

wide, and throughout its entire length it is completely sheltered on both sides. It has good anchorage ground and considerable depth of water, and is navigable for vessels of the largest capacity on the lake. A large number of vessels are engaged in the grain and lumber trade. Pop., about 10,000.

OWIKANO LAKE, a body of water in Brit. Columbia. Area, 62,720 acres.

OWL'S HEAD, a beautiful mountain on Lake Memphremagog, about 6 miles from Georgeville, Stanstead co., Que. There is a large hotel at its base, and a landing place for steamers plying between Magog and Newport.

OWL'S HEAD HARBOR, a post village in Halifax co., N.S., 48 miles east of Dartmouth, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 church of England, 1 Union hall, 1 store and 1 lobster cannery. Pop., 200.

OXBOW, an incorporated town in Assinibola dist., Sask., on Souris River, and on the C. P.R., 41 miles from Estevan. It contains 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Presbyterian), 14 stores, 2 hotels, 2 banks (Union and Merchants), 1 printing office ("The Herald"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 550.

OXBOW, a post settlement in Victoria co., N. B., 12 miles from Plaster Rock, on the C.P.R.

OXDRIFT, a post village in Algoma (Rainy River) dist., north-west Ontario, and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 70 miles west of Ignace, and 222 miles west of Port Arthur, at the head of Lake Superior. It is situate within 12 miles of the projected G. T. Pacific line. Farming and lumbering are the chief industries. It has 1 school house, where Sunday services are held by the Presbyterians and Methodists, 1 store, 1 saw mill, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. about 300.

OXENDEN, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., 3 miles from Wiarton, on the G.T.R. (Georgian Bay and Lake Erie branch). It contains 1 store, 2 saw mills and 1 flour mill. Pop., 125.

OXFORD, a thriving post town in Cumberland co., N.S., on the River Phillip, and a station (¾ of a mile distant) on the I.C.R., 3 miles from Oxford Jet. and 32 miles from Amherst, the county town. It has 4 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist and Pentecostal), 25 stores, 1 hotel and several restaurants, 1 high and several public schools, 4 woolen, grist and saw mills, 5 factories (carriage, clothing, furniture and excelsior), 1 bank (Nova Scotia), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Oxford Journal"), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 1,750.

OXFORD, a county in the southern part of Ontario, adjoining Middlesex. It has an area of 499,439 acres. It is traversed by the G.T.R., which passes through Woodstock, its capital, and by the Michigan Central Ry. Pop. in 1901, 47,154.

OXFORD CENTRE, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., 4½ miles from Woodstock, or from Currie Station, on the G.T.R. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), and 1 general store. Pop., 50.

OXFORD JCT., a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., and a station at the junction of the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R. with the main line, 47 miles north of Truro.

OXFORD, or **HOLY LAKE**, in Keewatin dist., N.W.T., north-east of Lake Winnipeg, Man.

OXFORD MILLS, a post village in Grenville co., Ont., and a station on the C.P.R. It contains 3 churches, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 carriage factory, 1 wagon factory, 1 cheese factory and 1 carding mill. Pop., 350.

OXFORD STATION, a post village in Grenville co., Ont., on the Ottawa & Prescott div. of the C.P.R., 6 miles from Kemptville. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 butter and cheese factory, 1 store and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 100.

OXLEY, a post village in Essex co., Ont., on Lake Erie, 4 1-2 miles from Harrow, and of late noted as a summer resort for the residents of Detroit. It has 12 stores, 2 livery stables, and 2 blacksmith and wagon shops. Pop. 100.

OXMEAD, a post village in Grey co., Ont., on Big Head River, 5 miles from Meaford, on the Georgian Bay, a station on the G.T.R., 20 miles west of Collingwood.

OYAMA, a post office in Yale-Cariboo dist., B.C., 12 miles from Vernon, on the C.P.R.

OYSTER BED BRIDGE, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., on Wheatley River, 7 miles from Hunter River Station, on the Prince Edward Island Ry. It contains 2 stores and 1 grist mill.

OYSTER PONDS, a post settlement in Guysboro co., N.S. Mulgrave, on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R., is the nearest station.

OZNABRUCK CENTRE, Stormont co., Ont. See Osnabruck Centre.

PAARDEBERG, a post hamlet in York co., Ont., on Black River, 4½ miles from Mount Albert, on the Tor., Sutton & Jackson's Point branch of the G.T.R., and on the Can. Nor. Ont. Ry., 12 miles north of Stouffville Jct., also 6 miles east of Newmarket, on the G.T.R., 34 miles north of Toronto. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 flour and feed mill.

PACIFIC OCEAN, or the **GREAT SOUTH SEA**, by far the largest of the great divisions of water on the surface of the globe, extends from the Arctic to the Antarctic circle, over 136° of lat., and from the west coast of America to Australia, Papua, Flores, Sumbawa, Java, Sumatra, and the east coast of Asia, or through nearly 100 degrees of longitude. Area, estimated at 70,000,000 square miles, exceeding that of all dry land on the globe. In its widest part, at the equator, it is 10,000 miles across; towards the circles, its breadth is diminished especially in the north, where it communicates with the Arctic Ocean by Behring Strait. It is usually divided by geographers into the North and South Pacific, separated from each other by the equator. The most distinguishing features of the Pacific are the countless number of comparatively small islands spread over its surface, more especially of its equatorial region, and the immense chain of volcanoes which stretch about continuously along its shores, forming one vast volcanic circle. In the south, it is separated from the Antarctic Circle only by an arbitrary line; but in other directions both its boundaries and its communications with other oceans are well defined. Its coast line, on the American side,

though generally bold, is very little broken by inlets. On the Asiatic side it is very irregular. The depth of the Pacific has not been ascertained, though there seems no reason to doubt it descends much further below than the loftiest mountain heights ascend above its surface. This ocean was first seen by Europeans in 1513. Vasso Nunez de Balboa, the Spanish Governor of Darien, proceeding on native information, set out on an exploring expedition across the isthmus, and, having ascended a hill, saw a boundless ocean spread out before him. As his view extended chiefly to the south, he gave it the name of Mar del Zur, or South Sea. It received its present name from the celebrated navigator, Fernando de Magellan, who sailed across it in 1521. In the eighteenth century its different parts were explored by Behring, Anson, Byron, Bougainville, Cook, Vancouver, Broughton, La Perouse, etc., and in the present century by D'Entrecasteaux, Krusenstern, Beechey, Fitzroy, D'Urville, Wilkes and Sir James Ross. It was first reached through Canada by Sir Alexander Mackenzie, who reached it overland in 1793. Maritime traffic on the Pacific has in recent years enormously increased, especially since the United States war with Spain and American acquisition of the Hawaiian and Philippine Islands, and the outbreak of the Russo-Japanese War. The extension of commerce to the Far East by England, France and Germany has also added greatly to maritime traffic on the Pacific; while in these modern days wireless telegraphy, with its Marconi and De Forest installations on steamers traversing the Pacific, has had great practical results in keeping such in communication with the home world while doing business in distant trackless waters removed from the reach of cable communication.

PACQUET, a small fishing station in the district of St. Barbe, Nfld., on the north-east coast, formerly known as the French shore, 100 miles from Lewisport Station, on the Reid Nfld. R.R. & S.S. Co.'s lines inland from Notre Dame Bay. It has 1 Methodist church and school. Pacquet is situate 12 miles from La Scie. Pop., about 100.

PADDOCK, a village in Kings co., N.B., on the St. John River, 20 miles from Norton, on the N. B. Coal & Ry. Co.'s line and I.C.R., 11 miles from Sussex. It contains 4 churches, 3 stores, 1 hotel and saw and grist mills.

PAHONAN, a village in Saskatchewan Province, on the Saskatchewan River, 50 miles from Prince Albert, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Episcopal church and 1 grist mill. Pop., 120.

PAINE HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 223.

PAINE'S HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Fogo, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 11.

PAINSEC JCT., a post settlement (postal name, Shediac Road), in Westmoreland co., N.B., and a station at the junction of the Point du Chene branch of the I.C.R. with the main line, 7 miles from Moncton.

PAINSEC SETTLEMENT, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., at the head of Memramcook River, and a station on the I.C.R., 7 miles from Moncton (Meadow Brook). It is in a good farming section, and has 1 Roman

Catholic church, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 3 lath, deal and board mills, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 1,200.

PAINSWICK, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., 3 1-2 miles from Allandale, on the G. T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 blacksmith shop and 1 flour mill. Pop., 150.

PAINT RIVER, of Quebec. See Olomano-sheeb.

PAISLEY, a station on the Can. Northern Quebec Ry., in Terrebonne co., Que., 3 1-2 miles from St. Jerome.

PAISLEY, a flourishing post village in Bruce co., Ont., situated at the confluence of the Teeswater and Saugeen Rivers, and on the W.G. & B. division of the G.T.R., 86 miles north-west of Guelph. It contains 5 churches, 1 iron foundry, 2 woollen factories, 2 grist mills, 3 saw mills, 1 brick factory, 2 branch banks, telegraph and telephone offices, 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper, 1 mechanics' institute, about 35 stores and 4 hotels. Pop., about 1,300.

PAKAN, a post office in Edmonton dist., in the Prov. of Alberta, on the North Saskatchewan River (close to Victoria village), 75 miles north-east of Edmonton (or Strathcona), the northern terminal station on the Calgary & Edmonton RR., 192 miles north of Calgary:—

PAKENHAM, a flourishing post village in Lanark co., Ont., on the Mississippi River, with a station on the C.P.R., 44 miles from Ottawa. It contains 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres. and Meth.), saw and flour mills, 1 woollen factory, 12 stores, 3 hotels, 1 bank, express and telegraph offices, etc., and has a large trade in lumber and country produce. Pop., 700.

PAKOWKI LAKE, in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. W. dist., N.W.T.), close to Southern Alberta Prov. and to the international boundary. Area, 46,000 acres.

PALERMO, a post village in Halton co., Ont., 3 miles from Bronte, a station on the Toronto & Hamilton div. of the G.T.R., 25 miles west of Toronto, and 13 miles east of Hamilton. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), 2 stores, 1 creamery, 1 iron foundry, 1 carpenter shop, 2 blacksmith shops, besides telegraph and telephone offices. In the season considerable fruit is shipped from the place. Pop., 120.

PALFREY, a river of New Brunswick, remarkable for its granite, its lumber, and its fish. Near its source are Lakes Moose, Skiff and Grass, and near its mouth in the St. Croix, Lake Bolton.

PALGRAVE, a post settlement in Peel co., Ont., on the G.T.R. (Hamilton & Allandale branch), 36 miles from Allandale. It contains 2 churches, 3 stores, 2 saw mills and a carriage factory. Pop., 350.

PALISER, a post settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C., and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 13 miles from Golden.

PALMER, a small river of Megantic co., Que.

PALMER, a port of call, in Kings co., N.B., of the Starr Steamship Co., 29 miles from St. John.

PALMER RAPIDS, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Madawaska River, 34 miles from Eganville, on the C. P. R., 23 miles from Renfrew. Near the village are the Palmer Rapids, from which it takes its name.

It contains 4 stores, 2 saw mills, 1 grist mill, 1 church and school, and 1 blacksmith shop.

PALMER ROAD, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 2 miles from DeBlois Station, on the P.E.I. Ry.

PALMERSTON, an incorporated town, in Wellington co., Ont., on the G.T.R., at the junction of the Owen Sound, Southampton, Durham and Kincardine branches, 40 miles north of Guelph. It contains 4 churches, 4 hotels, 40 stores, 2 saw, flour and oatmeal mills, 1 carriage factory, 1 pork packing house, 1 branch bank and 2 printing offices issuing weekly papers. Pop., 2,300.

PALMYRA, a post settlement in Kent co., Ont., 6 miles from Highgate, on the M.C.R. and Pere Marquette Ry. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank and a blacksmith shop. Pop., 125.

PAMDENIC, a station on the C.P.R., in Kings co., N.B., 11 miles from St. John.

PAN, a small lake in the extreme north of Peterborough co., Ont.

PANA, a post office in Russell township, Russell co., Ont., and a station on the N. Y. & O. Ry., 17 miles from Ottawa.

PANET, a post settlement in Montmagny co., Que., near St. Charles Jct., on the I.C.R.

PANGISSIN, a station on the Algoma Central & Hudson Bay Railway, in Algoma dist., Ont., 70 miles from Sault St. Marie.

PANMURE, a post village in Carleton co., Ont., 6 miles from Kinburn, on the Ottawa and Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R. It contains 2 stores. Pop., 80.

PAPA ISLAND, an island in the River Etchemin, Dorchester co., Que.

PAPIN, a lake in Pontiac co., Que.

PAPINACHOIS, a stream flowing into the St. Lawrence, below the River Betsiamites, Que. It is well stocked with fish, but owing to the falls boats cannot ascend.

PAPINEAU, a station on the Can. Northern Quebec Ry., in Two Mountains co., Que., 3 miles from St. Canute.

PAPINEAU LAKE, partly in Argenteuil co., and partly in Labelle co., Que. It is 8 miles in length, and has an area of 3,515 acres.

PAPINEAUVILLE, a thriving post village in Labelle co., Que., on the River Ottawa, and on the C.P.R., 79 miles from Montreal and 41 miles east of Ottawa. It is the county seat, and contains, besides the county buildings, 3 churches, 2 telegraph offices, 6 stores, 3 hotels, 1 saw and 2 planing mills. Pop., about 1,200.

PAQUASH LAKE, a small lake in southern Keewatin dist., a little west of Lac Seul.

PAQUETTE, a post settlement and a station on the Maine Central Ry., in Compton co., Que. (railway name Paquetville), 26 miles from Cookshire Jct.

PAQUETTE STATION, a post settlement in Essex co., Ont., and a station on the Pere Marquette Ry., 10 miles from Walkerville.

PAQUETVILLE, a post village in Gloucester co., N.B., between the Caraquet and Pockmouche Rivers, 4 miles from Burnsville, on the Caraquet Ry. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 5 stores, and 1 grist and 2 saw mills. Pop., 1,400.

PARADIS, a post settlement in Lotbiniere co., Que., on the River St. Lawrence, with a station on the C.P.R., across the St. Lawrence at Deschambault, in Portneuf co., 39 miles west

of Quebec. It has 1 Roman Catholic church (service in English) 1 convent, 5 stores, 2 flour and 2 saw mills, several manufactories (boots, furniture, etc.), 1 private bank, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., under 500.

PARADISE, a settlement in the electoral district of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld., 33 miles from Placentia, on the Reid Nfld RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores and 10 lobster canning factories. Pop., 120.

PARADISE, a post office in Annapolis co., N.S., and a station on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 5 miles from Bridgetown.

PARADISE, GREAT AND LITTLE, post settlements in the Placentia dist., Nfld., at the entrance to Paradise Sound, west of Placentia, and having weekly steamer connection with it. Great and Little Paradise are one mile apart, the former with 200 and the latter with 150 of a population.

PARADISE LAKE AND BROOK, in Annapolis co., N.S., about 9 miles from Bridgetown, is 4 miles long, filled with islands and deep narrow coves, and contains fine trout and perch.

PARC LAVAL, a post settlement in Laval co., Que., on the north bank of the river Des Prairies, and a station on the C.P.R., 11 miles from Montreal.

PARDEE, a station between Chapleau and Windermere, on the C.P.R., in Algoma dist., Ont., 370 miles east of Port Arthur. It contains 1 telegraph office.

PARDY'S ISLAND, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 193.

PARE, a post settlement in Portneuf co., Que., 2 1-2 miles from Lachevrotiere on the C.P.R.

PARENT, a settlement in Madawaska co., N.B., and a station on the C.P.R., 12 miles from Edmundston.

PARENT, a lake in Saguenay district, Que.

PARENTS, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., near St. Leonards, on the Woodstock branch of the C.P.R.

PARENTS LAKE, a small lake in Renfrew co., Ont.

PARHAM, a post village in Frontenac co., Ont., near Eagle Lake, 2¼ miles west of Tichborne (Parham Station), on the Kingston & Pembroke RR. It has 2 churches (Epls. and Meth.), 2 stores, 1 lumber mill, and 1 cheese factory, besides telegraph and express offices at Parham Station. Pop., 75.

PARHAM STATION, a settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., and a station on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry., 39 miles from Kingston.

PARIS, an incorporated town of Brant co., Ont., at the junction of the Great Western and Buffalo and Goderich divisions G.T.R., 8 miles from Brantford, the county seat. It contains 6 churches (Anglican, Roman Catholic, Methodist, Presbyterian, Baptist and Congregational), about 75 stores, 8 hotels, 2 grist, planing and plaster mills, manufactories of woollens, winceys, needles, wagons, bolts and nuts, 2 branch banks, 2 printing offices issuing weekly newspapers, and telegraph and express offices. The Grand and Nith Rivers are spanned by 7 iron bridges at this town. It has a good system of water works, is lighted with electric light, and is noted for its plaster beds of *kalsomine*. Paris also has connection with Brantford and Galt via the Grand Valley Electric Ry. Co. Pop., 3,500.

PARIS STATION, a depot on the line of the G.T.R., adjoining the town of Paris, in Brant co., Ont. It has a post office of its own, besides several stores, shops, hotels, telegraph and telephone offices, and the works of the Paris plow factory. Its population is included in that of the town of Paris.

PARISVILLE, a post settlement in Lotbiniere co., Que., and a station on the Lotbiniere and Megantic Ry., 4 miles from St. Jean des Chailions.

PARK, a post settlement in Saskatchewan dist., Sask., 10 miles from Langham, on the Canadian Northern Ry.

PARKBEG, a post settlement in the dist. of Assiniboia, Sask., and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 35 miles from Moose Jaw.

PARK CORNER, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 8 miles from Kensington, on the Prince Edward Island Ry.

PARKDALE, Ont., a western suburb of the Ontario capital. See Toronto.

PARKER, a post settlement in Wellington co., Ont., 2 miles north of Goldstone Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 school, 1 general store. Pop., 26.

PARKER, a station on the Waltham branch of the C.P.R., in Pontiac co., Que., 25 miles north-west of Ottawa City.

PARKER ROAD, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S.

PARKER'S COVE, a post settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., 3 miles from Annapolis, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

PARKER'S LAKE, in Halifax co., N.S., near the Waverley gold mines, about 3 miles long by half a mile wide.

PARKER'S RIDGE, a post village in York co., N.B., 5 miles from Boiestown Station, on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R. (in Northumberland co.). It has 1 Methodist church and 1 general store. Pop., 456.

PARKERSVILLE, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., 3 miles from Utterson, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 store, 1 saw and shingle mill. Pop., 130.

PARK HEAD, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., on Simpson Creek, and on the Warton & Owen Sound div. of the G.T.R., 13 miles west of Owen Sound and 10 miles south of Warton. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, saw and shingle mills, and public hall. Park Head is the junction where the G.T.R. line branches off to Warton and Owen Sound. Pop., about 200.

PARKHILL, a post town in North Middlesex co., Ont., a station on the main line of the G.T.R., midway between (40 miles in each case) Stratford and Sarnia. It has 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), 12 stores, 3 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 saw and planing mill, door, sash and house furnishing factory, 1 foundry and machine shop, 2 banks (Commerce and Standard), 2 printing and newspaper offices, "Post" and "Gazette Review", besides express, telegraph and telephone offices. Pop., 1,750.

PARKHOUSE, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont., 10 miles from Tweed, a station on the Bay of Quinte Ry.

PARKHURST, a post village in Lotbiniere co., Que., 14 miles from St. Azapit, on the G.T.R., 20 miles south-west of Point Levi. It

contains 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 250.

PARKIN, a village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia, N.W.T.), on the Pipestone River, 12 miles from Whitewood, on the C.P.R. Pop., 80.

PARKINDALE, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., 10 miles from Petticoe on the I.C.R. and Elgin & Havelock Ry.

PARKINSON, a post settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., on the Mississauga River, 16 miles from Dean Lake Station, on the C.P.R. ("Soo" branch), 17 miles west of Algoma Mills, on the north channel of Lake Huron, opposite Manitowish Island. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 saw mill. Pop., 60.

PARKLANDS, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia, N.W.T.), on Jumping Creek, and a station on the Calgary & Macleod branch of the C.P.R., 65 miles from Calgary.

PARKMAN, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., 4 miles from the Ottawa River and 5 miles from Shawville, on the Waltham branch of the Can. Pacific Ry. It contains 1 Baptist church and 1 cheese factory.

PARK'S CREEK, a settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., on La Have River, 47 miles from Halifax and 8 miles from Lunenburg, on the Halifax and South Shore Ry. It has 3 churches (Epis., Lutheran and Pres.), 5 stores, 1 threshing mill, and 1 wood work factory, besides telephone office, and at Lunenburg station express and telegraph offices. It has also steamboat connection with Halifax. Pop., about 500.

PARKSIDE, a post office in Saskatchewan dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 38 miles from Duck Lake, on the Regina branch of the I.C.R.

PARKSVILLE, a post settlement in Comox Atlin dist., B.C., 18 miles from Wellington, on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo Ry.

PARLEE SETTLEMENT, a post village in Kings co., N.B., 5 miles from Norton Station, on the I.C.R., 32 miles north-east of St. John. It has 1 Baptist church. Pop., 120.

PARMA, a post village in Lennox co., Ont., on the Bay of Quinté, 10 miles from Fredericksburg, on the G.T.R., 5 miles east of Napanee. Pop., 62.

PARR'S, a long, narrow lake in Halifax co., N.S., has its outlet by a small stream falling into Sambro Harbor, on the Atlantic coast.

PARRSBORO, a post town, shipbuilding and extensive shipping port on the north side of Miras Bay, in Cumberland co., N.S. It is the southern terminus of the Cumberland RR. & Coal Co.'s line, and the shipping port for the Spring Hill coal mines, in the interior of the county. It has 5 churches (R.C., Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist and Episcopal), about 25 stores, 4 hotels, 3 banks (agencies of the Union of Halifax, the Nova Scotia and the Commerce Banks), 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Leader"); also 1 manufactory of moccasins, shoe-packs, wood block, planing mill, and wood work factory, 1 manufactory of marine blocks for mounting and repairing wooden vessels, also yards for the building of wooden ships, schooners, etc. About 50 million feet of sawn lumber is annually shipped

from the port, besides great quantities of coal. Besides the post office, Parrsboro has also telephone, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 2,800.

PARRSBORO' SHORE, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., on the Bay of Fundy, 22 miles from Parrsboro', on Minas Basin, a station on the Cumberland RR. & Coal Co.'s line. It contains 1 Union church. Pop., 150.

PARRY HARBOR, in Parry Sound dist., Ont. See Parry Sound, on the Ottawa div. G.T.R.

PARRY SOUND, an incorporated town in the district of Parry Sound, Ont., on the Georgian Bay, and the Seguin River, with stations on the C.N.O. Ry., and on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. It contains 4 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), 45 stores, 5 hotels, 3 lumber mills, gas, veneer and box factories, 3 branch banks and 2 printing offices issuing weekly newspapers. It has a large steamer trade in summer with Lake Huron and Georgian Bay ports. Pop., 3,600.

PARRYWOOD, a station (Parry) on the C.P.R., in Rainy River dist., Ont., 256 miles west of Port Arthur. It contains 1 express office.

PARSNIP RIVER, a stream in Omineca mining dist., B.C., which flows northward and, uniting with the Finlay River from the north, they both empty into the Peace River, which passes out of the Prov. into Mackenzie dist. through the Mackenzie River.

PARSON'S BRIDGE, a station on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo RR., on Vancouver Island, B.C., 6 miles north of Victoria.

PARSON'S POND, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 63.

PARTRIDGE HILL, a post settlement in the Prov. of Alberta, on Ross Creek, 25 miles north-east of Strathcona terminal station, on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 192 miles north of Calgary. It has 3 churches (Epi., Meth. and Pres.). Pop., about 150.

PARTRIDGE ISLAND, a headland of Nova Scotia, in Parrsboro' township, Cumberland co., 2 miles from Parrsboro', on Minas Basin. The headland is noted for the variety of its minerals. Pop., 10.

PARTRIDGE ISLAND, New Brunswick, is in St. John Harbor, an inlet of the Bay of Fundy, south of St. John. It is a quarantine station and has a lighthouse. In foggy weather a steam whistle is sounded every minute. A bell buoy is established near the east side of the island.

PARTRIDGE RIVER, in Halifax co., N.S., falls into the Atlantic at Lawrencetown Harbor, east of Cow Bay.

PARTRIDGEVALE, a station on the New Brunswick Coal & Ry Co.'s line, in Queens co., N.B., 27 miles from Norton.

PASHASHEEBOO RIVER, a river in Saguenay co., Quebec, enters the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 25 miles west of the Natashquan.

PASPEBIAC, a post village in Bonaventure co., Que., on the Bale des Chaleurs, 3 miles from New Carlisle, on Chaleurs Bay, and on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry. It has an extensive trade in the fisheries, and contains 3 churches (R. C., Epi. and Pres.), 1 telegraph office, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 10 stores,

2 large fishing establishments and 1 bank (Bk. of N.S.). Pop., 1,800.

PASPEBIAC WEST, a post settlement in Bonaventure co., Que., 2 miles from Paspebiac, the nearest railway and banking point.

PASQUA, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assinibola West, N.W. T.), on the C.P.R., 6 miles east of Moose Jaw. It contains telegraph and express offices. Pop., 70.

PASSAMAQUODDY BAY, Charlotte co., N.B., at the south-eastern extremity of Maine, separates the United States from New Brunswick. It extends inland about 15 miles, with an average breadth of about 10 miles, including the estuary of the St. Croix, which flows into it. It is exceedingly irregular, contains numerous islands, and abounds with harbors which afford good anchorage, and are sheltered from all winds. There are three entrances to the bay, called respectively East, West and Middle Passages, which are indicated by lighthouses. The West Passage has an alarm bell. Common tides rise here 25 feet. The outlet of Passamaquoddy Bay is in the Bay of Fundy.

PASSEKEAG, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on the Kennebecasis River, and on I.C.R., 26 miles from St. John. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 grist mill and 1 telegraph office. Pop., about 100.

PASS ISLAND, an island in the dist. of Fortune Bay, at the entrance to Hermitage Bay, Nfld., 16 miles from Harbor Briton. It is settled by fishermen. It has a good lighthouse and contains 1 store, 1 Church of England and 1 lobster cannery. Pop. (1901), 220.

PASTAGOUTSIE, a river of Quebec, rises in Lake Kenogami, near Sable Point, and falls into the Saguenay, 11 miles north-west of Chloutimi. It runs through a series of beautiful lakes, one of them of considerable extent, and is said to pass under a mountain. It has a number of falls, one 240 feet high. The sound of this magnificent fall can be heard at a great distance. The Indians aver that there are higher falls further up the river.

PASWEGIN, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Can. Northern RR., 13 miles south-east of Quill Lake, and 96 miles north-west of Kamsack.

PATAPEDIA RIVER, in Restigouche co., N.B.; it borders Rimouski co., Que., and falls into the Restigouche, subsequently finding its way into Chaleurs Bay.

PATERSON, a post settlement in the Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Sheep Creek and a station on the Columbia and Red Mountain RR., 9 miles south of Rosslund, on the C.P.R., and close to the international boundary. It has telegraph and express offices, 1 school and 1 hotel. Pop., 50.

PATH END, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 43.

PATH END, a settlement in the district of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 170.

PATIENCE, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., 18 miles from Millet, a station on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C. P.R.

PATQUASHGAMA, a lake in the district of Nipissing, northern Ontario, opening into Lake Waratowaha. The source of the Montreal River is found in the vicinity of the waters of this

lake. The Montreal River will be crossed by the James Bay RR., projected to run north from Sudbury to Lake Abitibi, thence on to James Bay.

PATRICE, a lake in Saguenay co., Que.

PATRICK, a settlement in the district of Assiniboia East, Sask., and a station on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., 140 miles from Elkhorn.

