

KUROKI, a post settlement in Mackenzie dist., Sask., and a station on the Edmonton division of the Can. Northern Railway. 173 miles west of Dauphin.

KURTZVILLE, a post settlement in Perth co., Ont., 5 miles from Gowans town, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Lutheran and Mennonite), 1 store, saw, chopping and cider mills. Pop. 45.

KUSAWA LAKE, situate in the Yukon dist. to the eastward of Lake Dexadeash and to the north westward of Lake Bennett, adjoining the Chilkoot Pass. Area, 36,540 acres.

KUSHPAHIGANISH, a river of Quebec, runs into the south side of Lake St. John, in Chicoutimi co. Its banks are well timbered.

KUSKANOOK, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., 2 miles from Kootenay Landing, on Lake Kootenay.

KUTAWA, a post station and Indian agency in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Sask., 45 miles from Lipton, on the Pheasant Hills branch of C.P.R. It contains 1 English church and 1 telegraph office known as Touchwood. Pop. 25.

KYLE, a post settlement in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 6 miles from the south Saskatchewan River, and 12 miles from Kinistino, a station on the Prince Albert short line branch of the Can. Northern RR., 44 miles east of Prince Albert. It is a good farming region, and has 1 Presbyterian church, and 1 general store. Pop. 114.

KYNQUOT, a small settlement in B.C., on the West Coast River. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and 2 stores. The nearest railway (210 miles distant) is the C.P.R. Pop., 5 whites and 200 Indians.

LA BAIE DU FEBVRE or ST. ANTOINE DE LA BAIE DU FEBVRE, a post village in Yamaska co., Que., on the St. Lawrence, with port on Lake St. Peter, 9 miles from Nicolet Station, on the I.C.R. (Nicolet branch), 14 miles from St. Leonard Jct., 7 miles from Pierreville, on the South Shore RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw and 1 flour mill, butter and cheese, and carriage and wood factories, besides telephone office. Pop. 390.

LA BAIE SHAWENEGAN, a post village in St. Maurice co., Que., 1½ miles from Shawenegan Falls on the Can. Northern Quebec Ry.

LA BALEINE, a post settlement in Charlevoix co., Que., 30 miles from St. Joachim on the Quebec Railway, Light & Power Co's. Ry.

LA BALLE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Otis.

LABARRE, Chicoutimi co., Que. See Berthierville.

LA BARRIERE, a post village in Berthier co., Que., on the Noir (Black) River, 30 miles from St. Felix de Valois station, on the C.P.R. (Joliette and St. Gabriel div.), 10 miles from Joliette and 11 miles from St. Gabriel. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 10 stores, 4 hotels, 5 saw mills, public school. Pop. 75.

LABELLE, a post village in Labelle co., Que., on the Rouge River, and a station on the C.P.R. (Montreal & Nomininguie branch), 23 miles south of Nomininguie and 37 miles north-west of Ste Agathe. There is good hunting and fishing (the latter in Labelle Lake, 4 miles distant) in the vicinity. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 10 stores, 4 hotels, 5 saw mills, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Etoile Po-

laire"), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. of parish, about 800.

LABELLE, which, with Wright, composes the former county of Ottawa, in N.W. Que. Province. It (Labelle) is bounded on the south by the Ottawa River, on the east by Argenteuil and part of Terrebonne, on the west by Wright, and on the north by part of Montcalm counties. It is watered by the Lievre River and by the Lakes Nomininguie, Ottawa, Grand, White Fish, Lac Simon, and other smaller bodies of water. The line of the C.P.R. skirts its southern border, adjoining the Ottawa River. Papineauville is the county seat. Its area is 1,886,413 acres. Pop. (1901), 30,931.

LABELLE, a small settlement in Queens co., N.S., 23 miles from Liverpool, and on the road from Greenfield to the mining district of Molega. Pop. under 50.

LA BELLE TRUITE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Boileau, noted for its fine trout.

LABERGE, a post village in Chateauguay co., on the Chateauguay River, 5 miles from Beauharnois, on the St. Lawrence & Adirondack Ry. Pop. 30.

LABERGE LAKE, a body of water in Yukon Terr., 6 miles north of White Horse, the northern terminal station on the White Pass and Yukon RR. The latter runs north from Bennett Station, at the foot of Bennett Lake (at the north-west angle of Brit. Columbia), also south to Skagway, at the head of the Lynn Canal. Laberge Lake is one of the feeders of Lewes River, Yukon. Area, 55,300 acres.

LABERGE, MILL, a station on the C.P.R. (Nomininguie branch) in Terrebonne co., Que., 10 miles from St Agathe, 74 miles north-west of Montreal.

LA BLANCHE, a station in Kootenay dist., B.C., 8 miles north of Lardo, on the Lardo & Gerrard branch of the C.P.R.

LA BONTE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Bourget.

LA BOULE, a lake in Saguenay co., Que.

LABRADOR, an extensive peninsula on the north-east coast of the Canadian Dominion, a dependency of the Colony of Newfoundland, lat. from 53° to 63° N., and lon. 56° to 65° W., bounded on the south-east and east by the Gulf of St. Lawrence and the Atlantic; on the north by Hudson Strait; on the south by the Straits of Belle Isle, and on the west by the eastern sections of the Province of Quebec and Ungava district, N.E.T. Extreme length 1100 miles; breadth 170 miles. Area estimated at 150,000 square miles. Blanc Sablon, near the mouth of the North West River, is the eastern boundary of the Canadian part of this great peninsula, which includes the whole area draining into the River and Gulf of St. Lawrence. The portion belonging to Newfoundland is roughly defined as that which is drained by rivers flowing into the Atlantic. The remaining area, draining into Hudson Bay, is called East Main, and is included in the North East (Un-gava) Territory of the Dominion of Canada.

The interior of Labrador is very imperfectly known. Professor Hind, who explored it, describes it thus: "The table land is 2,240 feet above the ocean at the sources of the east branch of the Moisie. It is pre-eminently sterile, and where the country is not burned, cariboo moss covers the rocks. In the hollows

Machamie Salages (sic) 1000

and deep ravines are to be found stunted spruce, birch and aspens. The whole of the table-land is strewed with an infinite number of boulders, sometimes 3 and 4 deep. These singular erratics are perched on the summit of every mountain and hill, often on the edges of cliffs, and they vary in size from 1 foot to 20 feet in diameter. Language fails to paint the awful desolation of the table-land of the Labrador peninsula."

The principal water-shed (which includes Ungava district as well as the territory under the political government of Newfoundland) is formed by the Wotchish Mountains sending the water which gathers on its side, west, north and east. The principal rivers are the Hamilton River, Alexis, Fraser, Barren Grounds, and North Rivers. Of these, the largest is Hamilton River, which finds its way north-eastward into the Atlantic by way of Lake Melville and Hamilton Inlet.

The prevailing rocks on the coast are granite, gneiss and mica-slate. Above these, in some parts, is a bed of old red sandstone, about 200 feet thick, followed by secondary limestone. Towards the interior, the secondary formations disappear, and the primary become predominant. The surface, when seen at a distance from the sea, has a green and alluvial appearance, but is found, on examination, to be covered with moss and stunted shrubs. In the valleys, where the soil is sandy, and the temperature considerably above the average, juniper, birch and poplar trees are found growing, and form a covert during the summer for deer, bears, wolves, foxes, martens, otters, etc., till the approach of winter drives them to the coast.

The climate is too severe to ripen any of the ordinary cereals. Barley, sown and cut green, makes excellent fodder; potatoes and several species of culinary vegetables are said to do well. The whole of this vast wilderness is uninhabited by civilized man, with the exception of a few settlements on the St. Lawrence and Atlantic coasts, and inland by some widely separated posts of the Hudson Bay Company. Wandering tribes of Esquimaux occupy the northern coast of Labrador, while nomadic tribes of Naskapees, Mistassini and Montagnais Indians are thinly scattered over the interior. The exports, which are chiefly through Newfoundland, are codfish, salmon, seal and whale oil, and furs. Once the country was rich in fur-bearing animals and cariboo or reindeer, but these are now greatly reduced in numbers. Of the eastern side hardly anything is known beyond the coast, which has been carefully surveyed by Capt. Bayfield. Before his day it was on this bleak and dangerous coast that the great navigator, Captain Cook, first displayed those talents as a marine surveyor, which gained for him the patronage of Sir Hugh Palliser, and drew public attention to his extraordinary enterprise. His charts of Newfoundland, Labrador and the Straits of Belle Isle are, to this day, a convincing proof of his fidelity, genius and discernment.

The Indians who inhabit the interior of Labrador are all tribes of the once great Algonquin race, whose domains extended, before the arrival of the "pale faces," from the Rocky Mountains to Newfoundland, and from Labrador to the Carolinas. The aborigines of Newfound-

land belonged to this wide-spread race of red men. The Montagnais or Mountaineers, as they are commonly called, occupied the country along the lower St. Lawrence and the Gulf; the Socois, Naskapees, and Mastassini are the Algonquins of Labrador proper, and co-terminous with the Esquimaux. The Mountaineers, or "Hunting Indians" of Labrador, once formed a "great nation," and could bring into the field a thousand warriors to repel the incursions of the Esquimaux, with whom they were constantly at war, and for whom they have still a bitter hatred and contempt.

They are slothful when not excited by war or the cause; cruel, revengeful and superstitious. Nearly all of them, like the Micmacs of Nova Scotia, profess the Roman Catholic faith; but they have imbibed little of the spirit of Christianity. They bring down furs to the settlements on the coast, and exchange them for ammunition and clothing. In the use of firearms they are very expert; but they are frequently compelled by a scarcity of ammunition, to recur for support to their original weapons, the bow and arrow, and with these they can kill a flying partridge at forty yards distance. Their canoes are made of birch-bark, and their sledges of a thin birch-board, shod with slips of bone. The Mountaineers draw their own sledges, as their dogs are but small and used only for the purpose of hunting.

The Esquimaux of Labrador live almost entirely by fishing. They are partially Christianized and civilized through the praiseworthy exertions of Moravian missionaries. The following is the religious census of Labrador, for the year 1901: Moravians, 1377; Anglicans, 1,538; Methodists, 688; Roman Catholics, 332; Baptists and others, 7; these figures account for all but five of the total population of Labrador, as per the census of 1901, the figures being 3,947. They exchange furs, oil and whalebone for ammunition, guns and clothing at the European settlements. They are mild, hospitable and honest. They are well provided with a peculiar breed of dogs, voracious and fierce, and so like wolves that they might easily be mistaken for these animals. In winter the Esquimaux travel with these dogs over the snow at the rate of six to ten miles an hour; each sledge is drawn by ten or twelve dogs, yoked two and two, a pair of the most sagacious being placed in front as leaders, and the whole guided by a long whip, without reins, the lash extending to the foremost dogs. There are no cattle or horses in Labrador, goats supplying the milk, and dogs the means of locomotion. Their huts are, in winter, embanked with turf and moss, excepting a small casement of oiled seal skin at the top. Without any fire but a lamp, these habitations are as warm as an oven. The passionate attachment of the Esquimaux to their frozen seas and icy plains is wonderful. They infinitely prefer their storm-beaten shores to the gentle waves and cerulean skies of more temperate regions. It is clear that they are a totally different race from the Red Indians of America. The Esquimaux are stunted in stature and essentially Mongolian in physiognomy, having a flattened nose, prominent profile and copper-colored skin. It is remarkable that the Esquimaux is the only family common to the Old World and the New.

During the brief Labrador summer the whole coast, for five hundred miles north of the Straits of Belleisle, is frequented by fishermen from Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Quebec, and the United States. They are engaged in the capture and cure of cod, salmon and herring. The total value of these fisheries is not less than a million sterling. Most of the fishermen who frequent Labrador in summer are from Newfoundland. They proceed to the various fishing stations along the coast, in small vessels, often taking their families along with them, and reside ashore in temporary huts. They arrive about the end of June, when the ice is pretty well cleared away from the coast, and remain till the first or second week in October. A considerable part of the cod, salmon and herring is shipped by the supplying merchants direct from Labrador to foreign ports, but more of it is taken to St. John's, Harbor Grace, and other places, where it is stored to be shipped according to the demand of the foreign markets.

Bleak and savage as are the shores of Labrador, yet their aspect is often picturesque and grand, and sometimes strangely beautiful.

At Cape Chateau is a series of basaltic columns wrought into the shape of an ancient castle (hence its name), the turrets, arches, loop-holes and keeps all beautifully represented. Here are materials for an artist, not less attractive than the renowned Cave of Fingal. The famous Labrador feldspar is well known, and is abundant near the European settlements on the southern portion of the peninsula of Labrador.

Labrador was discovered by Cabot in 1497; and re-discovered by Hudson in 1610. The European settlements, all on the east coast, consist of Forteau and Brador Bays, Anse Le Blanc, and the Moravian stations; Main, Okhak, Hopedale and Hebron. The Hudson Bay Company have several settlements in Labrador, and receive many valuable furs from it. The total population is supposed to be about 4000.

Of late there has been no little hardship in Labrador, owing to the continued failure of the fisheries, and aid has been extended the people. A missionary vessel, donated by Sir Donald A. Smith (Lord Strathcona), also plies along the coast.

LA BROQUERIE, a post village in Provencher co., Man., and a station on the Can. Northern RR., 40 miles south-east of Winnipeg. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores and post office. Pop., about 600.

LA BUTTE, a post hamlet in Bonaventure co., Que., on the Nouvelle River, 2½ miles from Nouvelle Station, on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western RR., and on Chaleurs Bay. It has 1 store.

LAC A CAILLE, a small lake in Saguenay co., Que.

L'ACADIE, a post village in St. Johns co., Que., on the Little Montreal River, and a station on the G.T.R. (Rouse's Point & St. Johns branch), and on the C.P.R. (Montreal & Boston branch), 29 and 26 miles respectively south-east of Montreal. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), 3 stores, 1 flour mill, 1 creamery, 1 threading mill and 1 carriage factory, besides express and telegraph offices at both stations. Pop., 1,055.

LAC A CAPOCHE, in Bellechasse co., Que., one of the sources of a small stream running into the north-east side of the Riviere du Sud.

LAC A DORRE, a small lake in Saguenay co., Que.

LAC A GENDRON, in Bellechasse co., Que., the source of a small stream running into the north-east side of Riviere du Sud.

LAC A LA CROIX, a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., 7 miles from Hebertville, on the Quebec and Lake St. John Ry.

LAC A LA TORTUE, or ST. THEOPHILE, a post village in Champlain co., Que., on the Piles branch of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 7 stores, 2 grain and lumber mills, 1 sash and door factory, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 350; parish, 1,400.

LAC A LAURENT, a post village in Chicoutimi co., Que., on the Saguenay River, 10 miles from Chicoutimi Station, on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 6 stores, 1 hotel, 5 saw mills, 2 private banks, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 400.

LAC A L'EQUERRE, a lake of Montmorency co., Que.

LAC A L'ETERNITE, a small lake in Saguenay co., Que.

LA CARPE, a lake in Wright co., Que., in the township of Cameron.

LA CARRIERE, a post village in Bagot co., Que., on the Yamaska River, 3 miles from St. Hyacinthe Station, on the C.P.R., 2 miles south of Ste. Rosalie Jct. It has 2 stores and 1 factory. Pop., 200.

LAC AU BROCHET, a lake in Wright co., Que.

LAC AU SAUMON, a post settlement in Matane dist., Rimouski co., Que., on the Matapedia River, and a station (Salmon Lake) on the I.C.R., midway between Matapedia and Little Metis. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 3 lumber and shingle mills, with bank at Amqui, 6 miles distant. The region is thickly timbered, and abounds in lakes well stocked with trout. Pop. of parish, about 800.

LAC AUX SABLES STATION, a post settlement in Portneuf co., Que., on the Batiscan River, and a station on the Canadian Northern Quebec Ry., 26 miles from Grand'Mere. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Pop. 100.

LAC BELLEMARE, a post settlement in St. Maurice co., Que., 9 miles from St. Boniface station on the Can. Northern Que. Ry.

LAC BOUCHETTE, a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., and a station on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry., south of Dablon. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 3 saw mills, and 1 cheese factory, besides post and telephone offices. Pop. 750.

LAC CHARLEBOIS, a post settlement in Terrebonne co., Que., on Lac Charlebois; the nearest station (14 miles distant) is St. Margaret, on the Mont. & Nomininguas branch of the C.P.R., 20 miles north of St. Jerome, and 10 miles south-east of Ste. Agathe des Monts. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 hotel and saw and flour mills, besides at St. Margaret's Station, an express and telegraph office. Pop. of parish, 1,200.

LAC CHEVREUIL, a station on the Can. Northern Quebec Ry. (Montfort branch), 12 miles from Montfort Jct., and 20 miles from Arundel.

LAC CLAIRE, a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., 18 miles from Chicoutimi, a terminus of the Quebec and Lake St. John Ry.

LAC DE LA GRANDE FOURCHE, a small lake, 4 miles from St. Honore, in Temiscouata co., Que.

LAC DE L'ESCLAVE. See Great Slave Lake.

LAC DE L'ISLE A LA CROSSE, a lake in Athabasca dist., of the N. W. Terr., in lat. $55^{\circ} 20' N.$, lon. $101^{\circ} 54' 30'' W.$ It is about 60 miles long, collects the various sources of the Churchill River, and yields a constant supply of good fish both in winter and summer. Here is an important post of the Hudson Bay Company.

LAC DES BOIS. See Lake of the Woods.

LAC DES COMMISSIONAIRES, a post settlement in Lake St. John (Chicoutimi) co., Que., 4 miles from Commissioner's Lake Station, on the Quebec & Lake St. John R.R., south of Lac St. Jean. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, and 1 saw mill. Pop., 150.

LAC DES DEUX MONTAGNES. See Lake of Two Mountains.

LAC DES ECRUES, a post settlement in La belle co., Que., on the Klamiski River, 22 miles from the C.P.R. station of Nomininque (Nomininque branch), 104 miles north-west of Montreal. It has 1 Roman Catholic chapel, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 steam and 2 water-power saw mills, with express and telegraph offices at Nomininque. Pop., about 400.

LAC DES HURONS, in Bellechasse co., Que., gives rise to the north branch of a small stream running into the north-east side of Rivière du Sud.

LAC DES ISLES, a body of water, and a stream running into the north-east side of N.W. Ont., south-west of Lake Nipigon.

LAC DES LIÈVRES, a chain of lakes in La belle co., Que., running from north to south and forming the commencement of the north-west branch of the Rivière du Lièvre.

LAC DES MILLES LAOS, a beautiful lake in the south-western portion of Thunder Bay dist. in North-Western Ontario, and adjoining the Rainy River district, west of Port Arthur. One of the sources of the River Winnipeg is at Savanne Portage, afterwards expanding into this lake, and flowing on to Rainy Lake as River La Seine.

LAC DU BONNET, a post village in Selkirk co., Man., on the Winnipeg River (near the water-power works of the Winnipeg Electric Street R.R.), and a station on the Lac du Bonnet branch of the C.P.R., 22 miles north-east of Molson. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Episcopal), 2 stores, 1 lumber mill, and 1 brick factory, besides post, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 300.

LAC DU BONNET, a body of water in Selkirk co., Man., situated north-east of the village of the name, on a branch of the C.P.R. One of the branches of the Winnipeg River flows through the lake on its way into Lake Winnipeg.

LAC GRAS, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., lying to the north of Lake Mackay and to the west of Aylmer and Clinton-Gulen Lakes.

LA CHAPELLE, a post village in Two Mountains (Deux Montagnes) co., Que., on the Rivière du Nord, near Papineau Siding Station, on the Can. Northern Quebec RR. It has

1 general store, 1 hotel and butter factory. Pop., under 100.

LACHENAIE, a post village in L'Assomption co., Que., on the St. John River, a branch of the Ottawa, 4 miles from the C.P.R. station of Terrebonne, 24 miles north of Montreal, and 3 miles from St. Paul L'Hermite, on the Can. Nor. Quebec RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 model and 3 public schools, 3 stores, 2 hotels and 1 butter factory. Pop. 682.

LA CHEVROTIÈRE, a post village in Portneuf co., Que., on the C.P.R., 43 miles from Quebec. It contains 6 stores, 1 church, 1 hotel, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 200.

LA CHEVROTIÈRE, a river of Quebec, is formed by the junction of three small streams in Portneuf co., and falls into the north bank of the St. Lawrence above Quebec.

LACHINE, an incorporated town in Jacques Cartier co., Que., on Lake St. Louis, and on the G.T.R. (Montreal, Lachine, Ste. Anne de Bellevue and Vaudreuil division), 8 miles from Montreal. It is the summer residence of many Montrealers, and a favorite resort of pleasure parties during the winter. It has 5 churches (Episcopal, Roman Catholic, Presbyterian, Methodist), 1 large tannery, express and telegraph offices, 1 convent, 30 stores, 1 brewery, 11 hotels, and 3 schools. It has besides many important industries, including the establishments of the Dominion Bridge Co., several electric lighting companies, a car wheel and drain pipe factory, a wire rope and screw company, a door and sash factory, together with lumber yards, 4 banks, a newspaper office ("Lake Shore" and localized "Weekly Herald"). There are a number of local clubs, including the Lachine Boating and Canoeing, the Lachine Curling, Skating, Athletic, and Tennis clubs, and other associations for exercise and sport. The C.P.R. station "Highlands" is 1 mile distant from Lachine. There is a canal from this point to Montreal (9 miles) to avoid the Lachine Rapids. All the commerce between Montreal and the west (by water) passes through this canal. Lachine is the starting and landing-place for the Ottawa Line of steamers; and the Royal Mail Line of steamers for Kingston, Toronto and Hamilton leave daily at noon during the summer season. The Indian village of Caughnawaga lies immediately opposite Lachine. Pop. (1903), 6,600.

LACHINE LOCKS, a post settlement in Jacques Cartier co., Que., within the limits of the town of Lachine, with a station called Dominion on the G.T.R. It has a branch of the Molsons bank.

LACHINE RAPIDS, on the River St. Lawrence situated between Lachine and Montreal. They present a scene of wild grandeur, and are a source of great attraction to tourists. Steamers descending the St. Lawrence usually "shoot" the rapids, an exciting and thrillingfeat.

LACHINE RAPIDS, a post settlement in Jacques Cartier co., Que., on the St. Lawrence River, facing the famous rapids of the same name, 3 miles from Lachine.

LACHUTE, the county town of Argenteuil co., Que., formerly formed part of the parish of St. Jerusalem, but was detached therefrom

and erected into a town by special Act of Parliament in 1885, under the name of "Lachute Town." It is situated on the North River, which here washes the base of the Laurentian range of mountains and runs through the town in a winding and picturesque course. The West River also runs through the north-west corner of the town. It contains the county registry office, is the place where the sessions of the Circuit Court are held, and has also a Commissioners' Court for the trial of small causes and a municipal council, composed of a mayor and nine councillors. The C.P.R. passes through the town, which is 44 miles west of Montreal, and 76 miles east of Ottawa, also the C. N. Que. Ry. from Joliette to Hawkesbury. It contains 6 churches (1 Presbyterian, 1 Methodist, 1 Episcopalian, 1 Baptist and 1 Roman Catholic, and the Brethren), a large and flourishing academy, capable of accommodating 300 pupils, 1 French school and a large convent, 1 very large and extensive paper mill, owned by Messrs. J. C. Wilson & Co., 1 pulp mill, 1 woollen and felt factory, and 1 handle factory, 2 carriage factories, 2 iron foundries, 2 furniture, sash and door factories, 2 grist mills, 3 saw mills, 1 bobbin factory, 4 bakeries, 2 post offices, money order office, 1 branch bank (Bank of Ottawa), post office savings bank, 2 telegraph offices, and 1 implement depot, 1 telephone office, 2 electric light stations, 1 express office, some 25 stores, 5 hotels, 5 livery stables, 1 printing office issuing a weekly newspaper, and possesses some water power. Pop., 2,500.

LACHUTE MILLS, a post office in Argenteuil co., Que., on the north shore of the Ottawa River, and on the C.P.R. & Can. Northern Que. RR., 44 miles north-west of Montreal. See Lachute.

LAC LA BICHE, a post settlement on a lake of the name, north-east of Athabasca Landing, in Edmonton dist., Prov. of Alberta. It is 135 miles north-east of Vegreville, on the north Saskatchewan River, north-east of Edmonton. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and 8 stores. Pop., about 600.

