrook. It has 1 large saw mill and store, with telegraph and express offices at station. Pop., 12 normal, and from 75 to 100 in summer.

RYANVILLE, a post settlement in Wright co., Que.

RYDAL BANK, a post farming and lumbering settlement, in Algoma dist., north-west Ont., on the Thessalon River, and on the Bruce Mines & Algoma RR., 6 miles from Bruce Mines, and 4 miles from Bruce Station on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R., 37 miles east of Sault Ste. Marie, with port at Thessalon, at the eastern outlet of the St. Mary River, in the north channel of Lake Huron. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill, with express and telegraph offices at Bruce. Pop., 100.

RYE, a post hamlet in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 16 miles from South River Station, on the Tor. & North Bay div. of the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches and 1 public school. Pop., 70.

RYKERS, a station on the Great Northern Ry. in Kootenay dist., B.C., 6 miles from Creston.

RYLSTONE, or **ALLAN'S MILLS**, a post village in Northumberland co., Ont., on Crow River, 10 miles from Campbellford, on the G.T.R., and 30 miles from Belleville. The Central Ontario Jct., on C.P.R., is 6 miles east of Rylstone. It contains saw and grist mills. Pop., 22.

RYMAL, Wentworth co., Ont. See Hannan, the name of the G.T.R. Station (Port Dover and Hamilton branch), 6 miles from Hamilton.

RYNBAT LAKE, lies in the south-west corner of the township of Stoneham, Quebec co., Que. Its waters are discharged into Lake St. Charles by a connecting stream.

SAANICHTON, a station on the Victoria & Sidney Ry., in Nanaimo dist., B.C., 5 miles from Sidney.

SABIMM, a pretty lake of Nova Scotia, about 15 miles west of Shelburne. It is of a circular form, full of fine fish, and has its outlet by a small stream running into the Atlantic Ocean.

SABIMM LAKE, in Shelbourne co., N.S., on the border of Yarmouth co.

SABLE, a lake in Argenteuil co., Que., in the township of Beresford.

SABLE, a small river of Quebec running into the north side of the Saguenay.

SABLE, a post settlement in Middlesex co.,