PATRICK'S BROOK, a settlement in Nfld., and a station on the Reid Nfd. Ry., 42 miles from Bishop's Mills.

PATRICK'S COVE, a small fishing settlement in Placentia and St. Mary's dist., Nfld., 14 miles from Placentia. Pop. (1901), 86.

PATRICK'S HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 18.

PAT'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 29.

PATTERSONS, a station on the Midland branch of the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 30 miles from Windsor, and 23 miles from Truro.

PATTERSON'S SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Sunbury co., N.B. Hay Station, on the C.P.R. (short line), is the nearest railway point.

PATTON, a post settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., 7 miles from Dean Lake, on the Soo branch of the C.P.R.

PAUDASH, a post village in Haliburton co., Ont., on the Paudash River, 18 miles from Coe Hill Station, on the Central Ontario RR.; or 16 miles from Highland Grove, a station on the Irondale, Bancroft & Ottawa RR. It has 1 temperance hotel and 1 glove, mitt and moccasin factory, with express and telegraph office at Bancroft. Pop., 100.

PAULINE, a post settlement in Rouville co., Que., 3 miles from Abbotsford, on the C.P.R. (Stanbridge and St. Guillaume branch).

PAULSON, a post settlement in Yale-Cariboo dist., B.C., 4 1-2 miles from Farron, a station on the Boundary section of the C.P.R., 33 miles from Grand Forks.

PAVEY, a station on the White Pass & Yukon Ry., in the Yukon Territory, 6 miles from Bennett.

PAVILION, a stock-raising settlement in Yale-Cariboo dist., B.C., on the Fraser River, 40 miles from Ashcroft Station, on the C.P.R., 47 miles west of Kamloops. It has 1 general store, 1 flour roller mill, besides telegraph office. Pop., about 50.

PAVILLION RIVER, a small stream on the Island of Anticosti, Que., 40 miles east of South-West Point; the scene of many a shipwreck.

PAYNE LAKE, a body of water in Ungava dist., N.E.T., out of which flows Payne River, which empties into Ungava Bay. Area, 478,240 acres.

PAYNES, a station on the St. Thomas, Glencoe & Kingscourt branch of the G.T.R., in Elgin co., Ont., 5 miles from St. Thomas. The village is 1 mile from Paynes Station, and has 1 cheese factory. Pop., 20.

PAYNE SETTLEMENT, a post hamlet in Victoria co., N.B., on the St. John River, 9 miles from Aroostook Junction, on the C.P.R. Good hunting and fishing. Pop., about 60.

PAYNE TRAM, a station on the Kootenay Railway, in Kootenay dist., B.C., 2 miles from Sandon.

PAYNTON, a post village in a good region devoted to mixed farming, in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Edmonton branch of the Canadian Northern RR., 34 miles north-west of N. Battleford. It has 2 Mission chapels (Epis. and Pres.), 1 general store and a telegraph office. Pop., 120.

PEABODY, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., 8 miles from Chesley, the nearest railway and banking point. It contains 1 store and 1 shingle mill. Pop., 300.

PEACE RIVER, a large river of the Athabasca dist., N.W.T., with its extreme western source in British Columbia, rises by two heads near lat. 50° N., and lon. 120° to 123° W., flows at first north and after receiving Finlay's Branch breaks through the Rocky Mountains. It has thenceforth a generally north-east course to near Lake Athabasca, where it again turns north, and under the name of Slave River enters the Great Slave Lake, near lat. 61° N., lon. 113° 30' W. Total course estimated at 1,100 miles. It receives the surplus waters of Lake Athabasca, and gives name to a wide territory between lat. 55° 40' and 60° N., and lon. 112° and 115° W.

PEACE RIVER CROSSING, a post settlement in the district of Athabasca, N.W.T.

PEACH COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 23.

PEACH ISLAND, Ont., is in the south-western part of Lake St. Clair, north of Essex co.

PEACHLAND AND SUMMERLAND, B.C., two fruit settlements on the west shore of Okanagan Lake, noted for their peach orchards and attractive situation and climate. They are reached from Vernon Station, at the head of the Lake, on the Shuswap & Okanagan branch of the C.P.R., 46 miles south of Sicomus Jct., on the main line of the railroad, 324 miles east of Vancouver.

PEACOCK, a post hamlet in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 39 miles from Strassburg, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., 54 miles northwest of Lipton and 201 miles northwest of Kirkella (Brandon co., Man.), with port on Long Lake. It contains a general store.

PEAKE'S STATION, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., and a station on the P.E.I. Ry. (Georgetown branch), 7 miles from Mount Stewart Jct.

PEARCE, a station on the C.P.R. (Crow's Nest branch), in Alberta dist., Alta, 8 miles from Macleod.

PEARCELEY, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 9 miles from Sundridge, on the G.T.R., 80 miles north of Gravenhurst, on the Toronto & North Bay div.

PEARCE'S HARBOR, a small fishing settlement on Fogo Island, Nfld., 4 miles from Fogo, and 25 miles from Notre Dame Bay Jct., south of Lewisport, with port thereat. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Salvation Army sect), 5 stores, 2 hotels and a telegraph office. Pop., 650.

PEARCETON, a post village in Missisquoi co., Que., on the north branch of the Pike River, 3 miles from Stanbridge East, a station on the C.P.R. (Montreal & Stanbridge branch), 4 miles from Mystic. Pop., 141.

PEARDONVILLE, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., Abbotsford, on the

main line of the C.P.R., is the nearest railway station.

PEARL, a lake in Quebec co., Que.

PEARL, a station on the Pearl River, on the C.P.R. (main line), in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., 33 miles north-east of Port Arthur, on the north-west shore of Lake Superior. It has express and telegraph offices. Pop., 10.

PEARL ISLAND, Nfld., in the Bay of Islands, on its western coast.

PEARL LAKE, a post settlement in Quebec co., Que., and a station on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry., 101 miles north of Quebec.

PEARL PARK, a post settlement in the dist. of Assiniboia East, Sask., 8 miles from Killaly, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R.

PEARL RIVER, in Thunder Bay district, Ont. See Pearl.

PEARSONVILLE, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 3 miles from Annidale, on the N. B. Coal & Ry. Co.'s line, and 10 miles from Apohaqui. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., 50.

PEAS BROOK, a settlement in Guysborough co., N.S., 20 miles from Port Mulgrave, on the Intercolonial Ry. It has 1 church, 1 general store, 2 hotels and 1 factory, besides telegraph office. Pop., 60.

PECAN, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que.

PECHÉ, a lake in Champlain co., Que., well stocked with lake trout.

PECHES, RIVIERE AUX, in Lambton co., Ont., runs into Lake St. Clair. (See Tecumseth.)

PECHET, a post office in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 10 miles from Lipton, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R.

PEDLEY'S RIVER, in Lunenburg co., N.S., falls into the Atlantic, near Port Medway, east of Liverpool, in Queens co.

PEEBLES, a post office in Oxford co., Ont., 6 miles from Ingersoll, on the C.P.R. and G.T.R., 19 miles from London. Foldens' Corners is 2½ miles distant, and the mail route is through that settlement daily from Woodstock.

PEEL, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the St. John River, and a station on the C.P.R., 16 miles from Woodstock. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Advent), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw and grist mill, 1 carriage factory, and express and telephone offices. Pop., 100.

PEEL, a county of Ontario, borders upon the north-west shore of Lake Ontario. It is watered by the Etobicoke Creek and the Credit River, and is traversed by the G.T.R. and C.P.R. County town, Brampton. Area, 173,018 acres. Pop. (1901), 13,687.

PEEL RIVER, in Mackenzie dist., on the boundary of Yukon dist. N.W.T., rises in lat. 64° N., lon. 120° W., flows mostly north-west in the east valleys of the Rocky Mountains, and joins the Mackenzie at the commencement of its delta, where there is a branch connecting it with Rat River. Gneiss, syenite, limestone and sandstone are the principal geological formations. In the country through which it flows alum and bovey coal are met with, and many furs are brought by the Indians around it to Fort Good Hope, on the Mackenzie.

PEEPABUN, a post hamlet in Dufferin co., Ont., 4 miles from Grand Valley, on the C.P.R.,

12 miles from Orangeville. It contains 1 Presbyterian church.

PEESANE, a station in the Province of Saskatchewan, on the Prince Albert section of the Canadian Northern RR., 59 miles west of Erwood and 22 miles east of Tisdale.

PEFFERLAW, a post village in York co., Ont., on Black River, 9 miles from Cannington, on the G.T.R., and a station on the Can. Northern Ontario Ry., 55 miles from Toronto, and a few miles east of Lake Simcoe. It contains 1 store, 1 tannery, saw, grist and planing mills, sash and door factory, 2 branch banks and a Presbyterian church and school. Pop., 150.

PEFFERS, a station on the Georgian Bay & Lake Erie branch of the G.T.R., 20 miles north of Stratford. The post office is called Freeborn.

PEGGY'S COVE, a settlement on the Atlantic in Halifax co., N.S., 13 miles from the Head of St. Margaret's Bay, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It has 1 Episcopal church and 2 stores. Pop., 20.

PEGUIS, a post settlement in the St. Peter's Indian Reserve, in Selkirk co., Man., so-called after the Christian chief who made the first treaty with the Dominion Government. It contains 1 Roman Catholic, 1 Baptist and 2 Anglican churches. Pop., about 650. See Gilo.

PEIGAN, a station on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R., in Alberta dist., Alberta, 9 miles from Macleod.

PEKISKO, a post village in the Prov. of Alberta, on the middle fork of High River, 24 miles from High River Station, on the C.P.R. (Calgary & Macleod branch), 40 miles south of Calgary. Pop., 100.

PELEE ISLAND, NORTH, a post settlement on Pelee Island, in Lake Erie, in Essex co., Ontario, 17 miles by water from Kingsville, a station on Père Marquette (L.E. & D.) RR. It has 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Epis. and 2 Meth.), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 lumber mill, besides express and telephone offices, club house, vineyards and wine cellars, as much choice fruit is grown on the island. There is also a stone quarry. Pop., about 700.

PELEE ISLAND, SOUTH, a post village on Pelee Island, in Lake Erie, the most southern point in the Dominion. It is under the jurisdiction of Essex co., Ont., and is 16 miles distant alike from Leamington or Kingsville, stations on the Lake, Erie & Detroit River RR. It has also steamboat connection with Detroit City and Windsor. The Island, which has a total area of 12,288 acres, and a population of 685, grows grapes and peaches and most southern fruits to perfection. The celebrated Pelee Island wines are manufactured here: there is also good fishing and some hunting, besides boating and other summer resort sports. On the island there are 4 churches (R.C., Epis. and 2 Meth.), 2 general stores, 1 hotel, besides other accommodation for visitors, 4 schools, 4 post offices, 1 saw mill, and 4 long distance telephone stations. Pop. of Island 685; of Pelee Island South, 100.

PELHAM CENTRE, a post village in Welland co., Ont., on the Welland River, with port on the Welland Canal, and 2 miles from Fenwick Station, on the Tor., Ham. & Buffalo RR. It has 1 Evangelical church and 1 saw

mill, several nurseries, excellent fruit being raised here; telephone service and express and telegraph offices at Fenwick. The village is about to erect a large consolidated school; and it anticipates at an early day an electric railroad, connecting it with Welland and Niagara Falls, St. Catharines, Hamilton and Toronto. Pop. 150.

PELHAM UNION, a post settlement in Welland co., Ont., 4 miles from Jordan, on the G.T.R.

PELICAN LAKE, an elongated sheet of water in Lisgar co., Man., lying to the north-west of Lake Cartwright.

PELICAN LAKE, in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly in Athabasca dist., N.W.T.), one of the sources of the Churchill River, between Buffalo Lake and Snake Lake.

PELICAN LAKE, a small lake in Macdonald co., Man., rises between Sturgeon Bay and Waterhen Lake. It has its outlet through the Pelican and War Path Rivers, in Lake Winnipeg.

PELICAN LAKE, a small lake in Selkirk co., Man., a little to the south-east of Sturgeon Bay, Lake Winnipeg.

PELICAN LAKE, in the northern part of Marquette co., Manitoba, which receives the waters of the Pelican River from the south, and flows into Lake Winnipegosis.

PELICAN LAKE, a small body of water in Assa dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, a few miles north of Mortlake and north-west of Caron, stations on the C.P.R., 26 and 17 miles respectively west of Moose Jaw.

PELICAN NARROWS, a small Indian settlement in Humboldt co., Prov. of Saskatchewan, near the sources of the Churchill River, and 300 miles from Mafeking Station, on the Can. Northern RR., in the north-west part of Man., east of the head of Lake Winnipegosis. It has 1 R.C. church and 1 store. Pop. (besides Indians), 1 white man.

PELICAN RIVER, a stream in Selkirk co., on the east side of Lake Winnipeg, and flowing into it, south of the Poplar River, and north of the Leaf River.

PELICAN RIVER, a stream in Selkirk co., Man., which flows out of Pelican Lake in Macdonald co., and joining the waters of the War Path River, flows into Lake Winnipeg, north-west of Sturgeon Bay.

PELICAN RIVER, rises in the northern part of Marquette co., Man., and flows northerly into Lake Pelican. The river and lake have their outlet in Pelican Bay, on the borders of the Prov. of Saskatchewan, in Lake Winnipegosis.

PELICAN RIVER, a small river in Manitoba, flowing into Lake Winnipeg.

PELICAN RIVER, rises in Lake Pelican, Man., flows easterly, and empties into War Path River near its mouth, in Lake Winnipeg.

PELISSIER, or WAKEFIELD EAST, a post village on the Gatineau River, in Wright co., Que., 10 miles from C.P.R. station (Maniwaki branch) of Wakefield, 23 miles from Ottawa City. It contains 3 churches (R.C., Epis. and Pres.), 3 stores, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill, with express and telegraph offices at Wakefield. Pop. (in dist.), 800.

PELLETIER RIVER, in Chicoutimi co., Quebec, runs from the north-east into the Saguenay nearly opposite Ha! Ha! Bay. At its mouth is a good harbor for vessels.

PELLETIER'S MILLS, a post village in Victoria co., N.B., on the St. John River, 4 miles from Connors, on the Temiscouata Ry. It contains 4 stores, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 400.

PELLEY'S, a post settlement in Bonavista district, Nfld., and a station on the Reid Nfd. Ry., 6 miles from Port Blandford.

PELLEY'S ISLAND, a mining (iron pyrites ore) settlement in the district of Twillingate, Nfld., 60 miles north-west of Lewisport, a station on the Reid Nfd. RR. It has 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Epis., Meth. and Salvation Army), 1 general and 9 small stores, and 1 hotel, besides post, telegraph and express offices and at Lewisport. Pop. (1901), 699.

PELLEY, a post office on Pelly River, in Yukon Territory.

PELLEY MOUNTAINS, in Yukon Terr., situate to the east of Lewes and Teslin Rivers, and south of the Macmillan River.

PELLEY RIVER, in Yukon Terr. It falls into the Macmillan, and further west is joined by the Lewes River, where the three waters make their way to the Yukon northward via Dawson city.

PELTON, a station on the Pere Marquette Ry., in Essex co., Ont., 6 miles from Walkerville.

PEMBINA, a post office in Edmonton dist., Prov. of Alberta, 40 miles from Morinville, on the C.N.R.

PEMBINA, a river of southern Manitoba, joins the Assiniboine River 40 miles north-east of Fort Assiniboine. It is a rapid, turbid stream with some good mill sites. There are some beautiful lakes on this river abounding in pike and other fish.

PEMBINA, a lake in St. Maurice co., Que., in the township of Desaulniers.

PEMBINA, a lake in Montcalm co., Que.

PEMBINE, a station on the Springfield Ry., in Annapolis co., N.S., 2 miles from Tomahawk Jct.

PEMBROKE, an incorporated town in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Ottawa River, and a station on the C.P.R., 35 miles north-west of Renfrew, and on the G.T.R., 20 miles from Golden Lake. It has 8 churches, 50 stores, 10 hotels, 1 flour and 3 saw mills, 1 cream separator, 1 woollen mill, 2 sash and door factories, 3 banks (Royal, Ottawa and Quebec), 3 printing, 4 job printing and 2 newspaper offices ("Observer" and "Standard"), besides express, telegraph and telephone offices. Pop., 5,500.

PEMBROKE, a settlement on Minas Basin, in Hants co., N.S., 18 miles from Scotch Village Station, on the Midland branch of the Dominion Atlantic Ry. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 150.

PEMBROKE, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 4 miles from Woodstock, on the C.P.R.

PEMBROKE SHORE, a post hamlet near Chegoggin River, in Yarmouth co., N.S., Yarmouth is the nearest railway point (3 1-2 miles distant), the terminal station of the

Dominion Atlantic RR. It has 1 Methodist church. It is situate on the Atlantic, the industry of the region being farming and fishing.

PEMICHANGAN, a lake in Ottawa co., Que., in the township of Cameron.

PEMSCACHE, a lake on Clear Water River, a tributary of the St. Maurice, 215 miles north of Montreal.

PENDENNIS, a post settlement in Brandon co., Man., and a station on the Lenore branch of the C.P.R., 11 miles from Forrest.

PENDER ISLAND, a post village in the Gulf of Georgia, Vancouver dist., B.C., 10 miles from Sidney. It contains 1 Presbyterian mission church and 1 lumber saw mill. Pop., 100.

PENDLETON, a post village in Prescott co., Ont., on the South Nation River, and a station (1½ miles distant) on the Ottawa & Montreal short line div. of the C.P.R., 36 miles from Ottawa city and 14 miles from Caledonia Springs. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Pres.), 1 store 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory, besides telegraph and express offices and blacksmith forge. Lead and plumbago are found in the vicinity. Pop., 100.

PENETANGUISHENE, an incorporated town in Simcoe co., Ont., on an arm of the Georgian Bay, and a station on the G.T.R. (Barrie & Penetang branch), 40 miles north of Barrie. It is close to Midland, and has daily steamboat connection in summer with Parry Sound. It has 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Meth. and Pres.), 8 stores, 4 hotels, 1 flour and 4 saw mills, also 2 shingle mills, 2 box and 3 sash and door factories, 2 banks (Western and Sovereign), 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Herald"), besides express and telegraph offices. It has also 1 foundry, an engine and machine shop, and a canoe and launch manufactory; it has, moreover the Ontario Government Asylum for the Insane. Pop., about 3,000.

PENGARTH, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia dist., N.W.T.), 30 miles from Regina. It contains 1 Presbyterian mission. Pop., 25.

PENHOLD, a post village in Alberta Prov., 3 miles from Red Deer River, and a station on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 85 miles from Calgary. It contains Presbyterian and Methodist churches, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 school and 1 blacksmith shop, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 25.

PENHOOK, a lake in Queens co., N.S., on the Liverpool River; it is about 10 miles long by 3 miles wide. It contains a number of islands, and abounds with salmon and other fine fish.

PENINSULA GASPE, a post and telegraph settlement in Gaspé co., Que., on Gaspé Bay, 4 miles from Gaspé Basin village. The nearest railway station is at New Carlisle, in Bonaventure co. (100 miles distant), on the Atlantic & Lake Superior R.R., which connects at Matapédia with the I.C.R. The occupation of the villagers is partly farming and partly fishing (cod, salmon and smelts). Pop., much scattered, about 140.

PENINSULA HARBOR, a post village in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., on Peninsula Har-
bor, 182 miles east of Port Arthur. It contains

1 store, 1 hotel and telegraph and express offices. Good fishing. Pop., 100.

PENINSULA LAKE, a post village in Muskoka district, Ont., on the head waters of Muskoka River, 8½ miles from Huntsville, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 3 shingle mills and 1 telegraph office. Steamers run daily to Huntsville during the season of navigation.

PENINSULA LAKE, a curiously formed sheet of water on the River Muskoka, Ont. Lat. 45° 20' N., lon. 79° 5' W. It forms one of a series of sheets of water in the region, including Lake of Bays, Fairy Lake, Mary Lake and Lake Vernon. It lies east of Huntsville.

PENINSULAR PARK, or BIG BAY POINT, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on Lake Simcoe, 9 miles from Barrie, on the Buffalo, Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R. It contains 2 summer hotels. This place is a summer resort. Pop. (permanent) about 50 (more in the summer season).

PENNANT, a post and fishing settlement on the Atlantic, in Halifax co., N.S., 20 miles south of Halifax. Pop., 100.

PENNANT RIVER, in Halifax co., N.S., is 6 miles long, and abounds with salmon.

PENNFIELD, a post village in Charlotte co., N.B., on Letang River, and a station on the New Brunswick Southern RR., with port at Trynor's Cove. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw mills, 5 sardine and kippered herring curing factories, and at St. George telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 1,100.

PENNFIELD CENTRE, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., 4 miles from Pennfield, on the New Brunswick Southern Ry.

PENNFIELD RIDGE, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., on Letang River, and a station (Pennfield), on the New Brunswick Southern RR. It has 6 churches (4 Baptist, 1 Epis. and 1 Pres.), 4 stores, 1 saw mill, 1 woollen mill, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 200.

PENNINGTON, a station on the White Pass & Yukon Ry., in the Yukon Territory, 11 miles from Bennett.

PENNOCK, a post settlement in the district of Assiniboia West, Sask., 8 miles from Redenburg, on the Yorkton branch of the C.P.R.

PENNLIN, a settlement and railway station, in Queens co., N.B., and a station on the New Brunswick Coal & Ry. Co.'s line, 39 miles from Norton, 6 miles from Chipman.

PENNOBSQUIS, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., and a station on the St. John & Moncton branch of the I.C.R., 39 miles from Moncton.

PENNYNS, a small settlement on the Thompson River, and a station on the C.P.R., in Yale district, B.C., 15 miles from Ashcroft (47 miles north of Lytton), where (at Ashcroft), it has express and telegraph office facilities. Pop. 20.

PENNRITH, a post hamlet in Brandon co., Man., on the Assiniboine River, 8 miles from Lenore Station, on a branch of the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Pres. and Meth.)

PENRYN, a post settlement in Northumberland co., Ont., 8 miles from Colborne, on the G.T.R.

PENSE, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa., N.W.T.), a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 17 miles west of Regina. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Pres.), 7 stores, 4 elevators, 1 foundry and repair shop, 1 hotel, 3 implement sheds, 1 furniture store, 2 livery stables, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 harness shop, and 1 branch bank, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 200.

PENTECOST, a river of Saguenay co., Que., enters the north shore of the St. Lawrence, about 300 miles below Quebec.

PENTECOST RIVER, a post settlement and port on the St. Lawrence, in Saguenay co., Quebec, 120 miles north-east of Rimouski. It has 1 R.C. church, school, store and large saw mill, which also manufactures wood pulp for shipment. Pop., about 350.

PENTICTON, a post settlement in Yale dist., B.C., near the Okanagan River, 70 miles south of Okanagan Landing, on the lake of the name, and a station on the southern spur of the C.P.R. from Sicamous Jct. (114 miles south of C.P.R. main line). The C.P.R. steamers ply on Okanagan Lake and River and give facilities, besides stage coach service, for reaching Penticton. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Pres.), 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 branch bank and express and telegraph (C.P.R.) offices. It is the headquarters of extensive irrigation works, designated to reclaim for fruit-growing purposes about 30,000 acres in the neighbourhood. Pop., about 50.

PENTLAND, a post settlement in Wellington co., Ont., 5 miles from Elora, on the Southampton branch of the G.T.R., 13 miles from Guelph.

PENVILLE, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., 6 miles from Tottenham, on the C.P.R. and G.T.R. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop. 100.

PEPSIAQUACK, a river of Bonaventure co., Que., runs into the north-east side of the Matapedia, about 6 miles from its mouth in Restigouche Harbor.

PEPSIAQUASIS, a small river of Bonaventure co., Que., runs into the south-west side of the Matapedia, 8 miles from its mouth in Restigouche Harbor.

PERCE, the *chef-lieu* of Gaspé co., Que., situated on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 36 miles from Gaspé Basin. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), model and elementary schools, post office with money order and savings bank branches, 6 stores, 2 saw mills, 1 flour mill, 2 lobster canneries, telegraph office, and a court house and jail. Percé is supplied with water by means of an aqueduct. The far-famed Percé Rock with its abundance, of sea-birds is situated in close proximity to the shore. The scenery from this portion of the coast is highly picturesque and romantic and hardly to be exceeded in grandeur. The largest cod fishing industry in Quebec is located here, and several important fishing establishments export to the West Indies, Brazil, the Mediterranean and other foreign ports. The best fishing grounds for salmon, trout, cod, mackerel and other salt and fresh water fish are in this portion of the Gaspé coast. Mount St. Ann, situated in rear of the village, is about 1,400 feet high, and, from its altitude, on a clear day, commands a view

towards the Gulf of St. Lawrence of over 50 miles in circuit. On its summit is a shrine to St. Anne. A breakwater has been constructed in the south cove of the village and is of great advantage to the fishermen. Bonaventure Island lies 3 miles south-east from the village. It is a port of entry and warehousing port. A fine wharf 700 feet long has been constructed in the north cove—an extension of 150 feet to said wharf has just been constructed. Percé is a calling place for the SS. Campana, running between Montreal and Pictou, and SS. Lady Eileen, running twice a week both ways between Campbellton and Gaspé. Pop. (including township), about 2,500.

PERCE ROCK, properly **LE ROCHER PERCE** or the **PIERCED ROCK**, a remarkable rock on the Gaspé coast, opposite the village of Percé. It is 283 feet high, 1,200 feet in length, precipitous all round, and bold to seaward. In it are three arches completely wrought by nature; the centre one is sufficiently large to allow a boat under sail to pass through with ease. It is the resort during the summer months of vast numbers of seawolf.

PERCH, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R., 10 miles from Sarnia.

PERCHACA, a river of Chicoutimi co., Que., falls into Lake St. John. It is navigable for large batteaux for many miles, and farther up for bark canoes.

PERCHE, RIVIERE A LA, a river of Temiscouata co., Que., runs into the Madawaska near the head of Lake Temiscouata. It abounds with fine fish.

PERCH RIVER, a small stream in Prince co., P.E.I., running into Egmont Bay, on the south-west coast of Prince Edward Island.

PERCIVAL, a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa., East, N.W.T.), on the Qu'Appelle River, and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 37 miles west of Moosomin, and 68 miles east of Qu'Appelle. The district is a good one for raising crops and vegetables; there is also plenty of timber for fuel. It has 1 Lutheran church, 2 stores, 1 hotel boarding house and 1 grain elevator and grain cleaner. Pop., 30.

PERCY, a district in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia dist., N.W.T.), 40 miles from Broadview, a station on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist). Pop., 120.

PERCY, a township of East Northumberland co., Ont., and the original name of Warkworth, which see. It has an area of 55,296 acres, with a population, in 1901, of 3,328.

PERDRIX, a lake in Saguenay district, Que.

PERIBAUDRICHE, a river of Quebec. See David River.

PERIBONCA, ("The singular or curious"), a river of Chicoutimi co., Quebec, enters the northernmost point of Lake St. John, after a course of many miles from the east north-east. It is one of the most beautiful rivers flowing into Lake St. John. Its banks, which are level, are heavily wooded.

PERIBONCA a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., 25 miles from Roberval, the terminus of the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry.

PERIVALE, a post settlement south of Kaga-

wong Lake, on Manitoulin Island, Algoma dist., Ont., the nearest railway point being Spanish River Station, on the C.P.R. ("Soo" branch), 24 miles east of Algoma Mills. It has 1 Presbyterian church, and a school house where the Methodists hold service every two weeks. Lake Kagawong abounds in fish. Pop. about 70.

PERKINS, a post village in Wright co., Que., on Blanche River, 8 miles from East Templeton, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 church and 2 stores. Pop., 225.

PERKINS, a station on the G.T.R., in Simcoe co., Ont., 5 miles from Penetanguishene. The post office is St. Patrick, which see for description.