LAC LA CULOTTE, of Quebec, so named from its resemblance to a pair of pants, forms part of the chain of lakes that supply the first waters of the Riviere du Lievre, which traverse Labelle co.

LAC LA HACHE, a post settlement in Lillooet dist., Yale and Cariboo co's., B.C., on the Cariboo wagon road, about 100 miles from Ashcroft Station, on the C.P.R., 47 miles west of Kamloops. It has 1 public hall, 2 stores, 2 hotels, 2 schools, 1 blacksmith shop, and telegraph offices. The chief industries are cattle raising, dairying and farming. Pop., about 200.

LAC LA MARTRE, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T. situated to the north-west of Great Slave Lake and south of Great Bear Lake. It forms, with River la Martre, part of the waterway northward from Great Slave Lake to the Arctic Ocean, via Great Bear Lake.

LAC LA PECHE, a post office in Champlain co., Que., on River La Peche (tributary of the St. Maurice), 10 miles from Grandes Plies, a station on the Three Rivers branch of the C.P.R., 20 miles from St. Maurice, also 10 miles from Glenora Station, on the Can. Nor. Quebec RR. It is the headquarters of the Laurentian

Club, and in summer has a daily mail, and the facilities of telephone and telegraph service.

LAC LA VIELLE, a small lake in Nipissing dist., N.W. Ont.

LAC DES FRANCAIS, in Cariboo dist., B.C., situated to the west of Fraser Lake and south of Babine Lake, in Skeena dist.

LAC MALOUIN, a station on the Quebec and Lake St. John Ry. in Quebec co., Que., 89 miles from Quebec.

LAC MANITO, a post village in Terrebonne co., Que., with a station on the C.P.R. called Ivry. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Anglican), 1 store, 1 boarding house, 1 saw mill. Pop., 800.

LAC MANITOU, a large and beautiful sheet of water 33 miles in circumference, situated in Terrebonne co., Que.

LAC MANITOU SUD, a summer post office in Beresford township, Terrebonne co., Que., 9 miles from St. Agathe on the Nominingue branch of the C.P.R.

LAC MASKINONGE, Berthier co., Que. See St. Gabriel de Brandon.

LAC MASSON, a post settlement in Terrebonne co., Que., 21 miles from St. Jerome, on the C.P.R. and Can. Nor. Quebec Ry.

LAC MASSON, a lake in Terrebonne co., Que., in which there is trout fishing.

LAC MERCIER, a post settlement in Terrebonne co., Que.; the nearest station is St. Jovite on the C.P.R., 22 miles north of St. Agathe.

LAC METAPEDIA, Rimouski co., Que. See Cedar Hall.

LAC NANTEL, Terrebonne co., Que. See Nantel.

LAC NOIR, or **BLACK LAKE**, in L'Islet co., Que.

LACOLLE, a post village in St. Johns co., Que., on the Lacolle and Richelieu Rivers, and on the G.T.R. and Napiererville Junction Ry., 30 miles south-east of Montreal. It contains 3 churches, telephone and telegraph offices, 3 hotels, 7 stores, grist and saw mills 1 branch bank, and 1 plough factory. Lacolle is a port of entry. In 1812 a battle was fought here between the British and American troops, which resulted in the defeat of the latter. In 1837 the rebels had possession of the village, but in 1838 they were defeated and a number of them captured. Odelltown, where the battle of that name was fought during the rebellion, is only 3 miles distant. The village is situated in the midst of a rich farming district. Pop. 700.

LACOLLE, a river in St. Johns co., Quebec, flows from west to east, and falls into the Richelieu opposite Ash Island. It is a fine mill stream, but not navigable even for canoes. The battle of Lacolle Mill was fought near here in 1812.

LACOLLE JCT., in St. Johns co., Que., is a station at the junction of the Montreal & Rouses Point branch of the G.T.R. with the Ottawa & Swanton branch of the same railway, 44 miles south of Montreal and 125 miles south-east of Ottawa.

LACOMBE, a post town in the ranching dist. of Strathcona, Prov. of Alberta, on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 114 miles north of Calgary and 78 miles south of Strathcona (So. Edmonton). The place has set-

tled rapidly of recent years, having the advantage of a fine climate, in which cattle graze out all winter, and a rich soil for the growing of wheat, with a boundless, luxuriant pastureage tracts for the raising of horses. In the region oats and barley come to great perfection, as well as the chief root crops. The town has 4 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Methodist and Presbyterian), 25 stores, 3 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 sash and door factory and foundry, 2 banks, 2 printing and newspaper offices ("Advertiser" and "Globe"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 1,000.

LA CONCEPTION, a post village in Labelle co., Que., on the Rouge River, 5 miles from La Conception Station, on the C.P.R. (Nomininguie branch), 7 miles south of Labelle. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 3 hotels, and 1 saw and planing mill. There is good fishing and shooting in the region. Pop., about 500.

LA CONCEPTION STATION, a post settlement in Labelle co., Que., on the Nomininguie branch of the C.P.R., 7 miles south of Labelle, 94 miles north-west of Montreal.

LACONIA, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 8 miles from Bridgewater, a station on the Halifax and South-Western Ry. (MacKenzie-Mann system), 13 miles north-west of Lunenburg. It has 1 saw mill. Pop., under 20.

LACOSTE, a station on the Nomininguie branch of the C.P.R., in Labelle co., Que., 18 miles north of Labelle, 7 miles east of Nomininguie.

LAC OUAREAU. See Ouareau.

LA COURREUSE, a lake in St. Maurice co., Que.

LAC PLEIN CHANTS, a magnificent stretch of water on the Mattawa River, district of Nipissing N.W. Ontario. Length 5 miles; general breadth 400 and 500 feet; average depth over 80 feet.

LAC CROIX, a lake in Quebec co., Que.

LAC CROIX, a lake in Berthier co., Que., in the township of Gautier.

LAC CROIX, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que.

LAC ROND, a post village in Labelle co., Que., on the Petite Rouge River, 15 miles from Huberdeau Station, on the Montfort & Gatineau Colonization RR. It has 1 general store and cheese factory. Pop. 150.

LAC ST. JOSEPH, Portneuf co., Que. See Lake St. Joseph.

LAC STE. ANNE, a post settlement in the Stony Plain or Edmonton dist. of the Prov. of Alberta, on the Ste. Anne Creek, near Lake St. Anne, 50 miles north-west of Strathcona, the northern terminal station of the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 192 miles north of Calgary. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and school, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 blacksmith shop, and 1 printing office, which issues a monthly journal, "La Croix de Ste. Anne." There is here also a Hudson Bay post. Pop. (of environs), 325.

LAC STE. MARIE, a post settlement in Wright (Ottawa) co., Que., on the Gatineau River, 8 miles from Kazubazua Station, on the C.P.R. (Maniwaki branch), 48 miles north of Ottawa city. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 2 hotels, and 1 saw mill. There is good fishing in the vicinity. Pop., about 700.

LAC SEC, a post village near Lake St. John, in Chicoutimi co., Que., on Belle river, 6 miles from St. Jerome, on the Quebec & Lake St. John RR. It has 2 stores, 1 saw mill, and 1 butter and cheese factory. There is good shooting and fishing in the vicinity. Pop., about 1,000.

LAC SEUL, a lake in the northern section of Rainy River dist., N. Ont., south of Keewatin dist. It is an extension of the English River, like that of Lake St. Joseph, between the Winnipeg and the Assiniboine Rivers with which the English River has connections east and west.

LAC TALON, a lake of the dist. of Nipissing, N. W. Ont., on the Mattawa River, 18 miles from its mouth. It is 8 miles long, and very deep, some places over 100 feet, and in no part less than 20 feet. It discharges its waters precipitously in a splendid chute of 43 feet, very narrow and bounded by granite cliffs of great height.

LAC WINDIGO, a post village in Labelle co., Que., on the Mascoulonge River, 23 miles from Arundel, a station on the Montfort branch of the Canadian Northern Quebec Ry. It is expected to have within 5 miles of the place a station on the projected Great Northern RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic chapel, and 1 general store. There is good fishing and hunting in the vicinity, and much good timber. Pop., 146.

LADD'S MILLS, a post hamlet in Stanstead co., Que., 2½ miles from Coaticook Station, on the G.T.R., 21 miles south of Sherbrooke. Besides the post office there is a school house, a grist mill, and a creamery and butter factory. Pop., under 20.

LA DECHARGE, a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., on the Saguenay River, flowing out of Lake St. John, 12 miles from Jonquieres Station, on the Quebec & Lake St. John RR. It has 2 Roman Catholic churches, 2 stores, 1 flour and 2 saw mills, besides telegraph office. Pop., 700.

LA DESCENTE-DES-FEMMES, a post village in Chicoutimi co., Que., on the Saguenay River, 14 miles below Ha! Ha! Bay, and 24 miles from Chicoutimi, a station on the Quebec & Lake St. John RR. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 lumber mill, besides post and telegraph offices. Pop. 150.

LADLE COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Fogo, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 188.

LADNER, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the Fraser River, near Chebucton Station, on the Victoria Terminal RR., 12 miles from New Westminster. It has 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Methodist, Presbyterian and Baptist), 15 stores, 2 hotels, 1 bank, 1 saw mill, 3 fish canneries, 1 sash and door factory, 1 boat and scow factory, 1 creamery, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Delta Times"), besides telegraph office. Pop., 800.

LADSTOCK, a settlement in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 30 miles from Sheho, a station on the Sheho section of the C.P.R., 43 miles from Yorkton.

LADY BANK, a settlement in Grey co., Ont., 12 miles from Flesherton station, on the Toronto and Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R.

LADY COVE, a settlement in the dist. of

Trinity, Nfld., on the line of the Reid-Newfoundland Co.'s steamers. Pop., (1901), 101.

LADY EVELYN LAKE, a body of water in Nipissing dist., N. Ont., north of the Temagami Lakes, and south-west of the Montreal River. It is reached by water either from Temagami, or from Latchford, stations on the Temiskaming & Northern RR., 72 and 94 miles respectively north of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing.

LADY LAKE, a small lake in Labelle co., Que., well stocked with whitefish and salmon-trout.

LADYSMITH, a post town and station on the Strait of Georgia, in Vancouver Island, B.C., situated on Oyster Harbour, and on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo RR., 15 miles south-east of Nanaimo. The Wellington Colliery Co. has its mines in the vicinity and employs about 1,000 hands; the Tyre Copper Co. have their smelter here also. The place has 4 churches (R. C., Epis., Meth. and Pres.), 20 stores, 14 hotels, 1 shingle mill, 1 brewery and soda water factory, 1 smelter and foundry, 1 printing and newspaper office, ("Ladysmith Ledger") and a branch bank. Pop., about 3,500.

LADYSMITH, a station in Macdonald co., Man., on the Canadian Northern RR., 28 miles from Arizona Jct. and 28 miles from Carberry.

LADYSMITH, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., on the Quyon River, 12 miles from the C.P.R. station of Shawville (Waltham branch, on the north shore of the Ottawa River). It has 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Meth. and Lutheran), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw and grist mills, 1 sash and door factory, 1 carriage and 2 blacksmith shop. Pop. 250.

LADYSMITH, a post office in the West Riding of Lambton, Ont., $\frac{5}{8}$ miles from Courtright, on the Mich. Central RR.

LADYWOOD, a post settlement in Selkirk co., Man., on the Brokenhead River, 8 miles from Beausejour, a station on the C.P.R., 14 miles east of Selkirk, and 34 miles north-east of Winnipeg city. It has 2 churches (R. C. and Greek Catholic), 2 stores and 2 lumber mills, with telegraph and express offices at Beausejour. Pop. 250.

LAFONTAINE, a post settlement near Nottawasaga Bay, in Simcoe co., Ont., 8 miles from Penetanguishene Station, on the G.T.R. and on the Georgian Bay, 40 miles north of Barrie. It has 1 R.C. church, 2 stores, 3 saw, planing, and grist mills, and 1 butter factory. Pop., about 150.

LAFONTAINE, a lake in Champlain co., Que. LA FOURCHE, a river in Champlain co., Que.

LAGACE, a post settlement in Bonaventure co., Que., $4\frac{1}{4}$ miles from Matapedia Station, on the L.C.R. and Atlantic, Que. and Western RR., 176 miles east of Riviere du Loup, and 96 miles east of Quebec. It has 1 R.C. church, 6 stores, 2 hotels, saw, shingle and board mill. Pop., about 500.

LA GALETTE, a lake in Charlevoix co., Que.

LAGGAN, a post village on the Bow River, in Calgary dist., Prov. of Alberta, and a divisional station on the C.P.R., 6 miles west of Stephen, and 16 miles from Field. Here the time changes 1 hour between Pacific time and Mountain time, and near here occurs the Great Divide or Summit of the Rockies, where the watershed parts the drainage east to the great

plains and west to the Pacific. The scenery of the region, on the backbone of the Continent, is indescribably grand. Eight miles to the westward is the great defile, the Kick-ing Horse Pass, through which the railway runs by way of Donald, Glacier and Revelstoke to the Pacific Coast. Two and a half miles from Laggan is the C.P.R. Chalet Hotel, a resort of tourists near the Lake in the Clouds and Lake Louise, the Victoria Glacier, &c., &c. Besides the post office there are 2 logging camps, 1 dairy, and hotel boarding house, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 80.

LAGGAN, a post village in Glengarry co., Ont., 6 miles from Alexandria, on the Ottawa division of the G.T.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and 2 stores. Pop. 100.

LAGGAN, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 6 miles from Avondale station on the L.C.R.

LA GRAISSE, a small river of Glengarry co., Ont.

LA GRUE, a lake in Labelle co., Que., township of Marchand.

LA GUERRE, a post village in Huntingdon co., Que., $5\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Carr's Crossing and 7 miles from Whites, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store and telegraph office. It was laid out by government as Godmanchester Village in 1823. The present name is derived from an old hunter of the district. Pop., 100.

LA GUERRE RIVER, a sluggish stream emptying into Lake St. Francis, on the St. Lawrence, about 3 miles north of La Guerre, Huntingdon co., Que. It is navigable for vessels drawing 4 feet, but deeper, say 9 feet, after level of its mouth is passed. A bridge there prevents anything higher than 6 feet passing it.

LA HAVE CROSS ROADS (ROSE BAY POST OFFICE) in Lunenburg co., N.S., on the La Have River, 16 miles from Lunenburg.

LA HAVE ISLAND, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 3 miles from the mouth of La Have River, and 16 miles from Bridgewater Station, on the Halifax & South-Western Ry. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), 2 stores, and 1 lobster cannery factory. Pop. 420.

LA HAVE LAKES, several small lakes in Kings co., N.S., give rise to the La Have River.

L'AIGLE, an island in the Province of Quebec, formed by the confluence of the Prairie and St. Lawrence Rivers, 12 miles below Montreal.

LAIRD, a post village in Algoma dist., Ont., on the Sault Ste. Marie River, at the south-east end of Lake Superior, 6 miles from Ekoba Station, on the C.P.R., 6 miles from Garden River, and 15 miles east of the "Soo." It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store, 1 hotel, 2 saw mills, and 1 cigar factory. Pop., about 500.

LAIT, RIVIERE AU, a small stream in Portneuf co., Que., runs into the south-west side of the St. Maurice, above the mouth of the Bassonniere River.

LAJORD, a station on the Brandon and Regina branch of the C.P.R., 25 miles from Regina.

LAKE, a post hamlet in Hastings co., Ont., on the Deer River, 8 miles from Coe Hill Mines Station, on the Central Ontario RR., a branch

line of the C.P.R., running northward from Cen. Ont. Jct., 37 miles east of Peterboro. It has 1 saw, shingle and planing mill, and 1 lath and sash factory. Pop. 50.

LAKE AINSLIE, a lake in Inverness co., N.S., 4 miles from Inverness. It measures 6 by 12 miles, and abounds in trout, herring and eels. Steamers ply along this lake from the Ainslie Mines to Strathlorn Station, a distance of 10 miles.

LAKE AINSLIE CHAPEL, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 7 miles from Inverness station on the Inverness Ry.

LAKE AINSLIE (EAST), a post village in Inverness co., N.S., 10 miles from Strathlorn Station, on the Inverness & Richmond Ry. It contains a Protestant church, 1 hotel, 3 saw mills and 4 stores. There are barytes mines of considerable value worked during spring and summer months; also a river much frequented by tourists for fishing. Three steamers ply upon the Lake between the mines and railway station. Pop. 300.

LAKE AINSLIE (SOUTH), a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., on the south side of Lake Ainslie, 14 miles from Orangedale, on the I.C.R. Pop., about 300.

LAKE AINSLIE WEST, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., Alba, on the Inverness Ry., is the nearest station.

LAKE ALMA, a small lake in Annapolis co., N.S., 20 miles from Bridgetown. It is 3 miles long, surrounded by fine scenery and contains trout in abundance.

LAKE ANNIS, a post office in Yarmouth co., N.S., on a lake of about 1 square mile, also a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 17 miles from Yarmouth. Pop., 25.

LAKE A POELE, a small lake in Argenteuil co., Que.

LAKE ASSIWANAN, in Northern Que., south-west of Lake Askitichi.

LAKE AYLMER, a post village in Wolfe co., Que., on Maskinonge Brook, 55 miles from Lennoxville and 12 miles from Weedon on the Quebec Central Ry. It possesses good water power and has several stores and mills. Pop. 350.

LAKE AYLMER, a beautiful lake on the River St. Francis, Wolfe co., Que., about 8 miles long by 3 miles wide, and abounding in excellent fish.

LAKE BAKER, a post village in Victoria co., N.B., on the St. John River, 7 miles from Clair Station, on the Temiscouata Ry. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 small stores, 1 saw, mill, 1 shingle mill, and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 80.

LAKE BAKER, a lake in Madawaska dist., Victoria co., N.B., about 4½ miles long by ¾ of a mile wide, hemmed in by mountains.

LAKE BARNSTON, in Stanstead co., Que., the expansion of a considerable stream running into Lake Massawippi.

LAKE BASKATONG, in Wright co., Que.

LAKE BEAUPORT, a post settlement in Quebec co., Que., 9 miles from Charlesbourg Station on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry., 10 miles from Quebec city. It contains 2 churches (Anglican and Roman Catholic), 1 temperance hotel and 1 store. Pop. 75.

LAKE BENOIT, in Chicoutimi co., Que., has its outlet by a small stream running into the north-east side of the Saguenay River, nearly opposite Ha! Ha! Bay.

LAKE BEVAN, a lake of Argenteuil co., Que. On its borders there is a considerable quantity of excellent oak.

LAKE BEWILDERED, a lake of Quebec, west of the River St. Maurice, on the route towards Great Goldfinch Lake.

LAKE BONHOMME, a small lake in Portneuf co., Que.

LAKE BOUCHETTE, a post settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., and a station on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry., 28 miles south-east of Roberval.

LAKE BOND, a station on the Reid-Newfoundland Ry., 35 miles west of Bishops Mills and 100 miles east of Bay of Islands.

LAKE BURN, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 4½ miles from Meadowbrook, a station on the I.C.R.

LAKE CAMERON, a lake in Antigonish co., N.S.

LAKE CAWAKABISITEC, a lake of Quebec, near the head waters of the St. Maurice.

LAKE CAYAMONT, a post settlement in a lumber and farming region in Pontiac co., Que., 12 miles west of Gracefield, on the Gatineau River (in Wright co.), a station on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., 23 miles south of Maniwaki and 60 miles north of Ottawa City. It has 1 R.C. church, 2 groceries, 2 hotels, 1 school and post office, and 2 saw and flour mills. There is good hunting and fishing in the vicinity. Pop., chiefly French Canadians, 300.

LAKE CENTRE, a post settlement in Humboldt dist., Sask., 14 miles from Strassburg, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R.

LAKE CHARLES, a post settlement in the north-west section of Grey co., Ont., near Colpoys Bay, an inlet of the Georgian Bay, 8 miles from Wiatron Station, on the G.T.R., 10 miles north of Park Head Jct. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 30.

LAKE CHARLES, a small lake in the township of Dartmouth, Halifax co., N.S.

LAKE CLEAR, a post office in Renfrew co., Ont., 10 miles from Eganville, a station on a branch of the C.P.R., 23 miles west of Renfrew.

LAKE COMMANDANT, a picturesque lake of considerable size near Montebello, Labelle co., Que. It is studded with islets and rock reefs, and deep shady bays, which surprise the voyageur at every point.

LAKE CUTIATENDI, a small lake in the mountains of Fossambault, Portneuf co., Que., is the source of the Riviere aux Pins.

LAKE DALE, a post village in Guysborough co., N.S., on the South River, 20 miles from Antigonish Station, on the I.C.R., with port on Country Harbour, an inlet of the Atlantic. It has 1 R.C. church, 2 stores, and 1 lumber mill. Pop., about 300.

LAKE DE LA BREMUE, a small lake in Argenteuil co., Que.

LAKE DE MAY, a post village in Strathcona dist., Alta., 6 miles from Ohaton, on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C.P.R.

LAKE DES CHATTES, an expansion of the Ottawa River, in the neighborhood of Pontiac co., Que.

LAKE DES ISLES, a lake of Terrebonne co., Que., near the village of St. Jerome. It affords good trout fishing.

LAKE DES NEIGES, a large lake in the rear of Quebec, full of trout.

LAKE UILLON, a very pretty lake of Brome co., Que., on which is the village of Dillonton. It abounds with pickerel.

LAKE DORE, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., 18 miles from Pembroke, a station on the G.T.R. and C.P.R.

LAKE DURKESS, a small lake in Yarmouth co., N.S., south of Long Lake.

LAKE ECHO, a pretty lake in the township of Preston, Halifax co., N.S.

LAKE EDWARD, a post settlement on the shores of Lake Edward, in the interior of Quebec co., Que., on the L. E. branch of the headwaters of the Batiscan River, and a station on the Que. & Lake St. John RR. It is a famous resort for hunters and fishermen. It has 1 R.C. church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 Rossing plant mill, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 200.

LAKE EDWARD, a post village in Victoria co., N.B., about 2 miles from the St. John River, 4 miles from Ortonville, a station on the C.P.R., 7 miles from Grand Falls and 12 miles from Aroostook Jct. It has 1 Church of England Mission hall and school-house. New Denmark is within 3 miles of Lake Edward. Pop. 86.

LAKE EGMENT, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 8½ miles from Milford, a station on the I.C.R.

LAKE EQUERRE, a lake in the township of Buckland, Bellechasse co., Que., one of the sources of the Riviere des Abenakis.

LAKE ETCHEMIN, a post village and parish in Dorchester co., Que., on Lac Etchemin, 18 miles from Beaumont (St. Francis) Station, in Beauce co., on the Que. Central RR. It has 1 R.C. church, 12 stores, 6 saw mills, 7 cheese factories, 2 butter and cheese factories and a telephone office. Pop., of parish, 1,830.

LAKEFIELD, an incorporated village in Peterborough co., Ont., at the head of the Otonabee River, and on the G.T.R. 40 miles from Port Hope. It possesses extensive water-power privileges, and contains 5 churches (English, Methodist, Presbyterian, Baptist and Roman Catholic), telegraph, telephone, and express offices, 22 stores, 2 hotels, 2 flour, 2 lumber and 3 planing mills, 3 canoe factories, and a Portland cement factory (output 600 barrels daily). It has also a printing office issuing a weekly paper ("Lakefield News") and a branch of the Traders' Bank of Can. Pop., 1,300.

LAKEFIELD, or THE GORE, a post village in Argenteuil co., Que., 10 miles from Lachute. It is among the Laurentian Mountains, and is named from the two splendid lakes which are in the close vicinity, and afford good sport for the angler. The "men of Gore" are a sturdy, loyal class, mostly descendants of and settlers from the north of Ireland. They are nearly all Orangemen, and are famous for the fine appearance they made when as part of the Argenteuil Rangers they hastened to the

front to repel the Fenian invasion. The village comprises Episcopal and Methodist churches, 1 or 2 stores, school-house, grist, saw, shingle and planing mills. Pop. 80.

LAKEFIELD, a settlement in King co., N.B., 12 miles from Sussex on the I.C.R.

LAKE FRANCES, a post village between Shoal Lake and Lake Manitoba, in Macdonald co. Man., on the Oak Point section of the Canadian Northern RR., 46 miles north-west of Winnipeg.