PERKIN'S WHARF, a port of call on Lake Memphremagog, of the steamer "Lady of the Lake," in Bromé co., Que., 7 miles from Knowlton.

PERLEY, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa. E., N.W.T.), 12 miles from Saltcoats, a station on the North Western branch of the C.P.R., 17 miles east of Yorkton. It has a Methodist church, 1 grain elevator, 2 lumber yards, 3 farm implement agencies, blacksmith shop, saddlery and hotel boarding house. Pop., 175.

PERM, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 6 miles from Everett, on the Beeton & Collingwood branch of the G.T.R.

PERRAULT, a post village in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Bonnachère River, 4 miles from Caldwell, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R. It has 1 R.C. church, 1 general store, 1 saw mill and 1 newspaper office ("Enterprise Leader"). Pop., about 1,000.

PERRETTON, a post village on the Ottawa River, in Renfrew co., Ont., 3 miles from Graham Station, on the C.P.R., and 10 miles from Pembroke. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, and 1 saw mill, with express and telegraph office at Graham's. Pop., about 400.

PERROT, an island in the River St. Lawrence, south-west of the Island of Montreal, between the Lake of Two Mountains and Lake St. Louis. It is about 7 miles long. Two bridges, on the C.P.R. and on the G.T.R., connect it with Vaudreuil. Pop., about 1,000.

PERROTTE SETTLEMENT, a post village in Annapolis co., N.S., 7 miles from Annapolis, on the Dominion Atlantic RR. It contains Episcopal and Presbyterian churches, 2 saw mills and 1 barrel and stave factory. Pop., 126.

PERRY, a settlement in Addington co., Ont., 16 miles from Clarendon, on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry.

PERRYBORO', a post office in Stanstead co., Que., 2 miles from St. Hermenegilde, which is 8 miles from Coaticook, a station on the G.T.R., 22 miles south of Sherbrooke.

PERRY JUNCTION, a station on the Algoma Central & Hudson Bay Ry., in Algoma dist., Ont., 11 miles from Sault St. Marie.

PERRY SETTLEMENT, a post village in Kings co., N.B., 10 miles from Havelock Corner, on the Elgin & Havelock Ry., where it has express and telegraph office facilities. Pop., 80.

PERRY STATION, a post village in Welland co., Ont., on the Michigan Central Ry., 9 miles from Welland. It contains 1 Baptist church,

1 store, 1 stave mill, and telegraph and express offices at the station (Perry). Pop. 50.

PERRY'S COVE, a post settlement in Bay de Verde dist., Nfld., 8 miles from Carbonear, a station on the Reid Nfld. Ry. Pop. (1901), 327.

PERRY'S POINT, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on the Kennebecasis River, 2½ miles from Jubilee Station, on the I.C.R., 16 miles from St. John. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 box factory and 1 blacksmith shop. Near by is the Sir Wm. Macdonald consolidated school at Kingston, N.B. Pop. 200.

PERRYTOWN, a post village in Durham co., Ont., on the Midland div. G.T.R., 8 miles from Port Hope. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Episcopal). Pop., 150.

PERRYVILLE, a post village in Queens co., N.B., 3 miles from Cody's Station, on the New Brunswick Coal & Ry. Co.'s line.

PERTH, an incorporated town in Lanark co., Ont., of which it is the county seat, on the River Tay, which is connected with the Rideau Canal, and on the C.P.R., 12 miles from Smith's Falls, 141 miles west of Montreal. It contains, besides the county building, churches of 5 denominations, 4 branch banks, about 40 stores, 7 hotels, saw, planing and woollen mills, 2 distilleries, 1 foundry, 1 brick kiln, 1 drug factory, 1 knitting factory and 2 printing offices, issuing weekly newspapers. Pop. (1901), 3,588.

PERTH, a post village in Victoria co., N.B., on the St. John River, and a junction station on the C.P.R., 48 miles north of Woodstock. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 12 stores, 4 hotels, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Victoria County News"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 350.

PERTH, a county of Ontario, in the centre of the Western province. It is bounded by the counties of Wellington, Huron, Middlesex, Oxford and Waterloo. Stratford is its chief town. Area of the co., 461,874 acres. Pop., of co. (1901), 45,007.

PERTH, a station on the P.E.I. Ry., in Kings co., P.E.I., 11 miles from Georgetown.

PERTH JUNCTION, a station on the C.P.R., in Carleton co., N.B., at the junction of the Edmundston and Tobique Valley branches, 43 miles from Woodstock.

PERTH ROAD, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., 9 miles from Sydenham, on the Bay of Quinte Ry. It contains 1 store and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 100.

PERTHUIS, a small post village in Portneuf co., Que., on the River Noire, and a station on the Quebec & Lake St. John RR. It has a Mission station near by, at Rivière a Pierre, also 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 wood pulp mill, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 50.

PESHSTONE RIVER, a stream in Saguenay co., Que., which empties into the St. Lawrence through the Manicouagan River.

PESQUAMAU, a river of Bonaventure co., Que., runs into the south-west side of the River Matapédia, 9 miles from its mouth.

PETAWAWA, a post village in Renfrew co., Ont., nearly opposite the head of Allumette Island, on the Ottawa River, and a station on the C.P.R., 10 miles north-west of Pembroke. There is good water power in the vicinity, and

with this advantage a large lumber, wood pulp and paper mill is being erected; while the site of the place is under consideration by the Ottawa Government for a central militia camp. It has 1 general store, 2 hotels and 1 saw mill. Pop. 100.

PETCHVILLE, a village in York co., Ont., $\frac{2}{3}$ miles from Aurora, on the G.T.R., 30 miles north of Toronto. Pop. 60.

PETERBOROUGH, an incorporated and rapidly increasing manufacturing city, capital of Peterborough co., Ont. The streets are all wide, laid out at right angles, well drained, and lighted with electric light. There are 4 miles of electric railway. The modern buildings, public and private, are of fine architectural design, and built of the celebrated white brick manufactured there. There are 13 churches of all denominations, county buildings, town hall, 1 union, 4 ward and 3 separate schools, new collegiate institute, mechanics' institute, law library and club, 7 bank agencies, viz., Montreal, Toronto, Commerce, Nova Scotia, Ottawa, Dominion and Royal, 2 hospitals, 5 parks, Post Office building, Customs and Inland Revenue building, 3 electric printing presses, 3 weekly and 3 daily papers, and telegraph offices of G.N.W. and C.P.R., 24 hotels, and about 100 wholesale and retail stores. The town is beautifully and conveniently situated on either bank of Otonabee River, which is spanned at that point by six bridges, 2 for railway and 4 for ordinary traffic; the water being dammed at five places giving an aggregate fall of about 50 feet, and an unlimited power for manufacturing and other purposes. It is situate about midway between the waters of Lake Ontario and the Georgian Bay, on the route of the Trent Valley navigation, and the centre of a rich rolling agricultural country, which supplies the town with a large annual export trade of commodities, including wheat, peas, barley, flour, oats, cheese, pork, etc. There are 2 saw, 3 flour and 3 woollen mills, 1 of which employs 200 hands, 4 manufactories of agricultural implements, steam engines, mill machinery, etc., also the manufactories of an American cereal company, a Canadian cereal company, a Canadian cordage company, the Canadian General Electric Company, the Central Bridge & Engineering Company, of the Peterborough Lock Manufacturing Co. of the Peterborough Carbon & Porcelain Co., 2 pork packing establishments and 3 canoe factories, manufactories of furniture, doors, sashes, furs, leather, brick, pottery, etc., etc. The Ottawa Government are now building at Peterboro', at large cost, new military armories.

The railway connections are the Canadian Pacific Ry., 76 miles to Toronto and 262 miles to Montreal, and the Grand Trunk Ry., the purchasers of the former Midland system, south to Port Hope, 31 miles; north-west to Georgian Bay, via Lindsay and Orillia, 85 miles; north-east to Lakefield (connecting by new canals and locks with 150 miles of navigable waters there), 9 miles; south-east to Belleville via Hastings, Campbellford and Stirling, 64 miles, and northward 7 miles to Chemong Lake, connecting there with a line of steamers to Bobcaygeon, Lindsay and Fene-

lon Falls on the Victoria Ry., a distance of 30 miles to the latter point on the waters of the Trent Valley route, and a line of steamers connect with all points south and east on Trent Valley route, a distance of 150 miles, including Rice Lake and its charming summer resorts; and with Cobourg and Peterboro' Ry. at Harwood. Pop., about 14,000.

PETERBOROUGH, a county near the central part of Ontario, comprises an area of 1,594,742 acres. It contains numerous lakes, which give rise to the Otonabee River, and many smaller streams. A railway connects its chief town, Peterborough, with Lake Ontario on the south and Georgian Bay on the north. Pop. of co. (1901), 39,295.

PETER'S ARM, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 37.

PETER'S BROOK, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.S.

PETERSBURG, a post village in Waterloo Co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Berlin. It contains 1 Lutheran church, 1 store, 1 hotel, and telegraph and express offices at station. Pop., about 150.

PETERSEN, a post settlement in Victoria co., N. B.

PETER'S LAKE, a small lake on the La Have River, in Lunenburg co., N.S.

PETER'S MILLS, a post village in Kent co., N.B., on the Gaspereau River, 5 miles from Rexton, on the Kent Northern Ry., on an inlet of Richibucto Harbor. It contains 3 saw, grist and woollen mills; the grist mill is one of the oldest in the county, having been erected in 1814. Pop., 100.

PETERSON LAKE, in Coleman township, Nipissing dist., adjoining Cross, Cobalt and Groulx Lakes, west of Lake Temiscamingue, and near the mining town of Cobalt.

PETERSON'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Haliburton co., Ont., 13 miles from Gelert, on the Haliburton branch of the G.T.R.

PETER'S RIVER, a fishing settlement in Placentia and St. Mary's dist., Nfld., on St. Mary's Bay, 10 miles south of St. Mary's, close to Holyrood Lake and Bay, and 60 miles south-west of Holyrood Station, on the Reid Nfld. RR., 33 miles west of St. John's. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and 1 general store. Cod fishing is the chief occupation of the villagers. Pop. (1901), 70.

PETER'S POAD, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 6 miles from Murray Harbour, on the P.E.I. Ry.

PETER STILLWATER, a station on the Springfield Ry. in Annapolis co., N.S., 7 miles from Hastings Jct.

PETERSVILLE, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 10 miles from Welsford, on the C. P. R. (short line).

PETERSVILLE CHURCH, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 10 miles from Welsford, on the C.P.R. (short line).

PETERVILLE, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 3 miles from Tignish, on the P.E.I. Ry.

PETEWAWA, a large river of Ontario, near the Algonquin National Park in the Nipissing dist., takes its rise near the head waters of the Muskoka River, 1,400 feet above the level of the sea, and after a very irregular course of

158 miles enters the Ottawa, about 218 miles from its mouth. It drains an area of 2,200 square miles, and occasionally expands into large lakes, chief of which are O'Leary Slide, White Trout, Red Pine, Burnt, Caush, Ceuar, Trout and Travers.

PETHERTON, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., on the Four Mile River, 3 miles from Kenilworth and 5 miles from Arthur, on the C.P.R., 23 miles from Orangeville. It contains 1 store, 1 grist mill and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., 165.

PETIT BALSICAN, a lake in Portneuf co., Que., in the township of Rocmont, stocked with trout.

PETIT BONAVENTURE, a post settlement in Bonaventure co., Que. Black Cape, on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry., is the nearest station.

PETIT BRULE, a post settlement in Two Mountains co., Que. St. Augustin, on the Montreal and Ottawa line of the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

PETIT CAP, a fishing settlement of French Canadians on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, in Gaspé dist., Que., lying to the north of Gaspé basin, on the Rivière au Renard. The nearest station, 100 miles south, is Port Daniel, or Paspebiac, on Chaleurs Bay, on the Atlantic, Que. & Western RR. Still another railway point is Dalhousie, on the I.C.R., in Restigouche co., New Brunswick. The latter is distant from Petit Cap, 134 miles by water on the Gulf. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 13 stores and 1 steam saw mill, besides post and telegraph offices.

PETITCODIAC, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the Petitcodiac River, and a station on the I.C.R., 23 miles south-west of Moncton. It has 4 churches (Epis., Meth., Baptist and Free Baptist), 6 stores, 3 hotels, 1 saw mill and 2 wood working factories, besides 1 telegraph and 2 express offices. Pop., about 600.

PETITCODIAC, or **COUDEAC**, a river of New Brunswick, falling into Shepody Bay, at the head of the Bay of Fundy. It is navigable 25 miles for vessels of the largest size and for schooners of 60 or 80 tons burthen for 12 miles further, to the head of tide. The whole length of this river is about 100 miles; above the head of tide it is navigable for boats and canoes fully 50 miles. The Petitcodiac is an important fertilizer to rich and extensive marshes which skirt its banks, causing them to produce abundant crops of hay during the past century without any other aid. The commercial importance of this stream is considerable; from Hillsborough, a port on its banks, the celebrated "Albert coal" (worth \$15 per ton at the port) is shipped, and a few rods further up are extensive wharves where large quantities of plaster of Paris (of superior quality) are annually shipped. This river is fed by numerous smaller rivers or creeks—the Weldon Creek, Stony Creek, Coverdale River and Pellet River, all abounding with trout and some salmon. Large quantities of shad are yearly taken in the Petitcodiac.

PETITE COTE, a village in Essex co., Ont., on the Detroit River, and on the D. U. R. Electric RR., 7 miles from Windsor, on the

G.T.R. and C.P.R. It contains 1 Catholic church, 1 store and 2 hotels. Pop., about 450.

PETITE COTE ST. ROSE, a post settlement, in Laval co., Que.

PETITE DE GRAT BRIDGE, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 31 miles from Muirgrave, on the I.C.R.

PETITE FERME, a river of Montmorency co., Que., runs through the Domaine de Beupre into the St. Lawrence.

PETITE ISLE, in the River Yamaska, a little above the south point of Isle St. Jean, Que.

PETITE LAMEQUE, a post settlement, in Gloucester co., N.B. Shippegan, on the Carquet Ry., is the nearest station.

PETITE MAGDALENE, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que., near Gaspé Basin, a port of call of the Interprovincial Navigation Co.

PETITE MASCOUCHE, a post settlement in Terrebonne co., Que., 1-4 miles from Lepage, on the St. Lin branch of the C.P.R.

PETITE MATANE, a lake and river in Rimouski co., Que.

PETITE MATANE, a post village on the south shore of the St. Lawrence in Rimouski co., Que. The nearest station is Little Metis, on the I.C.R., 28 miles east of Rimouski.

PETITE NATION RIVER, North. See North Petite Nation.

PETITE NATION RIVER, South. See South Petite Nation.

PETITE PASSAGE, Digby co., N.S. See Tiverton.

PETITE RIVIERE BRIDGE, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., on the Petite Rivière, 7 miles from Italy Cross Station, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), 4 stores, 2 hotels and 2 grist and lumber mills. Pop. 500.

PETITE RIVIERE, takes its rise in a lake near the boundary between Lunenburg and Queens cos., N.S., and runs south-east into the Atlantic, forming at its mouth a good harbor called Palmerston Bay, a few miles north-east of Liverpool, in Queens co.

PETITE RIVIERE, in Laprairie co., Que., runs north into the River La Tortue.

PETITE RIVIERE, a post settlement in Two Mountains co., Que., 4 miles from St. Eustache, on the C.P.R.

PETITE RIVIERE AUX RENARDS, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que., 75 miles from New Carlisle, on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry.

PETITE RIVIERE ST. FRANCOIS, a small parish in the seignory of Beupre, in Charlevoix co., Que., 50 miles east of Quebec, on the St. Lawrence River. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 5 public schools, 2 stores, 1 grist and 2 saw mills. Pop. (1901), 855.

PETITE RIVIERE, WEST, a settlement in Gaspé co., Que., on the Little Rivière, 45 miles from New Carlisle Station (in Bonaventure co.), on the Atlantic & Lake Superior RR. It has 1 R.C. (French) church, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw mills and 2 lobster canning factories, together with 1 telegraph office. Pop., about 400.

PETITES, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., 3 miles from Rose Blanche. Pop. (1901), 112.

PETITES BERGERONNES, a lake in Saguenay co., Que.

PETITE VALLEE, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que. Gaspé, a port of call of the Inter-provincial Navigation Co., is the nearest port. There is good shooting and fishing in the vicinity. Pop. 132.

PETIT FORT, a small post settlement in Placentia dist., Nfld., on the west side entrance to Paradise Sound, opposite Great Paradise. It is a port of call for the weekly steamers from Placentia. Pop. of the vicinity, including Kiloty's town, Non Such and Burn Island, about 300.

PETIT LAC ABENAQUIS, a lake in Dorchester co., Que.

PETIT LAC A L'EPAULE, a lake in Montmorency co., Que.

PETIT LAC MALBAIE, a lake in Montmorency co., Que.

PETIT METIS, Rimouski co., Que. See Little Metis.

PETIT NEIGETTE, a lake in Rimouski co., Que.

PETIT PRE, a station on the Quebec Railway Light & Power Co.'s railway, 10 miles from Quebec.

PETIT PRE, RIVIERE DU, in Montmorency co., Que., falls into the St. Lawrence opposite the Island of Orleans.

PETIT ROCHER, a post village in Gloucester co., N.B., on the Elm Tree River, near Chaleurs Bay, 2 miles from Petit Roche, a station on the I.C.R., 11 miles north of Bathurst. It has 4 R. C. churches, 12 stores, 1 hotel, 2 grist and 3 saw mills, 3 cheese and 2 lobster canning factories, besides express and telegraph offices. The industries of the place are chiefly lumbering and fishing. Pop. (of parish) about 7,000.

PETIT SAGUENAY, a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., on a river of the name, 60 miles from the line of the Quebec & Lake St. John RR., with port on the Saguenay River. It has 1 store and 2 saw mills, besides a telegraph office. Pop. 190.

PETIT SAGUENAY RIVER, a small salmon stream running into the Saguenay River from the south, in Chicoutimi co., Que.

PETITSIKAPAU, a lake on the boundary between northern Que. and Ungava dist., N.E.T., near Dyke Lake and north of Lobstick Lake. Area in Ungava dist., 30,000 acres; area in northern Que., 30,000 acres.

PETITS MECHINS, a post village in Matane dist., Rimouski co., Que., on a river of the name, 21 miles from Little Metis Station, on the I.C.R., 22 miles below Rimouski, on south shore of the St. Lawrence River. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 1 hotel and 5 mills, besides telegraph office. Pop. 600.

PETPESWICK HARBOR, a post village and small fishing station in Halifax co., N.S., 28 miles east of Halifax. It contains 1 saw mill, 1 lobster cannery and telegraph offices.

PETREL, a post village in Macdonald co., Man., and a station on the C.N.R. It has Presbyterian and Methodist meeting houses, 2 stores and elevator. The vicinity is a good farming one. Pop. 25.

PETRIE VALLEY, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 105.

PETROLEA, an incorporated town in Lambton co., Ont., and a station on the London & Sarnia branch of the G.T.R., 16 miles from Sarnia. It is also on the Petrolea branch of the Michigan Central Ry. It is the centre of the oil producing district, and contains several churches of all denominations, about 40 stores, 5 hotels, 2 branch banks, 1 private bank, 3 carriage factories, 3 foundries, manufactories of torpedos, valves, cups, etc., and two printing offices, issuing weekly newspapers. The principal business is the production of petroleum from the oil wells of the vicinity, immense quantities being annually procured, and stored in underground tanks, whence it is shipped to various points. Pop. (census 1901), 4,135.

PETROLEA JCT., a station on the Michigan Central Ry., in Lambton co., Ont., 5 miles from Petrolea.

PETTAPIECE, a post village in Marquette co., Man., and a station on the C.P.R. (Miniota branch), 18 miles from Hamiota, and 5 miles from Gautier Jct. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 25.

PETTY HARBOR, an important fishing settlement in St. John's co., Nfld., 9 miles from St. John's, the capital, on the Reid Nfld. RR. It has 2 churches (R. C., and Episcopal), 5 stores, 1 extensive electric power station, 1 large cold storage warehouse for supplying fresh frozen bait to fishermen, also 1 well-equipped steam factory for the manufacture of cod liver oil, on the improved Norwegian principle. Pop., about 950.

PETWORTH, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., 4 miles from Yarker, on the Bay of Quinte Ry. It contains 2 stores and a black-smith shop.

PEVENSEY, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 9 miles from Burke's Falls, a station on the Toronto & North Bay line of the G.T.R.

PEVERIL, a post village in Vaudreuil co., Que., on the River Delisle, 2 miles south of Ste. Justine Station, on the Canada Atlantic RR., 3 miles north-east of Dalhousie Mills, on the C.P.R., and 4 miles north of River Beaudette, on the G.T.R. It has 1 general store, saw grist and carding mills and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 75.

PHEASANT FORKS, a post office in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, on Pheasant Creek, 6 miles from Lemberg, a station on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., 115 miles north-west of Kirkella, in Brandon co., Man. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 store.

PHELEN, a station on the main line of the C.P.R. in Nipissing dist., Ont., 21 miles west of Sudbury.

PHELPSTON, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Barrie & Penetang branch of the G.T.R., 20 miles (by rail) north of Allandale. It contains 2 churches, telegraph and express offices, 3 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 120.

PHILLIPSBURG EAST, originally MISSISQUOI BAY, an incorporated village of Quebec, Missisquoi co., on the east shore of

Missisquoi Bay, 2 miles from St. Armand Station, on the Central Vermont RR., and on the Phillipsburg Ry. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 2 stores, 2 schools, 2 hotels, 1 grist and prepared food mill, 1 branch bank (Eastern Townships), besides marble quarries operated in the neighborhood. Pop. 300.

PHILLIPSBURG WEST, a post village in Waterloo co., Ont., on River Nith, 3 miles from Baden Station, on the G.T.R., and 12 miles from Berlin. It contains 1 Lutheran church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 carriage and blacksmith shop and telephone office. Pop., about 200.

PHILLIP'S HEAD, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 32.

PHILLIPS LAKE, a lake in Montmorency co., Que.

PHILLIP'S LAKE, a lake in Pontiac co., Que., affording good trout fishing.

PHILLIPSTON, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont. Belleville, on the main line of the G.T.R., is the nearest railway point.

PHILLIPSVILLE, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Elgin, on the Brockville, Westport & Northwestern Ry. It contains 3 churches, 2 stores, saw and grist mills, cheese box factory, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 200.

PHILOMENE, a lake in Labelle co., Que.

PHINNEY'S MOUNTAIN, a settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., on the Bay of Fundy, 7 miles from Bridgetown, a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 14 miles east of Annapolis. Pop., 200.

PHOENIX, a settlement in Yale-Cariboo dist., B.C., and a station on the C.P.R. & Great Northern Ry. It has a branch bank.

PIC, a river in the dist. of Thunder Bay, northern Ont., takes its rise in McKay's Lake, near the height of land separating the waters of Lake Superior from those of Hudson Bay, and flows into the north-east angle of Lake Superior. At its mouth and for some distance it is less than 100 feet wide. For 63 miles from its mouth it flows swiftly with a smooth gliding current. It averages 5 feet in depth at low water, and 10 to 15 feet at high. The valley of the river averages about a mile in breadth. On either side rise wooded hills, from 100 to 400 feet high, the highest being nearest the lake. At the mouth of the Pic there is a trading post of the Hudson Bay Company.

PICCADILLY, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on the St. John River, 5 miles from Sussex Station, on the I.C.R., 43 miles north-east of St. John. It has 9 churches (of all denominations), saw mill, grist mill and canning factory, besides several stores. Pop., about 400.

PICCADILLY, Frontenac co., Ont. See Denis-ton

PICKAREE, a small fishing settlement in Fortune Bay dist., Nfld., on Long Island, 3 miles from Gaultois, in Hermitage Bay, on the south coast of the island. Cod and lobster fishing are the only industries of the place, which is distant 130 miles from Point-aux-Basques, the station on the Reid Newfoundland Co.'s RR., nearest to Sydney, Cape Bre-

ton. The village has 1 general store and 3 lobster canneries. Pop., 40.

PICKEREL LAKE, one of a group of lakes in the extreme north part of Macdonald co., Man., between Long and Heron Lakes, on the east side of Lake Winnipegosis.

PICKEREL LAKE, a lake in Muskoka dist., Ont., abounding in salmon, trout, bass and pickerel.

PICKERING, a post village, with port on Pickering Harbor on Lake Ontario, in Ontario co., Ont., on Duffin's Creek, and a station on the G.T.R., 23 miles east of Toronto, and 6 miles north of Whitby Jct. It has 7 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres., Meth., Friends, Orthodox Friends and Disciples), 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 bank (Western), flour, grist and carding mills, 1 office furnishings and box factory, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Pickering News"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 500.

PICK EYES, a settlement in the dist. of Port-de-Grave, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 68.

PICTON, an incorporated town, capital of Prince Edward co., Ont., beautifully situated on the Bay of Quinté, 40 miles south-west of Kingston, and 34 miles from Belleville. It is the southern terminus of the Central Ontario RR., connecting with the G.T.R. system at Trenton, a distance of 32 miles. It is a port of entry; and besides the county buildings and post office it has churches of 6 denominations, 4 bank agencies (Montreal, Standard, Metropolitan and United Empire), about 75 stores, 6 hotels, several public schools, 1 saw and planing mill, 1 foundry, 4 carriage and furniture factories, 3 canning factories, 1 pottery, 2 pea warehouses express and 2 telegraph and telephone offices, besides 2 printing and newspaper offices (Picton "Gazette," semi-weekly, and "The Times," weekly). In the navigation season, six steamers ply daily to and from Kingston, Belleville, Napanee, and Trenton; the R. & O. steamers and the L. O. & Bay of Quinté Navigation Co. boats also call at Picton. The town owns and operates its own electric light plant and water works; it has a good sewage system and fine granolithic pavements. Pop., about 3,698.

PICTOU, a seaport town of Nova Scotia, the seat of Pictou co., situated on the Pictou Harbor, opening into Northumberland Strait, and 1 mile from Pictou Landing, the eastern terminus of the Truro & Pictou branch of the I.C.R., 113 miles north north-east of Halifax. A branch of the I.C.R. runs into Pictou town from Stellarton; distance from Halifax, 117 miles. Another branch of the I.C.R. runs into Pictou from Oxford Junction, called the Short Line. There is a marine railway in Pictou, capable of taking vessels of 1,500 tons. The surrounding country is fertile, well cultivated, and beautifully diversified with hill and dale. The climate is comparatively mild, and the air salubrious. The sea-coast is well adapted for sea bathing and few districts afford more romantic and sheltered drives. In close proximity to the town are quarries of a dark, fine-grained sandstone, admirably adapted for building purposes, the Bank of Nova Scotia building giving a fair idea of the value of the material for architectural uses. Extensive

coal fields are to be found at Stellarton, Westville, and the Vale. The Foord Pit is at a short distance from the thriving town of New Glasgow. The annual exports of coal are large, and quantities are exported to Quebec, Montreal, Ottawa and Toronto. The harbor is one of the finest on the south shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence. Steamers run regularly to Boston, the Gulf Ports, Magdalen Islands, Prince Edward Island, Cape Breton, and other places. The Pictou Academy was founded by Act of Incorporation of the Legislature of Nova Scotia in 1818. It was modeled on the plan of a Scottish university, but without the power of conferring degrees. The fine brick and stone building of the Y.M.C.A. contains reading room, free to strangers and to students attending the academy. The building also affords accommodation to the Sons of Temperance, lodge of Good Templars and other temperance bodies. The town also contains 2 banks, 2 telegraph offices, 3 newspaper offices, masonic hall, 7 churches (Episcopal, R. C. chapel and convent, 3 Presbyterian, 1 Baptist, and 1 Methodist), several hotels, a number of stores, sash and door factories, 1 iron foundry, several saw and grist mills and tanneries. Pictou is a port of entry. Its streets are lighted with electric light. Pop., about 3,235.