LAKE GEORGE, a beautiful sheet of water in the township of Prince William, York co., N.B., about 3½ miles long by 2 broad, the source of the Poquolock River, a small stream running north-west into the St. John.

LAKE GEORGE, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., 12 miles from Aylesford. It contains 1 saw mill. Pop., 77.

LAKE GEORGE, a post and farming settlement in York co., N.B., on the Poquolock Stream, 10 miles north of the C.P.R. station of Harvey, about midway between McAdam Jct. and Fredericton Jct. on the Vanceboro division. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store, 1 saw mill. Pop., 110.

LAKE GEORGE, a post settlement in Yarmouth co., N.S., 5 miles from Norwood, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

LAKE GLEASON, a lake in Grey co., Ont., 1½ miles from Lake Charles. It is a good marl lake for making Portland cement.

LAKE GOLDFINCH, in St. Maurice co., Que., is the first of a chain of lakes that supply the north east branch of the Riviere du Lievre.

LAKE HARMONY, a lake in Lanark co., Ont., abounding with fish and affording also good duck shooting.

LAKE HELEN, an expansion of the Nipigon River, Thunder Bay dist., Northern Ontario, 1 mile from Red Rock, a Hudson Bay Company's post at the head of Nipigon Bay, Lake Superior. It is 8 miles long by 1 wide.

LAKE HONEY, a small lake in St. John co., N.B., 2 miles from Hardingsville. It affords good trout fishing.

LAKE HURST, a post settlement in Peterboro co., Ont., 10 miles from Lakefield, on the Peterboro branch of the G.T.R.

LAKE JOHN, a lake in Argenteuil co., Que., having its outlet in Davis River.

LAKE JOHN, a lake in Rouville co., Que., and is the source of the South West River.

LAKE JOHNSTON, a small body of water in Assa dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, south-west of Moose Jaw Station, on the C.P.R. Lake of the Rivers lies to the southward, and Lake Champlain to the north-west. It is situated in lat. 50° N., and lon. 106° W.

LAKE JOSEPH, a beautiful lake on the Muskoka River, district of Muskoka, Ont. It is navigable for steamers and abounds in fish of all kinds. See Joseph, Lake.

LAKE JOSEPH, a small lake in the township of Harrington, Argenteuil co., Que., about 4 miles long by 1 wide, and abounding in trout and other fish.

LAKE JOSEPH, a station on the west side of the lake of the same name, n. of Lake Muskoka, Ont., on the Ontario div. of the Canadian Northern RR. (Toronto to Parry Sound branch) 5 miles north of Foote's Bay and 19 miles south of Parry Sound.

LAKE JUNCTION, a station on the G.T.R. at the junction of the Beeton & Collingwood and the Barrie & Meaford branches of the G.T.R., $\frac{1}{2}$ mile from Collingwood.

LAKE KABINAKAGAMI, a body of water, and a river of the same name, in the western section of Algoma dist., N.W. Ont.

LAKE KASUSKIKEOMI, of Labelle co., Quebec. See Lac Vert.

LAKE KAWASHGANISH, in Champlain co., Que., has its outlet in the southwest bank of the St. Maurice, a little below Rat River.

LAKE KEMPT, a large lake in St. Maurice co., Quebec, between the head waters of the Rivière du Lievre and the Matawin River and Lake. It is studded with numerous islands.

LAKE KILLARNEY, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., 9 miles from Oxford, a station on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the C.P.R.

LAKELANDS, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., and a station on the Cumberland Ry., 4 miles from Parrsboro.

LAKELAND, a post settlement in Portage la Prairie co., Man., 15 miles from Westbourne, on the North-Western branch of the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and English). Pop. 200.

LAKELAND, a settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., $6\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Barnaby River Station on the I.C.R.

LAKE LANING, a lake $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length, in Yarmouth co., N.S.

LAKE LA QUENOUILLE, a small lake in Argenteuil co., Que., in which are found pike and trout.

LAKE LA ROQUE, of Quebec, one of the sources of Rivière du Lievre, which has its outlet in the Ottawa river, in Labelle co., Que.

LAKE LA ROSE, a post settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., 4 miles from Annapolis on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

LAKE LARRON or LAURENT, a small settlement in Quebec co., township of Stoneham, Que., near Lake St. Charles, 17 miles from Quebec. Pop. 50.

LAKE LAURENT, a settlement in Chicoutimi co., Que., on the Saguenay River, 10 miles from Chicoutimi Station, on the Que. & Lake St. John RR., with port at St. Fulgence. It has 1 R.C. church, 6 stores, 1 hotel, 5 saw mills, 2 banks, 1 printing office, besides telegraph and express offices at Chicoutimi. There is good fishing and shooting in the vicinity. Pop., about 400.

LAKE LA VIEILLE, in Algonquin National Park, Nipissing dist., Ont., to the north-east of Great Opeongo Lake, and reached via Whitney, a station on the Ottawa and Parry Sound division of the G.T.R.

LAKE LAW, Inverness co., N.S. See Harvard Lakes.

LAKE LAWRENCE, a small lake in Hants co., N.S., gives rise to a tributary of the St. Croix.

LAKE LAWSON, a small lake on Gold River, in Lunenburg co., N.S.

LAKE LEDER, a small lake in Saguenay co., Que.

LAKELET, a post village in Huron co., Ont., on a small lake which gives the name to the place. It is situated 5 miles from Clifford, a station on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Harriston

and about 50 miles from Guelph, on the Hamilton & Southampton section of the road. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 public hall, and 1 store. Pop., about 100.

LAKE LE MUIR, in Algonquin National Park, Nipissing dist., Ont., reached from Brule Lake station, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound division of the G.T.R.

LAKE LOMOND, in the south-west part of the township of Inverness, Megantic co., Que., receives the waters of several streams and lakes, and discharges itself into the Clyde.

LAKE (or LOCH) LOMOND, a beautiful lake, 6 miles north of St. John, N.B. It is surrounded with picturesque scenery.

LAKE LOON, a small lake in the Montague gold district, 5 miles east of Halifax, N.S.

LAKE LOUISA, a pretty lake on the River St. Francis, in the township of Weedon, Wolfe co., Que., about 5 miles long by 3 miles wide. It abounds with maskinonge, sturgeon, bass, pickerel, whitefish and eels.

LAKE MACANAMACK, a small lake in the township of Woburn, Beause co., Que., having its outlet in Lake Megantic.

LAKE MACKAY, in Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., situated to the south of Lac Gras and to the west of Aylmer and Clinton-Golden Lakes.

LAKE MAJOR, a lake on the West Salmon River, in the township of Preston, Halifax co., N.S., situated north-east of Dartmouth. Length about 5 miles.

LAKE MANITO, a body of water and a river of the same name, in the Rainy River dist. of N.W. Ont.

LAKE MANITOU, a post village in Terrebonne co., Que., on the Black River, near to Ivy Station, on the C.P.R. (Nominique branch), 4 miles from Ste. Agathe, and 48 miles northwest of Montreal. It has 2 churches (R.C. and Epis.), 1 general store, 1 hotel, and 1 saw mill. Pop. 800.

LAKE MANOUAN, a large lake of Quebec, in Champlain co., one of the sources of the Ribbon River.

LAKE MANTALAGOOSE, a lake of Quebec, near the head waters of Ribbon River. Its shape is singularly irregular.

LAKE MARGAREE, Inverness co., N.S. See Lake Ainslie.

LAKE MARSH, on the southern boundary of Yukon Territory, to the north of Lakes Bennett and Tagish, near the northern exit of the Chilkoot Pass.

LAKE MARY, a small lake in Annapolis co., N.S., near the head waters of Port Medway River, and south-east of Fishers Lake.

LAKE MATAPELIA, a large lake in Bonaventure co., Que., which has its outlet, with the Restigouche River, at the head of Chaleurs Bay. It is a fine fishing stream of over 50 miles in length, north to Lake Matapedia. The I.C.R. passes along its shores.

LAKE MATAWIN, a lake in Joliette co., Que., between Lakes Kempt and Shasawataisi, gives rise to a short river of the same name.

LAKE MEGANTIC, a town in Lake Megantic co., Que., on the Chaudiere River, and a station (Megantic) on the C.P.R., 69 miles east of Richmond. It is also the south terminus of the Que. Central RR. It has 2 churches (R. C. and Pres.), 18 stores, 4 hotels, 2 lumber mills, 2 furniture and door and sash factories, 2

branch banks, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 2,000.

LAKE MELVILLE, an inlet in Labrador Peninsula of Hamilton Inlet, in the northern Atlantic. The Hamilton River in Ungava dist., N. E. Terr., flows into Lake Melville.

LAKE MERRY, a small lake on the border of Kings and Lunenburg cos., N.S.

LAKE MESAGAMEY, in the north of Nipissing dist., N. W. Ont. The West River flows out of it into Hannah Bay, an inlet of James Bay.

LAKE MIJIZOWAJA, a beautiful lake on the Ottawa River, in Pontiac co., Que.

LAKE MISTAKE, an expansion of the Riviere du Lievre, in Labelle co., Que., below Long Island.

LAKE MORIN, in Bellechasse co., Que., has its outlet in the north-east side of Riviere du Sud.

LAKE MUDGE MANITO, a shallow sheet of water, on Grand Manitoulin Island, Lake Huron, Ontario, about 5 miles long; has its outlet in Lake Kagawonk by a brook sufficiently large to be navigated by canoes.

LAKE MUNRO, a post settlement in Annapolis co., Que., 20 miles from Annapolis on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

LAKE McDODCH, in Pictou co., N.S., gives rise to McLellan's Brook, a small stream running north into the East River.

LAKE MUSKEG, a settlement in Saskatchewan Province, on the Saskatchewan River, 30 miles from Duck Lake Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 flour mill. Pop., of dist. (1901), 1,398.

LAKE MUSKOCA, an attractive sheet of water in Muskoka dist., Ont., much frequented in summer by campers and visitors. Steamers leave daily, in the season, from Muskoka Wharf for the head of Lakes Muskoka, Rosseau and Joseph, calling at the various points on the three lakes. See Muskoka.

LAKE NAIRNE, a lake of a circular form in Charlevoix co., Que., receives the waters of Lake Anthony and empties itself by a stream that runs into the River Malbaie. A favorite resort for trout anglers.

LAKE NECSIWACHICA, or MIDDLE LAKE, in Rimouski co., Que., is one of the sources of the River Tuladil.

LAKE NESSE, a small sheet of water in Chatham Gore, Argenteuil co., Que.

LAKE NIXON, a small lake in Saguenay co., Que., near the River Baddely. It is 36 arpents long by 10 wide, and surrounded by good land.

LAKE OCANANSHING, in the township of St. Elle de Caxton, St. Maurice co., Que., has its outlet in the River Shawenegan.

LAKE OF BAYS, an attractive summer resort for anglers, campers, and fishing parties in Muskoka dist., and Ontario co., Ont. Besides the Lake of Bays, there are other adjoining pretty sheets of water, including Lakes Fairy, Vernon, Peninsular and Mary, reached chiefly from Huntsville, a station on the G.T.R., via the Toronto & North Bay division, 145 miles north of Toronto.

LAKE OF BAYS, a curiously formed lake on the River Muskoka, Ont., near Baysville. It contains several islands, is indented by a number of bays, and on its shores are forests of pine and hardwood. It is connected with Pe-

ninsula and Fairy Lakes and Lake Vernon, all lying east of Lake Muskoka.

LAKE OF CLEAR WATER, a lake of Quebec near the north-east end of Lake Oskelanai, one of the sources of the St. Maurice.

LAKE OF SEVEN ISLANDS, a small lake in Portneuf co., Que.

LAKE OF THE GRAVES, a lake in Berthier co., Que., has its outlet in Lake Kempt.

LAKE OF THE HILLS, Athabasca dist., N.W.T. See Athabasca Lake.

LAKE OF THE MOUNTAIN, a deep and black looking lake on the top of a mountain about 4½ miles back of Belleville, Hastings co., Ont. It is a remarkable curiosity, and a favorite resort of picnickers. The mountain rises almost vertically from the plain to a height of 80 or 100 feet.

LAKE OF THE THOUSAND ISLES. See St. Lawrence River.

LAKE OF THE WOODS, a large lake, partly in Ont. (Rainy River dist.) and partly in Manitoba, lat. 49° N., lon. 95° W., circumference 300 miles. Compared with other lakes, it deserves a high rank in the scale of beauty. The scenery is wild and romantic in a high degree, its shores, which are much indented with bays, being faced with precipices and crowned with hills and knobs of variable heights, clad with a dense foliage of shrubbery and evergreens. Its surface is beautifully studded with countless islands of various sizes and forms, disclosing between them the continued sheet of its wide-spreading waters, the extent of which enlarges upon the vision as the traveller advances upon the lake, till the mainland is shut out from view by the islands that multiply around him. The lake receives the Rainy River from the south, and northward gives origin to the River Winnipeg. Area, in Ont., 847,720 acres; in Man., 38,200 acres.

LAKE OF TWO MOUNTAINS, a beautiful lake of Quebec, being an expansion of the River Ottawa near its mouth. It is of very irregular form, about 24 miles long and varying from 1 to 6 miles in breadth.

LAKE OF TWO MOUNTAINS. See Oka.

LAKE ONIGAMIS, or ONKAMMIS, in N.W. Que., one of the chain of lakes forming the head waters of the River St. Maurice in Champlain co., Que. The country between this lake and the sources of the St. Maurice is level, and the soil sandy, and the growth of timber, especially tamarac, of good size.

LAKE ONTARITZI, or ST. JOSEPH, in Portneuf co., Que., receives the Little Riviere aux Pins, and discharges itself into the River Jacques Cartier.

LAKE OPINICON, a post village on the lake of the same name (one of the Rideau Lake system), in Frontenac co., Ont., north of Kingston, and 10 miles from Newboro Station, on the Brockville & Westport RR. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 40.

LAKE OSKELANAIO, a lake of Quebec, near the head waters of the River St. Maurice. It is 27 miles long from north-east to south-east and 4 miles wide.

LAKE PANACHE, a lake of very irregular shape, in Algoma dist., N. W. Ont., south-west of Sudbury, on the Whitefish River, Ont.,

lat. $46^{\circ} 15'$ N., lon. $81^{\circ} 20'$ W. It contains a large number of islands. Length about 18 miles; average breadth 2 miles.

LAKE PAPINEAU, a large lake in Labelle co., Que., gives rise to the main branch of the North Petite Nation River.

LAKE PAUL, a small post settlement on a lake of the name, in Kings co., N.S., south of Lake George, 9 miles from Cherryfield, on the Halifax & South-Western Ry., and 15 miles south of Aylesford, a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 14 miles west of Middleton, and 17 miles east of Kentville. Pop., under 100.

LAKE PAUL, in Kings co., N.S., south of Lake Kempt, is the source of a branch of the River La Have. Length about 3 miles. In its centre is a small island.

LAKE PEAKQUAGOMI, or PEAKUAGAMI, the Indian name for Lake St. John, Chicoutimi co., Que.

LAKE PIGOT, a small lake on the west side of Meander River, near its source, in Hants co., N.S.

LAKE PITTS, in Megantic co., Que., communicated by a small channel with Lake William, whence the waters discharge into the River Clyde. It is about 5 miles long by $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile wide, and abounds in fish.

LAKE PLEASANT, a post, farming and lumber settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., 2 miles from Springfield Station, on the Halifax & South-Western Ry. For churches, stores and town facilities it is dependent on Springfield. It has 1 grist mill, and there is good fishing and moose hunting in the vicinity, besides a considerable timber trade. Pop., 100.

LAKE PORT, a post settlement in Northumberland co., Ont., 1 mile from Colborne on the G.T.R.

LAKE POTHIER, of Quebec, one of the lakes that supply the north-eastern branch of the Riviere du Lievre in Labelle co.

LAKE PREVOST, in Charlevoix co., Que., is the source of a small stream running into the River Little Malbaie.

LAKE RAMSAY, a post village in Lunenburg co., N.S., about 30 miles distant from either Kentville or Windsor, on the Dominion Atlantic RR. Chester Basin, on the Atlantic, is its seaport. It has 2 general stores, and grist and saw mills. Pop. 125.

LAKE RAMSAY, a lake on the west branch of the Gold River, in Lunenburg co., N.S., which empties into Mahone Bay on the Atlantic. It is of a very irregular shape, and abounds with various kinds of fish.

LAKE RAYMOND, a small lake in Cumberland co., N.S.

LAKE REGION, a section of country west of the highlands at the head of Lake Superior, on the streams tributary to Rainy Lake (N.W. Ont.), which are so numerous that it would be difficult to say whether the country would be better described as one vast lake with ridges of land running through it, or as land everywhere intersected by water. The lakes are studded with wooded islands, which are so sheltered that even canoes are rarely wind-bound. The term, Lake Region, has, in the Ontario Province, often a wider signification, being at times applied to the area covered by the Great Lakes.

LAKE ROAD, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., 6 miles from Elgin on the Elgin & Havetlock Ry.

LAKE ROAD, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., on the French River, with port on Matacall's Lake, and 5 miles from Tatamagouche Station, on the I.C.R., on an inlet of Northumberland Strait, midway between Pictou and Oxford Jct. It has 1 Methodist church, and 1 saw mill. Pop., under 50.

LAKE ROCHEBLANC, of Quebec, lies between Lakes Pothier and La Roque, at the head of the Riviere du Lievre which has its outlet in the Ottawa River, in Labelle co.

LAKE ROGNONS, a lake in Labelle co., Que., township of Amherst.

LAKE ROSSEAU, a beautiful lake in Muskoka dist., Ont., connected with Lake Muskoka. It is navigable for steamers, which ply on it all summer. There are several villages on its banks together with the favorite Maplehurst hotel, near the head of the lake, and a number of summer boarding houses. See Rosseau Lake.

LAKE SCASWANINEPUS, in Compton co., Que., a large expansion of the River Magog, 5 miles long and $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 mile wide.

LAKE SEBASTIEN, a small sheet of water in Quebec co., Que., an expansion of a stream running into the River Jeanne.

LAKE SEGAMITE, a small sheet of water in Quebec co., Que., an expansion of the River Jeanne.

LAKE SERGENT, a small settlement in Portneuf co., Que., on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry., 28 miles from Quebec. Pop. 25.

LAKE SHAPAIGAN, or SHABOGAMA, a lake in the highlands above the source of the St. Maurice in Quebec province.

LAKE SHASAWATAISI, a lake of a long and irregular shape in Champlain co., Que., collects the waters of the Matawin and other lakes, and discharges them by a connecting stream into the St. Maurice, near the mouth of Ribbon River.

LAKE SHERBROOKE, a beautiful lake in Lunenburg co., N.S., 6 or 7 miles long and 1 to 2 wide. It forms part of a branch of the La Have River, and lies close to Kings co. border.

LAKES 1, 2 and 3, three lakes of Gaspe co., Que. No. 1 is situated between the Rivers York and St. John, 5 miles from Gaspe Harbor: it is 3 miles in circumference. No. 2 is about 2 miles from the above; it is much larger. No. 3 is about 4 miles further, and about the same size. They all abound with fine trout.

LAKE'S BROOK, a settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 40.

LAKESIDE, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., 7 miles from Kelly's Siding, on the G.T.R. (Stratford & London branch), 6 miles from St. Mary's. It has 1 Episcopal church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, grist and saw mills. Pop., about 60.

LAKESIDE, a summer resort (with post office in the season), on Montreal Island, in Jacques Cartier co., Que., on the G.T.R. and C.P.R., 13 miles west of Montreal, between Dorval and Pointe Claire.

LAKESIDE, a settlement in Kings co., N.B., and a station on the Moncton & St. John branch of the I.C.R., 20 miles from St. John.

LAKESIDE, a post settlement in Yarmouth co., N.S., 2 miles from Hebron, a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry.

LAKESIDE JCT., a station on the Springfield Ry. in Cumberland co., N.S., 4 miles from Crossburn.

LAKES OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, there are many hundreds of lakes in British Columbia, varying in dimensions from 70 miles in length by 4 or 5 miles in breadth to the mere mountain tarn of a few acres in extent, and generally abounding with fine fish. Of the principal lakes the following may be mentioned: On tributaries of the Fraser, Stuart's Lake and Lake Iatia, Fraser's Lake, Lac des français, Bear Lake, Quesnel and Caribou Lake, Lake Chilcotin, Lac à la Hache, Lakes Anderson and Seton, Harrison's Lake, Pitt Lake, near Westminster; the upper and lower Shuswap Lakes on the Thompson River; Horse Lake and Lac des Roches on the North Branch. On the Columbia water-shed the great Okanagan Lake and the Osoyoos, the Arrow Lakes, the Great Lake of the Rockies on the Kootenay Branch. On the waters of Peace River, McLeod's Lake, etc. Close to Stuart's Lake is Nata-punket or Babine Lake, a sheet of water of the first magnitude heading a branch of the Skeena; and on a tributary of the same stream flowing from the northward is Connolly's Lake, on both of which are posts of the Hudson Bay Company. Other lakes will be found described elsewhere in the Gazetteer.

LAKES OF THE OTTAWA DISTRICT, the several townships along the Gatineau and Du Liefve Rivers, in Pontiac and Labelle cos., Que., are studded with numerous lakes, easy of access, and affording great sport to the angler.

LAKE SQUOUATOUK, or SQUATTECK, in Temiscouata co., Que., is one of the sources of the River Tuladi. It is 50 miles in superficial extent.

LAKE SPECTACLE, a small lake in Annapolis co., N.S., 14 miles from Bridgetown. It is the source of Port Medway River, flowing southward into the Atlantic, and contains fine trout.

LAKE PELLY, GARRY and MACDOUGALL, a trio of connected lakes in the north-east angle of Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., and partly in Keewatin dist. They are drained by Backs River north-eastward into the Arctic ocean.

LAKE ST. ANNS, a small lake near the Saskatchewan River, Prov. of Saskatchewan, well stocked with whitefish.

LAKE ST. CATHERINE, a lake of Prescott co., Ont., noted for large maskinonge.

LAKE ST. CHARLES, Quebec co., Que. See St. Ignace de Quebec.

LAKE ST. EUSTACHE, a small lake in the township of Blandford, Nicolet co., Que., has its outlet in the River aux Originaux.

LAKE ST. FRANCIS, a beautiful lake in the south-west section of Beauce co., Que., 40 miles north-east of Sherbrooke. Length about 14 miles; breadth 1 to 2 miles. It is surrounded by lofty wood-covered mountains.

LAKE ST. JOACHIM, or GRAND LAKE, in Montmorency co., Que., has its outlet in the River St. Ange.

LAKE ST. JOSEPH, a settlement established about 1882, by Mr. E. L. Sewell, in Portneuf co., Que., on the Jacques Cartier River,

a station on the Quebec & Lake St. John Ry. It contains 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 express and 2 telegraph offices and 2 churches (R.C. and Protestant). Pop., 100.

LAKE ST. JOSEPH, a large lake in Fossambault, Portneuf co., Que., on the Que. & Lake St. John Ry. line. Speckled trout of large size is abundant.

LAKE ST. JOSEPH, a western expansion of the Albany River, the boundary line between north-west Ontario and south-east Keewatin dist., N.W.T. On its shore is a post of the Hudson Bay Co.

LAKE ST. LOUIS, a small lake in the township of Blandford, Nicolet co., Que., one of the sources of the River Gentilly.

LAKE ST. LOUIS, a lake of Quebec, formed by the expansion of the River St. Lawrence, 9 miles south-west of Montreal. Length 20 miles; greatest breadth 7 miles. The River Ottawa enters it by two channels on its west side. Area, 35,840 acres.

LAKE ST. MARY, a post village in Wright co., Que., on the Gatineau River, 8 miles east of Kazubazua Station, on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., 46 miles north of Hull (opposite Ottawa city). It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 3 hotels, 1 saw mill, besides post office, and at Kazubazua Station telegraph and express offices. Pop. 850.

LAKE ST. PETER, a lake of Quebec, being an expansion of the River St. Lawrence, between lat. 46° and 46° 8' N., and about lon. 73° W. Length 33 miles; greatest breadth 10 miles. It receives many rivers, the largest of which is the St. Francis from the south-east. In its south part are many islands. It is navigable for ocean steamers, having a dredge channel 27½ feet deep. Area, 82,940 acres.

LAKE ST. PETER, a small lake in Kamouraska co., Que., about 12 miles long and narrow.