PICTOU, a county of Nova Scotia, bordering on Northumberland Strait. The surface of Pictou county is exceptionally hilly, and intersected with numerous streams flowing chiefly into Merigomish, Pictou and Cariboo Harbors, on its coast. The soil is remarkably fertile. The rock that underlies the surface is the Devonian limestone. The county contains rich mines of coal and iron ore. The coal deposits comprise ten strata: The main coal band is 33 feet in thickness, with 24 feet of good coal. Next to Halifax, Lunenburg, Cumberland and Cape Breton, Pictou is the most populous co. in Nova Scotia. It is settled mostly by Scotch Highlanders. Area, 719,360 acres. The county is served by the railway lines of the I.C.R. and the Nova Scotia Steel Co. Capital, Pictou. Pop., in 1901, 33,459.

PICTOU ISLAND, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 10 miles from Pictou, a station on the I.C.R.

PICTOU LANDING, north of New Glasgow, Pictou co., N.S., a post settlement on the south side of Pictou Harbor, on the line of the I.C.R. It contains 4 stores and a telegraph office. Pop. 200.

PICTOU ROAD, a post village in Guysboro co., N.S., on the West River St. Mary's, 11 miles from Sunnybrae Station, on the Nova Scotia Steel Co.'s line. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Pop. 117.

PIDGEON, a post settlement in Megantic co., Que. Plessisville, on the Richmond & Quebec branch of the G.T.R., is the nearest station.

PIED-DES-MONTS, a lake in Charlevoix co., Que.

PIEDMONT, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., a station on the I.C.R., 19 miles east of New Glasgow, and 3 miles from Merigomish Harbor. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 furniture and wire factory, and 1 telegraph office. Pop., about 500.

PIEDMONT, a post settlement in Terrebonne co., Que., and a station on the C.P.R. (Nominique branch), 13 miles from St. Jerome. It contains 3 stores, 1 hotel, saw and grist mills, and 1 creamery. Pop. 50.

PIERRE, a small stream entering the south shore of the St. Lawrence lower down than the River Ste. Anne des Monts, in Gaspé co., Que. Excellent for sea trout.

PIERRE, a lake in Rimouski co., Que.

PIERREVILLE, or ST. THOMAS, a thriving post village in Yamaska co., Que., on the River St. Francis, near its entrance into the St. Lawrence, a station on the Quebec, Montreal & Southern R.R., 28½ miles north-east of Sorel. It contains telegraph and express offices, a dozen stores, saw, grist and carding mills, 1 branch bank and has a very extensive lumber trade. Buckskin gloves, mitts and shoes are made here in large quantities by a tribe of Abenakis Indians. Shipbuilding is also engaged in. Pop. 1,108.

PIERREVILLE MILLS, a post settlement in Yamaska co., Que., 4 miles from Pierreville Station, on the Quebec, Montreal & Southern Ry. It contains 3 stores, 1 hotel (temperance), 1 saw mill and butter and cheese factories. Pop. 200.

PIERRICHE, GRANDE RIVIERE, in Portneuf co., Que., running into the north-east bank of the St. Maurice, below the River Windigo, in Champlain co.

PIERRICHE, LITTLE, a small river in Champlain co., Que.

PIERSON, a post village in Brandon co., Man., on the Napinka & Estevan branch of the C.P.R., 23 miles from Napinka. It contains 5 stores, 2 hotels, 4 grain elevators, 1 lumber yard, 1 carpenter shop, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 livery stable, 3 implement agencies, 1 branch bank (Northern), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 150.

PIERSTON, a post village in Kings co., N.B., 10 miles from Hampton Station, on the I.C.R., and 6 miles from Jubilee, on the New Brunswick Ry. Pop. 68.

PIGEBON BLUFF, a post office in Selkirk co., Man., 6½ miles from Lower Fort Garry.

PIGEBON HILL, a post village in Missisquoi co., Quebec, 13½ miles from the Province line and 4 miles from St. Armand. It contains 1 church (Episcopal), and 1 hotel. The nearest station is St. Armands, on the St. Albans & St. Johns R.R. This village was the scene of Fenian outrages in June, 1866. Pop., 200.

PIGEBON HILL, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., 15 miles from Shippegan, on the Caraquet Ry.

PIGEBON LAKE, a post village in Macdonald co., Man., on Assiniboine River, 6 miles from Meadows, on the C.P.R., 22 miles from Winnipeg. It contains 1 store and 1 hotel.

PIGEBON LAKE, a small lake in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, near the Saskatchewan River, well stocked with fish.

PIGEBON RIVER, a river of Durham co., Ont. PIGEBON RIVER, rises in Keewatin dist., N.W.T., and flows into Lake Winnipeg.

PIGEBON RIVER, Man., in Selkirk co., rises in Goose Lake, and flows north-westerly into Lake Winnipeg.

PIKE BAY, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., 16 miles from Warton, on the G.T.R. It

contains 2 stores, 2 saw mills and 1 hotel. Pop., 175.

PIKE CREEK, a post office in Essex co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R., 10 miles from Windsor.

PIKE FALLS, Lanark co., Ont. See Port Emsley.

PIKE LAKE, a small lake in Pontiac co., Que.

PIKE LAKE, a small lake in Terrebonne co., Que.

PIKE RIVER, a small river in Missisquoi co., Que.

PIKE RIVER, a post village in Missisquoi co., Que., on a tributary of the Richelieu River, 1½ miles from Stanbridge and 1½ miles from Des Rivières. It has water communication with Sorel on the north and with ports on Lake Champlain on the south, and contains R. C. and Methodist churches, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 grain mill, 1 buttery, 1 carriage factory and 1 blacksmith shop, besides express and telegraph offices. At Stanbridge it has connection with the C.P.R. and Cen. Vermont RR. systems. Pop. 400.

PIKE'S ARM, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 156.

PIKITIGOUCHING, or **PIKITIGUSHI RIVER**, a river of Thunder Bay dist., Ont., flows through a flat region, with apparently good soil, into Windigo Bay, in the northern part of Lake Nipigon, but its course is extremely crooked.

PILES BRANCH JUNCTION, a station on the C.P.R., 2 miles from Three Rivers, Que.

PILETTE CORNERS, a post office in Sandwich East township, Essex co., Ont., 1½ miles from Walkerville, on the G.T.R. and Pere Marquette Ry.

PILGRIMS, four islands lying off the south shore of the St. Lawrence, below L'Islet. They are mere piles of rocks covered with low brushwood and a few trees.

PILOT BAY, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., on Kootenay Lake, and a port of call of the C.P.R. steamers, 25 miles from Nelson.

PILOT BUTTE, a post settlement in the dist. of Assinibola West, Sask., and a station on the main line C.P.R., 50 miles east of Moose Jaw.

PILOT MOUND, a post village in Lisgar co., Man., a station on the Deloraine branch of the C.P.R., 125 miles west of Winnipeg. It contains 5 churches (R. C., Epis., Meth., Pres. and Baptist), 15 stores, 2 hotels, 1 oatmeal mill, 1 flour mill, 1 private bank and 2 chartered banks, 1 newspaper and printing office (Pilot Mound "Sentinel"), 2 mills and 5 grain elevators, 2 lumber yards and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 550.

PIMOKA, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Dufferin.

PINAGE, one of a group of lakes in the eastern part of Algoma dist., Ont., south-east of the Spanish River, and north of Killarney, on the Georgian Bay.

PINCHARD'S ISLAND, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 312.

PINCHER CREEK, a post village in Alberta Province, a station on the C.P.R. (2 miles distant), 31 miles from Macleod. It contains 4 churches (Presbyterian, Methodist, Roman Catholic and Episcopal), 9 stores, 3 hotels, 2 banks (Union and Commerce), 1 printing and

newspaper office (The "Echo"), and express and telegraph offices. Pop., 600.

PINCH GUT, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 19.

PINCH GUT TICKLE, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 42.

PINCOURT, a post settlement in Terrebonne co., Que., 4 miles from Terrebonne, on the Montreal & Quebec branch of the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Roman Catholic), 1 store, flour and saw mills, 2 telegraph offices and 1 telephone office. Pop., 300.

PINE, a post settlement in the dist. of Algoma East, Ont., on Windy Lake Creek, and a station (named **BAHNSEN**) on the main line of the C.P.R., 5 miles east of Cartier, 29 miles west of Sudbury, and 110 miles west of North Bay. It contains 1 small general store and 1 saw mill (capacity, 20,000 feet of lumber per day). Pop. 32 (besides men employed in the saw mill in summer, and in the woods in winter).

PINE, a lake in Pontiac co., Que.

PINE CREEK, a station on the Varcoe branch of the C.P.R., in Portage la Prairie co., Man., 11 miles from Magregor Station.

PINE DALE, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont., 2 miles from Blackwater Jct., on the G.T.R. Pop., 30.

PINE GROVE, a post settlement in York co., Ont., 1½ miles from Woodbridge, on the Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound branch of C.P.R. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 flour mill. Pop. 250.

PINE HILL, a post village in Argenteuil co., Que., on the West River, 10 miles from Lachute, a station on the Can. Northern Quebec Ry. It has 1 lumber mill and 1 cheese factory Pop., about 200.

PINEHURST, a rural post hamlet in Kent co., Ont., ¾ miles from Mull, a station on the Mich. Central RR. It has 1 Methodist church. Pop. 70.

PINE ISLAND, in the River St. Francis, in Drummond co., Que., between Wickham and Upton.

PINE LAKE, a post village in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, near Penhold Station, on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 85 miles north of Calgary.

PINE LAKE, a lake in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., near Ignace, on the C.P.R., north-west of Lake Superior, about 7½ miles long by 1½ miles wide.

PINE LAKE, a lake in Haldimand co., Ont.

PINELANDS, a summer resort on Lake Joseph, close to Port Sandfield, in the dist. of Muskoka, Ont., 26 miles from Gravenhurst, on the G.T.R., at the foot of Muskoka Lake, from which, in the season, there is daily steamboat connection with Pinelands. It has 2 hotels, with express and telegraph service at Port Sandfield. Pop., under 50.

PINE ORCHARD, a post village in York co., Ont., on the Can. Northern Ontario Ry., ¾ miles north-east of Toronto. It has 2 Friends' meeting houses, 1 chopping mill, with express and telegraph offices at Newmarket. Pop. 100.

PINE RIDGE, a post office in Selkirk co., Man. Winnipeg is the nearest station.

PINE RIDGE, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., on the Richibucto River, 15 miles from

Harcourt, on the I.C.R., midway between Moncton and Chatham Jet. (86 miles). It has 2 schools. Pop., about 160.

PINE RIVER, a post office in Marquette co., Man., and a station on the Prince Albert branch of the Can. Northern RR., 10 miles north of Garland and 11 miles south of Sclater. It lies west of Lake Winnipegosis and east of the Duck Mountains.

PINE RIVER, a small river in Queens co., P.E.I.

PINE RIVER, in Omineca dist., B.C., a feeder from the north of the Peace River, north of Fort St. John.

PINE RIVER, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., 8 miles from Kincardine, on the Palmerston & Kincardine branch of the G.T.R. Pop., 35.

PINE RIVER, two streams of the name which fall into the Peace River, west and east of Fort St. John in Omineca dist., B.C., near to the western boundary of the Province of Alberta.

PINE'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 32.

PINE TREE, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 1 mile from Woodburn, on the I.C.R. (Truro & Sydney branch).

PINETTE, a post village in Queens co., P.E.I., 24 miles from Charlottetown. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, saw, grist and carding mills, 4 lobster canneries, and 1 tannery, besides 1 telephone office. Pop., 200.

PINE VALE, a post village in a farming dist., in Antigonish co., N.S., on the South River, 10 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church and 1 cheese factory.

PINE VALLEY, a post settlement in Provencher co., Man. Winnipeg is the nearest railway point.

PINE VALLEY, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont.

PINE WATER LAKE, in Merrick township, Nipissing dist., N. Ont., reached by way of Mulock Station, on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR.

PINEWOOD, a station in Rainy River dist., north-west Ont., on the Canadian Northern RR., 12 miles east of Rainy River, on the Lake of the Woods.

PINEY, a station on the Ridgeville section of the Can. Northern Ry., in Provencher co., Man., 47 miles east of Emerson.

PINKERTON, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., on Teeswater River, 1½ miles from Pinkerton Station, on the G.T.R., 11 miles north-west of Walkerton. It contains 2 churches, 5 stores, woollen factory, grist and saw mills, 1 hotel, besides express, telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., 200.

PINKERTON STATION, a station on the Palmerston & Southampton branch of the G.T.R., 8 miles from Walkerton. The post office is called Eden Grove.

PINKIE, a station on the C.P.R., in Assiniboia West, Sask., 4 miles from Regina.

PINKNEY POINT, a post settlement in Yarmouth co., N.S., 13 miles from Yarmouth, on the Dominion Atlantic and Halifax & South-western Rys.

PINNACHE, a post settlement in Richmond co., Que., 6 miles from Danville, on the Richmond & Quebec branch of the G.T.R.

PINS, RIVIERE AUX, rises in Lake Cutla-tendi, in Portneuf co., Que., and, taking a southerly course of 15 miles, empties itself into Lake Ontario, or St. Joseph.

PINTENDRE, a post settlement in Levis co., Que.

PINTO, a post office in Assa. East dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan and a station on the Portal branch of the C.P.R., 8 miles from North Portal.

PIONEER, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 8 miles from Floreaceville Station, on the C.P.R.

PIOPOLIS, a post village in Compton co., Que., on the west shore of Lake Megantic, 11 miles from Lake Megantic Station, on the C.P.R. There is good fishing in the rivers, within a radius of 15 miles; also deer and partridge hunting. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, grist and saw mill, and general store. Pop., 460.

PIPER'S COVE, a post village in Cape Breton co., Nova Scotia, on Bras d'Or Lake, 2½ miles from (Christmas Island) Grand Narrows, on the I.C.R., 40 miles from Sydney. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 grist mill, saw mill, with express and telegraph offices at Grand Narrows Station. Pop., 100.

PIPER'S GLEN, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S. (Cape Breton Island), on the Margaree River, 9 miles from Strathlorne Station, on the Inverness & Richmond RR., near Lake Ainslie. There is iron ore in the deposits of the neighborhood, and much lumber in the woods. It contains 1 saw mill.

PIPER'S HOLE, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 108.

PIPER'S HOLE RIVER, of Newfoundland, runs into Piper's Hole, the termination of Placentia Bay. This river extends a considerable distance inland. It is with difficulty navigated by canoes on account of much broken water and falls, though at intervals there are easy stretches. The valley is not wide, but contains some good soil and fair timber.

PIPERVILLE, a post settlement in Russell co., Ont., and a station on the New York & Ottawa Rv., 11 miles south of Ottawa.

PIPESTONE, a post village in Brandon co., Man., on the Arcola branch of the C.P.R., about 30 miles west of Souris. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 11 stores, 2 hotels, 1 branch bank and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 150.

PIPMAUKIN LAKE, in the north-east portion of Chicoutimi co., Que. Area, 64,000 acres.

PIRATE HARBOUR, a village in Guysborough co., N.S., on the Strait of Canso, ¼ mile from Mulgrave, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., under 150.

PISATONGUE LAKE, in Wright and La-belle counties, Que., connected with the Gati-neau River.

PISCAMINEAU, a river of Temiscouata co., Quebec, runs into the Madawaska in N.B. Its banks are covered with immense quantities of pine.

PISCATOSIN, a lake in Wright co., Que., in the township of Baskatong.

PISNAY, a river of Quebec, runs south-west into the St. Maurice.

PISQUID, a post village in the north-east

part of Queens co., P.E.I., on the Prince Edward Island Ry., 21 miles from Charlottetown. Pop. 160.

PISQUID ROAD, a settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 4 miles from Peake Station, pop. 300.

PISQUIT, a river of Prince Edward Island, one of the principal tributaries of the Hillsborough River.

PISSAOUTICHE RIVER, a small stream running into the Saguenay, Que.

PISTOLET ISLAND, an island and fishing station in a bay of the same name, on the French shore, Nfld., 7 miles from Cape Norman.

PITCHER'S FARM, a post hamlet in Antigonish co., N.S., 7 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. Pop., 40.

PITMAN ROAD, a station in Yarmouth co., N.S., on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 10 miles north-east of Yarmouth.

PITT ARCHIPELAGO, in the Pacific Ocean, off the coast of British Columbia, is mostly between lat. 52° and 54° N., lon. 130° W. Pitt Island, the largest of the group, is about 75 miles in length from north-west to south-east. Several other islands in the Pacific have this name.

PITT LAKE, B.C., whose waters are drained by the Pitt River into the Fraser, a few miles east of New Westminster.

PITTSBURG, Frontenac co., Ont. See Belantynes.

PITT'S FERRY, a post village in Frontenac co., Ont., 5 miles from Kingston, and 8 miles from Gananoque, both on the G.T.R. Pop. of dist., about 100.

PITSTON, a post settlement in Grenville co., Ont., 5 miles from Cardinal, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 stores and a cheese factory.

PIUSVILLE, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., and a station on the P. E. I. Ry., 20 miles from Tignish.

PIZAGONQUE, a lake in St. Maurice co., Que., in the township of Belleau.

PLACENTIA, a seaport town of Newfoundland, on the western coast of the peninsula, extending from the south-eastern side of the island, in about lat. 47° 11' 30" N., 53° 55' W., and a station on the Reid Nfld RR., 20 miles south-east of Placentia Jct., and 81 miles south-east of St. John's. The harbor has $\frac{3}{4}$ fathoms of water; and on either side of its entrance, which is not more than 60 fathoms across, stands a fort. Placentia was first settled by the French in 1626 and strongly fortified, and for many years withstood the attacks of British squadrons. It is a post town and a port of entry, and chiefly settled by fishermen. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), 6 large and several small stores, 1 large and 4 small hotels, 2 saw mills and telegraph and express offices. Steamers ply between Placentia and the chief ports of the colony, as well as with Sydney, Cape Breton, N.S. Pop. (1901), 624.

PLACENTIA BAY, a deep inlet on the southern coast of Newfoundland, 75 miles in length and nearly 60 miles in breadth, at its entrance between Cape Ste. Marie and Chapeau Rouge.

PLACENTIA JUNCTION, in Trinity dist., Nfld., a station on the Reid Nfld. Ry., 7 miles from Whitbourne, and 64 miles from St. John's.

It has 1 small water-power lumber mill, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. (1901), 37.

PLACENTIA MAN'S COVE, a small fishing settlement in the district of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld., on Mortier Bay, 11 miles from Burin. Pop. 35.

PLAINFIELD, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., on Moira River, 10 miles from Belleville, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, grist and saw mills, 2 cheese factories, 1 hotel and 2 stores. Pop., about 300.

PLAINFIELD, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on the east branch of the River John, 5 miles from Scotsburn and Meadowville Stations, on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the Intercolonial RR., 9 and 14 miles respectively from Pictou. It contains 1 general store. Pop., 140.

PLAINS OF ABRAHAM, a table land immediately south-west of the City of Quebec. Here Generals Wolfe and Montcalm, the respective commanders of the British and French forces, were killed in the action of the 18th September, 1759.

PLAINVIEW, a post settlement in Qu'Appelle dist., Sask., 27 miles from Yorkton, on the Northwestern branch of the C.P.R.

PLAISANCE, a post village in Labelle co., Que., on the North Nation River at its junction with the Ottawa. It is a station on the north shore of the Ottawa river division of the C.P.R., 24 miles west of Calumet, and 35 miles east of Hull (opposite Ottawa City). It is within 3 miles of the Falls on the North Nation River, and there is abundant water-power to be utilized for mills and factories. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 cheese factory, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 700.

PLAISTER COVE, Inverness co., N.S. See Port Hastings.

PLAISTER MINES, a post hamlet in Victoria co., N.S., 12 miles from Grand Narrows, and 7 miles from Baddeck. Pop., 75.

PLAMONDON MILLS, a post village in Wolfe co., Que., on the Nicolet River, 16 miles from Weedon Station, on the Quebec Central RR., 12 miles north of Dudswell Jct., and 36 miles north-east of Sherbrooke. It has 1 store, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill and 1 butter and cheese factory.

PLANTAGENET, a post village in Prescott co., Ont., on the Nation River (not navigable), 1 mile from Plantagenet Springs Station, on the C.P.R., 41 miles east of Ottawa City, and 9 miles west of Caledonia Springs. It has 3 churches (R.C., Epis. and Pres.), 9 stores, 3 hotels, 1 woollen and 3 saw and grist mills, 1 branch bank, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 300.

PLANTAGENET SPRINGS STATION, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont., and a station on the C.P.R. (short line), 41 miles from Ottawa.

PLANTE, a small stream running into the Richelieu River, near St. Ours, Que.

PLASTER ROCK, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., and a terminal station on the Tobique Valley branch of the C.P.R.

PLATEAU, a post settlement in Mackenzie dist., Sask., 14 miles from Canora, on the Edmonton division Can. Northern Ry.

PLATE COVE, a fishing settlement in Bona-

vista dist., Nfld., 37 miles from Shoal Harbor Station, on the Reid Nfld. RR. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), 2 stores, 1 oil factory, 1 lobster canning factory. Pop. 394.

PLATTSVILLE, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., on Nith River, 4 miles from Bright, on the G.T.R., 14 miles north-west of Paris. It contains 3 churches, 9 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 1 cabinet factory, 1 branch bank, telegraph and express offices, and 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper. Pop. 900.

PLAYFAIRVILLE, a post hamlet in Lanark co., Ont., on the Mississippi River, 12 miles from the county seat, and a station on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 saw mill. In the vicinity are iron mines, not now, however, worked. Pop. 30.

PLAY GREEN LAKE, a beautiful lake in the Saskatchewan dist., north of the Province of Manitoba, so called from the accumulation of a brightly green water weed on certain parts of it, and more particularly at its entrance. It is full of bare rocky islets, on which are found large quantities of gulls' eggs. This lake is, properly speaking, an arm of Lake Winnipeg. Out of it flows Nelson River, and at its head stands Norway House. The fishing in this lake forms one of the principal sources of food for the use of the Fort. Sturgeon of excellent quality are taken in great abundance throughout the summer.

PLEASANT BAY, a post settlement on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, on the north-west coast of Inverness co. (Cape Breton), N.S., 63 miles from Inverness, a station on the Inverness & Richmond RR., and 90 miles from Orange-dale Station, on the I.C.R. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 1 grist and 3 saw mills, and 1 lobster canning factory, besides 1 telegraph office. Pop., about 200.

PLEASANT BAY, an inlet on the shores of the Magdalen Islands, in the Gulf of St. Lawrence. Its waters abound with mackerel and herring, while large quantities of lobsters are taken from them and canned for exportation.

PLEASANT BAY, a bay in Prince Edward co., Ont., 4 miles long and $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile wide.

PLEASANT COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901). 76.

PLEASANT FORKS, a settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia, N.W.T.), 30 miles from Wolseley, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 store. Pop., 300.

PLEASANT GROVE, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 4 miles from York Station, on the P.E.I. Ry.

PLEASANT HARBOR, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 60 miles from Halifax City.

PLEASANT HILLS, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 21 miles from Londonderry, a station on the I.C.R.

PLEASANT HOME, a post village in Selkirk co., Man., on Nettley Creek, 5 miles from Teulon, a station on the Teulon branch of the C.P.R., 40 miles north of Winnipeg. It contains 1 Methodist church, 4 stores and 1 chopping mill. Pop. 150.

PLEASANT LAKE, a small lake near Halifax, N.S., with an outlet in Halifax Harbor, on the Atlantic.

PLEASANT LAKE, in Annapolis co., N.S., gives rise to a branch of the River La Have, and empties into the Atlantic Ocean.

PLEASANT LAKE, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., on the Salmon River, and a station on the Halifax & South Western RR., 9 miles from Yarmouth. It has 2 United Baptist churches, 3 stores, 2 lumber mills and telegraph office. Pop. 357.

PLEASANT MOUNT, a village in Albert co., N.B., on the Pollet River, a tributary of the Petitcodiac, 5 miles from Elgin, a station on the Elgin & Havelock RR. It is in a good region for moose, deer and partridge shooting. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Baptist and Methodist), 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 grist mill and 1 butter factory, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 450.

PLEASANT POINT, a post village, picturesquely situated on the Scugog River and Sturgeon Lake, in Victoria co., Ont., 4 miles from Dunsford Station, on the C.P.R. (Lindsay branch), 8 miles from Bobcaygeon. It has 3 churches (Epis., Pres. and Meth.), 2 stores, 1 blacksmith shop, and 1 sleigh, waggon and carriage factory, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 120.

PLEASANT POINT, a station in Macdonald co., Man., on the Can. Northern RR., 6 miles west of Arizona and 11 miles south-east of Carberry.

PLEASANT POINT, a post hamlet in Halifax co., N.S., on the Musquodoboit River, 40 miles from Halifax, or 30 by water (on the Atlantic). It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist). Pop. 57.

PLEASANT POINT, a post village in St. John co., N.B., 1-4 miles from Fairville, on the Fairville branch of the C.P.R.

PLEASANT RIDGE, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., 6 miles from Dumbarton, or the St. Andrews branch of the C.P.R.

PLEASANT RIVER, a post village in Queens co., N.S., on Pleasant River, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Brookfield Station, on the Nova Scotia Southern Ry. It contains 4 churches (Baptist, Congregational, Lutheran and Episcopal), 2 stores, 2 hotels and 1 shingle mill. Pop. 202.

PLEASANT RIVER, a post village in Queens N.S., noted for trout. It flows near the north-west corner of Lunenburg co.

PLEASANT VALE, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., 10 miles from Petitcodiac, at the junction of the Moncton and St. John branch of the I.C.R. with the Elgin & Havelock Ry.

PLEASANT VALLEY, a post settlement in Humboldt dist., Sask., 7 miles from Milford, on the Prince Albert section of the Can. Northern Ry.

PLEASANT VALLEY, a village in Colchester co., N.S., on the Shubenacadie River, 3 miles from Brookfield, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), saw and grist mills and telegraph office. Pop., under 100.

PLEASANT VALLEY, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., on the Salmon River, 3 miles from the Brazil Lake Station on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 13 miles north of Yarmouth. It has 1 Baptist church, 1 general store and 2 lumber mills, besides one telephone office. Pop., 75.

PLEASANT VALLEY, a settlement in Pictou co., N.S., on the Middle River, 4 miles from Westville Station, on the I.C.R. (Pictou branch), 10 miles from Pictou. Pop., 50.

PLEASANT VALLEY, a post village and farming and lumbering settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., on White's River, 6 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. It has 1 general store. Pop., 225.

PLEASANT VALLEY, a post settlement in Dundas co., Ont., 12 miles north of Iroquois, and a station on the G.T.R., 14 miles east of Prescott. Pop., 94.

PLEASANT VALLEY CORNER, a post settlement in Yarmouth co., N.S., 4 miles from Brazil Lake, a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

PLEASANT VIEW, a post office (LOT 1), in Prince co., P.E.I., 4 miles from St. Louis, on the P.E.I. Ry.

PLEASANTVILLE, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 6 miles from Bridgewater, on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

PLEASINGTON, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., 13 miles from Killam, on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C.P.R.

PLEONA, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., 17 miles from Lavant Station, on the K. & P. Ry.

PLESSISVILLE, an incorporated village in the township of Somerset, Megantic co., Que., on Rivière Blanche, and on the G.T.R., 15 miles from Arthabaska, and 46 miles south-west of Quebec. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, several saw, grist and carding mills, 2 tanneries, 2 iron foundries, telegraph office, convent, 3 hotels, 7 stores, 1 piano factory, 1 agricultural implement factory and 1 branch bank. It is the market centre of a considerable district. Pop., 1,588.