LAKE STREAM, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., near Chipman on the New Brunswick Coal and Railway Co.'s. line.

LAKE TALON or RUTHERGLEN, a post settlement in the dist. of Nipissing, Ont., on the C.P.R., 20 miles from Mattawa. It contains Anglican and Methodist churches, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 200.

LAKE TEMAGAMI, a large body of water, with a number of branching arms, in Nipissing dist., northern Ontario, reached via North Bay from Temagami station on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR. The Temagami Forest Reserve is in the vicinity.

LAKE THOMAS, a pretty sheet of water in Halifax co., N.S., near Windsor Junction.

LAKETON, a post settlement in Kent Co., N.B., 21 miles from Chatham on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R.

LAKE TORMENT, a small lake in Kings co., N.S.

LAKE UIST, a small lake at the head of Salmon River, in Cape Breton co., N.S.

LAKE UIST, a post village in Richmond N.S., 25 miles from St. Peters on the Cape Breton Ry.

LAKEVALE and WEST LAKEVALE, post settlements in Antigonish co., N.S., situated on South Lake, 15 miles from the I.C.R. station of Antigonish. They have 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, and 1 grist mill, besides telephone office. Pop., about 200.

LAKE VALLEY, a post hamlet in Assiniboia dist., Prov. of Sask., 12 miles from Mortlach Station on the C.P.R., 17 miles west of Moose Jaw. It has 1 Methodist church and boarding house. Pop., un der 20.

LAKE VERD, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., called after lake of same name, on the Murray Harbor branch of the Prince Edward Island Ry., 13 miles east of Charlottetown, on the Murray Harbor branch. It contains a butter factory and 1 store. Murray Harbor Railroad traverses this district. A station is being built near, which will be known as Lake Verd Station. Pop. 200.

LAKE VIEW, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., on the North River, 15 miles from Cherryfield Station, on the Halifax & South-Western Ry. Pop., 33.

LAKEVIEW, a post settlement in Argenteuil co., Que., 7 miles from Weir on the Montfort division of the Can. Northern Quebec Ry. It has a saw mill and a cheese factory. Pop. 150.

LAKEVIEW, a post settlement in Elgin co., Ont., 12 miles from Aylmer, on the G.T.R. (Loop Line), and Michigan Central Ry. It contains a Baptist church, 1 saw mill, 1 store and 1 blacksmith shop.

LAKEVIEW, a station on the I.C.R., in Halifax co., N.S., 12 miles from Halifax.

LAKEVIEW, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 5 miles from Cody's, a station on the New Brunswick Coal and Ry. Co's line.

LAKE VIEW HOUSE, LAKE ST. JOSEPH, a summer resort of Quebecers in Portneuf co., Que., 2 miles from St. Catherine Station (on Lake St. Joseph), on the Que. & Lake St. John RR. It has 2 churches (R. C. and Protestant), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, besides express and telegraph offices at St. Catherine. Pop., 250; or, in summer, 500.

LAKEVILLE, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., pleasantly situated on a flat close by St. John River, 14 miles from Woodstock. It contains 2 churches (Baptist and Methodist), 1 store, 1 hotel, saw, grist and carding mills. Pop. 200.

LAKEVILLE and NORTH LAKE, 2 post offices forming 1 settlement around North Lake, in Kings co., P.E.I., 14 miles from Souris, on the P.E.I. Ry. It contains 1 Baptist church, 2 stores, grist and saw mills and 1 lobster cannery. North Lake abounds with salt water trout which come in from the sea, into which the Lake empties itself. Pop., 130.

LAKEVILLE, a thriving post village in Kings co., N.S., 4 miles from Coldbrook a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR. (5 miles from Kentville), and 6 miles from the Bay of Fundy. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 2 stores, saw, grist, carding and threshing mills.

LAKEVILLE CORNER, a post settlement in Sunbury co., N.B., 17 miles from Waasis on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R. It contains 1 church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 grist mill, 1 tannery and 1 shoe factory. Pop., 150.

LAKE WABASKOUTYUNK. See Lake Kempt.

LAKE WAPUSANAN, a lake of Quebec, near the head waters of the Coulonge River. It lies north-west of Grand Lake Victoria.

LAKE WASWANIPI, a body of water, and a river of the same name, in the Abitibi dist. of Northern Quebec, south-west of Lake Mistassini.

LAKE WEEDON, a post settlement in Wolfe co., Que., on the River St. Francis, and on the Quebec Central Ry., 41 miles from Sherbrooke. It contains saw and grist mills, 2 stores and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 500.

LAKE WENTWORTH, in Digby co., N.S., receives the waters of a small stream from the north, and gives rise to the Tusket River. It is studded with several islands.

LAKE WESQUATOWCOW, a lake of Quebec, near the head waters of the St. Maurice River, which traverses Champlain co. Dark marten of fine quality are abundant on this lake.

LAKE WILLIAM, a post village in Megantic co., Que., 9 miles from Plessisville Station, on the Richmond & Quebec branch of the G.T.R. Pop., under 100.

LAKE WILLIAM, in the township of Halifax, Megantic co., Que., has its outlet through Lake or Loch Lomond into the River Clyde.

LAKE WILLIAM, in Chatham Gore, Argenteuil co., Que., discharges itself by a small stream into Lake John.

LAKE WOLFE, a lake in Labelle co., Que., in the township of Ponsonby.

LAKE WONISH, a station on the Can. Northern Quebec Ry. (Montfort branch), in Argenteuil co., Que., 21 miles from Montfort Jct., 11 miles south-east of Arundel.

LAKEWOOD, a post settlement in St. John, co., N.B., 5 miles from St. John, on the C.P.R. I.C.R. and the New Brunswick Southern Ry. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Methodist and Christian), 1 store, and 1 harness factory. Pop., 100.

LAKE YOUNG, a small body of water in Chicoutimi co., Que., near the River Baddely.

LALLY COVE, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 19 miles from Bellorem. It contains 1 lobster cannery. Pop. (1901), 94.

LALONDE, a post village in Prescott co., Ont., on the Nation River, 4 miles from Plantagenet Station, on the C.P.R., 9 miles west of Caledonia Springs. It has 1 R.C. church, school, blacksmith shop and 2 cheese factories. Pop., under 100.

LA LOUTURE, a lake in Champlain co., Que.. L'AMABLE, a post settlement in Hastings co., Ont., 2 miles from York River, and close to L'Amable Lake. It is 1½ miles from Bronson Station, on the Central Ontario RR., north of Coe Hill. Besides farming and dairying, the activities of the place are engaged in the woods and in mineral prospecting. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Presbyterian), 2 general stores, 1 hotel, and grist and saw mills. Pop. 80.

L'AMABLE LAKE, a beautiful sheet of water, in Hastings co., Ont., surrounded with rocky and wooded hills. It abounds with fine flavoured grey trout, and forms an ideal camping ground.

L'AMABLE RIVER, the outlet of the above, noted for speckled trout.

L'AMABLE STATION, a station on the Central Ontario Ry., in Hastings co., Ont., 7 miles from Bancroft.

LA MACAZA, a post settlement in Labelle co., Que., and a station on the Nomininque branch of the C.P.R., 5 miles from Labelle and 18 miles from Nomininque.

LAMALINE, a post town and port of entry

in Burin dist., Nfld., 40 miles from Burin, situate at the foot of the peninsula between Placentia and Fortune Bays, opposite the French island of St. Pierre, with which it has some trade. Lamaline is a good place for sport with rod and gun. Pop. (1901), Meadows, 209; Allan's Islands (Lamaline), 220.

LA MANCHE, a mining settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld., near Southern Harbor, and distant from Placentia 30 miles by water and 47 miles by land. The station (La Manche) on the Reid-Nfld. RR., is $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from the settlement, and is 28 miles from Placentia Jct., and 92 miles north-west of St. John's. It has 1 R.C. church, and school and post office. Pop. (1901), 46.

LA MANCHE a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Ferryland Nfld. Pop. (1901), 41.

LA MANCHE to CAPE RACE, an extent of coast of about 50 miles on the south-west coast of Nfld., embracing several fishing settlements. The coast is very rugged, and has been the scene of many shipwrecks.

L'AMAROUX, a post village in York co., Ont., on the Don River, 12 miles north-east of Toronto, on the Radial Electric RR. from the Ont. capital, and $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from the G.T.R. station of Agincourt, 5 miles north of Scarborough Jct., and 15 miles south of Stouffville Jct. It has, in its immediate vicinity, 4 churches (Epis., Meth., Pres. and Baptist), 2 stores, 1 school, 2 grist mills, 1 blacksmith shop, and good farms in the neighborhood. Pop., about 100.

LAMBETH, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on Dingman's Creek, 6 miles from London. It contains 2 churches, 1 hotel, 2 stores, grist and saw mills, 1 branch bank and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 350.

LAMBLE'S PASSAGE, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 37.

LAMBTON, a county of Ontario, bordering upon the south portion of Lake Huron. The St. Clair River forms its western boundary. Area, 511,630 acres. This county contains extensive petroleum wells, and is traversed by the G.T.R. & Michigan Central Rys. County town, Sarnia. Pop., of county (1901), 45,431.

LAMBTON, Lambton co., Ont. See Port Lambton.

LAMBTON, or ST. VITAL DE LAMBTON, a thriving post village in Beauce co., Que., in rear of Lake St. Francis, 36 miles from St. Francois, the county town, and 15 miles from D'Iberville, $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Lambton Station, (Q. C. Ry.). It contains 1 Roman Catholic church and convent, 1 tannery, 5 stores, 1 hotel, 4 saw mills, 3 grist mills, and 1 shingle mill, and 1 sash and door factory. Pop., 350; of parish 2,100.

LAMBTON, a station on the Quebec Central RR. (Megantic div.), in Beauce co., Que., 32 miles from Tring Jct., and 28 miles from Megantic.

LAMBTON MILLS, a post village in York co., Ont., on the Humber River, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile from the C.P.R. station of Lambton, 8 miles north-west of Toronto. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 flour mill, besides express and telegraph offices. The Lambton Golf and Country Club is located here. On the Humber are telephone and electric

power works, through which the line of the Ontario Development Co. from Niagara Falls to Toronto runs. It is understood that the new barracks for the Dominion permanent military force are to be located near the village. Pop., 300.

LAMEQUE, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B. 5 miles from Shippigan, on the Caraquet RR. Fishing and farming are the chief industries of the place, which is on Big Shippigan Island. It has 2 R.C. churches, 9 stores, 1 hotel, several lobster canning factories, besides post, telephone, and telegraph office. Pop. (which is chiefly French Acadians, and embracing the environs), 2,500.

LAMERTON, a settlement in the Prov. of Alberta, on the Spotted Creek, with port on Buffalo Lake, 52 miles from Lacombe, on the Calgary & Edmonton branch of the C.P.R., 114 miles north of Calgary. It has 2 stores and 1 hotel, with telegraph and express office at Lacombe. Pop., 25.

LAMLASH, a post village in Grey co., Ont., $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Hanover, on G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 saw mill and 1 creamery. Pop. 175.

LAMMERMOOR, a post village in Lanark co., Ont., on the Clyde River, 14 miles north-east of Lavant Station, on the Kingston & Pembroke RR., between Sharbot Lake and Renfrew. It has 1 saw and lumber mill. Pop., 105.

LA MICHE, a post settlement in Montmorenci co., Que., 2 miles from St. Joachim station, the terminus of the Quebec Ry. Light and Power Co.'s line.

LAMON, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., 8 miles south of Widder. Thedford, on the G.T.R., 16 miles west of Ailsa Craig, is the nearest railway station. It contains 1 Presbyterian church and several small stores.

LAMONT, a station in the Province of Alberta, on the Canadian Northern RR. (Edmonton div.), 35 miles north-west of Vegreville, and 20 miles south-east of Fort Saskatchewan, (17 miles from Edmonton).

LAMONT, a post office in Saskatchewan dist. Prov. of Saskatchewan.

LANARK, a county in the eastern part of Ontario, comprising an area of 855,366 acres, is drained by numerous small rivers, among which are the Clyde, the Mississippi and the Rideau, and traversed by the C.P.R. Chief town, Perth. Pop. (1901), 37,667.

LANARK, an incorporated village in Lanark co., Ont., on the River Clyde, 12 miles north-west of Perth Station, on the C.P.R. 12 miles west of Smith's Falls. It has 6 churches (R.C., Epis., Meth., Pres., Congregational and Baptist), 18 stores, 2 hotels, 1 grist, 1 saw, and 2 woolen mills, 1 stove foundry, 1 bank (of Ottawa), and 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Lanark Era"), besides telegraph office. Pop. 990.

LANARKS, a settlement in Colchester co., N.S., $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Alton on the I.C.R.

LANCASTER, a post village in Glengarry co., Ont., on St. Lawrence River, and a station on the G.T.R., 13 miles east of Cornwall. It has 4 churches (2 Presbyterian, Roman Catholic and Methodist), 17 stores, 3 hotels, 1 saw and lumber mill, 1 machine shop, 1 bank ("Mer-

LOVELL'S GAZETTEER OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

chants"), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 700.

LANCE COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 140.

LANCE COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Harrold Main, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 157.

LANCE COVE, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld., at the entrance to La Hune Bay, 33 miles from Burgeo. Pop. (1901), 32.

LANCELOT, a post settlement in Muskoka district, Ont., 5 miles from Utterson, on the G.T.R. (Toronto & North Bay div.), 135 miles north of Toronto. It contains 1 church (Epis. cap.) 1 school, and 1 store. Pop. 80.

LANDER, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., via Stewiacke on the I.C.R.

LANDERKIN, a post office in Grey co., Ont., 7 miles from Mount Forest, on the Orangeville, Wingham and Teeswater branch of the C.P.R., between Kenilworth and Harriston.

LANDREVILLE, a post settlement in Beauharnois co., Que., 4 miles from Ormstown on the Massena Springs branch of the G.T.R.

LANDRY, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., 8 miles from Inkerman, a station on the Gulf Shore Ry.

LANDSBURG, a settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 2 miles from West River, on the I.C.R.

LANDS END, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., on the River St. John, 10 miles from St. John city, on the C.P.R., I.C.R. and New Brunswick Southern Ry. It contains 1 Anglican church, 2 stores, 2 post offices, and a school house. Pop., 100.

LANDSTREW, a post settlement in the district of Assinibola East, Sask., 15 miles from Langenberg on the north-western branch of the C.P.R.

LANDVILLA, a settlement in Montmagny co., Que., 3 miles from St. Pierre on the I.C.R.

LANE'S, a post hamlet in Huron co., Ont., 7 miles from Lucknow, on the Palmerston & Kincardine branch of the G.T.R., 16½ miles from Kincardine and 12 miles from Wingham. Pop., 50.

LANE'S QUARRY, a station on the New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island Ry., in Westmoreland co., N.B., 3 miles from Cape Tormentine on the N.B. & P.E.I. Ry., 33 miles from Sackville

LANESVILLE, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 5 miles from Stewiacke, on the I.C.R.

LANG, a post settlement in Peterborough co., Ont., 2½ miles from Keene, on the Belleville branch G.T.R. It contains 1 flour mill. Pop., 150.

LANG, a post village in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Portal section of the C.P.R., 82 miles north-west of Estevan and 62 miles south-east of Moose Jaw. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Pres.), 6 stores, 1 hotel, 2 blacksmith shops, 3 livery stables, 3 implement shops, 1 local bank, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Lang Recorder"), besides post, telegraph, and express offices. Pop., 250.

LANGBANK, a rural post office in Lambton co., Ont., 7 miles from Eddy's Mills, a station on a spur of the Mich. Central RR., south-east of Petrolia Jct.

LANGDON, a post village in the Prov. of Alberta, and a station on the C.P.R., 21 miles east of Calgary. It is the centre of the C.P.R.

irrigation system in the region, and the place is being rapidly settled, largely by American farmers. It has 1 Union church, 4 stores, 1 hotel, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 125.

L'ANGE GARDIEN, a post settlement in Rouville co., Que., and a station on the Mont. & St. Guillaume branch of the C.P.R., 6 miles north of Farnham.

L'ANGE GARDIEN, a station on the Quebec Ry. Light & Power Co.'s line, in Montmorency co., Que., 10 miles from Quebec City. The post office is Ange Gardien, which see for description.

L'ANGE GARDIEN WEST, or ANGER, a post village in Labelle co., Que., on the Ottawa River and the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 4 stores, 2 hotels, 1 mill, 2 cheese factories and telegraph and express offices. Pop. of parish, 1,617.

LANGENBURG, a post and farming settlement in Eastern Assinibola dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, a station on the North-Western branch of the C.P.R., 26 miles north-west of Binscarth, Man., and 25 miles south-east of Saltcoats, Assa. It has 1 Lutheran church, with Epis. and Pres. services held in school house, 1 town hall, 3 elevators, 12 stores, 1 hotel and restaurant, 1 flour mill, 1 creamery, 1 branch bank, 1 printing office with small press, 1 lumber yard, and 3 blacksmith shops, besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 200.

LANGEVIN, a post village in Dorchester co., Que., on the Famine River, 45 miles south of St. Anselme Station, and 24 miles east of Beaucelle Station, on the Que. Central RR. It has 1 R.C. church, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour and 2 saw mills, and 1 furniture factory, besides 1 telephone office. Pop. of parish, about 950.

LANGEVIN, a post hamlet and station on the C.P.R. (Medicine Hat & Calgary division), in Assinibola dist., Prov. of Alberta, 20 miles from Bow River. There is a natural gas plant which supplies the station and section houses with heating and light. It has a telegraph office at station. Pop., 15.

LANGFORD, a station in Vancouver Island, B.C., on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo RR., 8 miles north of Victoria.

LANGFORD, a post settlement in Brant co., Ont., 3 miles from Cainsville, a station on the T. H. & B. Ry. and 8 miles from Brantford.

LANGHAM, a post village and station in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Can. Northern RR. Edmonton div.), 82 miles north-west of Humboldt and 65 miles south-east of North Battleford. It has 2 branch banks.

LANGILLE'S, Lunenburg co., N.S. See West Northfield.

ANGLEY, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., on the south shore of the Fraser River, near its mouth and west of Chilliwack, 3 miles from Haney station, on the C.P.R. It has a church, a store, an hotel and a saw mill.

ANGLEY PRAIRIE, a post village in New Westminster dist., B.C., 3 miles from Port Haney, on the C.P.R., on the New Westminster Southern Ry. It contains Presbyterian and Anglican churches, 1 store, 2 hotels, 1 grist and chopping mill, and a telegraph office.

LANGMAN, a post office and store in Simcoe co., Ont., 6 miles from Elmsvale, on the G.T.R.

L.A.GSIDE, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., 5 miles north-west of Whitechurch Station, on the G.T.R. (Palmerston & Kincardine div.), 22 miles south-east of Kincardine. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Pres.), 1 general store and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., under 20.

LANGSTAFF, a post settlement in York co., Ont., 2½ miles from Thornhill on the G.T.R. and on Can. Northern Ontario Ry. It contains an Anglican church and 1 store.

LANGTON, a post settlement in Norfolk co., Ont., 7 miles from Port Rowan on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, 2 stores and 1 hotel. Pop., 200.

LANGVALE, a post hamlet on the Souris River, in Souris co., (Turtle Mountain section), Man., 5 1-2 miles from Dunrea Station, on the Carman & Hartney div. of the Can. Northern RR., 17 miles west of Belmont and 37 miles east of Hartney. Besides the post office, there is 1 public school. Pop., about 75.

LANGAN, a post settlement in Humboldt dist., Sask. It has 2 branch banks.

L'ANNONCIATION, a thriving post settlement in Labelle co., Que., on the Rivière Rouge, and a station on the C.P.R. (Nominingué branch), 13 miles south-east of Labelle and 10 miles from Nominingué on Lake Nominingué. It does a large trade in lumber, and there is good hunting and fishing in the vicinity. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 8 stores, 4 hotels, 1 flour and 6 lumber and saw mills, 1 door and sash factory, 1 butter tub factory, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 1,650.

LANOIEVILLE, a post settlement in Richelieu co., Que., 4 miles from Cavignac, on the C.P.R. (St. Guillaume branch).

LANORAIE, a post village in Berthier co., Que., on the River St. Lawrence, 5 miles from Lanoraie station on the C.P.R., 46 miles from Montreal. It is a port of call of the Berthier & Three Rivers line of the R. & O. Nav. Co. It contains a Roman Catholic church, several stores and 1 cheese factory, a temperance hotel, flour and grist mills. Pop., 600.

LANORAIE, a station on the Shore division of the Quebec, Montreal and Southern Ry., in Richelieu co., Que., 8 miles from Sorel.

LANORAIE STATION, a station and post office on the Montreal and Quebec branch of the C.P.R. at its junction with the Joliette branch, 49 miles north-east of Montreal.

LANSDOWNE, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., on the St. John's River, 3½ miles from Peel, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 store, 1 school, saw and grist mills, and telegraph and telephone offices. Pop. 200.

LANSDOWNE, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., and a station on the G.T.R., adjoining the Thousand Islands Jct., 21 miles west of Brockville, and 26 miles east of Kingston, on the St. Lawrence River. It has 3 churches (Epis., Pres. and Meth.), 14 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, 1 bank ("Merchants"), besides express, telegraph and telephone offices. Pop., about 600.

LANSDOWNE, a small post settlement in Yale co., B.C., on the Spallumcheen River, 3 miles from Armstrong (the business resort of the region), on the Okanagan & Shuswap RR.,

with port (6 miles away) at Enderby. Pop., 28.

LANSDOWNE, a station on the White Pass and Yukon Ry., in the Yukon Territory, 34 miles from Bennett and 7 miles from Cariboo.

LANSDOWNE LAKE, adjoining MATTAWAPISKAT LAKE, situate in Keewatin dist., N.W.T. Both are drained by the Attawapiskat River into James Bay. The lakes lie north of the Albany River, on the parallel of Lake Nipigon, Area, 62,700 acres.

LANSDOWNE STATION, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on the East River, and a station on the I.C.R. (Glengarry), 12 miles west of Stellarton. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 hotel, and 2 mills (lumber and corn and feed). Pop. 150.

L'ANSE A BRILLANT, a post settlement in Gaspé co., Que., on the L'Anse à Brillant River, 100 miles from seaport at Gaspé Basin, an inlet of the Gulf of St. Lawrence. It has Roman Catholic and Protestant churches, a few stores, 2 saw mills, and telegraph office. Pop., about 100.

L'ANSE A GILES, a post village in L'Islet co., Que., on the St. Lawrence River, and a station on the I.C.R., 47 miles east of Levis. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 saw and lumber mill, 1 bank and a telephone office. Pop., of parish, 1,800.

L'ANSE A LA BARBE, a post village in Bonaventure co., Que., 6 miles from Port Daniel Centre on the Atlantic, Quebec and Western Ry.

L'ANSE A L'EAU, a picturesque little harbor near Tadousac, and the entrance to the Saguenay River, Que. It is the landing place of the steamers plying between Quebec and Ha! Ha! Bay. Near to it is a mineral spring, the waters of which are considered very efficacious in certain chronic diseases. It is 24 miles from Fraserville on the C.P.R., the nearest railway point.

L'ANSE A L'EAU, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 54.

L'ANSE A LOUISE and CAPE ROSIER, adjoining settlements on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, in Gaspé co., Que., 126 miles north-east of New Carlisle Station (Bonaventure co., on Bay Chaleurs), on the Atlantic & Lake Superior RR. It has 1 R.C. church, 3 stores at La Louise, and 2 at Cape Rosier, 1 medicinal cod liver oil factory, 1 newspaper office, "The Events" (weekly), and post and telegraph offices. Pop. of combined settlements, about 1,000.

LA ANSE AU BARQUE, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 31.

L'ANSE AU BEAUFILS, a post settlement on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, in Gaspé co., Que., on L'Anse au Beaufils River, 60 miles from New Carlisle Station (Bonaventure co.), on the Atlantic & Lake Superior RR. It has 1 general store. Pop., about 200.

L'ANSE AU FOIN, or ST. FULGENCE, a post village in Chicoutimi co., Que., on the Saguenay River, 10 miles from Chicoutimi, on Lake St. John RR. (Chicoutimi extension). It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores and 2 saw mills. Pop. of parish, 827.

L'ANSE-AU-MEDEE, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 20.