PLONGE, LAC LA, situate partly in the northern part of the Prov. of Saskatchewan, and partly in the southern part of Athabaska dist. (Prov. of Alberta). Area, in Athabaska, 165,000 acres; in Saskatchewan, 80,000 acres; total, 245,000 acres.

PLOURD, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., 3 miles from St. Jacques, on the Temiscouata Ry.

PLUMAS, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., and a station on the Can. Northern RR., 14 miles north-west of Gladstone, and 32 miles south of McCreary Jct. It has 1 branch bank.

PLUM COULEE, a post village in Lisgar co., Man., a station on the C.P.R., 66 miles from Winnipeg. It has 1 Baptist church, 10 stores, 2 hotels, 7 grain elevators, 5 machine shops, 1 flour mill, 1 flax warehouse, 2 lumber yards and 2 blacksmith shops, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 550.

PLUM HOLLOW, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., 5 miles north-west of Athens, on the Brockville, Westport & North-Western Ry. It contains 2 churches and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 75.

PLUM LAKE, one of a group of lakes in Brandon co., Man., south of Oak Lake.

PLUMWEESEP, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., and a station on the Moncton & St. John branch of the I.C.R., 47 miles from St. John.

PLYMOUTH, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the Meduxnickag River, 5 miles from Woodstock, on the C.P.R. Pop., 75.

PLYMOUTH, a post settlement in Yarmouth co., N.S., 7 miles from Yarmouth, on the Dom. Atlantic and Halifax & South Western Ry.

PLYMOUTH, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 5 miles from Woodstock, on the C.P.R.

PLYMOUTH ROAD, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on the East River, 1 mile from Stelarton, a station on the I.C.R., 14 miles south of Pictou. Pop., about 200.

PLYMPTON, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., 10 miles from Winnipeg.

PLYMPTON STATION, a post village in Digby co., N.S., on the south side of St. Mary's Bay, and a station (1½ miles distant) on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 8 miles north-east of Weymouth, with port on Everett's Lake. It ships considerable bark, lumber and produce to the United States and West Indies. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Methodist and Baptist), 4 stores, 1 hotel and 1 steam lumber mill and a telephone office. Pop., about 700.

PLYMPTON TOWN LINE, a station on the G.T.R., in Lambton co., Ont., 2 miles from Petrolia.

POCKMOUCHE, a river in Gloucester co., N.B., enters the south shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 5½ miles south-west of Shippigan Gully, below Chaleurs Bay. Total length about 40 miles, up 19 of which the tide flows. It is navigable for schooners of 20 to 30 tons burthen for 12 miles. Canoes can ascend a distance of 25 miles. It is frequented by gaspereaux, salmon, bass, trout and eels.

POCKMOUCHE ISLAND (INKERMAN P. O.), in Gloucester co., N.B., on the Pockmouche River, with station on the Caraquet & North Shore RR., and port at Pockmouche Gully, in Gulf of St. Lawrence. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 1 hotel and 1 fish establishment, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 800.

POCKSHAW, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., on the Pockshaw River and Chaleurs Bay. It is a station (2 miles distant), on the Caraquet RR., near Grand Anse, and 26 miles north-east of Bathurst, on the I.C.R. It has 1 general store, 1 hotel, saw and grist mills, and 1 lobster factory, and a telegraph office. Pop., 100.

POCKWOCK, a pretty lake in Halifax co., Nova Scotia, about 15 miles north-west of Halifax. It is of an irregular shape, indented with several bays, and discharges its waters into St. Margaret's Bay through the North East River.

POCKWOCK, a post hamlet in Halifax co., N.S., on the Pockwock River, 13 miles from Bedford, stations on the I.C.R. and Dominion Atlantic Ry., 8 miles from Halifax. It has 2 lumber mills.

POGAMASING, a station on the C.P.R., in Algoma dist., Ont., north-west of Sudbury. It contains telegraph and express offices.

POHENAGAMOOKE, a post village on a lake of the same name close to the international boundary in Kamouraska co., Que., 23 miles from St. Alexandre Station, on the I.C.R., 12 miles south-west of Rivière du Loup. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 2 hotels, and 10 saw mills. Pop. of dist., about 600.

POHENEGAMOOKE, a lake in Kamouraska co., Que., through which runs the River St. Francis.

POHONAN, a village in Saskatchewan Prov., 40 miles from Prince Albert. It contains 1 English church and 1 grist mill.

POIGNAN, a lake in Pontiac co., Que.

POINT ABINO, Welland co., Ont. See Ridgeway, 2 miles distant, on the G.T.R. (Buffalo & Stratford branch), 8 miles west of Fort Erie.

POINT ACONI, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 9 miles from North Sydney, on the I.C.R.

POINT ALEXANDER, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., on the Grand River, 4 miles from the flag station of Bass Lake, and 9 miles from Chalk River, on the C.P.R., and 32 miles from Penbrooke. It contains 2 churches (R. C. and Presbyterian), 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 portable saw mill. Pop., 900.

POINT AU BARIL, a post village in the dist. of Parry Sound, Ont., on Georgian Bay, 70 miles from Utterson, on the G.T.R.

POINT-AUX-GAUL, Burin dist., Nfld., near Lamaline. Pop. (1901), 158.

POINT BRULE, a village and settlement in Colchester co., N.S., on Minas Basin, 30 miles from Truro. Pop., 400.

POINT CAREW, Burin dist., Nfld., near Lamaline. Pop. (1901), 91.

POINT CLEAR, a village in Victoria co., N.S., near Iona, on the I.C.R.

POINT COMFORT, a post settlement in Labelle co., Que., 14 miles from Gracefield, on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R.

POINT DE ROCHES, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 5 miles from Mount Stewart Junction, on the P.E.I. Ry.

POINT DU JOUR, a post settlement in St. Hyacinthe co., Que., 6 miles from St. Hyacinthe. It contains a Roman Catholic church and 2 stores.

POINT A CALUMET, a post settlement in Two Mountains co., Que., 7 miles from St. Eustache, on the St. Eustache branch of the C.P.R.

POINTE A LA FREGATE, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que., Gaspé, a port of call of the Interprovincial Nav. Co., is the nearest steamer point.

POINTE A LA GARDE, a post settlement in Bonaventure co., Que., and a station on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry., 22 miles from Metapedia.

POINTE AU BOISVERT, a post settlement in Saguenay dist., Que., on the Quinte River, with port on the St. Lawrence River. It is 60 miles from the nearest station. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 7 stores, 1 flour mill and a telegraph office. Pop., about 500.

POINTE AU BOULEAU, a post settlement in Saguenay co., Que., on Canard River, 120 miles from St. Anne de Beaupre, on the Quebec Ry. Light & Power Co.'s line.

POINTE AU CAR, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 7 miles from Loggieville, the terminus of the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R.

POINTE AU CHENE, a post village in Argenteuil co., Que., on the C.P.R., 7 miles from Grenville (north shore Montreal to Ottawa div.). It is an attractive resort in summer on the Ottawa River. It contains 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 Roman Catholic church and 1 saw mill, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 150.

POINTE AU GOEMAN, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que., 90 miles from Little Metis, a station on the I.C.R. It has 1 store, 3 saw mills and 1 grist mill.

POINTE AU PIC, a post village and watering place on the St. Lawrence River, in Charlevoix co., Que., 10 miles from St. Denis' Wharf, opposite Murray Bay, and a station (Rivière Ouelle), on the I.C.R., 35 miles west of Rivière du Loup. It has 2 chapels (R.C. and Episcopal), 5 stores, 3 hotels and 1 lumber mill, besides telegraph and express offices. There is good hunting and fishing in the vicinity, attractive to sportsmen. Pop. 800.

POINTE AUX ANGLAIS, a settlement in Saguenay co., Que., on the west shore of the St. Lawrence, reached in summer by the periodical calls (every 10 days) of the steamers of the Que. & North Shore S.S. Co. (landing place called ENGLISH POINT). It is 15 miles east of the Islets Caribou, and has 1 R.C. church, 1 store, 1 school, and post office. Here, and near by at Egg Island, in 1711, the English fleet, under Sir Hovenden Walker was destroyed. The fleet, which had sailed from Boston to attack Quebec, wintered in the St. Lawrence, and in a fog and storm many of the vessels drifted ashore and were wrecked. Eight hundred sailors were drowned, and the attack was abandoned. There is a telegraph office open in winter at the place, and there is also a blueberry canning factory. Nine miles from the settlement, on Pentecost River, and near by, on the east side of Rivierin River, is a little village under the jurisdiction of Pentecost settlement, with a population of 6 families.

POINTE AUX ANGLAIS, a village on an island in the Ottawa River, in Two Mountains co., Que., 42 miles from Montreal.

POINTE AUX MINES, a settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., on the east shore of Lake Superior, 75 miles north of Sault Ste. Marie.

POINTE AUX ORIGINAUX, a post hamlet in Kamouraska co., Que., $\frac{2}{3}$ miles from Rivière Ouelle, on the I.C.R. Pop. 50.

POINTE AUX OUTARDES, a small post village in Saguenay co., Que., on the Outardes River, on the north shore of the St. Lawrence, below Bersimis, 130 miles from Chicoutimi. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and a telegraph office. Pop. 50.

POINTE AUX PINS, a small settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., on the north channel of Lake Huron, 9 miles from Sault Ste. Marie, on the Soo branch of the C.P.R. It is on the St. Mary's River. Pop. 10.

POINTE AUX PINS, a headland on the north shore of Lake Erie, off Kent co., Ont.

POINTE AUX TREMBLES, on Lake St. John, Chicoutimi co., Que. See Metabetchouan.

POINTE AUX TREMBLES, a post settlement in Portneuf co., Que., on the north shore of the St. Lawrence, 8 miles from Pont Rouge. It contains 6 stores, a Roman Catholic church, 1 temperance hotel, 1 cheese factory and several saw, grist, planing and carding mills. Pop., 1,240.

POINTE AUX TREMBLES EN HAUT, a post village in Laval co., Que., on the island of Montreal, 10 miles from Montreal, and can be reached by electric car trams. It contains 1 R.C. church, 1 French Protestant college for boys and girls under the auspices of the Pres.

Church of Canada, 3 stores, and 3 hotels, besides telephone office. There is an excellent rive range half a mile from the village. Pop., 576.

POINTE AUX TREMBLES OUEST, a post settlement in Portneuf co., Que.

POINTE BASSE, a post settlement in Gaspe co., Que.

POINTE BLEUE, a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., 5 miles from Intervall, the terminus of the Quebec & Lake St. Jean Rly.

POINTE OLAIRE, ST. JOACHIM DE LA, an incorporated village in Jacques Cartier co., Que., on Lake St. Louis, and on the G.T.R. and C.P.R., 14 miles from Montreal. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 6 stores, 3 hotels and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 500.

POINTE DE BURE, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 2 miles from Au Lac, a station on the I.C.R.

POINTE DES MONTS, a headland south of Baie de la Trinite, on the north shore of the St. Lawrence, Saguenay co., Que., lat. $45^{\circ} 19' 35''$ N., lon. $67^{\circ} 21' 50''$ W. On it is a lighthouse exhibiting a fixed light 100 feet above the level of the sea. During fog and snowstorms a gun is fired every hour. This is a depot of provisions for shipwrecked mariners. The coast here is very dangerous. Pop., under

POINTE DES MONTS, a post and telegraph station on the north shore of the St. Lawrence, in Saguenay co., Que., 9 miles east of Godbout. It has 1 Roman Catholic church. The population (Canadians and Indians), consists of 4 families, whose occupations are hunting, fishing, with the raising of potatoes and other root crops, besides a little grain.

POINTE DES ROCHERS, a post settlement in Charlevoix co., Que. Baie St. Paul, a port of call of the R. & O. Nav. Co.'s Saguenay line, is the nearest port.

POINTE DU CHENE, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., and a station on the Pointe du Chene branch of the I.C.R., 18 miles north-east of Moncton.

POINTE DU LAC, a post settlement in St. Maurice co., Que., and a station on the Quebec branch of the C.P.R., 8 miles west of Three Rivers.

POINT EDWARD, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., on the Spanish River, 3 miles from Letches' Creek Station, on the I.C.R., 10 miles from Sydney, the eastern terminus of the line, 45 miles north-east of the Grand Narrows, on Bras d'Or Lake. It has 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres. and Baptist), 2 stores, 2 saw mills, with express and telegraph offices at the station. There are productive limestone quarries in the vicinity, owned by the N.S. Steel & Coal Co., turning out 300 tons of crushed limestone per diem. Pop., about 400.

POINT EDWARD, an incorporated village, in Lambton co., Ont., 2 1-4 miles from Sarnia, the county seat, with which it is connected by street railway. It contains 5 stores, 3 hotels and a manufactory of canning machinery. Pop. 1,050.

POINTE GATINEAU, a post village in Wright co., Que., at the junction of the Ottawa and Gatineau Rivers, and on the C.P.R., 6 miles from Ottawa. It contains 1 Catholic church, 9 stores and 3 hotels. Pop. of parish (1901), 1,533.

POINTE LEVIS, a settlement on the south shore of the St. Lawrence River, opposite Quebec, in Levis co., Que., with stations on the G.T.R. and Intercolonial Ry. It has 6 stores, 2 hotels, besides express and telegraph stations. It is within 2 miles of the town of Levis, with its churches, shopping facilities and industries. Pointe Lévis is the shipping port, by rail and river, for the region. Pop., about 2,000.

POINT ELMA, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa., N.W.T.), 13 miles north of Moose Jaw, on the main line of the C.P.R., 41 miles west of Regina.

POINTE MAMAINSE, a post village in Algoma dist., Ont., on the shore of Lake Superior, 60 miles from Sault Ste. Marie, on the Soo div. of the C.P.R. This is a mining section, copper being found in fair quantities.

POINTE MILLE VACHES, a headland and north shore of the St. Lawrence, between the Rivers Saguenay and Portneuf. It derives its name from the walrus, an animal once common in the River St. Lawrence and the Saguenay.

POINT ENRAGEE, a settlement on the south-east side of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 50 miles by land from Placentia Station, on the Reid Nfld RR. It has 1 Anglican church, post office and 5 lobster canneries. Pop. 103.

POINTE ST. ANNE DES MONTS, a post settlement in Gaspe co., Que., 84 miles from Little Metis Station, on the I.C.R.

POINTE SAPIN, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., 28 miles from Richibucto, on the Kent Northern Ry.

POINT ESCUMINAC, a post and fishing settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., at the south-eastern extremity of Miramichi Bay, and at the entrance to Northumberland Strait. It is reached in summer by steamers from Chatham. The nearest station (40 miles westward) is Loggville, the terminus of the Frederick section of the I.C.R., 5 miles east of Chatham. It has 2 churches (R.C. and Pres.), 3 stores, 2 hotels and 2 lobster canning factories. On the Point is a lighthouse. Fishing and the fishing supply stores are the chief occupations of the villagers. The place is attractive in summer for the tourist and sportsman. Pop. (in summer), about 300.

POINT FERROLLE, a settlement on the French shore, Nfld. See Flower's Cove.

POINT FORTUNE, a post village in Vaudreuil co., Que., on the River Ottawa, and on the Montreal & Ottawa short line of the C.P.R., 7 miles from Grenville, 45 miles north-west of Montreal. It contains 3 churches (R. C., Pres. and Meth.), 2 stores, and 1 hotel, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 400.

POINT KAYE, a post hamlet in Victoria co., Ont., on Lake Muskoka, 15 miles from Bracebridge. Pop., 50.

POINT LA HAYE, a fishing settlement in the district of Placentia and St. Marys, Nfld., on the east side of St. Marys Bay, 4 miles from St. Marys. Pop. (1901), 156.

POINT LA HAYE CAPE, Placentia and St. Marys dist., Nfld., with a lighthouse; in lat. $46^{\circ} 54' 28''$ N., lon. $53^{\circ} 36' 40''$ W., 2 miles from St. Marys. Pop., of Point La Haye (1901), 156.

POINT LAKE, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., situate north of the site of Fort Enterprise.

and north-west of Lakes Gras, Mackay, Aylmer and Clinton-Golden.

POINT LANCE, a fishing settlement in Placentia and St. Marys dist., Nfld., 5 miles from Branch. Pop. (1901), 43.

POINT LANCE CAPE, in Placentia and St. Marys dist., Nfld., near Cape St. Marys.

POINT LA NIM, a post settlement in Restigouche co., N.B., on Restigouche River, a signal platform (or flag station) on the I.C.R., called McNeish's, 3 miles from Dalhousie Station. It contains 1 carriage factory. Pop., 125.

POINT LEAMINGTON, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, on New Bay, an inlet of Notre Dame Bay, Nfld. It is on the Mill River, 20 miles north-west of Norris Arm Station, on the Reid-Nfld RR. It has 1 Methodist church and Salvation Army barracks, 3 stores, 5 saw mills and 2 lobster canning factories. Pop., 340.

POINT MAY CAPE, of Burin dist., Nfld., near Lamaline.

POINT MICHAUX, a fishing settlement on the Atlantic seaboard, with fine beach, in Richmond co., (Cape Breton), N.S., 12 miles from St. Peter Station, on the Cape Breton RR. It has 1 R.C. church; the place is attractive for tourists, anglers and sportsmen, as well as for boating and bathing. Pop., 150.

POINT MOLL, a small fishing settlement on the east side of Placentia Bay, Nfld., 5 miles from Placentia.

POINT MUZERALL, a headland on the north side of the entrance to Portage River, Northumberland co., N.B. It is settled by fishermen. Pop. 100.

POINT OF BAY, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 26.

POINT OF CAPE, a post settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., 22 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. (Truro & Sydney branch).

POINT PELEE, a headland and island in Lake Erie, off Essex co., Ont. The island is about 7 miles long by 2 broad. On the north-east point of the island is a lighthouse.

POINT PETER, the north-east point of Malbaie and the south point of Gaspé Bay, Que.

POINT PETRE, a post hamlet at the extreme southern point of Prince Edward co., Ont., on Lake Ontario, at the entrance to Peter's Bay, 12 miles from Picton, a station on the Central Ontario RR. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 1 school. In the vicinity is the summer resort of the Sand Banks, and in the district there is good fishing, while the land is productive for the raising of root crops and fruit. Pop. 40.

POINT PLATON, a post settlement in Lotbinière co., Que. Batiscan, on the opposite side of the St. Lawrence River, is the nearest station.

POINT PLEASANT, a headland in Lake Ontario, at the entrance of the Bay of Quinté, Prince Edward co., Ont. On it is a lighthouse.

POINT POPLAR, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., on the Grand River, 10 miles from Cardigan Bridge, a station on the Mt. Stewart section of the P.E. Island RR., 6 miles north-west of Georgetown. The chief industries are farming and fishing; there is also abundance of timber in the vicinity. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Protestant), 2 general

stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw and 2 grist mills, butter and cheese factories. Pop., about 450.

POINT PRIM, a post village in Queens co., P.E.I., on the Pinette River (South Orwell Bay), 10 miles from Montagu, a station on the Charlottetown, Belfast & Murray Harbor div. of the P.E. Island RR. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 3 lobster canning factories. Pop., 120.

POINT RICH, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 11.

POINT RICH CAPE, near Port-aux-Choix, in St. Barbe dist., Nfld. On it is a lighthouse with a revolving white light, maintained by the Canadian Government. Lat. 50° 42' N., lon. 57° 24' 30" W. The French fishermen conduct extensive fisheries around this cape. It is 200 miles north of Bay of Islands Station, on the Reid-Nfld. RR. Pop., 5.

POINT ROSY, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., 6 miles from Channel. It is in reality an outside point of Rocky Barachois, which is 4 miles from Channel. Pop. (1901), 24.

POINT ROUGE, a settlement in Kamouraska co., Que., 3 miles from St. Anne, on the I. C.R.

POINT ST. PETER, a post village in Gaspé co., Que., at the western entrance of Gaspe Bay, 21 miles from Gaspe Basin and 15 miles from Perce. It contains 1 telegraph office and 3 stores, besides several boarding houses, post and money order offices. Its chief industry is cod fishing, there being about 100 boats engaged in the pursuit. A breakwater and pier has recently been completed, which enables steamers to call (4 times weekly) at the port. Pop. 250.

POINT TRAVERSE, a post settlement in Prince Edward co., Ont., 17 miles from Picton, on the Central Ontario Ry. Pop. 30.

POINT TUPPER, a post settlement in Richmond co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., on the Straits of Canso and on the I.C.R., at the ferry crossing to Nova Scotia. It contains express and telegraph offices, 3 stores and 3 hotels and 1 printing and newspaper office ("Point Tupper Mail") One of the finest transfer bridges in Canada is built here. Pop. 200.

POINTU, a lake in Charlevoix co., Que.

POINT VERDE, a fishing settlement in the district of Placentia and St. Marys, Nfld., 2 miles from Placentia. Pop. (1901), 186.

POINT VERDE CAPE, a dist. of Placentia and St. Marys, Nfld., 5 miles from Placentia, has a lighthouse in lat. 47° 14' 11" N., lon. 55° 19' W.

POINT WOLFE, a post village in Albert co., N.B., on the Point Wolfe River, 5 miles from Alma, and 21 miles from Albert, on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry. It contains 1 Union church, 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 mill. Pop. 200.

POIRIER, a post village in Kent co., N.B., on the Cocagne River, 6 miles from Noire Dame Station, on the Moncton & Buctouche RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store and 1 saw mill, besides telegraph and express offices. Farming and lumbering are the chief industries of the place. Coal and manganese are found on the Cocagne River. Pop. of parish, about 2,000.

POIRIERVILLE, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.S.

POISSON, a lake in Labelle co., Que., in the township of Mulgrave.

POISSON BLANC, a lake in Wright co., Que. in the township of Cameron.

POITRAS, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B. Grand Falls, on the Edmundston branch of the C.P.R., is the nearest railway point.

POLAND, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., in Thunder Bay dist., north-west Ont., 69 miles west of Port Arthur, at the head of Lake Superior.

POLAND, a post settlement in Lanark co., Ont., 10 miles from Lavant Station, on the K. & P. Ry. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel and 2 saw mills. Pop., 100.

POLLET'S COVE, a post settlement in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., on Blair River, 90 miles from Inverness Mines, on the Inverness & Richmond RR. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 lobster canning factory and a telegraph office. Pop. 100.

POLLETT RIVER, a post office and station (River Glade) on the I.C.R., in Westmoreland co., N.B., between Pettitcodiac and Salisbury, 71 miles from St. John.

POLLEYHURST, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 13 miles from Welsford, on the C.P.R. (short line).

POLMONT, a post settlement in Northumberland co., Ont., 4 miles from Havelock, a station on the C.P.R.

POLSON'S BROOK, a post settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., 14 miles from South River, on the I.C.R. (Truro & Sydney branch).

POLTIMORE, a post settlement on a branch of the River du Lievre in Labelle co., Que., 27 miles east of Buckingham Jct., on the C.P.R. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 1 saw mill and 2 cheese factories, besides telephone office. Pop. 150.

POMEROY, a post village in Macdonald co., Man., on Tobacco Creek, 4 miles from Roland, on the Canadian Northern RR., a few miles west of Myrtle. Pop. 40.

POMEROY RIDGE, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., near the St. Croix River, 8 miles from St. Stephen, on the C.P.R. Besides the local post office, there is 1 Methodist church. Pop. 115.

POMMES, RIVIERE AUX, a small stream in Portneuf co., Que., falling into the River Jacques Cartier, a few miles above its mouth in the St. Lawrence.

POMONA, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., on Saugeen River, 5 miles from Flesherton, on the C.P.R., and 11 miles from Durham. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church and 1 general store. Pop., 100.

POMOUSCACHIOU, a long narrow lake in the northern part of Chicoutimi co., Que.

POMQUET, a post village in Antigonish co., N.S., on St. George's Bay, an inlet of the Gulf of St. Lawrence. It is a station on the I.C.R., 10 miles east of Antigonish, and has 2 post offices, 1 telegraph office, 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 2 school houses and 2 black-smith shops. Pop., largely French and Catholic. 700.

POMQUET, a river in Antigonish co., N.S., about 10 miles in length, and frequented by trout and salmon. It empties into St. George's

Bay, an inlet of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, between Antigonish co. and Cape Breton (Inverness co.).

POND COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 20.

POND MILLS, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., 2 miles from Westminster station, on the London & Port Stanley branch of the Pere Marquette Ry.

PONDS, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 8 miles from Merigomish, on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

PONDVILLE, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 20 miles from Mulgrave, on the I.C.R. (Truro & Sydney branch).

PONEMAH, a station on the Winnipeg Beach branch of the C.P.R., in Selkirk co., Man., 2 miles from Winnipeg Beach, and 49 miles north-west of Winnipeg.

PONHOOK, a long narrow lake about 20 miles north-west of Halifax, N.S., 8 miles long, and from $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile to 1 mile wide. It gives rise to the River St. Croix, which empties into an arm of the Bay of Fundy, and is separated by only a short portage from Dauphiney's Lake, which has its outlet in St. Margaret's Bay. It is noted for fishing, lumbering, etc.

PONOKA, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., and a station on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 130 miles north of Regina. It has a branch of the Canadian Bank of Commerce.

PONSONBY, a post village in Wellington co., Ont., 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Guelph and 4 miles from Elora, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. It contains 1 general store. Pop. 50.

PONSONBY, a settlement in Labelle co., Que., 17 miles from Arundel, a station on the Montfort branch of the Can. Northern Quebec Ry. (in Argenteuil co.). The region is a new one, surrounded by lakes, in which there is good trout fishing; while game abounds, including deer, bear, mink, fox and partridge. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal and Methodist), 2 stores, saw and grist mills, 1 cheese factory, with express and telegraph offices at Montebello, on the Ottawa River. Pop. about 500.

PONTBRIAND, a post village and parish in Megantic co., Que., $\frac{3}{4}$ miles from Robertson Station, on the Que. Central RR. (Lévis to Sherbrooke), 28 miles from Beauce Junction. It has 1 R.C. church, 1 general store, 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 650.

PONT CHATEAU, a post settlement in Soulanges co., Que., 2 miles from St. Clet, on the C.P.R., and 5 miles from Coteau Station, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel, 2 butter factories, 1 tannery and 1 threshing machine factory.

PONT DE MASKINONGE, or MASKINONGE BRIDGE, a post village in Maskinonge co., Que., 5 miles from the north shore of the St. Lawrence River, with a station on the C.P.R. (4 miles distant), called Maskinongé, 24 miles above Three Rivers. It contains express, telephone and telegraph offices, 17 stores, flour, saw, grist and carding mills, 2 cheese factories, 1 butter factory, 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Baptist), 9 schools. Pop. of parish (chiefly Roman Catholic), 2,137.

PONT ETCHEMIN, Levis co., Que. See St. Remuald.

PONTIAC, a lake in Wright co., Que.

PONTIAC, the most westerly county in the Province of Quebec, having the Ottawa River as its south-western boundary. The county is watered by the Coulonge and Des Moines Rivers. Chief town, Bryson. Area, 12,44,098 acres. Pop. of co. (1901), 25,722.

PONT ROUGE, a post village in the parish of Ste. Jeanne de Neuville, Portneuf co., Que., on the Jacques Cartier River, and a station on the C.P.R., 26 miles west of Quebec City, and 9 miles east of Portneuf. It has 1 R.C. church, 10 stores, 3 hotels, 5 saw and grist mills, 2 wood pulp factories, and 1 paper mill, 2 agricultural implement factories, besides express and 2 telegraph offices. The wood pulp mill to the north of the village is an important and successful industry. Pop. of parish, 1,614.

PONT VIAU, a post settlement in Laval co., Que., on the River des Prairies, 2 miles from Parc Laval, on the Ottawa (north shore) and Quebec branches of the C.P.R. It contains 2 stores and a saw mill.

PONTYPOOL, a post village in Durham co., Ont., a station on the C.P.R., 22 miles from Peterboro. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw and shingle mill, 2 grain storehouses, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 public school, 1 branch bank and telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 300.

POOCHEE, a settlement in Kings co., N.B., 11 miles from Sussex, on the I.C.R. (St. John & Moncton branch).

POODIAC, a post village in Kings co., N.B., 11 miles from Sussex, on the I.C.R., midway between St. John and Moncton. It has 1 Baptist church. Pop. 100.

POOLE, a post village in Perth co., Ont., on the Nith River, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Milverton, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Lutheran and Mennonite), 2 stores, 1 hotel and telegraph and telephone offices. Pop. 150.

POOL'S COVE, a thriving fishing and farming settlement in Fortune Bay dist., Nfld., 5 miles from Bellemore. It contains 1 Congregational church, 2 stores and 1 lobster cannery. Pop. (1901), 150.

POOL'S ISLAND, a post and fishing settlement in Bonavista Bay, Nfld., 2 miles from Greenspond, and 50 miles from Gambo, a station on the Reid Nfld. R.R. It has 4 churches (2 Episcopal and 2 Methodist), 4 stores, 2 saw mills, and 1 whale factory. Pop. (1901), 505.

POOL'S ISLAND, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld., and a port of call of the Reid Nfld. steamers, 54 miles from Bonavista. Pop. (1901), 18.

POOL'S RESORT, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., on the St. Lawrence River, 4 miles from Mallorytown, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 hotel, 1 boat factory and telegraph and telephone offices. Pop., 85.

POONICHAU, a large bay on Lake Mistassini, northern Quebec, on the Ungava district side of the height of land watershed, 330 miles north of Montreal, is 12 miles wide, and stretches south and south-west about 30 miles.

POPE, a lake in Montcalm co., Que.

POPE'S, a station on the Maine Central Ry., in Compton co., Que., 3 miles from Cookshire Jct.

POPE'S HARBOUR, a post village on the Atlantic seaboard, in the county of Halifax East, N.S., 65 miles east of Dartmouth. The

business of the place is chiefly done at Tanager Mines, on the adjoining harbour, westward. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store and 1 lobster cannery (on Harbour Island). Pop., 150.

POPE'S HARBOUR, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 22.

POP LAK, a post settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., 38 miles from Spanish, on the soo branch of the C.P.R.

POP LAR CREEK, a post settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C. Lardo, on a branch of the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

POP LAR DALE, a post and mining village in Algoma dist., Ont., on the Thessalon River, 8 miles from Rock Lake, a station on the Bruce Mine & Algoma Ry., with port at Bruce Mines, on the north channel of Lake Huron. It is in a good farming, lumbering, mining and cattle raising region, which awaits development, aided by better railway facilities. It has 1 meeting house utilized by the Presbyterian and Union church bodies and 1 store. There is good hunting and fishing in the district. Pop. 50.

POP LAR GROVE, a small post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., on Conway Inlet, about 8 miles from McNeilles' Mills (Conway), a station on the P. E. Island R.R., 28 miles north-west of Summerside. There are 3 lobster canneries near by, at Conway Inlet, or Little Channel. Pop. 157.

POP LAR GROVE, a settlement in Assiniboia dist., N.W.T., 18 miles from Wapella Station, on the C.P.R., 16 miles west of Moosomin. Pop., 60.

POP LAR HILL, a settlement in Pictou co., N.S., near Meadowville (Meadowelle), a station on the Oxford branch of the I.C.R., 13 miles from Pictou. Pop. 100.

POP LAR HILL, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., 1 mile from Coldstream (nearest telegraph and money order office), and 6 miles from Komoka, a station on the G.T.R., 10 miles from Strathroy and 10 miles from London. It has 3 churches (2 Baptist and 1 Christian), 3 stores, 1 blacksmith shop and 1 wagon factory, with express office at Komoka. Poplar Hill and Fernhill are connected by Bell telephone with Lobo village post office. Pop. 200.

POP LAR LAKE, in Gladman and Hammell townships, district of Nipissing, N. Ont., lying to the west of North and South Spruce Lakes.

POP LAR LAKE, a body of water in Selkirk co., Man., adjoining Big Jack Fish Lake, and on the north-east of it.

POP LAR PARK, a post village in Selkirk co., Man., 6 miles from Red River, and 16 miles from Selkirk West Station, on the C.P.R., 25 miles from Winnipeg. It has 1 Episcopal church and 3 stores. The lumber trade, fishing and stock-raising are the chief industries of the place. Pop., about 600.

POP LAR POINT, a post hamlet in Macdonald co., Man., on the main line of the C.P.R., and on the River Assiniboine, 15 miles east of Portage la Prairie. It contains 2 general stores, 2 schools, 3 churches, (Epis., Meth. and Pres.), 2 grain elevators 1 blacksmith shop, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 50.

POP LAR RIVER, a stream in the northern section of Selkirk co., Man., which rises in Middle Lake, and flows into Lake Winnipeg, on the east side.

POQUIOCK, a river which rises in Lake

George, in York co., N.B., and discharges itself into the south side of the St. John river over a tremendous fall occasioned by the rocks and precipices that hem it in and narrow its channel.

POQUIOCK, a post village in York co., N.B., at the junction of the Poquiock with the St. John River, 12 miles from Canterbury and 13 miles from Millville, on the C.P.R., 41 miles from Fredericton. Here the local government is building a stone and steel bridge across the St. John River. It has 1 public hall, where Sunday services are held by the Episcopal, Methodist and Baptist denominations, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 sash and door factory, besides a stone quarry and telephone office. Pop. 100.

POQUIOCK FALLS, in New Brunswick, at the mouth of Poquiock River, are noted for their grandeur and beauty, falling over 200 feet in broken falls with perpendicular cliffs of red granite on either side.

PORC-EPIC, a lake in Charlevoix co., Que.
PORCHER ISLAND, with Goschen Island adjoining, is situate at the head of Pitt Island, in Hecate Strait, which divides the Queen Charlotte Islands from the mainland of B.C., in Skeena district.

PORCUPINE LAKE, in Haliburton co., Ont., just south of the Algonquin National Park, in Nipissing dist., Ont.

PORCUPINE RIVER, in Athabasca district, N.W.T. It is connected with the lakes and waterways in the region of Lakes Selwyn, Black, Athabasca and Wollaston. See Stone River.

PORT ACADIE, on St. Mary's Bay (adjoining Bay of Fundy), in Digby co., N.S. See Church Point.

PORTAGE, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., a station on the P.E. Island RR., 27 miles west of Summerside. It has 1 general store, 1 hotel and 1 shingle mill. Pop., about 100.

PORTAGE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of De Queen.

PORTAGE, a lake in Portneuf co., Que., in the township of Roemont.

PORTAGE, a small river running into the south shore of the St. Lawrence, 5 miles below the village of Laprairie, Que.

PORTAGE, a river of Quebec, one of the tributaries of the River Batiscan, which falls into the St. Lawrence in Champlain co., Que.

PORTAGE, a small stream flowing into the Gulf of St. Lawrence, near the division line between the counties of Gloucester and Northumberland, N.B. It is frequented by salmon, and contains good trout.

PORTAGE, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., 9 miles from Huntsville, on the Toronto & North Bay branch of the G.T.R.

PORTAGE BAY AND LAKE, in Coleman township, Nipissing dist., northern Ont., situate to the north of Latchford and to the west of Cobalt, stations on the Temiskaming & Northern Ont. RR.

PORTAGE DE LA NATION, a post settlement in Labelle co., Que., 4 miles from Papi-neauville, a station on the Montreal & Ottawa (north shore) line of the C.P.R., 41 miles east of Ottawa. It contains 1 carding mill, 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop., 30.

PORTAGE DU FORT, an incorporated village of Quebec, Pontiac co., situated on the north shore of the River Ottawa, 6 miles from Holy Station, 60 miles north of Ottawa. It contains 4 churches, grist mill, saw mill, 2 hotels, 6 stores, 1 telegraph office and extensive marble quarries. Pop., 800.

PORTAGE EAST BAY, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 10 miles from Sydney, on the I.C.R. and S. & L. Ry.

PORTAGE ISLAND, an island of New Brunswick, lying at the entrance of Miramichi Bay, about 3 miles distant from the mainland (Northumberland co.). This island is about 5 miles in length and from $\frac{3}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile in width, well wooded, and valuable as a salmon fishery. It is at present granted to the British Admiralty for naval purposes and rented to the fishermen. There is a lighthouse at the south-eastern extremity.

PORTAGE JUNCTION, a station in Selkirk co., Man., on the Canadian Northern RR., 3 miles south-west of Winnipeg.

PORTAGE LAKE, in Cape Breton co., N.S., the source of a stream running into the south-western arm of Sydney Harbor.

PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE, a thriving post town in Portage la Prairie co., Man., on the Assiniboine River, with stations on the main and branch lines of the C.P.R., and a station on the Can. Northern RR., 15 miles south of Lake Manitoba, whence it draws a considerable lake fish trade (from Delta), and 56 miles west of Winnipeg city. It has a number of important public institutions, embracing inland revenue and customs houses, court house, land titles office, gaol, general hospital, home for incurables, town and fire halls, besides collegiate institute, 4 large public schools, Indian mission school, business college, etc. It has 7 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist, Baptist, Disciples and Salvation Army, 62 stores, 5 hotels, 5 grain elevators (capacity 450,000 bushels), 2 brick yards (which turn out 7 million bricks a year), 1 oatmeal and 2 flour mills, 1 foundry, 1 soda water factory, 1 cigar factory, 6 banks (Montreal, Merchants, Imperial, Ottawa, Toronto and Commerce), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Graphic" and "News"), besides express, telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., about 4,700.

PORTAGE RIVER, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., on the Tracadie River, 8 miles from the Tracadie Station, on the Gulf Shore Ry., 18 miles from Mulgrave. It has 1 church and 3 stores. Pop. 100.

PORTAGE ROAD, a station on the Coboconk & Lindsay branch of the G.T.R., in Victoria co., Ont., 12 miles from Coboconk.

PORTAL, a post hamlet in Bruce co., Ont., a good farming section, 5 miles from Pinkerton, a station on the Hamilton & Southampton div. of the G.T.R., about 7 miles from Paisley. It has 1 Methodist church.

PORT ALBERT, a picturesque little post village in Huron co., Ont., on Nine Mile River, 10 miles from Goderich, on the G.T.R. and on Lake Huron. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel, 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 1 school, 1 flour mill, 1 blacksmith shop and a telegraph office. Pop. 150.

PORT ALMA, a small settlement on Lake Erie, in Kent co., Ont., 3 miles from Glenwood

Station, on the Pere Marquette Ry. It has 1 general store. There is gold farming land in the vicinity, now well cleared of timber. Pop. 15.

PORT ANSON, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 12 miles from Burke's Falls, on the Toronto & North Bay branch of the G.T.R.

PORT-A-PIQUE, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., on the Port-au-Pique River, 10 miles from the Intercolonial RR. Station of Londonderry, 17 miles north-west of Truro, with Port on Cobequid Bay. It has 2 churches (Pres. and Baptist), 1 general store, 1 carriage builder, 2 saw mills and 2 blacksmith shops. Pop., 200.

PORTAPIQUE, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., near Cobequid Bay, 10 miles from Londonderry, on the I.C.R.

PORTAPIQUE MOUNTAIN, a post office in Colchester co., N.S., near Cobequid Bay, 12½ miles from Londonderry, on the I.C.R.

PORTAPIQUE RIVER, a river of Colchester co., N.S., noted for salmon fishing.

PORT ARTHUR, a progressive incorporated town at the head of Lake Superior, in Thunder Bay dist., Ont., on the C.P.R., C.N.R. and new G. T. Pacific lines. Besides Salvation Army barracks it has 6 churches of the chief denominations, 50 stores, 15 hotels, 3 saw and feed mills, 3 banks, besides private banking house, 2 printing and 3 newspaper offices ("Chronicle," "Western World" and "Standard"), together with express, telegraph and telephone services. The town owns its street railway system (9 miles in length), its electric light plant, telephone and waterworks, and has developed about 1,000 h.-p. on Current River within its boundaries, with which to operate its franchises. The C.N.R. has erected 4 elevators at Port Arthur, capable of storing 7 million bushels of grain; while the C.P.R. is operating a cleaning elevator, with capacity of a million bushels. Pop., 7,600.

PORT AU BASQUES, Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld. See Channel.

PORT AU BEURRE, three rivers in the seignior of Sorel, Que., all running into the south shore of Yamaska Bay.

PORT AU BEURRE, a river in the Island of Orleans, Que., rises about the centre of the island and runs into the north channel of the St. Lawrence.

PORT-AU-BRAS, a settlement in the dist. of Burin. Nfld. Pop. (1901), 252.

PORT AU BRAS, a fishing settlement on the west side of Placentia Bay, Nfld., 1 mile from Burin. Pop. 195.

PORT-AU-CHOIX, a fishing station on the French shore, dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld., on the northwest part of the Island, 200 miles from Bay of Islands Station, on the Reid Nfld. RR. It has 1 lobster canning factory. Pop. 10.

PORT AU PERSIL, a small river of Charlevoix co., Que., issues out of several lakes (abounding with trout) 18 miles from Murray Bay, and empties into the estuary of the St. Lawrence at Port au Persil.

PORT AU PERSIL, a post village in Charlevoix co., Que., on the north shore of the St. Lawrence, 18 miles from Murray Bay. It contains 1 church, 4 stores, 1 grist mill, 4 saw

mills, and telegraph and express offices. St. Simeon is the name of the parish. Pop. of village, 100; of parish (1901), 1,039.

PORT AU PORT, a fishing settlement on a bay of the same name, just north of Bay St. George, and in the latter district, on the west or French shore of Newfoundland. The place is a port of call for the steamers of the Reid SS. & RR. Co., as well as for steamers plying between Halifax and the west coast of Newfoundland. The nearest station is Stephenville Crossing, on the Reid Nfld. RR., 7 miles north of St. George's Station, and 95 miles north of Port-aux-Basques, on the south-west point of the island colony. Port au Port has 2 churches (R.C. and Episc.), 4 stores, 3 hotels, and 6 lobster canning factories, besides telegraph and postal telegraph offices. There are minerals in the region, and several good trout and salmon streams. Pop., 300.

PORT AU SAUMON, a small river of Charlevoix co., Que., rises in a number of lakes, 12 miles from Murray Bay, and empties into the St. Lawrence and Port au Saumon. The lakes abound with trout.

PORT AUX QUILLES, a small river of Charlevoix co., Que., fed by a number of lakes, empties into the estuary of the St. Lawrence, 20 miles from Tadoussac.

PORT AUX QUILLES, a lake in Charlevoix co., Que., in the township of Callieres.

PORT BAN, a post and fishing settlement in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 4 miles south of Inverness, a station on the Inverness & Richmond RR. It has 2 threshing mills, 1 lobster canning factory. There is coal near the village, and an active fishing trade on the waters of the Gulf. Pop., about 100.

PORT BECKERTON, a post village on the Atlantic coast in Guysboro co., N.S., 54 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Baptist), 2 stores and 1 lobster cannery. Pop. 250.

PORT BEVIS, a post village in Victoria co., N.S., 6 miles east of Baddeck, and 18 miles from Grand Narrows, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 school and 1 saw mill. There is a gypsum mine in the neighborhood. Pop. 100.

PORT BLANDFORD, a post settlement of rising importance in Bonavista dist., Nfld., at the head of a deep inlet of Bonavista Bay, on the north-east coast, a station on the Reid Nfld. RR. and SS. Lines (Clareville section), 153 miles north-west of St. John's. It is the connecting town of the coastal SS. service for the ports in Bonavista Bay, and has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 2 stores, 2 hotels, 2 lumber mills, 1 newspaper office ("The Telegrapher."), with telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 300.

PORT BRUCE, a post village in Elgin co., Ont., at the outlet of Catfish Creek in Lake Erie, 10 miles from Aylmer, on the G.T.R., and 14 miles from Port Burwell. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 hotel, and 5 firms engaged in the lake fishing trade. Pop. 100.

PORT BURWELL, a thriving post village and port of entry in Elgin co., Ont., situated on Big Otter Creek, falling into Lake Erie, and a station on a branch of the C.P.R., 19 miles from Tillsonburg. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Baptist), 11 stores,

3 hotels, 1 branch bank (Sterling), 1 grist mill, telegraph and express offices and 1 job printing office (Weekly "Packet"). Pop. 500.

PORT CALEDONIA, a post village near Glace Bay on the Atlantic, in Cape Breton co., N.S., 2 miles from the line of the Dominion Coal Co.'s RR., about 10 miles east of Sydney, on the I.C.R. and Sydney & Louisburg RR. There is good fishing in the season in the vicinity and fair farming. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 1 store and a coal mine. Pop., under 200.

PORT CARLING, a popular summer resort, with 2 good hotels, on the Indian River, in Muskoka dist., Ont., and a port of call for the steamers on Lakes Muskoka, Rosseau and Joseph. It is 21 miles by water north of Gravenhurst, a station on the G.T.R., at the foot of the lakes, 111 miles north of Toronto. In winter it has railway connection (14 miles distant to the eastward) with Falkenburg, on the G.T.R., also 126 miles north of Toronto. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), 2 general stores, 2 hotels and 2 saw mills. Pop., local 291.

PORT CLYDE, a post village in Shelburne co., N.S., on the Clyde River, which empties into an inlet of the Atlantic. It is now a station on the Halifax & South Western RR., 7 miles east of Barrington. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 lumber mill, and at the station telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 500.

PORT COCKBURN, a post office and attractive summer resort in Muskoka district, Ont., at the head of Lake Joseph. It is 8 miles from Maple Lake Station, on the Parry Sound & Ottawa div. G.T.R., or by water, down Lake Joseph and Muskoka, about 40 miles to Gravenhurst, on the G.T.R., via the steamers which ply in summer on the lakes. It contains 1 hotel and telegraph and express offices.

PORT COLBORNE, an incorporated village and port of entry in Welland co., Ont., on the north-east shore of Lake Erie, at the outlet of the Welland Canal and at a junction station of the Buffalo and Goderich and Welland branches of the G.T.R., 56 miles from Brantford, 20 miles from St. Catharines, and 50 miles from Hamilton. It contains 5 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 1 branch bank (Imperial), 9 stores, 4 hotels, 1 large grain elevator, 1 planing mill, 1 Dom. brass works, 1 brewery, 1 flouring mill, and express and telegraph offices. There is also 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Times"). Natural gas is used for domestic purposes. It is popular as a summer resort. Pop., 1,233.

PORT COLDWELL, a post hamlet and fishing station on Lake Superior, in Thunder Bay dist., on the C.P.R., between Heron Bay and Jack Fish Bay (station named Coldwell). It has 1 Union church, 1 general store and telegraph and express offices. Pop. 80.

PORT CREDIT, a post settlement in Peel co., Ont., at the mouth of the river Credit, and a station on the G.T.R. (Toronto & Hamilton branch), 14 miles west of Toronto. It contains 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank, 1 wagon factory, 1 starch factory and 1 brick kiln. Pop., 600.

PORT DALHOUSIE, a post village in Lincoln co., Ont., on the Welland Canal (northern entrance, on Lake Ontario), also a station on

the G.T.R. (Buffalo, Niagara Falls and Port Dalhousie div.), with electric car service with Niagara, St. Catharines and Toronto. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal and Presbyterian), 11 stores, 5 hotels, 1 snip yard dry dock, 1 saw mill, 1 rubber factory, 1 branch bank (Sterling), besides express, telegraph and telephone offices. In the summer season two steamers ply daily on Lake Ontario connecting the village with Toronto, the provincial capital. Pop. 995.

PORT DANIEL (CENTRE), a post and fishing settlement at the entrance of Chaleurs Bay, in Bonaventure dist., Que., also a station on the New Canadian Limited line of RR., which connects at Paspebiac with the Atlantic, Que. & Western RR. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 12 stores, 1 hotel, 3 saw and lumber mills, 2 lobster canning factories and a telegraph office. It has 40 boats engaged in cod fishing in the Gulf. Pop., about 700.

PORT DANIEL, E. & W., post settlements in Bonaventure co., Que., on the river of the name, with combined station on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western RR. It has 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal and Presbyterian), 11 stores, 1 hotel, 3 saw mills, and 2 large lobster factories, and 2 telegraph offices. There is good fishing in the streams of the region.

PORT DARLINGTON, a port of entry in the co. of Durham West, Ont., on Lake Ontario, 2½ miles west of Bowmanville, on the G.T.R., which see. The G.T.R. has a station close by, named Darlington, 40 miles east of Toronto.

PORT DE GRAVE, a fishing settlement in Port-de-Grave dist., Nfld., 61 miles from St. John's. Pop. (1901), 267.

PORT DOVER, a post village and port of entry in Norfolk co., Ont., on the north shore of Lake Erie, at the mouth of the River Lynn, and on the G.T.R., 40 miles from Hamilton, and 25 miles from Brantford. It contains 4 churches, 1 telegraph office, 3 hotels, 23 stores, 1 grist mill, an agency of the Crown Bank, the works of the Penman Manufacturing Co., and 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper. Pop. 1,051.

PORT DUFFERIN, a post settlement in a good fishing and gold mining region in Halifax co., N.S., on the Salmon River, a port of call all the year round for the local steamers from Halifax. It is 67 miles from Brookfield, in Colchester co., a station on the I.C.R., 8 miles from Truro, and 53 miles north of Halifax. Cod and lobster fishing are the chief industries, and some ship building is also carried on. In the vicinity there is good trout and salmon fishing. The Dufferin gold mines (not working at present) are within 5 miles of the village. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 portable saw mill, and 2 lobster canning factories and a telegraph office. Pop., about 400.

PORTELANCE, a post settlement in Port-neuf co., Que., 6 miles from Grondines, on the C.P.R.

PORT ELGIN, a post village in Bruce co. (West Riding), Ont., on Lake Huron, a few miles south of Southampton, and a station on the G.T.R. (Hamilton & Southampton branch), 13 miles north-west of Paisley, and 98 miles north-west of Guelph. It has 8 churches, of

the chief denominations, 10 stores, 3 hotels, saw, grist and woollen mills, 1 tannery, 4 factories (brush and broom, sash and door, harness and pump), 2 banks (Hamilton and Metropolitan), 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Times"), besides express, telegraph and telephone office. Pop. 1,308.

PORT ELGIN, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the Gaspereau River, and on Bay Verte, an inlet of Northumberland Strait. It is a station on the N.B. & P.E. Island RR., which runs north-eastward from Sackville (on the I.C.R.) to Cape Tormentine, on the Strait. It has 4 churches (R.C., Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 7 stores, 1 hotel, 1 woollen, 1 flour and 2 lumber mills, 2 carriage factories, 1 bank (of N.S.), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 600.

PORT ELMA, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia, N.W.T.), 13 miles north of Moose Jaw, on the C.P.R. It is a farming district convenient to churches and schools.

PORT ELMSELEY, a post settlement in Lanark co., Ont., and a station (Elmsly), on the C.P.R., 6 miles from Smith's Falls and 6 miles from Perth. It contains 1 store and 1 grist mill.

PORTEOUS, a station on the Kimberly branch of the C.P.R., 17 miles from Cranbrook.

PORTERS, a post village in St. John co., N.B., on the Hampton & St. Martin Ry., $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Quaco, with connection at Hampton with the I.C.R. system. Its port for the shipment of lumber is Ten Mile Creek. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), 1 general store, 2 saw mills and a telegraph office. Pop., about 200.

PORTERS, a settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 2 miles from Barchois Station, on the I.C.R. (Truro & Sydney branch).

PORTER'S HILL, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., 3 miles from Holmesville, on the Buffalo & Goderich branch of the G.T.R.

PORTER'S LAKE, a post office in Halifax co., N.S., 16 miles from Halifax.

PORTER'S LAKE, a small lake in Yarmouth co., N.S.

PORTER'S ROAD, a settlement in St. John co., N.B., and a station on the Hampton & St. Martin's Ry., 11 miles from St. Martins.

PORT ESSINGTON, a post settlement and seaport at the mouth of the Skeena River, in Hecate Strait, partially enclosed from the Pacific Ocean by the Queen Charlotte Islands. It is the chief distributing point for supplies between Vancouver and Skagway, the gateway of the Yukon district, and is in the Cassiar or Skeena district, B.C., 600 miles north of Vancouver. It is reached by C.P.R. steamers from Victoria and Vancouver weekly in summer and bi-monthly in winter; also by steamers of independent lines twice a month. It has 2 churches (Epis., Meth. and Salvation Army barracks), 11 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw mills, about 10 or 12 salmon canneries, 1 branch bank, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Skeena District News"), and telegraph office. Pop. (in summer), 450 whites, 3,000 Indians, 800 Japs, and 600 Chinese; (in winter), 200 whites, 300 Indians, 150 Japs and 50 Chinese.

PORT FELIX, a post and fishing village on the Atlantic, in Guysborough co., N.S., 30 miles (partly by water) from Port Mulgrave,

on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 2 canneries and 1 telegraph office. Pop., about 250.

PORT FINDLAY, a village in Algoma dist., Ont., on the St. Mary's River, 4 miles from Isbester, on the C.P.R. ("Soo" branch). It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist) and 1 store.

PORT FRANK, or GOLDEN CREEK, a village in Lambton co., Ont., on River aux Sables, 6 miles from Theford, on the G.T.R., 9 miles from Park Hill. Pop., 90.

PORT GEORGE, a post village and port of entry in Annapolis co., N.S., on the Bay of Fundy, 7 miles from Middleton, and 10 miles from Lawrencetown, on the Dom. Atlantic RR. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Baptist), 2 stores, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Pop., 160.

PORT GLASGOW, Elgin co., Ont. See Aldboro'.

PORT (or HARBOR) GRACE, a maritime town of Nfld., on the west side of Conception Bay, 25 miles north-west of St. John's. See Harbor Grace.

PORT GRANBY, a post settlement in Durham co., Ont., 1-2 miles from Newtonville, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store and a blacksmith shop.

PORT GREVILLE, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 12 miles from Parrsboro, on the Cumberland Ry.

PORT GUICHON, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C.

PORT HAMMOND, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., with a station (Hammond), on the C.P.R., 24 miles east of Vancouver.

PORT HANEY, a post village in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the Fraser River, and a flag station on the C.P.R., 2 miles from Hammond, and 14 miles from New Westminster. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 store, 1 saw and shingle mill, brick and tile yards, and express office. Pop. 75.

PORT HARDY, a post hamlet on the north-east end of Vancouver Island, in Comox-Atlin dist., B.C. It has 1 store and 1 hotel. Port Hardy has a fine harbor, on Queen Charlotte Sound, and when the Esquimalt & Nanaimo RR. is extended to the north-east of the Island, a good trade is expected to be done with the upper ports of British Columbia, especially with Port Simpson and with Yukon and Alaska. Pop. 11.

PORT HASTINGS, a seaport, with good harbor, on the Strait (or Gut) of Canso, open all the year, and a station on the Inverness RR. & Coal Co., which has its shipping pier here. The town is in Inverness co., N.S., and has 1 Presbyterian church, 10 stores, 2 hotels and 1 express and 3 telegraph offices. Pop., about 700.

PORT HAWKESBURY, an incorporated post town in Inverness co., N.S., on the Strait of Canso, on the Inverness and I.C. Rys., $\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile from Point Tupper. It contains 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Baptist, Presbyterian and Methodist), 17 stores, 2 hotels, 1 boat building yard, 1 bank (Royal), 2 printing offices issuing weekly newspapers, and 2 telegraph and 1 express offices. Pop. 800.

PORT HILL, a post village in Prince co.,

P.E.I., 4 miles from Port Hill Station, on the Prince Edward Island Ry. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 grist mill. Pop., about 200.