L'ANSE AUX GASCONS, a post village in Bonaventure co., Que., on the Gulf of St. Law-

rence, adjoining Gaspé co., 25 miles north-east of Paspebiac, a station on the Atlantic & Lake Superior RR., on the Baie des Chaleurs. It contains 2 Roman Catholic churches, 10 stores, 1 flour and 2 saw mills, 1 tannery, 2 lobster canneries and telegraph office. Pop., about 750.

L'ANSE AUX GRIFFON, Gaspé co., Que. See Griffin's Cove.

L'ANSE A VALLEAU, a post settlement on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, in Gaspe co., Que., 30 miles west of the village of Gaspe. The inhabitants, which are chiefly French Canadians, live by fishing and farming. It has 1 R.C. (French) church, 1 general store, and 1 grist mill. Pop., about 150.

L'ANSE ST. JEAN, a post village in Chicoutimi co., Que., on River Saguenay, 25 miles above Tadousac, 43 miles from Chicoutimi, on the Quebec & Lake St. John RR. It contains 1 R.C. church, 3 stores, saw and grist mills and 1 factory. Pop., about 750.

LANSING, a post settlement in York co., Ont., 7 miles from Thornhill, on the Toronto Metropolitan Street RR. and the G.T.R. (Northern div.), and Can. Northern Ontario Ry., 13 miles north of Toronto. It has 1 general store, 1 hotel. Pop., 100.

LANTY'S, Lunenburg co., N.S. See Farmington.

LANTZ, a settlement in Hants co., N.S., 2 miles from Elmsdale, a station on the I.C.R.

LA PASSE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of De Quen.

LA PASSE, a settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., 3 miles from Fort Coulonge station on the opposite side of the Ottawa river.

LA PATRIE, a post village in Compton co., Que., on the Salmon River, 8 miles from the C.P.R. station of Scotstown, 22 miles east of Cookshire. It has 1 R.C. church, 6 stores, 3 hotels, and 2 saw and 1 clapboard mills. Pop., about 1200.

LA PERADE, a station on the Quebec branch of the C.P.R., 53 miles south west of Quebec, 24 miles north east of Three Rivers. The post office is known as Ste. Anne de la Perade, which see for description.

LA PECHE, a lake in Pontiac co., Que., in the township of Onslow.

LA PETITE RIVIERE RABASKA, North West Territories. See Clear Water River.

LA PETITE TRUITE, a lake in Argenteuil co., Que., in the township of Wolfe.

LAPEYRERE, Barachois dist., Magdalen Islands, in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, Prov. of Quebec. The islands lie to the east of the Gaspe co., north of Prince Edward Island, and west of Cape Breton Island. The nearest place of importance is Etang du Nord, on Grindstone Island, where there is a Roman Catholic church, general store and a post office.

LAPLAND, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., on La Have River, 8 miles from Bridgewater Station, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It has 2 churches (Lutheran and Baptist), and 1 lumber and shingle mill. Pop., about 160.

LA PLANTE, a post hamlet in Gloucester co., N.B., situated between the Nigadoo and Elm Tree Rivers, 2 miles from Petite Rôches, on

the Bay Chaleurs, and a station on the I.C.R., 11 miles north of Bathurst. Besides the post office, there is 1 R.C. church.

LA PLANTE, a fishing settlement in Burgeo and La Poile dist., Nfld., 2½ miles from La Poile. Pop. (1901), 41.

LA PLUIE, a river of Manitoba, takes its rise in the height of land between Lakes Superior and Winnipeg, and descending through several minor lakes, has its outlet to the north-west in Winnipeg River.

LA POILE, a port on the south-west angle of Nfld., 30 miles east of Port-aux-Basques. A coasting steamer of the Reid-Nfld. Co. calls here weekly. There is good fishing (salmon and trout) on the River La Poile, near by. It has 1 Episcopal church, 2 stores, and telegraph office. Pop., about 500.

LA POILE, Burgeo and La Poile dist., Nfld. See Great Harbor. Pop. (1901), 15.

LA POILE, a river in Newfoundland containing excellent salmon and trout.

LAPRAIRIE, a town in Laprairie co., Que., on the south shore of the St. Lawrence, and a station on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Roman Catholic), 8 stores, 6 hotels, saw and carding mills, 1 brickyard, 1 tomato cannery, 1 agricultural implement factory, 2 butter factories, post office savings bank, branch of Banque d'Hochelaga, and telegraph, telephone and express offices. It is a beautiful spot near the Lachine Rapids, much frequented in summer. Communication with Montreal twice a day by railway and four times a day by steamer. Pop. 1,451.

LAPRAIRIE, a county of Quebec bordering on the River St. Lawrence, opposite the Island of Montreal. Area, including that of Naperville, 190,976 acres. It is traversed by the Champlain div. of the G.T.R. Chief town, Laprairie. Pop. of co. (1901), including that of Naperville, 17,523.

LA PRESENTATION, a post village in St. Hyacinthe co., Que., 6 miles from St. Hyacinthe. It contains 6 stores, 3 saw mills, 1 grist mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 200.

LA QUENOUILLE, a lake in Montcalm co., Que., township of Archambault.

L'ARCHEVEQUE, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 20 miles from St. Peters on the Cape Breton Ry.

LARCHWOOD, a post, railway and lumber village in Algoma dist., Ont., on the Vermilion River, and a station on the C.P.R., between Cartier and Sudbury. It has 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 250.

LARD, a lake in Champlain co., Que.

LARDO, a post village at the head of Kootenay Lake, in Kootenay dist., B.C., and a station on the Lardo & Gerrard div. of the C.P.R. The Lardo River here enters Kootenay Lake.

L'ARDOISE, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 8 miles from St. Peters on the Cape Breton Ry. Pop. 250.

LARDO RIVER, rises in Trout Lake, in Kootenay dist., B.C., flows south-easterly and empties into an arm of Lake Kootenay.

LA RENAUDIERE, a post office in St. Pierre de Montmagny parish, Montmagny co., Que.

LARIVIERE, a post village in Lisgar co.,

Man., on the Pembina River and the C.P.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 40.

LARK HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld., and a port of call on the Reid-Nfld. steamers, 27 miles from Bay of Islands. Pop. (1901), 195.

LARKIN, a station north of Okanagan Landing, B.C., on the Okanagan RR. & Steamer div. of the C.P.R., 38 miles south of Scammon's Jct., on the main line of the railroad.

LARKIN, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., north-west of Napanee, a station on the Bay of Quinté RR., between Marlbank and Stoco. It has 1 cheese factory, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. of district, about 500.

LAROCHE, a post village in Brome co., Que., 3 miles from West Shefford Station, on the C.P.R., 61 miles south-east of Montreal, with port on Brome Lake. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 3 stores, 2 hotels, flour and saw mills, 1 butter factory, and 1 bank (Eastern Townships), express and telegraph office at West Shefford. Pop. 150.

LAROCHELLE, a post village in Megantic co., Que., on the Nicolet River, 6 miles from Stanfold. Pop. 350.

LA ROCHELLE, a post settlement in Provencher co., Man., 3 miles from Dufrost Station on the Emerson branch of the C.P.R., 40 miles south of Winnipeg.

LA RONCIERE DE NOURY RIVER, in the northern part of Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., situate to the north of Great Bear Lake and empties into Franklin Bay in the Arctic ocean.

LAROSE STATION, a post settlement in Argenteul co., Que., and a station on the Montfort branch of the Can. Northern Quebec Ry., 27 miles from Montfort Jct., and 5 miles south of Arundel. It contains 2 saw mills and 2 stores. Pop. 50.

LA ROUCHE, a lake in Charlevoix co., Que.

LARRY'S RIVER, a post and fishing village in Guysborough co., N.S., near Isaac's Harbor, on the Atlantic, and 18 miles from Buysboro, with which it has daily mail service. The nearest station is Port Mulgrave, on the Straits of Canso, and on the line of the I.C.R., 18 miles east of Tracadie. It has 1 R.C. church, 3 stores and telegraph office. Pop. (chiefly French and French Canadian), about 1,000.

L'ARTIFICE, a post village in Chateauguay co., Que., 7 miles from Bryson on the Montreal and Massena Springs branch of the G.T.R. It has 1 butter factory.

LA SALETTE, a post settlement in Norfolk co., Ont., with a station on Michigan Central Ry., and G.T.R., called Port Dover Junction. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 hotel, and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 58.

LA SALLE, a post and farming settlement in the Red River Valley, in Macdonald co., Man., on the La Salle River, and a station on the C.P.R. (Pembroke branch), 18 miles south of Winnipeg. It has 1 R. C. church, 2 stores, 2 hotel boarding houses, 1 blacksmith shop, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 100.

LASCSELLES, a post settlement in Wright co., Que., on the Gatineau River, 2½ miles from North Wakefield, on the Maniwaki branch

of the C.P.R. It contains 1 English church. Pop., 250.

L'ASCENSION, a pretty post village in Montcalm co., Quebec, on the Rouge River, 15 miles from L'Annonciation Station, on the C.P.R. Monseigneur Labelle, who did much for colonization, gave this place its name. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 2 acres, 2 hotels and 3 saw mills. It has an extensive lumber trade. Pop., 432.

LA SCIE, a fishing port in the dist. of Saint Barbe, Nfld., 18 miles across from Tilt Cove, on the north-west shore of Notre Dame Bay. It has 2 churches (R.C. and Meth.), 4 stores, and 3 refined cod liver oil factories. Pop., 400.

LA SEINE, a station in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., on the Canadian Northern RR., 29 miles west of Atikokan and 114 miles east of Rainy River, on the Lake of the Woods.

LASHBURN, a post village and station in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Canadian Northern RR., 21 miles south-east of Lloydminster, and 64 miles north-west of North Battleford. It has 1 branch bank.

LASKAY, a post village in York co., Ont., on the Humber River, 3 miles from King, on the G.T.R. (North Bay div.), 22 miles north of Toronto. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Pres.) and 1 general store. Pop., 175.

L'ASSOMPTION, a county in the west part of Quebec, bordering on the River St. Lawrence. Area, 174,112 acres. It is watered by the Mascouche, Achigan and L'Assomption Rivers. Chief town, L'Assomption. Pop., of county, (1901), 14,993.

L'ASSOMPTION, a town in L'Assomption co., Ont., 10 miles from Coe Hill Station, on (L'Assomption), a mile distant, on the Can. Northern Quebec RR. It has 1 R.C. church, 25 stores, 3 hotels, 3 moulding factories, 1 foundry, 1 bank ("St. Hyacinthe"), and 1 printing office, besides express and telegraph office. Pop., 1,650.

L'ASSOMPTION, a river of Quebec, takes its rise in rear of Joliette co., and following a very serpentine course of over 100 miles through much rough and mountainous country, discharges itself into the St. Lawrence above the village of Repentigny, where the united waters of the Rivers Jesus and Des Prairies enter the St. Lawrence. It is navigable for batteaux to a considerable distance, and much timber is sent down it. It abounds with fish.

L'ASSOMPTION, a lake in Joliette co., Que., north-west of Lake des Iles.

LASSWADE, a post settlement in Peterboro co., Ont., 10 miles from Co's. Hill Station, on the Central Ontario Ry. It has 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 100.

LAST MOUNTAIN, a post village in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 20 miles from Strassburg Station, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., 15 miles from Strassburg. It is a farming region, with mission houses of 3 denominations (Epis., Presb. and Meth.). Pop., about 300.

LAST MOUNTAIN LAKE, situate in Assiniboia dist., now Prov. of Saskatchewan. Area, 63,000 acres.

LATCHFORD, a post village in Nipissing dist., No. Ont., on the Montreal River, with

port on Bay Lake, an extension of the Montreal River, which flows into Lake Temiskaming, and a station on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR. It contains 2 hotel boarding houses and 1 branch bank.

LATCHFORD BRIDGE, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., 24 miles from Wilno on the Ottawa and Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R.

LATERIERRE, or GRAND BRULE, a post village in Chicoutimi co., Que., 9 miles from Chicoutimi. It contains 3 stores, 2 saw mills, 1 grist mill and 1 planing mill. Pop., 817.

LA'THAM, a settlement in the Province of Alberta and a station on the C.P.R., 91 miles east of Calgary, 80 miles west of Medicine Hat.

LATIMER, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., 8 miles from Kingston, on the G.T.R. and Kingston & Pembroke RR. It has 1 Methodist church. Pop., about 60.

LATONA, Grey co., Ont. See Dornoch.

LA TRAPPE, a post settlement in Two Mountains co., Que., 3 miles from Como on the Ottawa (Short) line of the C.P.R. The Monastery of the Order of Reformed Cistercians, is situated here, and the monks operate a farm and nursery in connection therewith, also butter and cheese factory.

LA TRUISTE, a lake in Wright co., Que., in the township of Low.

LA TRUISTE, a lake in Labelle co., Que., in the township of Labelle.

LA TRUISTE, a lake in Joliette co., Que., in the township of Joliette.

LA TRUISTE, a lake in Maskimonge co., Que., in the township of Chapleau. It affords excellent fishing.

LA TRUISTE, a lake in Montcalm co., Que., in the township of St. Theodore de Chertsey.

LA TRUISTE, a lake in Champlain co., Que.

LA TRUISTE, a lake in Megantic co., Que.

LA TRUISTE, a lake in Gaspe dist., Que.

LA TRUISTE, a lake in Portneuf co., Que., in the township of Gosford, and situate south-east of Lac Clair.

LA TRUISTE, a lake in Argenteuil co., Que., in the township of Wolfe.

LA TRUISTE, a lake in Rimouski co., Que.

LA TRUISTE, a lake in Saguenay co., Que., in the township of Bergeronnes, well stocked with trout.

LATTANE (PARK'S CREEK P.O.), a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., on Lahave River, 8 miles from Lunenburg, on the Halifax & So. Western Ry., and 12 miles from Bridgewater, on the same RR. line. It contains 4 stores, 4 churches, 2 saw and 2 grist mills, 1 oilcloth (overall and jacket) factory, and telephone office. Pop., about 800.

LATTA'S MILLS, a settlement in Hastings co., Ont., 11 miles from Belleville, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 grist and 2 saw mills and 1 store. Pop., under 60.

LATTIE'S BROOK, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on Five Mile River, 16 miles from Shubenacadie, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches, 1 store and 4 saw mills. Pop., 100.

LA TUQUE, a post settlement in Champlain co., Que., on the St. Maurice River, 71 miles north-east of Grandes Piles Station, on the C.P.R., 27 miles north of Piles Jct. (Three Rivers). Pop., 40.

LA TUQUE, a small stream or outlet of a

lake a few miles north-east of the port of La Tuque on the River St. Maurice, Champlain co., Que. It runs into the Petite Bostonnais River.

LA TUQUE FALLS, a fine cascade of 50 feet on the St. Maurice, in Champlain co., Que., 100 miles from the river mouth. A steamer plies between here and Grand Piles.

LA TUQUE JUNCTION, a post settlement in Portneuf co., Que., on the Batiscan River, and a station on the Quebec & Lake St. John RR., with express and telegraph office. Pop., under 20.

LAUDER, a post village (not incorporated) in Souris co., Man., on the Souris branch of the C.P.R., 50 miles south-west of Brandon, in a fine farming district. It contains 4 elevators (25,000 bushels each), 8 stores, 1 lumber yard, 1 carriage factory, 2 boarding stables, 1 hotel, 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 1 branch bank and 1 school.

LAUGHLIN'S, a settlement in Restigouche co., N.B., Nasho Creek, on the I.C.R., is the nearest railway station.

LAUNCHING PLACE, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., 7 miles from Georgetown on the P.E.I. Ry.

LAUNDER'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 20.

LAURAVILLE, a post office in E. Kootenay dist., B.C., near Michel, a station on the Crows Nest section of the C.P.R.

LAUREL, a post village in Argenteuil co., Que., on the Lost River, 10 miles from Montfort Station, on the Can. Northern Que. Ry. It has 1 Episcopal church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 2 steam saw mills, and 1 cheese factory. Pop. 150.

LAUREL, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., 1½ miles from Laurel Station, on C.P.R., and 3 miles from Amaranth. It contains 2 stores, 2 churches, 1 cheese factory and town hall. Pop. 85.

LAURENTIAN MOUNTAINS, a range of mountains extending along the north shore of the St. Lawrence from the Straits of Belle Isle to Quebec, thence striking north-westerly towards the Arctic Ocean; whole course about 3,500 miles. It gives the water shed separating the tributaries of the St. Lawrence from those of Hudson Bay; but beyond the basin of the St. Lawrence it is traversed by two affluents of Hudson Bay, the Saskatchewan and the Churchill, the former taking its source in the Rocky Mountains, while still farther on it becomes the limit of the Hudson Bay rivers, dividing their sources and those of the Back and other streams, for 800 miles, from the tributaries of the Mackenzie. The general elevation of the Laurentian range is from 1,500 to 2,000 feet; some peaks about the Saguenay attain a height of 4,000 feet. The surface is of a mammillated character, its hills being worn by glacial action into round backed forms, in general thickly clothed with wood, the prevailing trees on the summits being evergreens, in some places chiefly pine, and in others spruce, while hardwood sometimes abounds on the lower elevations and in the valleys. The valleys are in general not very wide, and are formed by the wearing out of limestone beds in the hard gneiss rocks, and are generally

very fertile. Many are worn into deep pits holding ponds and lakes, some streams indeed are nothing more from their sources to their mouths than a chain of such quiet expansions united by short discharging channels. The prodigious number of these sheets of water, great and small, bespangling the whole area, is one of its most remarkable features, and when looked upon as displayed on a map they appear so scattered at random over the surface as to contradict almost any supposed law of distribution. The Laurentide rocks are of the eozoic era, and the only indications of life are the Eozoon Canadense, discovered by Messrs. Dawson and Logan, and very extensive deposits of graphite totalling 40 feet but rarely in paying beds. The Laurentian is a rich mineral region, affording asbestos, mica, phosphates, iron ores, tourmaline, feldspar, etc.

LAURENTIDES (formerly ST. LIN), an incorporated town in L'Assomption co., Que., district of Joliette, on the River L'Achigan, and a station (called St. Lin), on the Mont & St. Lin branch of the C.P.R., 17 miles north-east of St. Therese Jct., and on the Can. Northern Quebec Ry., 19 miles from Joliette. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, convent, academy, 12 stores, 3 hotels, saw and grist mills, 2 butter factories, 2 sash and door factories, besides post, telegraph and express offices. Pop. 800; of parish (1901), 1,664.

LAURENTIDES, a station on the Quebec and Lake St. John Ry. in Portneuf co., Que., 35 miles from St. Raymond, and 69 miles from Quebec. Pop. 800.

LAURETTA, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 3 miles from Alma, a station on the P.E.I. Ry.

LAURIER, a post village in Huron co., Ont., 13 miles from Kincardine on the G.T.R.

LAURIER, a post village in Dauphin co., Man., on Trottier's Creek, and a station on the Canadian Northern Que. RR., south of Dauphin Lake. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 5 stores, 1 hotel, besides post, telegraph and express offices. Pop., 200.

LAURIER, a station on the I.C.R., in Lotbinerie co., Que., 29 miles south west of Levis.

LAURIERVILLE, a post village in Megantic co., Que., 2 miles from the G.T.R. Station of Ste. Julie, 54 miles north-east of Richmond and 43 miles south-west of Point Levis (Quebec). It has 1 R.C. church, 5 stores, 1 saw mill, 1 boot and shoe factory. Pop., 500.

LAUVINA, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 11 miles from Russagornis, a station on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R.

LAUZON, or ST. ETIENNE LE LAUZON, a post village in Levis co., Que., on the Chaudiere and Beauvillage Rivers, 3 miles from Chaudiere or Craig's Road Station, on the G.T.R., 8 and 14 miles respectively south-west of Point Levis. It has 1 R.C. church, 4 stores and 2 saw mills, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 866.

LAUZON, or ST. JOSEPH DE LEVIS, a post village and ancient parish in Levis co., Que., on the south shore of the St. Lawrence, one mile from Levis. It contains about 20 stores, 1 hotel, government graving dock, 1 saw mill, 1 box factory, and has a large trade in timber. It also has a convent, school, and commercial

college, under the direction of the local fathers of the church. A steam ferry runs between here and Quebec. Pop. (1901), 3,416.

LAUZON, one of a small group of lakes in the north-west part of Algoma dist., Ont., near Algoma Mills, on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R., north channel of Lake Huron.

LAVAL BAY, an inlet of the St. Lawrence, on the coast of Saguenay co., Que., affording good salmon and sea-trout fishing. It lies opposite Father Point.

LAVAL (ISLE JESUS), a county in the west part of Quebec, 8 miles north-west of Montreal, is formed by the Jesus and Prairie Rivers, the branches of the Ottawa River before the latter joins the St. Lawrence. Area, 95,287 acres. Capital, Ste. Rose. Pop. (1901), 19,743.

LA VALLEE, a post office in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont., and a station on the Canadian Northern RR., 44 miles east of Rainy River, on the Lake of the Woods.

LAVAL PARK, Laval co., Que., See Parc Laval.

LAVAL RIVER, a salmon stream in Saguenay co., Que., 60 miles below Tadousac, at the mouth of the Saguenay River.

LAVALTRIE, a post village in Berthier co., Que., on the St. Lawrence River, 8 miles from Lavaltrie Road Station, on the C.P.R., 44 miles north-east of Montreal. It has 1 R.C. church, 5 stores, 1 hotel, saw and flour mills, 3 butter factories, with express and telegraph office at Lavaltrie Station. Pop. 998.

LAVALTRIE, an island in the St. Lawrence, opposite the village of Lavaltrie, L'Assomption co., Que. On it are two lighthouses.

LAVALTRIE STATION, a post settlement in Joliette co., Que., on L'Assomption River, and a station on the Que. & Montreal branch of the C.P.R., 40 miles east of Montreal and 13 miles west of Berthier Jct. It has 1 R.C. church, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 2 butter factories, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 200.

LAVANT, a post village in Lanark co., Ont., 32 miles from Perth and 4 miles from Lavant Station, on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry. Copper ore is found in the vicinity. It contains 1 church and 1 saw mill. Pop., 100.

LAVANT STATION, a post village in Lanark co., Ont., and a station of the Kingston & Pembroke Ry. It has 1 Pres. church, 2 stores, and 1 hotel. Pop., 60.

LAVENDER, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., 7 miles from Creemore on the Beeton and Collingwood line of the G.T.R. It contains a store and a cheese factory. Pop. 100.

LAVENHAM, a station in Macdonald co., Man., on the Canadian Northern RR., 23 miles from Arizona Jct., and 33 miles from Carberry.

L'AVENIR, a post village in Drummond co., Que., on the St. Francis River, 9 miles from Danby, on the G.T.R., 12 miles from Richmond, and 13 miles from Drummondville, on the I.C.R. It has 2 churches (Epis. and R.C.), 5 stores, 2 hotels, 3 saw mills and 1 bank (Banque Provinciale). Pop., 1,500.

LAVERGNE, a station on the I.C.R., in Arthabaska co., Que., 98 miles northeast of Montreal.

LA VERNIERE, a post office in the Magdalen Islands in Gaspe co., Que.

LAVIGNE, a station on the C.P.R. (Ottawa Short Line), in Vaudreuil co., Que., 37 miles from Montreal. The post office is called Graham, which see for description.

LAVINIA, a post hamlet in a fine wheat growing region in Marquette co., Man., 10 miles from Hamiota, a station on the Minotia branch of the C.P.R., 20 miles south-east of Minotia. It has 1 Methodist church.

LA VISITATION, a post village in Yamaska co., Que., on the south-west branch of the Nicolet River, 6 miles from the I.C.R. station of Ste. Monique, 7 miles from Nicolet and 8 miles from St. Leonard Jct. There is fine water power on the river, available for manufacturing purposes. The village has 1 R. C. church, 3 stores, flour and saw mills and 1 woollen factory, besides regional telephone offices. Pop. 600.

LAVOY, a station in Strathcona dist., Alberta, on the Can. Northern RR. (Edmonton div.), 9 miles east of Vegreville.

LAWFIELD, an attractive post village in a good farming region in Queens co., N.B., on the St. John River, with port at Gagetown, 20 miles distant from the C.P.R. station of Welsford, 24 miles north-west of St. John. It has an Episcopal congregation which holds its services in the school house. Pop., about 100.

LAWLORS, a settlement in St. John co., N.B., 1 mile from Brookville on the Moncton and St. John branch of the I.C.R.