PORT HILLFORD, a post village in Guys-boro' co., N.S., on the Atlantic seaboard, 50 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. At Port Hillford communication by water is had by the weekly steamship service between Halifax and Canso and intermediate ports. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 hotel, and 3 stores. Pop., 300.

PORT HOOD, a seaport town, on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, in Inverness co., N.S. Cape Breton Island, a station on the Inverness & Richmond RR., 32 miles north of Point Tupper, on the I.C.R. It has 3 churches (R.C., (Methodist and Presbyterian), 15 stores, 3 hotels, 1 steam lumber mill, 1 bottling and 3 lobster and beef canning factories, 1 bank (Montreal), 1 printing and newspaper office (Port Hood "Greetings"), besides express and telegraph offices. It has a fine harbor with good anchorage, which in the fishing season is thronged with vessels engaged in the mackerel fishing. In the vicinity there are coal mines, operated by the Port Hood Coal Co., and employing 200 workmen. A breaker is under construction in the harbor. Pop., 1,800.

PORT HOOD ISLAND, a fishing station for the curing and drying of fish at the entrance to Port Hood Harbor, Inverness co., N.S. (Cape Breton Island), $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Port Hood, a station on the Inverness & Richmond RR., 26 miles north of Mulgrave, on the I.C.R., and the same distance from Port Hawkesbury. It is distant 40 miles across the Gulf of St. Lawrence from Prince Edward Island. It has 1 Methodist church, public hall, 2 stores and 1 lobster canning factory. There is a little farming on the island, and there are coal seams, limestone, gypsum, etc., underlying the island. Pop., 75.

PORT HOOD MINES, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 3 miles from Port Hood, on the Inverness Ry.

PORT HOOVER, Victoria co., Ont. See Finger Board, near Lake Scugog.

PORT HOPE, an incorporated town and port of entry on Lake Ontario (north shore), on the Ganaraska River, crossed by the G.T.R., on a viaduct, 1,856 feet in height, and a station on the main line of the road, also the south terminal of the Mill Brook, Peterboro & Lindsay division. It is the chief town in Durham co., Ont., 7 miles west of Cobourg, and 63 miles east of Toronto, and has a good, safe harbor. It has 6 churches (R.C., 2 Epis., 2 Pres. and 1 Baptist), 30 stores, 7 hotels, 2 flour mills, 2 tanneries, 5 factories (lace, file, radiator, bath tub, etc.), 3 banks ("Toronto," "Traders" and "Montreal"), 2 printing and newspaper offices (Port Hope "Guide" and "Times"). The town is noted for its educational institutions. Here is the location of Trinity College School, also 1 high school, 1 central and 2 primary schools, besides express, telegraph and telephone offices. Pop. 4,361.

PORT HOWE, and PORT PHILIP, adjoining villages, separated by the River Philip, on Northumberland Strait, in Cumberland co., N.S., 4 miles from Pugwash, a station on the I.C.R. (Pugwash branch, 4 miles north of Pug-

wash Jct., 13 miles east of Oxford. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Pres.), besides a Gospel hall, 3 stores, 1 public hall, 1 herring and 3 lobster canning factories, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 builder's shop, besides post and money order and telegraph offices, with express office at Pugwash. Pop., about 200.

PORT JOLI, a post village on an inlet of the Atlantic, in Queens co., N.S., 14 miles from Liverpool. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 2 saw and shingle mills, 1 lobster canning factory, and 1 telephone office. Wild geese are to be found here in abundance. Pop., 160.

PORT JOLI, a river of Quebec, falls into the south shore of the St. Lawrence, near St. Jean Port Joli, L'Islet co., Que., a station on the I.C.R., 59 miles east of Levis.

PORT KEEWAYDIN, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., 18 miles from Muskoka wharf, a station on the Toronto & North Bay branch of the G.T.R.

PORT KELLS, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the Fraser River, near its mouth in the Strait of Georgia, close to Vancouver. The port is the nearest up-river station for the Victoria and Terminal RR., with steamboat connection for Port Hammond, on the C.P.R., 3 miles off. It is $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile from Port Kells Station, on the Great Northern RR., 10 miles east of New Westminster. Steamers ply daily between New Westminster and Chilliwack, calling at Port Kells. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 general store and 1 hotel. Pop., about 100.

PORT KUSAM, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the Salmon River, in the valley of which a logging railway is being constructed from tide water in the Strait of Georgia. It has steamboat connection twice a week with Vancouver, 150 miles to the south. It has 1 general store and 1 hotel. Pop. 60.

PORT LAMBTON, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., and a station on the Sarnia, Chatham & Blenheim branch of the Pere Marquette Ry., 22 miles from Sarnia. It contains 3 stores, 3 hotels and express and telegraph offices.

PORTLAND, Norfolk co., Ont. See Glenshee.

PORTLAND, a post village and popular summer resort in Leeds co., Ont., on Rideau Lake, 4 miles from Crosby Station, on the Brockville, Westport & North Western Ry., and 50 miles from Kingston. It contains 3 churches (Epis. Meth. and Holiness Movement), 5 stores, 2 cheese box factories, 2 saw mills, 1 hotel, 1 cheese factory, 1 branch bank (Union) and 1 express, 1 telephone and 2 telegraph offices. Pop., about 250.

PORTLAND CHANNEL and CANAL, off the west coast of British Columbia, stretches inland for about 80 miles north-east, in lat. 55° N., lon. 130° W., and separates B.C. from the extreme southern portion of Alaska.

PORTLAND CREEK, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 13.

PORT LA TOUR, a post village on the Atlantic coast in Shelburne co., N.S., 14 miles from Barrington Passage, on the Halifax & Yarmouth RR. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 hotel and 1 telegraph office. It was in this place that Claude La Tour and his men erected a fort in the early part of the 17th century. From this the

place received its name. This fort commanded a fine view of the harbor, and the remains of it are still to be seen. Several relics have been brought to light, among which were cannon balls and an eye in a perfect state of preservation, now or lately to be seen in the museum at Halifax. Pop., 200.

PORT LAW, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., 6 miles from Flesherton station, on the Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R.

PORT LEWIS, a post village and port on Lake St. Francis (St. Lawrence River), in Huntingdon co., Que., 8 miles from Huntingdon, with stations on the G.T.R. and the N.Y. Central, and 11 miles from White's, a station on the G.T.R. (Mont. Mooer's Jct., and Massena Springs branch), 64 miles south-west of Montreal. It has 2 stores, 2 hotels and 2 cheese factories. Pop., 109.

PORTLOCK, a post village in Algoma dist., Ont., on Portlock River, near Desbarats, 30 miles from Sault Ste. Marie, on the C.P.R., the county seat and nearest bank location. It contains 1 store, school house, flour mill and express office.

PORT LORNE, a post and fishing settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., on the Bay of Fundy, 7 miles from Paradise, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 19 miles east of Annapolis Royal. It contains 1 Baptist church, 4 stores, 3 hotels and 3 saw and grist mills, with telegraph and express offices at Lawrencetown and Bridgetown. Pop. 300.

PORT MAITLAND, a post village in Haldimand co., Ont., on the Grand River, near its entrance into Lake Erie, 5 miles from Dunnville, on the G.T.R., 8 miles from Cannfield Jct. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 church and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 65.

PORT MAITLAND, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., on the Atlantic, near the entrance to the Bay of Fundy, 6 miles from Ohio, on the Dom. Atlantic Ry., 17 miles from Yarmouth. It contains 3 churches (Meth., Baptist and Reformed Baptist), 6 stores and 2 hotels. Pop. 559

PORT MALCOLM, a post and coal mining village in Richmond co., Cape Breton Island, N.S., on the River Inhabitants, and a port on the Atlantic, open the year round and usually free from ice in winter. It is 7 miles from Point Tupper, a station on the I.C.R., on the Strait of Canso. It has 3 churches (1 Roman Catholic and 2 Methodist), 10 stores, 5 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 bank (Royal of Canada), 2 printing and newspaper offices ("Gazette" and "Warden"), and at Point Tupper, telegraph and express offices. Pop. (1901), 497; to-day (1907), about 600.

PORT MEDWAY, a post settlement in Queens co., N.S., 10 miles from Liverpool, on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry.

PORT MILFORD, a post settlement in Prince Edward co., Ont., 10 miles from Picton, the county seat, and the terminus of the Central Ontario Ry. Pop., 50.

PORT MOODY, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., and a station on the C.P.R. (main line), 12 miles east of Vancouver. It has a branch of the Royal bank.

PORT MORIEN, a fishing port, post town and extensive coal-producing place in Cape

Breton co., N.S., on Morien Bay, and a station on the Sydney & Louisburg RR., with port at Sandlake. It has an open harbor on the Atlantic all the year round; it has 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian and Baptist), 7 stores, 2 hotels, 1 lobster canning factory, 1 private bank, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 1,500.

PORT MOUTON, a post settlement and seaport near the Broad River, and on an inlet of the Atlantic, in Queens co., N.S., and a station on the Halifax & South Western RR. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Free Baptist), 6 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw and lumber mills, 2 lobster canneries and 1 boneless fish cannery, besides 2 telephone offices. Pop., about 450.

PORT MULGRAVE, a post village in Guysboro co., N.S., on the Straits of Canso and on the I.C.R., $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile from Mulgrave. It contains 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian and Methodist), 17 stores, 2 hotels, 1 fish cannery, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 700.

PORTNEUF, a county of Quebec, on the north shore of the St. Lawrence, has an area of 952,832 acres. It is watered by the River St. Maurice and numerous small streams, and is traversed by the C.P.R., Can. Northern and Que. & Lake St. John RR.'s. Capital, Cap Sante. Pop. in 1871, 23,216; in 1891, 25,815; in 1901, 27,159.

PORTNEUF, a flourishing post village, in Portneuf co., Que., situated at the entrance to the Portneuf River, into the River St. Lawrence, and on the C.P.R. and Can. Northern Quebec Ry., 36 miles above Quebec. It contains 3 churches, 1 telegraph office, paper mills, saw, flour, wood pulp and carding mills and 14 stores. Pop., 1,800.

PORTNEUF MILLS, a post office in Saguenay co., Que., near Bersimis, on the St. Lawrence. See Mille Vaches.

PORT NEVILLE, a post office in Burrard dist., B.C., reached by the steamers of the Union Steamship Co. once a week from Vancouver.

PORTON, Carleton co., N.B. See Riceville.
PORT PERRY, a post village in South Ontario co., Ont., on Lake Scugog, and on the Whitby branch of the G.T.R., 18 miles north of Whitby. It has 5 churches of the chief denominations, 30 stores, 2 hotels, 2 banks, 2 printing and newspaper offices ("Standard" and "Observer"), 1 saw mill, 1 flour mill, and 1 mill machinery workshop, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 1,234.

PORT PHILIP, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 4 miles from Pugwash, a station on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R. See also Port Howe.

PORT RENFREW, a post settlement in Nainaimo dist., B.C., 80 miles from Victoria, the nearest railway and banking point.

PORT RICHMOND, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S. Point Tupper, at the junction of the Inverness & Cape Breton Ry. with the I.C.R., is the nearest railway point.

PORT ROBINSON, a post settlement in Welland co., Ont., and a station on the Welland branch of the G.T.R., 4 miles from Welland, and 10 miles from St. Catharines.

PORT ROWAN, a thriving post village and port of entry in Norfolk co., Ont., on Lake

Erie, and on South Norfolk (Port Rowan and Jarvis) branch G.T.R., 17 miles from Simcoe. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Baptist and Methodist), 1 telegraph office, about a dozen stores, 2 hotels, 2 planing mills, 1 bank, 1 printing office, a gas well, and has a large trade in lumber and grain. Pop. 621.

PORT ROYAL, a post settlement in Norfolk co., Ont., 2 miles from Port Rowan, on the Jarvis & Port Rowan branch of the G.T.R. Pop., 60.

PORT ROYAL, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 15 miles from Mulgrave Station, on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

PORT RYERSE, a post settlement in Norfolk co., Ont., 4 miles from Victoria, a station on the Jarvis & Port Rowan branch of the G.T.R. It has 1 store, 1 hotel and a blacksmith shop.

PORT ST. FRANCIS, a port of call of the R. & O. Nav. Co. (Montreal and Three Rivers line), in Maskinonge co., Que., 4 miles from Three Rivers.

PORT SANDFIELD, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., on Lake Joseph, 18 miles from Falkenburg, on the Toronto & North Bay division G.T.R., and 10 miles from St Joseph. It contains 1 Episcopal church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 express office. It is situated in a narrow channel between two jutting-out points of land between Lakes Rosseau and Joseph, and in summer is a stopping-off place for campers and visitors to the Muskoka and connecting lakes of the region. It is reached daily in the season by the steamers of the Muskoka Navigation Co., which ply in connection with the G.T.R. from Muskoka Wharf to the heads of Lakes Muskoka, Rosseau and Joseph. Pop. 30.

PORT SAUNDERS, in the electoral district of St. Barbe, Nfld., south-east of the Straits of Belle Isle. It has a fine harbor, with marine light on Keppel Island at its entrance, with a light on the Quebec coast, 6 miles opposite, and a Marconi telegraph station, where messages are transmitted everywhere. The nearest station is Bay of Islands, on the Reid Nfld. RR. (120 miles southward), 402 miles north-west of St. John's. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 1 lobster canning factory, besides post office. There is good fishing in the region, and 3 miles distant, at Hawkes Bay, there is a whale oil factory in operation. Pop. 120.

PORT SAXON, a post village in Shelburne co., N.S., on the Clyde River (which empties into the Atlantic), and a station on the Halifax & South Western Ry., 10 miles from Barrington Passage. It contains 1 Methodist church. Pop. 100.

PORT SEVERN, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on Matchedash Bay (an inlet of the Georgian Bay), 5 miles from Waubashene, on the G.T.R. (Midland div.), 13 miles east of Midland, and 20 miles north-west of Orillia. It has 1 general store. Pop., 100.

PORT SHOREHAM, a post settlement in Guysboro co., N.S., 25 miles from Port Mulgrave, on the I.C.R., and the Gut of Canso. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Union).

PORT SIMPSON (lat. 54° 34' N.; lon. 130° 28' W.). B.C., a post village on the Pacific, facing Dixon entrance, the water passage-way that separates the north (Graham Island) island

of Queen Charlotte Islands group from the southern (United States) extension of Alaska, on a land promontory immediately south of Portland Channel, on Hastings Arm, at the mouth of the Nasse River, and a little way north of Port Essington, at the mouth of the Skeena River, Cariboo district. The place has of late gained prominence as the projected terminus on the Pacific of the new Grand Trunk Pacific RR., the terminal city to be known as PRINCE RUPERT, with docks and terminal works 10,000 acres in extent purchased from the Provincial Government) on Kalen Island, about 12 miles to the southward. In the neighborhood, it is understood, another terminal station is to be built, for a third Transcontinental railway, that of the Canadian Northern RR., which is now completed to Lake Superior to Edmonton, Province of Alberta.

PORTSMOUTH, an incorporated village in Frontenac co., Ont., on Lake Ontario, 2 miles from Kingston, with which it is connected by electric tramway. At Kingston there is connection with the G.T.R. and with the Kingston & Pembroke RR. It contains the Provincial Penitentiary and Rockwood Lunatic Asylum; also 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal and Presbyterian), 3 hotels, 1 brewery, 1 telegraph office and 3 stores. The bay forms a deep and well sheltered harbor. Pop. 1,827.

PORT STANLEY, a post village and port of entry in East Elgin co., Ont., on Lake Erie, at the southern terminus of the London & Port Stanley division of the Pere Marquette Ry., 24 miles south of London. It contains several churches, 2 telegraph offices, 9 stores, 4 hotels, 1 branch bank, 1 saw mill and 1 grist mill. Pop. about 626.

PORT SYDNEY, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., on Mary Lake and the north branch of the Muskoka River, 2½ miles east of Utterson, a station on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., 24 miles north of Gravenhurst and 135 miles from Toronto. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Presbyterian), 2 stores, grist and saw mills, besides post office and savings bank, long distance telephone, and at Utterson telegraph and express offices. Two steamers ply daily in summer to Huntsville, 12 miles distant, and there is daily stage to and from Utterson, and mail daily from Toronto and North Bay. Port Sydney is popular as a fishing and outing resort, and has 4 tourist houses. Pop. 150.

PORT TALBOT, a post settlement in Elgin co., Ont., 7 miles from Iona, a station on the M.C.R. and Pere Marquette Ry., 13 miles from St. Thomas. Pop., 60.

PORTUGAL COVE, a post village in the dist. of St. John's East, Nfld., situated on the south side of Conception Bay, 9½ miles from St. John's. It is built on very rocky ground near the foot of a range of rocky hills. Pop. (1901), 998.

PORTUGAL COVE, Trepassey Bay, a settlement in Placentia and St. Mary's dist., Nfld., 90 miles south of St. John's, with port on Portugal Cove River, 3 miles from Biscay Bay. There is a good beach here, with fine salmon and trout fishing, also grouse shooting. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, post and telegraph offices. Pop. 200.

PORTUGUESE COVE, a post and fishing vil-

lage in Halifax co., N.S., 18 miles west of Halifax city. It has 2 telegraph offices, one used by the Government as a signal station at Camperdown, and the other a Marconi wireless station. The village has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop. 100.

PORT UNION, a post village in Ontario co., Ont., on Lake Ontario, a station on the G.T.R., 18 miles east of Toronto, with port at Pickering Harbor. It has express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 100.

PORT WADE, a terminal station on the Port Wade branch of the Halifax & South-western Ry., in Annapolis co., N.S., 12 miles from Grenville Ferry.

PORT WHITBY, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont., 1-2 a mile from Whitby Station, on the G.T.R.

PORT WILLIAMS, a post settlement and harbor, on an inlet of Minas Basin, in Kings co., N.S., and on the Cornwallis River, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile from Port Williams Station, on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 20 miles from Wolfville. It has 2 churches (Baptist and Christian), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 2 barrel factories, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 500.

PORT WILLIAMS STATION, or GREENWICH, a post village in Kings co., N.S., on or near the Cornwallis River, and a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 5 miles from Kentville and 20 miles from Windsor. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 telegraph office, 1 blacksmith shop and 1 store. Pop., about 225.

POSHKOKAGAN LAKE, on the borders of Lake St. Joseph, on the Albany River, Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont.

POSHKOKAGAN RIVER, a stream entering Lake Nipissing from the south-west dist. of Thunder Bay, N.W. Ont.

POTTAGEVILLE, a post settlement in York co., Ont., 10 miles from Aurora, on the G.T.R., 30 miles north of Toronto. It contains 2 mills and 1 store. Pop., 65.

POTTON SPRINGS, a settlement in Brome co., Que., and a station on the Orford Mountain Ry., 13 miles from Eastman.

POTVIN, a post settlement in Lotbiniere co., Que., 6 miles from Laurier, a station on the I.C.R.

POUCH COVE, a settlement in the district of St. John's East, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 1,085.

POUCHER'S MILLS, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., 11 miles from Belleville. It contains 1 general store, 1 grist mill and 1 saw mill. Pop., about 50.

POULAMOND, a post village in Richmond co., N.S., with port on Lennox Passage. It is situate 4 miles from Grand Anse, a station on the Cape Breton RR. It has 1 R.C. church, 6 stores, with express and telegraph offices at Grand Anse.

POUND COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 32.

POUND COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 168.

POUPORE, a post village in Labelle co., Que., on the Du Lievre River, 12 miles from Buckingham Jct., on the Ottawa & Montreal (North Shore Ottawa River) div. of the C.P.R., 21 miles from Ottawa city. It is in East Portland municipality, and has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), and 1 hotel, besides

a telegraph office. On October 11, 1903, a great land slide occurred here, when about 300 acres of land slid into the Riviere du Lievre and seriously interrupted its navigation. Pop. of East Portland municipality, about 800.

POUPORE, a station on the Nelson & Rossland branch of the C.P.R., in Kootenay dist., B.C., 36 miles from Nelson, and 20 miles from Rossland.

POUPORE, a station on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., in Wright co., Que., 30 miles from Ottawa.

POWASSAN, a post village in a good farming and lumber section in Parry Sound dist., Ont., and a station on the Toronto & North Bay div. of the G.T.R., 12 miles south of Callander and 20 miles south of North Bay, in Nipissing dist. It has 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Meth. and Pres.), about 20 stores, 2 hotels, 1 lumber and planing mill, 1 branch bank and 1 sash and door factory, besides clay and brick yards, together with express and telegraph offices. Pop. 509.

POWELL, a station in the north-west section of Man., in Marquette co., on the Can. Northern RR., 17 miles north-west of Mafeking, and 34 miles east of Erwood.

POWELL, a post settlement in Carleton co., Ont., 4 miles from Almonte, on the main line C.P.R. Pop., 30.

POWELL LAKE, in the north-west section of New Westminster dist., B.C.; it is drained south-west into the Strait of Georgia near Texada Island, north-west of Vancouver.

POWER GLEN, a post settlement in Lincoln co., Ont., 3 miles from St. Catharines, on the G.T.R. (Southern division).

POWERSCOURT, a post settlement in Huntingdon co., Que., 3 3-4 miles from Huntingdon, on the G.T.R., and St. L. & A. Ry. It contains 3 stores and 2 saw mills. Pop., 150.

POWER'S CREEK, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., 4 miles from Grand Falls, on the Edmundston division of the G.T.R.

POWITIK, a river of Thunder Bay dist., Ont., north-west of Lake Superior, flows northward from Shoal Lake towards the Albany River. About 6 miles from its mouth it joins a large river called the Kapikotongwa.

POWLES' CORNERS, a post village in Victoria co., Ont., 4 miles from Feneelon Falls river, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Sturgeon Lake. It is within a mile of Hall's Station, on the Hallburton & Lindsay branch of the G.T.R., 12 miles from Lindsay. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 school. It is in a good agricultural district, the farmers about being interested in dairying and hog-raising.

POWNAL BAY, an inlet of Northumberland Strait, in Queens co., P.E.I.

POWNALL, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 7 miles from Charlottetown, on the P. E.I. Ry.

POZERVILLE, a post village in a great hay and cattle-rearing region in Northern Alberta on the Vermilion River, Prov. of Alberta. It is 20 miles from Vegreville Station, on the Canadian Northern RR. It has a Massey-Harris agency and general store.

PRADE, RUISSEAU LA, a small river running north-east into the Richelleu River, opposite Isle Deschallons, Vercheres co., Que.

PRAGUE, a post settlement in the Prov. of Alberta, 14 miles from Killam, on the Wetask-

kiwin branch of the C.P.R., and near the new projected line of the Grand Trunk Pacific Ry. it is situated in a good mixed farming region, and has a general store and a Roman Catholic church.

PRAIRIE, GRANDE RIVIERE, on the island of Montreal, rises in Coteau St. Louis and traversing Cote Ste. Marie falls into the St. Lawrence.

PRAIRIE GROVE, a post settlement in Selkirk co., Man., 10 miles south-east of Winnipeg. Pop., under 50.

PRAIRIE RIVER, a station in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Prince Albert section of the Canadian Northern R.R., 33 miles west of Erwood and 48 miles east of Tisdale.

PRAIRIE ROSE, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan.

PRAIRIES, RUISSEAU DES, rises in L'Assomption co., Que., and runs south-west into the River Mascouche.

PRAIRIE SIDING, a station on the G.T.R., in Kent co., Ont., 37 miles east of Windsor, and 8 miles from Chatham.

PRATT, a station in Macdonald co., Man., on the Can. Northern R.R., 4 miles west of Lady-smith and 24 miles south-east of Carberry.

PRATT CORNERS, a post settlement in Lanark co., Ont., 7 miles from Maberly, on the C.P.R.

PRECEIEUX SANG, a post settlement in Nicolet co., Que., near St. Celestin, on the Three Rivers branch of the G.T.R.

PRECIOUS CORNERS, a post village in Northumberland co., Ont., 4 miles from Cobourg, the county seat, and nearest railway and banking point. Pop., 60.

PRE D'ENHAUT, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., 4 miles from College Bridge Station, on the I.C.R., 2 miles from Memramcook. It has 1 general store.

PRENDERGAST RIVER, rises in the township of Clarendon, Pontiac co., Que., and runs south into Lac des Chats.

PRENDERGAST'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 37.

PRENEVEAU, a post settlement in Peterborough co., Ont., 3 miles from Havelock, on the C.P.R., 30 miles from Peterborough. It contains 1 store and a cheese factory. Pop., 60.

PRESCOTT, an incorporated town and port on the St. Lawrence River (opposite Ogdensburg, N.Y. State), and connected with the daily steamers in summer between Toronto and Montreal. It is situate in Grenville co., Ont., on the line of the G.T.R., 12 miles east of Brockville, and 57 miles east of Kingston: it is 46 miles east of Cornwall, and 113 miles west of Montreal. It is also a station on the Prescott & Ottawa line of the C.P.R., 52 miles south of Ottawa City, and connected at Ogdensburg with the N.Y. Central system. Prescott has 4 churches (R.C., Episc., Pres., and Meth.), 55 stores, 6 hotels, 2 banks (Traders' and Merchants), 1 planing mill, 1 starch factory (The Imperial), 2 printing and newspaper offices ("Journal" and "Messenger"), 1 grain elevator (capacity 1 million bushels), 1 brewery, 1 coffin factory, and a factory for the manufacture of oils, greases, etc.; besides the Government marine works where gas for light-houses and buoys is made and lamps of all kinds are tested (employing 150 hands); to-

gether with express, telegraph and telephone offices. Fort Wellington is in Prescott. A short distance below the town is Windmill Point, where stands the lighthouse which originally was the ruins of an old stone windmill, in which, in 1837, a number of "Patriots" established themselves, but were driven out with severe loss. Pop., 2,135.

PRESCOTT, a county of Ontario, comprises an area of 316,344 acres. It is bounded by the Ottawa River on the north. Chief town, L'Orignal. Pop. of co. (1901), 27,035.

PRESCOTT JUNCTION, the junction of the G.T.R., and St. L. & O. branch C.P.R., $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile from Prescott, Ont.

PRESCOTTS, a settlement in Restigouche co., N.B., 1 1-2 miles from New Mills Station, on the I.C.R.

PRESQUE, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, and a port of call of the steamers of the Reid Nfld. line, 23 miles from Placentia. Pop. (1901), 133.

PRESQUISLE, a post village in Grey co., Ont., on the Georgian Bay, $8\frac{1}{2}$ miles by water from Presqu'isle Harbor to Owen Sound lighthouse, or 7 miles by land to Brookholm Station, on the G.T.R., adjoining Owen Sound (G.T.R. and C.P.R. stations). The village has a town hall used for church purposes on Sundays and a telegraph office and a wagon factory. Pop. 50.

PRESQUILE, a river running into the western side of the River St. John, a few miles above Woodstock, N.B. It takes its rise in the State of Maine.

PRESTON, a thriving town in Waterloo co., Ont., at the confluence of the Speed and Grand Rivers, and a station on the Hamilton & Southampton branch of the G.T.R., 4 miles north of Galt, and 16 miles from Harrisburg. It has 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist and Lutheran), 35 stores, 5 hotels, 1 woollen mill, 1 flour mill, 1 brewery, 4 furniture factories, 1 furnace and stove, 1 carriage, 1 brush, 1 cigar, 1 metal shingle, and 1 glove factories, 1 private and 2 chartered banks (Merchants and Toronto), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Preston Progress"), besides express and telegraph offices. There are excellent medicinal springs and sulphur baths, noted resorts for invalids. Pop. 2,649.

PRESTON, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 10 miles from Halifax.

PRESTON ROAD, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 10 miles from Halifax.

PRESTONVALE, a post village in Lanark co., Ont., 10 miles from Perth, on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Methodist).

PRETORIA, a post settlement in Dauphin co., Man.

PRETTY HILL, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., and near Wetaskiwin, on the Calgary, Edmonton and Wetaskiwin branches, on the C.P.R.