LAWN, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld., and a port of call of the Reid-Nfld. steamers. Pop. (1901), 211.

LAWRENCE, a village in Montcalm co., Que., on the St. Esprit River, 6 miles from L'Epiphanie Station, on the C.P.R., 12 miles from Terrebonne. It has 1 general store, saw, flour and woollen mills, 1 creamery and 1 blacksmith shop. Tobacco is here grown extensively. Pop., about 150.

LAWRENCE, a post office in Alberta dist., Prov. of Alberta, near the Little Bow River and Mosquito Creek, 14 miles from Stavely, a station on the Calgary & Macleod div. of the C.P.R., 73 miles south of Calgary. It is in a well-settled farming region.

LAWRENCE, a small lake in Rainy River district, N.W. Ont.

LAWRENCE MILLS, a settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 2½ miles from Sprucedale, on the Can. Atlantic Ry. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 lumber and shingle mill.

LAWRENCE STATION, a post village in Elgin co., Ont., a station on the G.T.R. (Glencoo and St. Thomas div.), 12 miles from St. Thomas. It has 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 branch bank, 1 hotel, 1 saw and grist mill, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 100.

LAWRENCE STATION, a station on the St. Stephen branch of the C.P.R., in Charlotte co., N.B., 20 miles from St. Stephen.

LAWRENCETOWN, a post village in Annapolis co., N.S., on the Annapolis River, and a station on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 8 miles north-east of Bridgetown, and 22 miles north-east of Annapolis Royal. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Baptist), 10 stores, 1 hotel, 2 grist and saw mills, 1 bank (Union Bank of

Halifax), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 500.

LAWRENCETOWN, in Twillingate dist., Nfld., on Exploits River, which has its outlet in Notre Dame Bay. The nearest station (10 miles distant) is Norris Arm, on the Reid-Nfld. R.R. & SS. Line, 9 miles west of Notre Dame Jct. (247 miles north-west of St. John's). It has 1 Methodist church and 3 stores. Pop., 280.

LAWRENCETOWN, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 14 miles from Halifax on the I.C.R., H. & W. Ry., and Dom. Atlantic Ry.

LAWRENCEVILLE, a post village in Shefford co., Que., and a station on the Orford Mountain Ry., 21 miles south of Melbourne, 12 miles from Waterloo. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel, saw, grist and carding mills, a branch bank and sash and door factory. Pop., 200.

LAWSON, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 1½ miles from Lovering station on the G.T.R.

LEADBURY, a small post settlement in Huron co., Ont., 7½ miles from Seaforth, on the G.T.R., and 20 miles from Goderich. It contains 1 store. Pop., 20.

LEAD COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Trinidian, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 57.

LEADING TICKLES, a fishing settlement noted for its lobster and cod fishing, in an inlet of Notre Dame Bay, in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld., close to Glover and Lock's Harbors. The nearest station is Lewisport, on the Reid-Nfld. R.R. & SS. lines, 256 miles north-west of St. John's. Pop. 320.

LEADVILLE, a post hamlet on the west shore of Lake Memphremagog, in Brome co., Que., 6 miles from Mansenville, a station on the Newport (Montreal & Boston) branch of the C.P.R., 23 miles south-east of Sutton. Besides the post office, there is 1 Methodist church. The region is rich in copper and lead, but mining is little developed as yet. Pop., about 50.

LEAF LAKE, a body of water in Selkirk co., Man. The Leaf River takes its rise in this lake and flows north-west into Lake Winnipeg.

LEAF RIVER, takes its rise in Leaf Lake, Selkirk co., Man., and flows north-westerly into Lake Winnipeg.

LEAMINGTON, a post town in Essex co., Ont., a station on the Pere Marquette & Michigan Central RR., 37 miles south-east of Windsor, and a few miles north of Lake Erie. It has 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Methodist, Presbyterian and Baptist), 60 stores, 3 hotels, 3 banks (Merchants, Traders and Union), 2 printing and newspaper offices ("Post" and "News"), and a number of factories, steel works, tobacco, harness and carriage shops, stone works, basket factory and fruit cannery. Pop. 2,450.

LEAMINGTON, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., at the head of Marcou River, 4 miles from Springhill Mines Station, on the Cumberland RR. & Coal Co.'s line. It has 1 Union church, and 1 shingle mill. Pop., 115.

LEANCHOIL, a station on the main line of the C.P.R., on the Rockies east of the Columbia River, 20 miles south-east of Golden and 15 miles south-west of Field.

LEARNED PLAIN, a post office in a farming

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region in Compton co., Que., 4 miles from Cookshire Station, on the C.P.R., 22 miles east of Sherbrooke, and 128 miles south-east of Montreal.

LEAR RIVER, a river of Richmond co., N.S. (Cape Breton Island).

LEAR'S COVE, a small fishing settlement to the west of Cape St. Mary's, Nfld., in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, 4 miles from St. Bride's, and 116 miles from St. John's. Pop. (1901), 15.

LEARY'S, a station in Lisgar co., Man., on the Canadian Northern RR. (Carman, Hartney, & Virden section), 72 miles south-west of Winnipeg and 16 miles north-east of Somerset.

LEASIDE JCT., a post settlement in York co., Ont., and a station on the C.P.R., 4 miles from Toronto.

LEASDALE, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont., 7 miles from Uxbridge on the Midland division of the G.T.R. It contains 1 store and a wagon shop. Pop. 100.

L'EAU CLAIRE, a lake in St. Maurice co., Que., in the township of St. Elle de Caxton, affording good fishing.

LEAVERS LAKE, a small lake near Gabarus Bay, on the Atlantic, in Cape Breton co., N.S.

LEAVINGS, a post village in Southern Alberta Province, and a station on the Calgary & Macleod branch of the C.P.R., 14 miles north of Macleod. It has 3 churches, 6 stores, and post office, 2 hotels, 2 grain elevators, and 1 bank (Commerce agency), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 600.

LEAVITT, a post settlement in the district of Alberta, Alta. Cardston, on the Alberta Ry., is the nearest station.

LEBANON, a post settlement in Wellington co., Ont., 8 miles from Moorefield on the Harrisburg and Southampton branch of the C.P.R. It has a Methodist church, 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop. 100.

LEBLANC, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., 15 miles from Shediac, a station on the Point du Chene branch of the I.C.R., 16 miles north-east of Moncton. It has 1 Roman Catholic church and 2 stores. Pop., about 750.

LEBLANCVILLE, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., near Notre Dame, a station on the Moncton and Buctouche Ry.

LEBOUTHILLIER, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., near Caraquet on the Caraquet Ry.

LE BRAS, a post settlement and parish in Beauce co., Que., on Le Bras River, 1 mile from St. Victor de Tring Station, on the Megantic div. of the Que. Central RR. Besides the post office, there are 1 general store and 1 flour mill, besides express and telegraph offices at station. Pop., of parish, 1,200.

LE BRET, a post village in Assa, E. dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the Qu'Appelle River, 8 miles from St. Patrick (RR. name Patrick), on the Pheasant Hills branch (Kirkella to Strassburg) of the C.P.R., 7 miles south-east of Lipton. It has 1 R. C. church and convent, 2 stores and post office, 2 hotels, a public school, and a good industrial school for the training of over 200 Indian children, which attracts and interests many visitors. Pop. 857.

LE BRETON FLATS, Carleton co., Ont. See Ottawa.

LECLAIR, a post district and parish in Pontiac co., Que., on the Coulonge River, 5 miles from Fort Coulonge Station, on the Waltham branch of the C.P.R., 11 miles south-east of Waltham, and 67 miles north-west of Hull, opposite Ottawa city. It has 3 churches (R. C., Pres. and Meth.), 3 stores and post office, 1 hotel, and 3 saw mills, with telegraph and express offices at Fort Coulonge. Pop. of dist., 800.

LECLERC ISLANDS, a station on the Montfort branch of the Can. Northern Quebec Ry., 15 miles from Montfort Jct., 17 miles from Arundel.

LECLERCVILLE, a post village in Lotbiniere co., Que., on the River St. Lawrence, 6 miles from Deschaillons, a station on the Lotbiniere & Megantic Ry. It contains saw and grist mills 5 stores, a telegraph office and has a good lumber trade. Pop., 525.

LEDGE, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., on the St. Croix RR., $\frac{3}{2}$ miles from St. Stephen, on the N.B. Shore (Southern) Line RR. It has 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), and 1 general store. Pop. 200.

LEDUC, a thriving post village in the Prov. of Alberta, a station on the C.P.R. (Calgary & Edmonton branch), 18 miles south of Strathcona (So. Edmonton), with port on Lake Leduc. It has 5 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 10 stores, 2 hotels, 1 flour mill, 1 pork packing, and 1 cream and butter factory, 1 bank (Merchants), 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Enterprise," a weekly), 3 grain elevators, 2 harness and 3 blacksmith shops, 1 lumber yard, town hall, and public school, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 400.

LEE BIGHT, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld., near Deep Bight. Pop. (1901), 46.

LEEBURN, a post settlement in Algoma district, Ont., 40 miles from Sault St. Marie, the county seat, and 14 miles from Bruce Mines, on the Soo Line C.P.R., at its junction with the Bruce Mines & Algoma Ry.

LEEDS, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., 3 miles from Thousand Islands Junction on the Montreal and Toronto line of the C.P.R.

LEEDS, a post village in Megantic co., Que., on the Palmer River, 14 miles from Robertson Station, on the Que. Central RR., or 16 miles south of Lyster Station, on the G.T.R., 36 miles south-west of Quebec. It has 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Meth. and Pres.), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw mills, and 2 cheese factories. Pop., about 700.

LEEDS, a county in the eastern part of Ontario, near the head of the St. Lawrence River, which forms its south boundary. Within its limits are several small lakes which form the sources of the Cataraqui and Rideau Rivers. The front part of this county is traversed by the G.T.R.; the Brockville & Ottawa branch of the C.P.R. crosses its north-east extremity; it is also traversed by the Brockville, Westport & North Western RR. Area of Leeds, South, 407,476 acres. Chief town, Brockville. Pop. 21,185. Area of Leeds and Grenville North, 169,709 acres. Pop. (1901), 13,647.

LEESBORO, a post office in Middlesex co., Ont., 4 miles from Thorndale, on the G.T.R.

(London & Stratford branch), 11 miles from London and 22 miles from Stratford.

LEE VALLEY, a post settlement in Algoma district, Ont., 6 miles from Webbwood, on the Soo branch of the C.P.R.

LEFAIVRE, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont., on the Ottawa River, 3 miles from Montebello on the C.P.R. and on the opposite side of the river. It contains 4 stores, 1 hotel, a saw mill and a carriage factory. Pop. 400.

LEFAIVRE'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Simcoe co., Ont., 5 miles from Perkinsfield, on a branch of the G.T.R.

LEFROY, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 1 mile from Bell Ewart and 52 miles from Toronto. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 telegraph office, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank, and 2 stores. Pop., 300.

LEGAL, a post village in Edmonton dist., Prov. of Alberta, 12 miles from Morinville, north of Edmonton. It has 1 R.C. church, 2 stores, post office, 1 hotel, besides telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., about 500.

LEGER BROOK, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B. Shediac, on the Point du Chene branch of the I.C.R., is the nearest railway station.

LEGERE, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 8 miles from Tracadie, on the Caraquet Ry.

LEGERE CORNER, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 2 miles from Moncton on the I.C.R.

LEGERVILLE, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., 6 miles from Canaan station on the I.C.R. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 2 stores, 1 grist mill and 2 saw mills. Pop., 1,200.

LEGGATT, a post settlement, Dufferin co., Ont., 6 miles from Grand Valley on the Teeswater branch of the C.P.R.

LEG LAKE, a settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., 9 miles from Gravenhurst, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 shingle and saw mill. Pop. 100.

L'EGLISE, a settlement in Madawaska co., N.B., and a station on the Edmundston branch of the C.P.R., 27 miles from Edmundston.

LEHMAN'S LANDING, a hamlet on Great Manitoulin Island, in the Georgian Bay, Algoma district, Ont. Pop. 50.

LEINSTER, a post office in Richmond t.p., co., of Lennox and Addington, Ont., 10 miles from Marlbank, a station on the Bay of Quinte Ry.

LEITCHES CREEK, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.B., and a station on the I.C.R., 10 miles from Sydney.

LEITH, a post settlement in Grey co., on the Georgian Bay, 6 miles from Owen Sound, on the G.T.R., and C.P.R., lines, with steamer line system on the Georgian Bay. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), 1 general store, 1 grist mill, besides telegraph office. Pop., 100.

LEITRIM, a post village in a good farming and dairying section in Russell co., Ont., 3½ miles from Gloucester Station on the Ottawa & Prescott branch of the C.P.R., 9 miles south of Ottawa city. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), post office, public school, and cheese factory.

LEMAY, a post settlement in Wright co., Que., ¼ mile from Maniwaki station on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R.

LEMBERG, a post settlement in a fine agricultural dist. in Qu'Appelle dist., Province of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Pheasant

Hills branch of the C.P.R., 115 miles north-west of Kirkella and 86 miles south-east of Strassburg. It has 3 churches (Pres., Baptist and Lutheran), 4 general stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill (100 barrels per day capacity), 2 hardware stores, 2 lumber yards, 3 elevators, machine and harness shops, 1 bank (branch of Union Bk. of Can.), 2 real estate offices, besides telegraph and express offices. It is situated in a progressive farming dist., which markets 1,000,000 bu. of wheat yearly. Pop., 300.

LEMESURIER, a post settlement in Megantic co., Que., 10 miles from Robertson Station on the Quebec Central Ry. It has several mills and 1 store. Pop., 50.

LEMIEUX, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont., 6 miles from Casselman on the Ottawa division G.T.R. It contains 1 saw mill, 1 hotel and 1 store. Pop. 50.

LEMIEUX, A post hamlet and station on the I.C.R., in Nicolet co., Que., 20 miles west of DeLotbiniere. It contains a boarding house, 1 telegraph and express office. Pop., about 50.

LEMON CREEK, a station in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Slocan Jct. & Slocan City branch of the C.P.R., 6 miles south of Slocan city.

LEMONVILLE, a post settlement in York co., Ont., 5 miles from Stouffville, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, blacksmith shop and daily mail. Pop. 100.

LENA, a post office in Souris co., Man., near the International boundary, and a station on the Wakopa section of the Canadian Northern RR., 13 miles east of Adelpha.

L'ENFANT JESUS, a village in Beausejour co., on the Chaudiere River, near Beausejour Jet. Station, on the Quebec Central RR. It has 1 R.C. church, 2 stores, 2 hotels, 2 flour and saw mills, 1 door and sash factory, besides express and telegraph office. Pop., 600.

LENNOX, a county of Ontario, situated on the north coast of Lake Ontario, near its outlet in the River St. Lawrence. Chief town, Napanee. Area, 189,859 acres. Pop. of co., (1901), 13,421.

LENNOX, a post office in Souris co., Man., on the C.P.R., 4 miles from Goodlands on the Lyleton branch of the C.P.R.

LENNOX, a small village in Lennox co., Ont., 4 miles from Napanee. See Chambers, a post village with station at Fredericksburg, on the G.T.R.

LENNOX FERRY, on the south side of Lennox Passage, in Richmond co. (Cape Breton), N.S. 7 miles from Arichat, and a port of call of the Bras d'Or SS. Navigation Co., 2½ miles from Grand Anse, on the Cape Breton RR. It has 1 R.C. church, 1 general store, and telephone office. Pop., 350.

LENNOXVILLE, a thriving post village in Sherbrooke co., Que., attractively situated at the junction of the Massawippi and St. Francis Rivers, on the G.T.R., B. & M. and C.P.R., 3 miles from Sherbrooke and 104 miles south-east of Montreal. It contains 3 churches, 2 hotels, about a dozen stores, saw mill, sash and door factory, 1 branch bank, and 1 telegraph office. Lennoxville is the seat of Bishop's College, a Church of England institution, with a staff of professors and lecturers in theology, classics and other subjects. It has a Royal Charter for conferring degrees in Arts and

Faculties, and has a medical school in Montreal; an admirable collegiate school and also a theological college are attached to the University at Lennoxville. Pop. (1901), 1,120.

LENORA LAKE, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan. Muenster, on the Can. Northern RR., 6 miles from Humboldt, is the nearest station.

LENORE, a prosperous post village in Brandon co., Man., on the Assiniboine River, and a terminus of the Forrest Extension branch of C.P.R. It contains a Presbyterian church, 4 stores, 1 branch bank, boarding house, 4 elevators, skating and curling rink, telegraph and express offices. The district was first settled in 1881, when the settlers crossed the river on a raft, and for several years the farmers were obliged to carry their grain to Virden Market, a distance of 15 to 30 miles. Pop. 100.

LENORE LAKE, a lake in Brandon co., Man., lying to the north-west of the village of same name. It measures 3 by 1 miles, and is the haunt of wild geese and ducks. A range of hills skirts the eastern side of lake.

LEOFIELD, a post settlement in Humboldt dist., Sask., 12 miles from Dania, a station on the Port Arthur and Edmonton line of the C.N.R.

LEON, a station on the Brandon and Dauphin section of the Can. Northern Ry., 5 miles from Brandon.

LEONARD, a post settlement in Russell co., Ont., and a station on the C.P.R. (Ottawa Short Line), 17 miles from Ottawa.

LEONARD LAKE, a small lake in Muskoka dist., Ont., noted for whitefish.

LEONARDVILLE, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., on Outer Passamaquoddy Bay, 10 miles from St. Andrews on the C.P.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Disciples), 4 stores and 2 box lumber mills. It is situated on New Island, 8 miles from Eastport, Maine. Pop. 800.

LEOPOLD, a post settlement in Argenteuil co., Que., 6 miles from Morin Flats, a station on the Montfort division of the Can. Northern Quebec Ry.

LEOPVILLE, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., near DeBlois station on the Prince Edward Island Ry.

LEPAGE, a station on the St. Lin branch of the C.P.R., in L'Assomption co., Que., 8 miles from St. Therese, 9 miles from St. Lin. The post office is known as Mascouche.

LE PETIT BOIS FRANC, a post village in Temiscouata co., Que., on the Trois Pistoles River, 9 miles from St. Eloi Station, on the Intercolonial RR., 15 miles from Cacouna. It has 1 R. C. church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, saw and flour mills, besides telegraph office. Pop. 800.

L'EPIPHANIE, a post village in L'Assomption co., Que., on the Riviere de L'Achigan, with stations on the Canadian Northern Quebec Ry. and the C.P.R., 36 miles north-east of Montreal. It has 1 R. C. church, 7 stores, 3 hotels, 7 grist mills, cigar and chair factories, and 1 private bank (Comptoir d'Escompte), and 2 express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 1,400.

LEPREAU, a post village in Charlotte co., N.B., on the Lepreau River, and a station on the New Brunswick Southern RR., east of St. George, and on an inlet of the Bay of Fundy. It has 1 Episcopal church, 4 stores, 2 hotels,

1 saw mill, 2 canning factories for clams and sardines, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., about 500.

LEQUILLE, a post village in Annapolis co., N.S., on Allen's River, 2 miles south-east of Annapolis Station, on the Dominion Atlantic RR., with port on the Annapolis River and Basin. It has 1 Episcopal church, 2 stores, corn, saw and carding mills. Pop., about 200.

LEQUILLE RIVER, a good salmon and trout stream in Annapolis co., N.S., empties into the Annapolis Basin near Annapolis town.

LEROY, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., 4 miles from Grenville, on the I.C.R.

LES CHENAUX, a post village in Montmorency co., Que., between La Riviere des Chenaux and La Riviere L'Oubrette, 13½ miles from St. Joachim des Montmorency, a station on the Quebec Ry. It has 1 R. C. church, several stores, and 3 saw and flour mills. Pop. 256.

LES DALLES, a post village in Montcalm co., Que., on Lac Ouareau River, 2 miles from St Paul Station on the Can. Northern Que. RR. (Chateauguay et Nord), with port at Pont des Dalles. It has saw and flour mills and 1 butter factory and telephone office.

LES EBOULEMENTS, a post village and parish in Charlevoix co., Que., on the north shore of the St. Lawrence, 78 miles east of Quebec. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 13 public schools, 8 stores, 1 wood working and 3 cheese factories, 2 grist mills, 3 saw mills, and 1 telegraph and telephone office. A steamer of the R. & O. Nav. Co. calls at the government wharf daily. Near by is the celebrated Gouffre whirlpool. Pop. of parish, 2,369.

LES ECUREUILS, a post village in Portneuf co., Que., on the north shore of the St. Lawrence River, 9 miles from the C.P.R. station of Pont Rouge, 26 miles west of Quebec. It has 1 R.C. church, 2 stores, and 1 telegraph office. Pop. 600.

LES ESCOUMAINS, a post village and settlement in Saguenay co., Que., 27 miles from Tadousac and 68 miles from Murray Bay. The nearest railway station is Trois Pistoles on the I.C.R., 20 miles distant, on the opposite side of the river. The neighborhood is devoted chiefly to lumbering, a large quantity of spruce and deals being annually shipped to Europe. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 large pulp and deal mill, 2 hotels, 1 telegraph office and 4 stores, and 2 blueberry canning factories. Blueberries are obtained in large quantities. A good wharf is in process of erection. Pop. 1,200.

LES FONDS, a post village on the St. Lawrence River in Lotbiniere co., Que., 7 miles northwest of St. Apollinaire, a station on the I.C.R., 22 miles south-west of Levis (opposite Quebec city). It has 7 stores, 2 hotels, saw, flour and carding mills, and 2 furniture and carriage factories and telephone and telegraph offices. Pop. 250.

LES GRANDES BERGERONNES, a post settlement on the St. Lawrence, about 20 miles below Tadousac, in Saguenay co., Que., on the Great and Little Bergeron Rivers. There is good fishing and other sport in the vicinity. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 6 flour and saw mills, 1 sash and

door factory and telegraph office. The nearest station in Quebec city. Pop. 850.

LES GRANDES DESERTS, a post settlement in Quebec co., Que., $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Lorette on the Quebec branch of the C.P.R. It contains 1 hotel and 2 saw mills.

LES GRES, a station on the St. Maurice Valley Ry., in St. Maurice co., Que., 15 miles from Three Rivers, the county seat, and 6 miles from Shawinigan Falls.

LESKARD, a post village in Durham co., Ont., on Spring Creek, 10 miles from Newcastle on G.T.R. It has good water-power, and contains 1 Methodist church, 1 flour mill and 1 store. Pop. 170.

LES PETITES BERGERONNES, a post village in Saguenay co., Que., at the mouth of a salmon stream of the same name, on the north shore of the St. Lawrence, 15 miles from Tadoussac. It contains 1 church and 1 saw mill.

LES PETITES BERGERONNES OUEST, a post settlement in Saguenay co., Que. Tadoussac is its nearest post and Quebec its nearest railway station.

LESSARD, a post settlement in Beauce co., Que., 3 miles from St. Marie on the Quebec Central Ry. It has several grist and carding mills and 4 stores.

LES SAULES, a post village in Quebec co., Que., on the St. Charles River, 3 miles from Lorette, a station on the Que. & Montreal div. of the C.P.R., 7 miles west of Quebec city. It has 1 R. C. church, 5 stores and 2 saw mills.

LESSER SLAVE LAKE, a lake in the Prov. of Alberta (formerly Athabasca dist., N.W.T.), about 100 miles long and above 30 miles broad at its broadest part. It is in the midst of a trading district known as that of Lesser Slave Lake, in extent about 400 miles from east to west, and 200 from north to south, say, 80,000 square miles. Lat. $55^{\circ} 40'$ N., lon. 117° W. This lake has been known to keep free from ice until near Christmas. Area, 307,000 acres.

LES TROIS SCEURS, a lake in Joliette co., Que., in the township of Cartier.

L'ETANG, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., $\frac{5}{2}$ miles from St. George, on L'Etang Harbor. The principal industries are fishing and farming. It has a sardine factory. The harbor is open all year, and can accommodate the largest vessels. Pop., 300.

L'ETANG RIVER, a river running out of L'Etang Lake, Charlotte co., N.B., into the Bay of Fundy.

LETELLIER, a post village in Provencher co., Man., on the Red River, and a station on the Can. Northern RR., 16 miles south of Morris and 10 miles north of Emerson. It has 1 R.C. church, 4 stores, 1 hotel, 2 grain elevators, and 1 cheese factory, besides telegraph and express offices.