PRETTY RIVER VALLEY, a post village in the East Riding of Grey co., Ont., on Pretty River, 6 miles from Nottawa, on the Beeton & Collingwood division of the G.T.R., about 4 miles south of Collingwood. It contains 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., under 50.

PREVEL, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que.

PREVOST RIVER, or RIVIERE NOIRE, rises

in the township of Wickham, Drummond co., Que., and enters the St. Francis near Drummondville.

PRICE, a post village, largely engaged in the lumber trade, in Rimouski co., Que., on the Meis River, with port at Metis, on the St. Lawrence, 3 miles from St. Octave, and 3 miles from Ste. Flavie, stations on the I.C.R. It has 7 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw, shingle and planing mills, besides a telegraph office and bank (branch of the Molsons), and express office at St. Flavie. Pop. 600.

PRICE, a lake in Pontiac co., Que., traversed by the Atagariasipi River, which drains into the Ottawa.

PRICEBURGH, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.B., 4 miles from Grand Falls, on the C.P.R. (Edmundston branch).

PRICES, a station on the Salisburys & Harvey Ry., in Albert co., N.B., 3 miles from Salisburys.

PRICE'S CORNERS, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., 5 miles from Orillia, on the G.T.R., near North River, with port on Bass Lake. It has 1 Episcopal church and 1 general store. Pop. 37.

PRICE'S MILL, a settlement in Rimouski co., Que., 2 1-2 miles from Amqui, on the I.C.R.

PRICEVILLE, a post village in Grey co., Ont., on the Saugeen River, 3 1/2 miles from the C.P.R. Station at Flesherton, 35 miles south of Owen Sound. There is also a daily stage between Priceville and Durham. It has 3 churches (Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 1 public school, 1 post office, money order office and savings bank, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw and chopping mills, 1 tannery, 3 blacksmith shops and 1 pump factory, besides telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., about 350.

PRIDDIS, a post settlement in the dist. of Calgary, Alta., 23 miles from Calgary.

PRIMEAU, a station on the St. Lawrence & Adirondack Ry., in Chateaugay co., Que., 12 miles from Adirondack Jet.

PRIMEAUVILLE, a post village in Chateaugay co., Que., with a station on the G.T.R., called Ste. Martine Station, 33 miles from Montreal.

PRIMROSE, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., 3 1/2 miles from Shelburne, on the C.P.R. (Tor., Orangeville & Owen Sound branch), 12 miles from Orangeville Jet. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 40.

PRIMROSE, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., on the Grand River, 7 miles from Cardigan Station, on the P. E. Island RR., 6 miles east of Georgetown, with port at Bridgetown, on the Gulf of St. Lawrence. It is a good place for trout fishing, also in the mud of the river for mussels, besides smelts and eels. Pop., about 75.

PRINCE, a county occupying the north-western part of Prince Edward Island. Area, 437,847 acres. Chief town, Summerside. Pop. of co. (1901), 40,069.

PRINCE ALBERT, a post settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., 3 1-2 miles from Middleton, on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

PRINCE ALBERT, an incorporated post town in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, in a fine agri-

cultural region, with station on the Canadian Northern RR., 581 miles north-west of Winnipeg, Man., and 250 miles north-west of Regina, capital of the Province. It has half a dozen churches, a number of stores, 3 hotels, 3 flour and 4 lumber mills, 1 sash and door factory, several implement works, 4 banks (Imperial, Ottawa, Commerce and Northern), 2 printing and newspaper offices ("Advocate" and "Saskatchewan Times"), besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 3,000.

PRINCE ALBERT, or REACH, a post village in Ontario co., Ont., and a station on the Whitby branch of the G.T.R., 1 1/2 miles from Port Perry. It contains 3 stores and 1 Methodist church. Pop., about 300.

PRINCE DALE, a post settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., 7 miles from Clementsport Station, on the Dom. Atlantic Ry.

PRINCE EDWARD, a county of Ontario, situated on the north-east shore of Lake Ontario, comprising an area of 249,853 acres. It is mostly composed of a peninsula nearly surrounded by Lake Ontario and several small bays. Capital, Picton. Pop. (1901), 17,864.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, formerly called ST. JOHN'S ISLAND, the smallest and most densely populated Province of the Dominion of Canada, situated in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, between lat. 46° and 47° 7' N., and lon. 62° and 64° 27' W. It is washed by the Gulf on the north, and separated by Northumberland Strait from New Brunswick on the east and Nova Scotia on the south. Greatest length, 130 miles; breadth, 34 miles—in its narrowest part, near the centre, it is only 4 miles wide. Area, 2,184 square miles, or, 1,397,400 acres. The coast line presents a remarkable succession of large bays and projecting headlands. Of the latter the most prominent are North Cape on the north-west, West Cape on the south-west, and East Cape on the north-east; the largest bays are those of Richmond on the north-west, Egmont on the south-west, Hillsborough on the south, and Cardigan on the east. These bays, by penetrating into the land from opposite directions, form narrow isthmuses which make a natural division of the Island into three distinct peninsulas. This natural division has been adopted as the basis of a nearly corresponding civil division into Prince county in the west, Queens county in the centre, and Kings county in the east. The capital and seat of the provincial government is Charlottetown (lat. 46° 14'; lon. 63° 10').

The surface of Prince Edward Island undulates gently, nowhere rising so high as to become mountainous or sinking so low as to form a monotonous flat. At one time the entire Island was covered with a dense forest of beech, birch, maple, poplar, spruce, fir, hemlock, larch and cedar. The whole Island is eminently agricultural and pastoral. The soil consists generally of a light reddish loam, sometimes approaching to a strong clay, but more frequently of a light and sandy texture. The prevailing rock is a reddish sandstone, but a large part of the surface is alluvial and entirely free from stone. No minerals of the least consequence have yet been discovered, and even limestone and gypsum appear to be wanting. The climate is much milder than that of the adjoining continent, and the air, generally free from the fogs which spread along the shores of Nova Scotia, is remarkably salu-

brulous. The winter is long and cold; but the summer, without being oppressively hot, is eminently fitted to promote the growth and maturity of all the ordinary cereals. The principal crops are wheat, barley and oats, all of these abundant and of excellent quality; peas and beans are equally good, and potatoes and turnips are nowhere else surpassed. The wheat yield of the Province from 42,318 acres in 1901 was 738,679 bushels; the yield of oats from 164,472 acres was 4,561,097 bushels; from potatoes (33,405 acres), 4,986,633 bushels; from field roots (8,905 acres), 3,932,591 bushels; from hay (181,996 acres) 168,326 tons. The land not cultivable consists of soft, spongy turf, or a deep layer of wet, black mould, which may prove valuable for fuel. The fisheries are very valuable, especially on the north coast, which is much frequented by mackerel and cod. The manufactures are chiefly for domestic use. Shipbuilding is prosecuted with considerable enterprise.

The Prince Edward Island Railway (266 miles) traverses nearly the whole length of the Island from Tignish on the north to Georgetown and Souris on the east, connecting also with Summerside (Bedeque Harbour) and Charlottetown on the south. The length of the railway is 54½ miles, or, with its extension, 266 miles. A branch also runs to Murray Harbor, on the south-east corner of the Island. Summerside is about 3½ hours' run by steamer from Point du Chene, the northern terminus of the New Brunswick railways. Charlottetown is about 60 miles or 5 hours' run by steamer from Pictou, the northern terminus of the Nova Scotia railways. Tignish and Cascumpeque are depots of the Gulf fisheries.

The value of farm lands, buildings, cattle, and all farm effects is set down at \$30,434,083, the farm produce in 1901 realizing \$4,764,674. The fisheries in 1903, employing 2,201 men, realized \$1,099,510. The manufactures in 1901 reached \$2,326,708, and the value of the crops was \$4,641,947.

During the season of navigation, there is tri-weekly communication with Pictou, Nova Scotia, and Shediac, New Brunswick. In addition to which there are steamers connecting with Quebec and the Gulf Ports to the north and Halifax and Boston to the south. Navigation generally closes about the middle of December, and is resumed about the end of April or beginning of May. During this time mails and passengers are conveyed across the Strait in ice boats, which ply between Cape Traverse in Prince Edward Island and Cape Tormentine in New Brunswick. Steamer also runs between Georgetown and Pictou, Nova Scotia, nearly the whole winter.

Charlottetown, the capital, is situated at the confluence of the York and Hillsborough Rivers, and contains 12,080 inhabitants. Georgetown and Summerside are the other chief towns, the latter, however, from its situation monopolizes the business of the district, owing to its better harbor.

The value of the exports in 1901 of the Province was \$822,593; the value of the imports in the same year was \$586,988.

This Island was amongst the early discoveries of Cabot, but no claim was ever made by the English on that account. The French

afterwards assumed it, as part of the discoveries of Verrazano; and in 1663 a grant was made of it to Sieur Doublet, a French naval officer. Little progress was made in settling the Island till after the peace of Utrecht in 1715, when its fertility and natural advantages allured great numbers of Acadians from Cape Breton. It was taken by the British in 1765, restored by the treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, retaken, and finally ceded to Great Britain in 1768. It was then placed under the Government of Nova Scotia. In 1768 it was erected into a separate government, though at the time it did not possess 5 resident proprietors, nor did its total number of inhabitants exceed 150 families. In 1773, the first House of Assembly met, and the constitution of the colony was definitely settled under the administration of Governor Patterson, which lasted from 1768 to 1789. In 1799 the name of the Island was changed from St. John to Prince Edward, in compliment to the Duke of Kent, who in that year honored the Island with a visit. In 1873 it was admitted into the Dominion of Canada.

The Island is represented by 4 members in the Dominion House of Commons, or 1 for each 25,812 of population.

The public affairs of Prince Edward Island are administered by a Lieutenant-Governor, an Executive Council of 8 members, 5 without portfolio, and a Legislative Assembly of 30 representatives, who are allowed \$160 per annum. The Province receives annually \$211,932 subsidy from the Dominion. The municipal system of the Province is not highly developed, and the Legislature is practically the governing body of local improvements.

The Province has an Admiralty District Court, a Superior Court, consisting of a Chief Justice and 2 assistant judges, and other courts based on English law also.

The total population of the Island in 1871 was 94,021, an increase of 13,160 since 1861, and of 89,921 since it first became a British possession (1758). It was 108,891 in 1881, 109,078 in 1891, and 103,259 in 1901. The following table shows the counties, with the capital of each:

Counties	Pop.	Capital.
Queens, East21,428....	} Charlottetown.
Queens, West21,936....	
Kings19,826....	} Georgetown.
Prince, East19,994....	} Summerside.
Prince, West20,075....	
Total103,259	

The inhabitants consist of descendants of Scottish, Irish, Acadian, French, English, and other settlers.

The free school system was introduced in 1851. Educational matters are under the control of a Board of Education, appointed by the Government, and of a Chief Superintendent, and are supported partly by Government grants and partly by district assessments. The Government expenditure in 1903 was \$123,919, and that of the school boards \$42,698. The school age is between 5 and 16 years, and the scholars in that year were 19,956, out of a probable 24,000 children between these ages. There were in the Province in 1903 572 school departments in operation. There are 572 teachers, and the average attendance is 12,112.

The Lord Bishop of Nova Scotia exercises Episcopal authority over the Island. The Roman Catholics have one Diocese, Charlottetown.

The religious denominations in the Province, according to the census of 1901, are as follows:

Church of England	5,976
Church of Rome	45,796
Presbyterians	30,750
Methodists	13,402
Baptists	5,905
Disciples	810
Salvation Army	116
Other denominations and unspecified	504
Total	103,259

Prince Edward Island has telegraphic communication with the continent of America and Europe by means of a submarine cable, 11 miles in length, connecting the Island with New Brunswick. The value of the imports of the Island in 1903 was \$586,988, of the exports \$822,593, the chief port of entry being the capital, Charlottetown. In the same year the revenue amounted to \$318,766, the expenditure to \$327,662.

PRINCE OF WALES, a post settlement in St. John co., N.B., and a station on the New Brunswick Southern Ry., 13 miles from St. John.

PRINCEPORT, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., on the Shubenacadie River, and a station (named Princeport Road) on the Midland div. of the Dom. Atlantic RR., 12 miles south-west of Truro. It has 1 Presbyterian church and a store. Pop., about 150.

PRINCE REGENT INLET, in the Arctic waters of the Franklin district of Canada, between Cockburn Land and North Somerset Island, in lat. 72° and 74° N., lon. 87° and 92° W., leads from Lancaster Sound and Barrow Strait into Boothia Gulf, and was discovered in 1819.

PRINCE RIVIERE AU, in Two Mountains co., Que., runs north-east and joins the Petite Riviere du Chene.

PRINCE RUPERT, a spacious harbor on the Pacific coast, and a city *in esse*, on Port Essington, at the mouth of the Skeena River, B.C., where it empties its waters into Hecate Strait, between Queen Charlotte Islands and the B.C. mainland. Here, it is understood, the executive of the new trans-continental and trans-oceanic road, the Grand Trunk Pacific RR., has planned to build the western terminus of the road, on the fine estuary of Port Essington, the port and city to be called Prince Rupert. This northern B.C. port will have obvious advantages over Vancouver, Seattle and San Francisco in catering for trade with the Far East over Pacific waters, especially in securing trade with Japan and China. It has 1 branch bank (Commerce).

PRINCE'S LODGE, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 2 miles from Rockingham, on the I.C.R.

PRINCESS, a post settlement in Souris co., Man., 4 1-2 miles from Waskada, on the Lyleton branch of the C.P.R.

PRINCESS ROYAL ISLAND, a large elongated island in Hecate Strait, an inlet of the

Pacific in B.C., south-east of Pitt Island and between Tolmie Channel and Larado Channel off the mainland (Skeena district), north of Vancouver Island.

PRINCETON, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., a station on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Paris, and 12 miles from Woodstock. It contains 4 churches (English, Presbyterian, Roman Catholic and Methodist), 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 branch bank (Hamilton), and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 500.

PRINCETON, a post and mining settlement in Yale dist., B.C., on the Similkameen River, 60 miles from Hope, and 120 miles south of Spences' Bridge, on the main line of the C.P.R., 72 miles west of Kamloops, and 49 miles north-east of North Bend. It has 1 Presbyterian Mission church, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw mills, and 1 printing and newspaper office ("Similkameen Star") and 1 branch bank (Commerce). The mines of the region include coal, copper, gold and silver. Pop., 50; and in immediate vicinity, 150.

PRINCETOWN, or MALPEQUE, a seaport in Prince co., P.E.I., on the east side of the entrance to Richmond Bay, 7 miles from Kensington Station, on the P.E.I. Ry., 9 miles north-east of Summerside and 39 miles west of Charlottetown. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store, 2 summer hotels, 3 grist mills and 3 lobster canning factories, and a telephone office. Pop., about 400.

PRINCEVILLE, a settlement in Inverness co. (Cape Breton), N.S., on River Inhabitants, 7 miles from West Bay, on the same river, and 12 miles from Port Hastings. It has railway facilities on the I.C.R., at the station of West Bay Road, 12 miles from Hawkesbury. Princeville has 2 churches (R.C. and Presbyterian), 1 store, 1 saw mill and 1 telegraph office. Pop., about 200.

PRINCE WILLIAM, a post village on the St. John River, in York co., N.B., 13 miles from Harvey Station, on the C.P.R. (St. John & Vanceboro branch). There is a station of the same name on the line of railway, 6 miles west of Harvey, but it is at a greater distance from Port William, on the St. John. It has 3 churches (Presbyterian, Baptist, etc.), 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw and 2 grist mills. Pop., about 400.

PRINCE WILLIAM LAKE, in York co., N.B., is 2 miles long and 1 mile broad.

PRINCE WILLIAM STATION, a station on the C.P.R., in York co., N.B., 71 miles from St. John.

PRINYER, a post settlement in Prince Edward co., Ont., 16 miles from Pictou, the county seat, and nearest railway and banking point. Pop. 100.

PRISON ISLAND, in the mouth of Lake St. Francis (an expansion of the St. Lawrence), midway between the west part of Grande Isle and the estuary of the River Delisle.

PROCTER, a post office in Saskatchewan dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan.

PROCTER, a post settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C.

PROCTOR'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's. Pop. (1901), 41.

PRONGUA, a post office in Saskatchewan dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 16 miles from Battleford Jct., on the C.N.R.

PROPRE, a river of Quebec, one of the early tributaries of the Batiscan, in Champlain co.

PROSPECT, a post village in Halifax co., N.S., on Prospect Bay, an inlet of the Atlantic, 21 miles south-east of Halifax. The place is noted for its wild and rugged scenery and attracts summer resorters and sportsmen to it and to White's Lake in the vicinity. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores and money savings office. Pop., about 360.

PROSPECT HILL, a post village in Perth co., Ont., on the Thames River, and $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Granton, on the G.T.R., 10 miles west of St. Mary's. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop., 40.

PROSPECT RIVER, in Halifax co., N.S., is 5 miles long and well stocked with salmon.

PROSPERITY, a post settlement in the dist. of Assinibola East, Sask. Moosomin, on the main line of the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

PROSPERITY, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont. 12 miles from Blyth station on the London & Wingham branch of the G.T.R.

PROSSER BROOK, a post village in Albert co., N.B., on Prosser Brook, 7 miles from Forest Glen, and 9 miles from Elgin, on the Elgin, Petticoidiac & Havelock Ry. It contains 1 Baptist church, 1 general store, 1 hotel and 1 steam saw mill. Pop., 400.

PROTECTIONVILLE (or **SUGARY**), a post hamlet in Northumberland co., N.B., on the Miramichi River, 9 miles from Miramichi, and 9 miles from Newcastle, on the I.C.R., 6 miles from Chatham Jct. It has 1 Methodist church. Pop., 98.

PROTON, or **INISTIOGE**, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 2 miles from Proton Station, on the C.P.R., Owen Sound branch, 32 miles from Orangeville. It contains 1 church, 1 store, 1 cheese factory and 1 saw mill. Pop., 100.

PROTON STATION, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., and a station on the Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R., 32 miles north-west of Orangeville, and 81 miles from Toronto.

PROULX, one of a group of small lakes in Nipissing dist., Ont., situate to the north-west of Great Opeongo Lake.

PROULX, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont., 7 miles from McAlpin Station, on the C.P.R. (short line).

PROULXVILLE, a post village in Champlain co., Que., on River Des Enules, and a station called Proulx, on the Piles branch of the C.P.R., 3 miles from Grand Piles. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 1 temperance hotel, 2 flour mills, 2 saw mills and 1 sash and factory. Pop. of parish, 1,015.

PROVIDENCE, a fort in Mackenzie district, N.W.T., situated on the north-west end of Great Slave Lake. About lat. $62^{\circ} 60' N.$, lon. $114^{\circ} W.$

PROVIDENCE, a small lake near Lac de Gras, in Mackenzie district, N.W.T. It is situated near $65^{\circ} N.$ lat. and $113^{\circ} W.$ lon.

PROVIDENCE, a post settlement in Beauce co., Que., 4 miles from St. Victor de Tring, on the Quebec Central Ry.

PROVIDENCE BAY, a post village in Manitoulin Island (on the south shore), in Algoma dist., Ont. 40 miles distant from Massey Station, on the C.P.R., and 35 miles from Manitowaning. It contains 1 Union church, 4 stores, 1 hotel, grist and saw mills, 1 shingle mill and 1 sash and door factory. Pop. 100.

PROVINCE HILL, a post settlement in Brome co., Que., 3 miles from Mansonville station on the C.P.R.

PROVOST, a lake in Joliette co., Que., in the township of Cartier.

PROVOST, a lake in Montcalm co., Que., in the township of Lussier.

PSUCUDY, a river of Quebec, rises in Rimouski co., and falls into the Restigouche.

PUBLIC LANDING, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B. Nerepis, on the C.P.R. (short line), is the nearest station.

PUBLICO BEACH, a post office in Shelburne co., N.S., 1 mile from Lower East Pubnico, a station on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

PUBLICO HEAD, a post settlement in Yarmouth co., N.S., on Publico River, and a station on the Halifax & South Western RR. There are several lakes in the vicinity, in which there is good fishing. The village, which is at the head of Publico Harbor, has 1 United Baptist church, 5 stores, 2 hotels, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 250.

PUBLICO LAKE, a lake 9 miles long by 2 wide, in Yarmouth co., N.S. It is noted for salmon fishing.

PUCE, a post village in Essex co., Ont., on the De la Puce River, and a station ($\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile distant) on the G.T.R., 13 miles from Windsor, and 9 miles from St. Clair, its port on a lake of the name. It has 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 iron and wood work factory and 1 express office. Pop., about 250.

PUCE, RIVIERE AUX, of Ontario, enters Lake St. Clair, in Essex co., about 4 miles west of Belle River.

PUCKAHN, a post village in Saskatchewan Province, 13 miles from Prince Albert, on the C.N.R. It contains 1 Episcopal church.

PUFFIN ISLAND, of Newfoundland, near the entrance of Greenspond Harbor. Lat. $49^{\circ} 3' 37'' N.$, lon. $53^{\circ} 32' 37'' W.$ On it is a lighthouse exhibiting a fixed red light, 85 feet above the level of the sea.

PUGWASH, a post village and busy port on an inlet of Northumberland Strait, in Cumberland co., N.S., and a station on the Oxford & Pugwash branch of the I.C.R., 4 miles north of Pugwash Jct., 32 miles south-west of Charlottetown, P.E.I., and 100 miles due north of Halifax (as the crow flies): it is also 30 miles east of Amherst, the county town. It has among its varied industries the Maritime clay works, makers of pressed and wire cut bricks (capacity, 40,000 per day), 1 manufactory of overalls, shirts, heavy clothing, leggings, etc., 2 manufactories of all kinds of building material for contractors, quantities of lime, gypsum and copper deposits abounding in the region. It has also 1 roller process grist mill (capacity, 75 barrels per day), 1 red and grey sandstone quarry, and 1 tanning, harness and shoe leather factory. Lobster fishing in the Straits is a chief occupation of the people, together with dairy and poultry farming; and it has, moreover, a factory for preparing fertilizers from fish offal, oyster shells, lime, etc., besides churches, schools, stores, hotels and telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 800.

PUGWASH JCT., a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., and a station at the junction of the Pugwash and Oxford & Pictou

branches of the C.P.R., 15 miles from Oxford Jct.

PUGWASH RIVER, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., on Pugwash River, and on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.A., 3 miles from Conn's Mills and 5 miles from Pugwash. It contains 1 church (Methodist), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill and 1 wood factory. Pop., about 200.

PUGWASH RIVER, a small stream falling into Pugwash Bay, Cumberland co., N.S. It is navigable for some 7 or 8 miles, and abounds with trout and alewives.

PUKASKWA RIVER, in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., flowing into the eastern waters of Lake Superior, north of Michipicoten Island.

PUMBLEY COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 21.

PUMBLEY COVE (SOUTH ARM), a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 25.

PUNCH BOWL, a port of call of the Labrador line of the Reid Nfld. Ry., 518 miles from St. John's.

PURBECK COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 24.

PURBROOK, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., on the south branch of the Muskoka River, 11 miles from Bracebridge, on the G.T.R., 10 miles north of Gravenhurst. It contains 1 Episcopal church, 1 store, 1 lumber mill and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop. 120.

PURL BROOK, a post hamlet in Antigonish co., N.S., on the West River, 5 miles from Antigonish, a station on the I.C.R. Farming, cattle-raising and apple-growing are the industries of the region. It contains 1 cheese factory. Gaspereaux Lake is in the vicinity.

PURPLE GROVE, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., on the Stanley River, 5 miles from the G.T.R. station of Ripley, on the Palmerston & Kincardine branch, 3 miles from Kincardine. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 school and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop. 75.

PURPLE HILL, a post village in Durham co., Ont., 6 miles south-east of Scugog Lake and 4 miles from Burketon Junction Station, on the C.P.R., 10 miles east of Myrtle, and 23 miles south of Lindsay.

PURPLE RIDGE, a post settlement in Dufferin co., Man. Arden, on the north-western branch of the C.P.R., is the nearest railway station.

PURPLE SPRING, a station on the Crow's Nest branch of the C.P.R., in Alberta dist., A.S.A., 64 miles west of Dunmore Jct.

PURPLEVILLE, a post village in York co., Ont., 3 miles from Kleinburg, on the Toronto, Orangeville & Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R. It has 1 store and 1 wagon factory. Pop., 150.

PURPLE VALLEY, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., on Colpoy's Bay, 9 miles from Wiarton, on the Georgian Bay branch of the G.T.R., 25 miles from Park Head Jct., and 10 miles from Owen Sound. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Episcopal), 1 store and 2 saw mills. Pop. 300.

PURVES, a post settlement in Lisgar co., Man., and a station on the Mowbray branch of the C.P.R., 16 miles from Mowbray.

PUSEY, a post village in Haliburton (Peterborough) co., Ont., on a branch of the Burnt River, and a station on the Irondale, Bancroft

& Ottawa RR., a few miles east of Haliburton Station on the G.T.R. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), 3 stores, 2 saw and shingle mills, 1 cheese factory, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 100.

PUSHTHROUGH, a fishing settlement on the south coast of Nfld., near the entrance to Bay d'Espoir, close to Hermitage Bay, dist. of Fortune Bay. It is connected with the Reid Newfoundland steamer service with Placentia on the east and Port-aux-Basques on the extreme south-west. It is situate 9 miles from Gaultois, and has 1 Epis. church and school, 5 stores, 2 saw and lumber mills, 3 lobster canneries. Pop., about 300.

PUSLINCH, or **SCHAW** (name of RR. station), a post village in Wellington co., Ont., on the C.P.R., 12 miles west of Galt, 11 miles from Guelph, and 17 miles from Hamilton. It contains 1 store, 1 saw and shingle mill, and express and telegraph offices. It also has 2 quarries, and is a good grain shipping centre. Pop., 150.

PUSLINCH, a beautiful lake in Wentworth co., Ont., noted as a summer resort.

PUSSETT'S COVE, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Twillingate and Fogo, Nfld., 10 miles from Fogo.

PUTNAM, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on the River Thames and on the C.P.R., 5 miles from Ingersoll. It contains 1 store, 1 church, express office and saw and grist mills. Pop. 100.

PYKE RIVER, a small stream of Missisquoi co., Que., falls into Missisquoi Bay, near the boundary line.

PYKE'S LAKE, a small lake in Beauce co., Que., in the township of Frampton.

PYKE'S RIVER, a small river of Dorchester co., Que., runs north-east into the River Etchemin.

PYTONGO, a lake in Pontiac co., Que., north of Lake Dumont and east of the Coulonge River.

QUACO ROAD, a small post settlement in St. John co., N.B., 10 miles from St. Martins, a port on the Bay of Fundy, and 6 miles from Cusack's Station, near Upham, on the St. Martins and Hampton RR., connecting at the latter place with the I.C.R. system. It has 1 R.C. church. Pop., 50.

QUAI DE RIMOUSKI, a post settlement in Rimouski co., Que., 2 miles from Rimouski. It has 2 stores. Pop., 100.

QUAI DES EBOULEMENTS, a post settlement in Charlevoix co., Que., 40 miles from St. Joachim, a station on the Quebec Ry. Light & Power Co.'s Ry. It has 2 stores and a saw mill.

QU'APPELLE (FORT), a post village in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia dist., N.W.T.), on Qu'Appelle River, 18 miles from Qu'Appelle Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 3 churches, 6 stores, 1 hotel, 1 roller flour mill 2 banks., 1 printing office and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 300.

QU'APPELLE, or **WHO CALLS RIVER**, in Province of Saskatchewan, takes its rise within a few miles of the Southern or Lower Saskatchewan, and forms one of the chief tributaries of the Assiniboine. In its course, which extends north-east of Regina, the capital of the district, it runs through a delightful valley, and expands into eight lakes, where the best of whitefish abounds. Length, 270 miles.