LETELLIER, a station on the Riviere Ouelle branch of the I.C.R., 3 miles from Riviere Ouelle.

LETHBRIDGE, a progressive town in the coal mining dist. of South Alberta Province, on the Belly River, a station on the Crow's Nest div. of the C.P.R., 36 miles east of Macleod. It is also the north terminal of the Alberta RR. & Coal Co.'s line, connecting at the Montana boundary line southward at Sweet Grass. It has 5 churches (R. C., Epis., Baptist, Meth.

and Pres.), 30 stores, 6 hotels, 1 planing mill and sash factory, 1 iron works, 3 banks (Montreal, Union and Commerce), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Lethbridge News"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 2,326.

L'ETITE, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., 9 miles from St. George, a station on the New Brunswick Southern Ry.

L'ETOILE, a lake in Quebec co., Que. LETT, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., 25 miles from Caldwell, on the Ottawa and Parry Sound branch of the C.P.R.

LETTERKENNY, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont., 15 miles from Killaloe, a station on the Ottawa and Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R.-

LEVER, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., on the St. Croix River, 2 miles from Hewitt Station, on the C.P.R. (St. Andrews branch), 24 miles from McAdam Jct. Its market town (12 miles distant) is St. Stephen, and its port Oak Bay. Pop., 150.

LEVIN, a river running out of Loch Lomond, St. John co., N.B., navigable except for lumber; noted for trout and whitefish.

LEVIS, a county of Quebec bordering on the south shore of the St. Lawrence River opposite Quebec. It is traversed by the G.T.R., the I.C.R. and the Que. Central RR., and is watered by the Chaudiere and the Etchemin Rivers. County town, Levis. Area, 173,977 acres. Pop. (1901), 26,210.

LEVIS, the chief town of Lévis co., Que., is situated on the south shore of the St. Lawrence, opposite Quebec, and is the terminus of the G.T.R., I.C.R. and Quebec Central Ry., and the landing place of the passengers arriving from Europe by the ocean steamships, 172 miles north-east of Montreal. It contains 3 churches (1 R. C. and 2 Protestant), many stores, 9 hotels, wood, and boot and shoe factories and foundry, 3 banks, 2 printing and several newspaper offices ("Le Quotidien," "La Revue," etc.), 2 express and telegraph offices. Pop. (1891), 7,783.

LEWES RIVER, in Yukon Terr., has its source in Laberge Lake, and after receiving the waters of the Teslin and Big Salmon Rivers, it flows north-ward toward the Yukon.

LEWIS BAY, a farming settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., on Mira River, 20 miles from Sydney, on the I.C.R. and S. & L. Ry. It is noted for its fresh water fisheries, and contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores and 1 saw and shingle mill. Pop., 250.

LEWIS BAY (WEST), a post village in Cape Breton co., on the Mira River, 10 miles from Mira Gut, on the Cape Breton Ry., and 30 miles from Sydney. It contains Roman Catholic and Protestant churches, 3 stores, 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill, and 3 lobster canneries. Farming and lumbering are extensively pursued, while it is sought by the tourist as a summer resort on account of the excellent fishing which the river affords. Pop., 500.

LEWIS BAY, an indentation of Mira River, Cape Breton, N.S., north-west of Gabarus Lake. A few salmon are found in it.

LEWIS COVE ROAD, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 12 miles from St. Peters, on the Cape Breton Ry.

LEWISHAM, a post settlement in Muskoka dist., Ont., 20 miles from Gravenhurst, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store. Pop. 100.

LEWIS HEAD, a post village in Shelburne co., N.S., at the mouth of Sable River, 3 miles from Lockport, on the Halifax & South-Western RR. It has a fine sandy beach, and good facilities for boating and bathing. It has 1 Baptist church and 1 general store. Pop. 100.

LEWIS MILLS, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on Bear River, 9 miles from Mount Uniacke Station, on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 27 miles from Halifax. It has 1 Baptist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, paper and cotton factories, with express and telegraph office at Mount Uniacke. Pop., 100.

LEWIS MOUNTAIN, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 7 miles from Salisbury, at the junction of the Salisbury and Harvey Ry. with the I.C.R. (St. John and Moncton branch).

LEWIS MOUNTAIN, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S. (Cape Breton Island), on Rocky Brook, 8 miles from Alba Station, on the I.C.R., 34 miles north of Point Tupper, with port at Little Narrows, on the Bras d'Or Lakes. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 3 stores, and 1 grist mill. Pop., about 150.

LEWISPORT, a thriving seaport in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld., and the northern terminus of the Reid-Nfld. RR. & SS. Lines on Notre Dame Bay, in North Atlantic waters. It is the shipping port of the Newfoundland Timber Estates, large consignments going every season to England, Buenos Ayres, and other distant markets. The SS. "Clyde" connects the harbors and ports of the region twice a week on the arrival of the railway trains from St. John's and Port-aux-Basques. The town has 1 Methodist church, 7 stores, 2 hotels, and express and telegraph offices. Much trade is done in the place in connection with the mining and fishing industries. Pop., 500.

LEWISTON, a post village on the east branch of the Salmon River, at the eastern end of Halifax co., N.S., 7 miles from Sheet Harbor, on the Atlantic, 60 miles from Shubenacadie on the I.C.R. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 hotel and 2 clothes pin machine, pegwood and shoe shank factories. Pop. 75.

LEWISVILLE, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., and a station on the Moncton and Buctouche Ry., 1 mile from Moncton.

LEWISVILLE, a post settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., 16 miles from Wetaskiwin, a station at the junction of the Calgary and Edmonton and Wetaskiwin branches of the C.P.R.

LEXINGTON, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S. (Cape Breton Island), on the northwest Arm, 3½ miles from Port Hastings, at the head of St. George's Bay, and a station on the Inverness & Richmond RR., with port on Lake Horton. It has 1 Presbyterian church. Pop., about 150.

LIARD RIVER, in Brit. Col. and Mackenzie dist., N.W.T. See Rivière aux Liards.

LIBBYTOWN, a post village in Stanstead co., Que., on the river Niger, 3½ miles from Ayers' Cliff on the Boston and Maine Ry. It contains 1 grist mill, 1 saw mill and 1 store. Pop. 200.

LIBERAL, Strathcona dist., Alta. See Erskine.

LIDFORD, a post hamlet in Marquette co., Man., 7½ miles from Biscarth, on the C.P.R. The settlement adjoining contains 1 English church. Pop. 40.

LIDSTON, a small settlement in Dauphin co., Man., on the Swan River, 9 miles from Minitonas Station, on the Can. Northern RR. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist). Pop., 25.

LIEFORD, a station on the Tobique Valley branch of the C.P.R., 15 miles from Perth Jct.

LIEURY, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., 6½ miles from Park Hill, on the Montreal and Sarnia line of the G.T.R.

LIEVRE, RIVIERE DU ("RIVER OF THE HARES"), a large river of Quebec, rises in numerous lakes near the head waters of the Gatineau, with which stream it runs parallel for a considerable space, traversing Labelle co. from north to south, falls into the Ottawa River a short distance below Ottawa city. It is 280 mile in length, and with its numerous tributaries drains an area of 4,100 square miles. The navigation of this river is interrupted by rapids and falls, the falls at the C.P.R. bridge being remarkably fine. In its course it winds through some of the most picturesque scenery, and there is an abundance of lakes stocked with the finest trout.

LIFFORD, a post village in Durham co., Ont., 6 miles from Pontypool, on the G.T.R. Pop. 100.

LIGHT FIRE, a lake in Quebec, on the south-eastern branch of the Gatineau, several miles below its source, 35 miles southwest of the Kirkendatch post on the St. Maurice, and 167 miles north of Montreal.

LILLE, a mining settlement in Alberta dist., Prov. of Alberta, on Gold Creek, and a station on the Frank & Grassy Mountain Coal Co.'s RR. The industry of the place is coal mining and coke making. It has 1 general store, 1 hotel, and 1 coke washery, with 50 Belgian coke ovens, having a daily output of 700 tons of coal and 135 tons of coke. Pop., chiefly Italians, French, Slavs and English-speaking miners, 800.

LILLOOET DISTRICT, B.C. In natural features Lillooet resembles Yale. It is largely a pastoral country, well adapted to dairying, cattle raising and fruit growing. Placer and hydraulic mining is carried on successfully, and quartz mining is being developed, only needing railway communication to ensure success. (Area, 10 million acres).

LILLOOET, a post settlement in Yale-Cariboo district, B.C., 47 miles from Lytton on the Transcontinental line of the C.P.R.

LILLOOET LAKE, in the district of the same name, B.C., is situated near the 50th parallel of N. lat., and 123° W. lon. It receives the waters of the Upper Lillooet and Mosquito Rivers, and the Lillooet River takes its rise from its waters.

LILLYFIELD, a post and farming settlement in Selkirk co., Man., 4½ miles from Stony Mountain Station, on the C.P.R. (Teulon branch), 14 miles north-west of Winnipeg. It has 1 small store. Pop., under 20.

LILY, a post village in Cumberland co., N.S., 3 miles from Thomson, on I.C.R. Pop., about 100.

LILY BAY, a post settlement in Dauphin co., Man., situate east of Lake Manitoba, 25 miles north of Oak Point (Shoal Lake region). Shoal Lake is a station on the north-west branch of the C.P.R. It has 1 Methodist Mission. Pop., about 200 (chiefly engaged in butter and cheese making).

LILY LAKE, a post office in Algoma dist., N.W. Ont., 40 miles from Massey Station, on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R.

LILY LAKE, a settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 2 miles from Bedford station on the I.C.R.

LILY LAKE, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 11 miles from Westfield on the C.P.R. (Short Line).

LILY LAKE, a pretty sheet of water 1 mile north of St. John, N.B. Near it are many fine residences.

LILY PLAIN, a post settlement in Saskatchewan Prov., on the Saskatchewan River (Nith branch), 11 miles from Prince Albert Station, on the C.P.R., 250 miles north of Regina. It has 1 Episcopal church. Pop., under 50.

LILY OAK, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 4½ miles from Berkeley on the Toronto and Owen Sound branch of the C.P.R.

LILY VALE, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., on the Stewiacke River, 13 miles from Brookfield, on the I.C.R. It contains a Presbyterian church. It is a fine agricultural district, with splendid belts of woodland. Good samples of silver and lead ore have been found here, also plaster rock of good quality. Pop. 80.

LIME BANK, a post village in Russell co., Ont., on the Rideau River, 3½ miles from the C.P.R. station of Manotick (Ottawa & Prescott branch), 14 miles south of Ottawa city. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Pres.), 6 stores, 2 hotels, 2 grist and planing mills, and 2 cheese factories, besides telegraph office. Pop., about 150.

LIME HILL, a post settlement in Inverness (Cape Breton) co., N.S., on the Bras d'Or Lake, 5 miles from River Denys (or Dennis) Station, on the I.C.R., 22 miles north-east of Point Tupper. It has 1 Presbyterian church. Pop., about 100.

LIME HILL, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., near Havelock on the Elgin and Havelock Ry.

LIMEHOUSE, a post village in Halton co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 32 miles from Toronto. Pop. 500.

LIME KILN, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 2 miles from Stanley on the York and Carleton Ry.

LIME RIDGE, a post village in Wolf co., Que., on the St. Francis River, and a station on the Maine Central RR., north of Dudswell Jct., on the Que. Central RR. It has 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill, and extensive lime quarries, besides express and telegraph office. Pop., 300.

LIME ROCK, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on the West River, 9 miles from Westville Station, on the I.C.R. (Pictou & New Glasgow branch), 3 miles from Stellarton. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian), 2 stores, 1 flour mill, 1 woollen factory. Pop., under 100.

LIMESTONE, a station on the C.P.R., in Victoria co., N.B., 10 miles from Grand Falls.

LIMESTONE, a post settlement in Carleton co., Ont., 4 miles from Kinburn on the Ottawa and Parry Sound branch of the G.T.R.

L'IMMACULEE CONCEPTION, a post settlement in Bonaventure co., Que., 11 miles from Metapedia, a station on the I.C.R.

LIMOLOU, a post settlement in Quebec co., Que., and a station on the Quebec and Lake St. John Ry., ½ a mile from Quebec City.

LINACY GLEN, a small farming and coal mining settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 3 miles from New Glasgow, a station on the I.C.R., 2 miles from Stellarton. It has telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., about 100.

LINCOLN and NIAGARA, a county of Ontario, situated on the south shore of Lake Ontario. It is bounded on the east by the Niagara River. Area, of Lincoln and Niagara, 170,058 acres. Chief town, St. Catharines (Pop. 9,946). Pop. of co. (1901), 27,566.

LINCILN, a post village in Queens co., P.E.I. (Lot 22), 3 miles from Hunter River Station, on the P.E.I. Island RR., 19 miles north-west of Charlottetown. It is in a good farming district, and has a public school. Pop. of district (chiefly French and Irish Catholics), 92.

LINDA, a post village in Compton co., Que., 1 mile from East Angus, on the Quebec Central Ry., 16 miles from Sherbrooke. It has 1 cheese factory.

LINDELL, a post village in New Westminster dist., B.C., near the international boundary, in an attractive valley close to Cultus Lake, a favorite resort of tourists and campers, 6 miles from Columbia, Wash., U.S., on the Bellingham Bay & British Columbia RR. Besides the post office, there is a school maintained by the B. C. Government. Cultus Lake is a good spawning water for salmon and other fish.

LINDEN, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 10 miles from Pugwash on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

LINDEN VALLEY, a post village in Victoria co., Ont., south-west of Sturgeon Lake, and ¼ mile from Cambay Station, on the Coblonal & Lindsay branch of the G.T.R., 6 miles northwest of Lindsay. It has a meeting house of Friends. Pop., 120.

LINDSAY, a flourishing post town in Victoria co., Ont., on the Scugog River, with stations on the G.T.R. and its branches, and on the C.P.R., 70 miles north-east of Toronto, and 23 miles west of Peterboro. It is also connected by branches of the G.T.R. with Port Hope on Lake Ontario, on the south (53 miles distant), and with Haliburton, on the north (56 miles distant). It has 6 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres., Baptist and 2 Meth.), besides Salvation Army barracks, about 60 stores, 8 hotels, 4 chartered banks (Standard, Dominion, Montreal and Commerce), various schools, a number of flour, saw and grist mills, 2 sash and door factories, 3 foundries and machine works, 2 printing and newspaper offices (daily and weekly "Post," and weekly "Watchman Warder"), besides municipal and county buildings, various collegiate institutions, and express, telegraph and telephone offices. Pop. (census 1901), 7,003.

LINDSAY, a settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 2 miles from Belmont, a station on the I.C.R.

LINDSAY, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 10 miles from Woodstock on the C.P.R.

LINDSAY, a lake in Pontiac co., Que.

LINDSAY WHARF, a landing place of the R. deau Lakes in Carleton co., Ont., 37 miles from Ottawa.

LINEBORO, a post settlement in Stanstead co., Que., 1 mile from Stanstead Junction, on the B. & M.[®] R. Lake Memphremagog is its port. It contains 1 store and marble and granite works. Pop., about 50.

LINGAN, a seaport and post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., 1½ miles from Dominion station on the Sydney & Louisburg Ry., and 12 miles from Sydney. It contains 1 hotel and 1 saw mill, also valuable coal seams, 3 of which are over eight feet thick. The Lingan Bar is 1½ feet long by 500 feet broad, washed by the Atlantic on the east and the Singer Bay on the west, noted for its bathing qualities. Pop. of dist., 1,800.

LINGAN BAY, or INDIAN BAY, east of Sydney Harbor, in Cape Breton co., N.S., 1½ miles long by ½ mile wide, an arm of Lingan Harbor extending to south-east boundary of Lingan Road.

LINGAN ROAD, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., on Lingan Bay, in Gulf of St. Lawrence, with port at Lingan Harbor. It is 3½ miles from Dominion No. 1 Station, on the Sydney & Louisburg extension of the I.C.R. from North Sydney. It has 1 R.C. church, 3 stores, 1 saw mill, and 1 telegraph office. Pop. about 50.

LINGLEY, a station on the C.P.R., in Kings co., N.B., 15 miles from St. John.

LINIERE, a post settlement in Beauce co., Que., 10 miles from St. George, on the Quebec Central Ry. It has several mills, 7 stores and 1 hotel. Pop. 200.

LINK, a post settlement in Osborne township, Nipissing dist., north Ont., adjoining Jocko flag station on Jocko Lake, and on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., 32 miles north of North Bay on Lake Nipissing. The Hawkesbury Lumber Co. of Ottawa has a depot camp here for the supplying of its employees. Jocko River, near by, has water communication with the Ottawa River.

LINKLETTER, a post and farming settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 2 miles from Summerside, on the P.E.I. Ry. Pop., 125.

LINKO, a station in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., on the C.P.R., 63 miles north-west of Port Arthur, at the head of Lake Superior.

LINN RIVER, a river of Haldimand co., Ont., along the course of which are numerous waterfalls and cataracts, rendering the scenery of the river very picturesque.

LINTON, a post settlement in York co., Ont., 6 miles from Bolton, on the C.P.R. (Tor., Orangeville & Owen Sound branch), 27 miles north of Toronto. It is also near Aurora, on the G.T.R., 29 miles from Toronto. It contains 1 church (Presbyterian), 1 school and 1 store. Pop. 200.

LINTON'S a post settlement in Sunbury co., N.B., 2 miles from Chipman station on the New Brunswick Coal & Ry. Co.'s line.

LINTRATHEN, a post office in Macdonald co., Man., 16 miles from Carmen, on the C.P.R. and C.N.R.

LINVILLE, a settlement in Carleton co., N.B., on the St. John River, 3 miles from Kilburn station on the C.P.R., 7 miles from Perth Jct. It has several Protestant churches, 3 stores, 1 hotel and 2 saw mills. Pop., about 200.

LINWOOD, a post village in Waterloo co., Ont., on the Guelph and Goderich line of the C.P.R. It has 5 churches, 4 stores, 2 hotels, saw and grist mills, 1 branch bank, besides telegraph and telephone offices. Pop., about 500.

LION'S DEN, a small fishing settlement, in the dist. of Fogo, Nfld., on Fogo Island, 2 miles from Fogo. Pop. (1901), 32.

LION'S HEAD, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., on the Georgian Bay, 23 miles north of Wiarton, terminal station of the G.T.R., 106 miles north of Stratford. It has 3 churches (Anglican, Presbyterian and Methodist), 18 stores, 2 hotels, saw and grist mills, 1 door and sash factory, 3 implement and 2 blacksmith shops and 2 livery stables. Pop. 500.

LIPPENTOTT, a post village in a farming section in Prov. of Sask., on the Pipestone Creek, near Elkhorn, a station on the C.P.R., 64 miles west of Brandon, and 7 miles from Pipestone, on the Can. Northern RR. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 store.

LIPTON, a progressive settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa, E., N.W.T.), in a good farming dist., 10 miles north of the Qu'Appelle River and Lakes, famous for their fine scenery, and the old Indian legend of Echo Lake. The village is named after Sir Thomas Lipton, of "Shamrock" fame. It is on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R., 147 miles north-west of Kirkella, and 44 miles south-east of Strassburg, the present terminal of the branch. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Pres.), 2 hotels, 1 branch bank, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 300.

LISBON, a small post settlement in Perth co., Ont., 8 miles from Baden, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 tile and brick factory, 1 hotel, blacksmith, tailor and shoe shops. Pop., 25.

LISBURN, a post office in Bruce co., Ont., 1¼ miles from Ripley, on G.T.R., and 7 miles from Kincardine.

LISCOMB, a post village, port and harbor on the Atlantic, in Guysborough co., N.S., 50 miles from Antigonish Station, on the I.C.R. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), 5 stores, 1 hotel, 1 lumber mill, together with telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., about 700.

LISCOMB MILLS, a settlement in Guysboro co., N.S., on the Liscomb River, which falls into the Atlantic. It is 60 miles from Antigonish Station, on the I.C.R. (New Glasgow & Mulgrave div.). It has 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 lumber (steam saw) mill. Pop., about 75.

LISCOMB'S, a small lake in the north west part of Guysborough co., N.S. It gives rise to the Liscomb River, which has its outlet in the Atlantic.

LISGAR, a post village in Peel co., Ont., and a station (1 mile distant) on the C.P.R., 5 miles from Streetsville, and 14 miles from Guelph Jct. It has 1 Methodist church. Pop., 150.

LISGAR STATION, a village in Drummond co., Que., on the Black River, and on the G.T.R., 7 miles from Richmond and 69 miles

from Montreal. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 mills and 1 store.

L'ISLE, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the Bear Creek, and a station on the Collingwood & Beeton branch of the G.T.R., 17 miles north-west of Beeton. It has 1 Methodist church, 2 stores and 1 hotel, besides express and telegraph office. Pop., 75.

L'ISLE, a lake in St. Maurice co., Que., in the township of Belleau.

L'ISLET, a post village in L'Islet co., Que., on the south shore of the St. Lawrence River, near L'Islet station on the I.C.R., 60 miles east of Lewis, and 64 miles west of Riviere du Loup. It has 1 R. C. church, 12 stores, 3 hotels, 2 flour and 4 saw mills, 2 window and door, and 4 butter factories, 1 branch bank, with telegraph and express office at L'Islet Station. Pop., of parish, 2,500.

L'ISLET, a county of Quebec, extending from the St. Lawrence, on the north-west to the State of Maine on the south-east, and comprising an area of 494,595 acres. Chief town, St. Jean Port Joli. Pop. of co. (1901), 14,439.

L'ISLET STATION, a post village in L'Islet co., Que., on the St. Lawrence and on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 12 stores, 3 hotels, 2 flour and 4 wood working mills, 2 sash and door and 4 butter factories, telegraph and express and Bell telephone offices. Pop., 100.

L'ISLETTE, a small rivulet running into the Saguenay, above Ha! Ha! Bay, in Chicoutimi co., Que.

LISMORE, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 10 miles from Merigomish, on the I.C.R.

LISSON, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on Hammond River, 12 miles from Sussex, a station on the I.C.R., 43 miles north east of St. John. It has 2 Episcopal churches and 1 cheese factory. Pop., about 150.

LISTERVILLE, a post office in Carleton co., N.B. See Mars Hill.

LISTOWELL, an incorporated town in Perth co., Ont., on the Lake Erie and Detroit River, and on Palmerston and Kincardine branches of the G.T.R., 8 miles from Palmerston, 27 miles from Stratford. It contains 9 churches, about 40 stores, 3 hotels, 2 branch banks, a public library, several mills and factories, 2 printing offices issuing weekly newspapers. Pop. (census 1901), 2,693.

LITCHFIELD, a post village adjoining Delap's Cove, in Annapolis co., N.S., on the Bay of Fundy. 7 miles from Annapolis, on the Dom. Atlantic RR. It has 1 Un'on (Baptist and Advent) church, 1 general store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 151.

LITTLE ALDOUANE, a post settlement in Kent co., N.B., 2½ miles from Richibucto on the Kent Northern Ry.

LITTLE ATHABASCA RIVER, at the source of the Athabasca, in Athabasca dist., N.W.T. See Clear Water River.

LITTLE BALDWIN, or PINNACLE LAKE, a pretty little lake in Compton co., Que., a few miles west of Coaticook. On its north-east shore is a peculiar mountain rising perpendicularly to a height of 1,000 feet. It is wooded nearly two-thirds of its height, but the remainder is entirely destitute of trees. It is called "The Pinnacle."

LITTLE BARRISWAY, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop., (1901), 45.

LITTLE BARTIBOG, a post village in Northumberland co., N.B., 8 miles from Bartibog on the I.C.R.

LITTLE BASS, a small river in Colchester co., N.S., enters Cobequid Bay from the north.

LITTLE BASS RIVER, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., on the Little Bass River, 16 miles from the I.C.R. station of Londonderry, 16 miles north-west of Truro. It has 1 general store, saw and planing mills and 1 butter factory. Pop., 150.

LITTLE BAY (COLVILLE BAY), a farming settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., on the Grand River, with port at Annandale, 14 miles from the station of Souris East, the north-east terminus, in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, of the P.E. Island RR. It has 1 R.C. church and 2 saw and grist mills. Pop., under 50.

LITTLE BAY, a small thriving fishing settlement in the district of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 5½ miles from Harbor Breton. It contains 1 lobster cannery. Pop. (1901), 104.

LITTLE BAY, a fishing settlement in La Poile Bay, Nfld., 2 miles from La Poile. Pop. (1901), 146.

LITTLE BAY, a small fishing settlement on the west side of Placentia Bay, Nfld., 5 miles from Burin. Pop. (1901), 172.

LITTLE BAY ISLANDS, a large fishing settlement in the district of Twillingate, Nfld., on an island at the entrance to Hall's Bay, 15 miles from Tilt Cove. Pop. (1901), 460.

LITTLE BAY MINES, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 687.

LITTLE BEACH, a post settlement in the county of St. John, N.B., near St. Martins, on the Hampton and St. Martins Ry.

LITTLE BEAVER COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 96.

LITTLE BONAH, a small fishing settlement on the west side of Placentia Bay, Nfld., 15 miles from Burin. Pop. (1901), 27.

LITTLE BRANCH, a post village in Northumberland co., N.B., on a river of the same name, 15 miles from Chatham, on the I.C.R., 10 miles from Loggieville. It contains 1 Presbyterian church (2 miles distant), and saw and grist mills. Pop., about 100.

LITTLE BRAS D'OR, a post village in Cape Breton co., N.S., on Bras d'Or Lake, 3 miles from North Sydney, on the I.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Roman Catholic), 5 stores and a carriage shop. Pop., 300.

LITTLE BRAS D'OR (SOUTH SIDE), a settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., on the Little Bras d'Or Strait, 5 miles from the I.C.R. station of George's River, 75 miles east of Point Tupper. It has 1 R.C. church, and 2 Presbyterian churches and 4 stores. Pop., about 450.

LITTLE BRAS D'OR BRIDGE, a post settlement in Cape Breton Co., N.S.

LITTLE BREHAT, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 65.

LITTLE BRITAIN, a post settlement in Victoria co., Ont., 2 miles from Mariposa on the Midland division of the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, 3 stores, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank, 1 foundry, 1 planing mill, 1 carriage factory and 1 grain elevator. Pop., 700.

LITTLE BROOK, a station on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., in Digby co., N.S., 32 miles from Digby and 25 miles from Yarmouth.

LITTLE BRULEY and CRAB'S HOLE, a

settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 36.

LITTLE BURIN, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 245.

LITTLE BURNT BAY, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 54.

LITTLE CANADA HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 9.

LITTLE CAPE, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B. 12 miles from Shédiac, on the Point du Chene branch of the I.C.R.

LITTLE CASCAPEEDIA, a river of Bonaventure co., Que. It lies to the east of the (Grand) Cascapedia and between it and a station of the name on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western RR., on an inlet of Chaleurs Bay. See Cascapedia, Little.

LITTLE CASCAPEEDIA, a post settlement in Bonaventure co., Que., 1 mile from New Richmond on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 6 stores and 1 hotel. Pop., 150.

LITTLE CATALINA, a fishing settlement, with ship-building yards, in Trinity dist., Nfld.; it is on the south side of Trinity Bay, 3 miles from Great Catalina. Pop. (1901), 365.

LITTLE CAT ARM, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 18.

LITTLE CEDAR, a lake in Wright co., Que., in the township of Bouchette.

LITTLE CHANCE HARBOR, a settlement in Twillingate dist., Nfld. Pop. (1901), 26.

LITTLE CONEY ARM, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 26.

LITTLE CURRENT, a town and port of call on Manitoulin Island, in the Georgian Bay, at the head of Lake Huron, Ont. It is distant, across the North Channel from the stations of Cutler or Massey, on the C.P.R., on the "Soo" branch, between Sudbury and Algoma. It has 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres. and Meth.), 15 stores, 3 hotels, 2 saw mills, 1 bank, 1 printing and newspaper office (Manitoulin "Expositor"), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 1,200.

LITTLE CURRENT RIVER has its source in or about Lake Nepigon, Algoma dist., Ont. It flows north-eastward and joins the Albany River, which empties into James Bay.

LITTLE DOG LAKE, takes its rise in Selkirk co., Man., a short distance from Dog Creek.

LITTLE DOVER, a post settlement in Guysborough co., N.S. 35 miles from Mulgrave, on the I.C.R.

LITTLE FOGO ISLAND, a small fishing settlement on Fogo Island, Nfld., 9 miles from Fogo. Pop. (1901), 77.

LITTLE FOGO ISLANDS, a group of small islands to the north of Fogo Island, Nfld., 6 miles from Fogo. Settled by fishermen. Pop. (1901), 77.

LITTLE FORKS, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S. 2½ miles from Spring Hill Jct., a station at the junction of the I.C.R. and the Cumberland Ry.

LITTLE GLACE BAY, Cape Breton co., N.S. See Glace Bay.

LITTLE HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 87.

LITTLE HARBOR, a post settlement in Kings co., P. E. I., 4 miles from Souris, on the P.E.I. Ry.

LITTLE HARBOR, a settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., on the Atlantic, 27 miles from Shelburne. Pop. 150.

LITTLE HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 31.

LITTLE HARBOR, a fishing settlement in La Poile Bay, Nfld., and a station on the Reid Nfld. Ry., 2 miles from La Poile. It contains 1 church, 1 saw mill, 2 lobster canneries and telegraph office. Pop., (1901), 139.

LITTLE HARBOR, a post settlement and summer resort in Pictou co., N.S., 6 miles from New Glasgow, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 1 hotel, saw, grist and woolen mills and 2 lobster canneries. Pop., 300.

LITTLE HARBOR, a settlement near Pope's Harbor, in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 48.

LITTLE HARBOR, a small fishing settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld., on the west side of Bonavista Bay. Pop. (1901), 8.

LITTLE HEART'S EASE, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 146.

LITTLE JOHN LAKE, a lake of Kings co., N.B., good for trout fishing.

LITTLE JUDIQUE, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 20 miles from Port Hawkesbury, on the Inverness & Richmond Railway.

LITTLE JUDIQUE PONDS, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., ¼ mile from Catherine's Pond, on the Cape Breton Ry.

LITTLE LAKE, a lake in Temiscouata co., Que., in the seigniory of Madawaska, has its outlet in Lake Temiscouata by a small stream that crosses the Portage.

LITTLE LAKE, a lake in Yarmouth co., N. S. ½ mile long and 2-5 mile wide.

LITTLE LAKE, a post settlement in Sunbury co., N. B., 12 miles from Tracy station, on the C.P.R. Pop., 200.

LITTLE LAKE DES ISLES, a lake in Champlain co., Que.

LITTLE LAKE HA! HA! a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of Boileau, close to Charlevoix co. border. It is one of the finest fishing lakes in the county.

LITTLE LAKE STE. MARIE, in Charlevoix co., Que., has its outlet in the River Malbaie.

LITTLE LEPREAUX, a post village in Charlotte co., N.B., on the River of the same name, 4 miles from Lepreaux station, on the New Brunswick Southern Ry. It contains 1 Baptist church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 clam cannery. Pop., 350.

LITTLE LEPREAUX, a river of Charlotte co., N.B., in which there is fine fishing. It is close to Mace's Bay, an inlet of the Bay of Fundy.

LITTLE LISCOMB, a post office in Guysborough co., N.S., 40 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R.

LITTLE LORRAINE, a settlement and port on the Atlantic, in Cape Breton co., N.S., 7 miles north-east of Louisburg, a station on the Sydney & Louisburg RR., an extension of the I.C.R. from North Sydney. Pop. (all R. C.), 120.

LITTLE MABOU, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 4 miles from Port Hood. It is a fishing and farming community. Pop., 178.

LITTLE MARGUERITE, a stream falling into the St. Lawrence River, about 300 miles below Quebec.

LITTLE MECCATINA RIVER, Que., falls into the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, north east of Anticosti Island, near the borders of Labrador. It affords the finest salmon and trout fishing.

LITTLE METIS, a popular summer resort in Rimouski co., Que., on the Lower St. Lawrence, 5 miles from Little Metis, a station on the I.C.R. It has many attractive summer villas and cottages occupied by visitors from June to October. It contains 3 Protestant churches, 5 stores, 6 hotels, 1 saw, 1 carding and 3 grist mills, 1 butter and cheese factory, besides town hall and public library, post office savings bank, and telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., resident, about 500; summer population, 1,200.

LITTLE METIS STATION, a post village in Rimouski co., Que., on the I.C.R., 27 miles east of Rimouski. It contains 2 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 150.

LITTLE MORTIER, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 93.

LITTLE MUSQUASH, a post settlement in St. John co., N.B., 5 miles from Musquash station, on the New Brunswick Southern Ry. Pop., 50.

LITTLE NARROWS, a post village adjacent to Ferry Landing Village, in Victoria co., N.S., on St. Patrick's Channel, 4 miles from Alba, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 4 stores and 1 steam saw mill, and is in telephonic communication with Orangedale. A steamer calls here daily from Whycocomagh. Pop., 150.

LITTLE NOMININGUE, a lake in Labelle co., Que., lying to the south of Lake Nominigue or Noming, in the township of Loranaker.

LITTLE NOUVELLE RIVER, a small stream in the township of Hope, Bonaventure co., Que. It is frequented by sea trout and empties into Chaleurs Bay. Large forests of pine surround its head waters.

LITTLE OPEONGO, a lake in Renfrew co., Ont., a few miles north-east of Madawaska, in Nipissing dist., on the Ottawa & Parry Sound section of the G.T.R., 130 miles west of Ottawa city.

LITTLE PABOS, a post settlement in Gaspe co., Que., and a port of call of the Interprovincial Navigation Co.'s steamers. Caplin, on Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry., is the nearest station. It contains 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 400.

LITTLE PARADISE, a fishing settlement on the west side of Placentia Bay, Nfld., 22 miles from Placentia. Pop. (1901), 90.

LITTLE PASSAGE, a fishing settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 25.

LITTLE PIC, a river of the dist. of Thunder Bay, Ont., enters Lake Superior in the bottom of a bay lying north of Pic Island, about 20 miles north-west of the mouth of the Great Pic River. Iron ore is found near its mouth.

LITTLE PIERRE JACQUES, a post settlement in Prince co., P. E. I., 6½ miles from O'Leary station on the P. E. I. Ry.

LITTLE PILES, a fall on the St. Maurice in Champlain co., Que., 33 miles from its mouth.

LITTLE PLACENTIA, or ARGENTINA, in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Placentia Bay, Nfld., 5 miles from Placentia, a station

on the Reid-Nfld. Ry., about 85 miles west of St. John's. It has 2 R.C. churches, 5 stores, 2 hotels, and 2 lobster factories, besides telephone office. Pop., 700.

LITTLE PLACENTIA SOUND, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 47.

LITTLE POND, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., on the Grand River, 14 miles from Souris East, on the P.E.I. Ry. It contains a Roman Catholic church and grist and saw mills.

LITTLE POND, a post settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 4 miles from Sydney Mines, on the I. C. R.

LITTLE PORT L'HEBERT, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., 60 miles west of Bridgewater, Lunenburg co. It contains 1 Methodist church. Pop. 50.

LITTLE QUILL LAKE, situate in Assiniboina dist., now Prov. of Saskatchewan. Area, 45,000 acres.

LITTLE QUIRPON, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 22.

LITTLE RAPIDS, a post settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., on the east branch of the Thessalon River, 1½ miles from Thessalon Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 hotel, flour, shingle and saw mills, telephone, telegraph and express offices, 2 general stores and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., 50.

LITTLE REACH, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 34.

LITTLE RIDEAU, a post settlement in Prescott co., Ont., on the Ottawa river, 4 miles from Stardale, on the C.P.R. (Ottawa Short Line). Pop., 150.

LITTLE RIDGE, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., a few miles from Albert, the terminus of the Salisbury & Harvey Ry. Pop., 35.

LITTLE RIDGE, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 25.

LITTLE RIDGETON, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B. St. Stephen, on the C.P.R., and on New Brunswick Southern Ry., is the nearest station.

LITTLE RIVER, a fishing settlement in Burgeo and La Poile dist., Nfld., and a station on the Reid-Newfoundland Ry., 22 miles from Burgeo. Pop. (1901), 114.

LITTLE RIVER, a small stream of Ontario, running into the River Detroit, in Essex co.

LITTLE RIVER, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 4½ miles from Oxford, on the I.C.R., 2½ miles from Oxford Jct. It contains 1 Baptist church and 4 saw mills. Pop., 135.

LITTLE RIVER, rises in a small lake in Northumberland co., N.B., and flows into a river in the same county which is not named.

LITTLE RIVER, a river of that name in Albert co., N.B. It affords fair trout fishing. It is 35 miles long, and empties into the St. John through Indian, Trench and Grand Lakes.

LITTLE RIVER. Halifax co., N.S. See Little River Musquodoboit.

LITTLE RIVER, a small river falling into Chignecto Bay, on the north coast of Cumberland co., N.S.

LITTLE RIVER, a small stream flowing into the Gulf of St. Lawrence, at the northern end of Cheticamp, Inverness co., N.S. It takes its rise from various springs in the interior, and is about 12 miles long. It abounds with trout and eels, and sometimes is frequented by

salmon. Canoes can ascend a distance of 2 miles.

LITTLE RIVER, a small stream falling into Port Richmond, on the Strait of Canso, Cape Breton Island; 6 miles from its mouth there are two small lakes 3 to 4 miles long, abounding with salmon and trout.

LITTLE RIVER, Kent co., N.B. See McKee's Mills.

LITTLE RIVER, in Bonaventure co., Que., falls into the mouth of the Restigouche. The latter empties into Chaleurs Bay.

LITTLE RIVER, a post and fishing village situated on Digby Neck on Bay of Fundy, Digby co., N.S., 25 miles from Digby, a station on the Dom. Atlantic RR., 20 miles southwest of Annapolis Royal. It has 1 Baptist church, public hall, school, post office, 4 stores, and 1 cannery, besides telephone office. There is daily stage to and from Digby, telegraph and express station, also communication by water tri-weekly with Weymouth Bridge (9 miles distant), on the Dominion Atlantic RR. Pop., 355.

LITTLE RIVER CHETICAMP, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S., 40 miles from Inverness station, on the Inverness & Richmond Ry. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 1 store and 1 lobster cannery. Pop., 300.

LITTLE RIVER (WILSONBURGH post office), a lumber settlement with coal in the vicinity, in Sunbury co., N.B., 8 miles from Minto Station on the New Brunswick Coal & Ry. Co.'s line. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Union Baptist and Methodist), and 1 hotel, with express and telegraph offices at Minto. Pop., 160.

LITTLE RIVER COVERDALE, a settlement in Albert co., N.B., 7 miles from Salisbury on the I.C.R. and Salisbury & Harvey Ry. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist) and saw and grist mills. Pop. 300.

LITTLE RIVER EAST, a post settlement in Gaspe co., Que., 56 miles from Paspebiac, on the Atlantic, Quebec Western Ry., and a port of call of the steamers of the Interprovincial Navigation Co. It has 2 saw mills, 2 grist mills and 2 stores. Pop., 150.

LITTLE RIVER, MUSQUODOBOIT, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., on Musquodoboit River, 16 miles from Shubenacadie, on I.C.R. It contains 2 stores, grist, saw and shingle mills, 1 leather factory, 1 hotel and 2 churches. It has large deposits of plaster. Coal is supposed to exist; also a large amount of timber. A railway service has just been completed here. Pop., 300.

LITTLE RIVER (NO. SIDE), a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 183.

LITTLE RIVER (SO. SIDE), a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 118.

LITTLE RIVER WEST, a post settlement in Gaspe co., Que., on the Little River, 45 miles from New Carlisle, on the Atlantic, Quebec & Western Ry. It contains 4 stores, 1 hotel, 2 lobster canneries, 2 saw mills and telegraph office. Pop., 480.

LITTLE ROCHER, Albert co., N.B. See Petit Rocher.

LITTLE ST. FRANCIS, a lake in Beauce co., Que. Out of the north end of the lake the St. Francis River flows.

LITTLE ST. LAWRENCE, a small fishing settlement with a fine harbor on the west side of Placentia Bay, Nfld., 14 miles from Burin. Pop. (1901), 51.

LITTLE SANDS, a post settlement in Queens co., P. E. I., near Murray Harbor, on the I. C. R.

LITTLE SASKATCHEWAN RIVER, Man., rises in Marquette co., near the Riding Mountains, and flows in a southerly course into the Newdale River.

LITTLE SELDOM-COME-BY, a fishing settlement on the south side of Fogo Island, Nfld., 7 miles from Fogo. Pop. (1901), 82.

LITTLE SHELDRAKE, or BECSIE, a salmon and trout river, near and above Point de Monts, in Saguenay co., Que. It empties into the St. Lawrence at entrance to the Gulf, opposite the boundary line between Rimouski co. and Gaspe dist.

LITTLE SHEMOGUE, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the Little Shemogue River, 6 miles from Port Elgin, on the N.E. & P.E.I. RR. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 saw mill, 3 lobster canneries and 1 lobster hatchery. Pop., 450.

LITTLE SHIKTEHAWK, a stream in Carleton co., N.B., emptying into St. John River at Bristol.

LITTLE SHIPPEGAN, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., 2½ miles from Shippegan on the Caraquet Ry. It contains 2 churches, a number of cannery factories, 8 stores and 1 hotel. Pop., 400.

LITTLE SOUTHERN HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 66.

LITTLE SOUTH WEST MIRAMICHI, a lake of Northumberland co., N.B., near the Twin Mountains.

LITTLE TANCOOK, an island in Chester Basin, Lunenburg co., N.S., 8 miles west of Halifax.

LITTLE TIGNISH, a post settlement in Prince co., P. E. I., 4 miles from Tignish, a station on the P. E. I. Ry.

LITTLE TRACADIE, Antigonish co., N.S. See Linwood.

LITTLE TRINITY, a river in the Saguenay district, Que., about 270 miles below Quebec, empties into the St. Lawrence. It is noted for fine salmon and trout.

LITTLE VILLAGE, a station on the Quebec Ry. Light & Power Co.'s Ry., in Montmorency co., Que., 7 miles from Quebec.

LITTLE WARD'S HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 173.

LITTLE WHITE RIVER, a rapid, shallow stream flowing south-westerly and falling into the River Mississauga, in Algoma dist., N.W. Ont., north shore of Lake Huron, north of Dayton, on the "Soo" branch of the C.P.R.

LITTLEWOOD, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., 5 miles from Southwold Station, on the M.C.R. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), and 1 school. Pop., 50.

LITTLE YORK, a post and school district in Queens co., P.E.I., on Prince Edward Island Ry., York, on the P. E. Island RR. (Souris branch), 9 miles from Charlottetown, is the nearest railway station. It contains 1 store, 1 Methodist church, and 1 flour and oat mill. Pop., about 150.

LIVERPOOL, a seaport in Queens co., N.S., on the right bank of the Liverpool or Mersey River at its entrance into Liverpool Harbor, 75 miles south-west of Halifax. It is the centre of a large and growing maritime trade, and is a port of entry. It has besides

the county buildings, 5 churches (R.C., Epis., Meth., Congregational and Baptist), 50 stores, 2 hotels, 1 lumber mill, 1 corn and feed mill, 1 carriage factory, 1 newspaper office (the "Advance"), 2 banks (Union of Halifax and Nova Scotia) together with telegraph and telephone offices. Considerable shipbuilding and a large shipping trade is done at Liverpool. Pop., about 3,000.

LIVERPOOL, Kent co., N.B. See Richibucto.

LIVERPOOL, a station on the Great Northern Ry., in New Westminster district, B.C., 2 miles from New Westminster.

LIVERPOOL BAY, at the mouth of the Liverpool River, in Queens co., N.S.

LIVERPOOL CAPE, is the name of a headland on the south side of the entrance to Lancaster Sound, in the Arctic waters of the Franklin district, and of another bounding the inlet, Liverpool bay, immediately south-west of Cape Bathurst. Lat. about 70° N. lon. 80° W.

LIVERPOOL MARKET, a post village in Ontario co., Ont., 2½ miles from Pickering, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 store, 1 hotel and 2 telegraph offices. Distance from Toronto, 20 miles. Pop., 230.

LIVING SPRING, a post settlement in Wellington co., Ont., on the Irvine River, 6 miles from Fergus. Station, on the G.T.R. It has a school.

LIVINGSTONE, a post settlement in Alberta Province, on the North Fork Old Man's River, 10 miles from Cowley Station, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 English church and 1 lumber mill. Pop., about 100.

LIVINGSTON COVE, a post settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., 22 miles from Antigonish, on the I.C.R. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 2 stores and 2 lobster canneries. Pop., 160.

LIVINGSTONE CREEK, a post village and farming settlement in Algoma dist., Ont., 7 miles from Thessalon Station, on the C.P.R., 29 miles west of Algoma, and 46 miles east of Sault Ste. Marie. It has 1 church (Meth. and Pres.), 1 general store, 1 saw mill, and 1 knitting factory. Pop., 150.

LLEWELYN, a post settlement in Assinibola dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, 14 miles from Stockholm Station, on the C.P.R. (Pheasant Hills branch), 9 miles from Osler on the C.N.R. It has 3 churches (Epis., Meth. and Congregational), and 1 general store. Pop., about 400.

LLOYD, a post hamlet in Lanark co., Ont., on Taylor's Lake, 11 miles from Almonte, on the C.P.R. (Smith's Falls and Arnprior div.), 7 miles north of Carleton Place Jct. It has 1 small general store and 1 blacksmith shop.

LLOYDMINSTER, a progressive post settlement in the north-west section of the Prov. of Saskatchewan, north of Battle River and Manitou Lake, and south of Fort Pitt, on the N. Saskatchewan River. It is a station on the Edmonton div. of the Canadian Northern RR., 11 miles south-east of Vermilion, Alberta, and 85 miles north-west of North Battleford. It has 1 Episcopal church, the Presbyterian and Methodist bodies holding services in the Government Immigration Hall. It has also 20 stores of various sorts, 1 hotel, 2 bank agencies, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Lloydminster Times"), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 250.

LOBETHAL, a post office in Assa, W., Prov. of Saskatchewan 16½ miles from Herbert, on the C.P.R., between Moose Jaw and Swift Current.

LOBO, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., on the Bow River, 2½ miles from Melrose, on the C.P.R., and 2½ miles from Komoka, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Masonic hall, 1 Foresters' hall, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 wagon factory and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., 100.

LOBSTER COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 17.

LOBSTER COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 26.

LOBSTER HARBOR, a small fishing settlement on the French shore, Nfld., in the dist. of St. Barbe, on the south side of White Bay, 50 miles from Tilt Cove. Pop. (1901), 10.

LOBSTICK LAKE, in Ungava dist., N. E. Terr. It is drained eastward by the Hamilton River, on which there are grand falls, into Lake Melville and Hamilton Inlet, in the Labrador Peninsula.

LOCHABER, a post village in a farming settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., on Lochaber Lake, 15 miles from the I.C.R. Station of James River, 10 miles from Antigonish. It has 1 R. C. church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, with express and telegraph offices (18 miles distant), at Antigonish. Pop., 100.

LOCHABER BAY, a post hamlet in a farming dist., in Labelle co., Que., and a station (Lochaber) on the C.P.R., Ottawa to Montreal line, on the north shore of the Ottawa River, 3 miles from Thurso and 27 miles from Ottawa city. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 cheese factory in the vicinity.

LOCHABER LAKE, a beautiful sheet of water in Antigonish co., N.S., 5 miles long by ½ mile wide.

LOCHABER MINE, a settlement at the east end of Halifax co., N.S., on the East River (Sheet Harbor Passage), which empties into the Atlantic. It is 60 miles from Shubenacadie Station, on the I.C.R., 40 miles north of Halifax City. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 store. Pop., 80.

LOCHALISH, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., 6½ miles from Ripley, on the Palmerston and Kincardine branch of the G.T.R. It contains 2 stores, 1 mill and a blacksmith shop. Pop., 80.

LOCH ALVA, a lake of Kings co., N.B., good for trout fishing.

LOCH ANNA, a small lake in Mississquoi co., Que.

LOCH BAN, a post settlement in Inverness co., N.S. Port Hood, on the Inverness Ry., is the nearest station.

LOCH BROOM, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 2 miles from Pictou on the Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

LOCHEND, a post office in the Calgary dist., Prov. of Alberta, 10½ miles north of Cochrane, a station on the C.P.R., 22 miles west of Calgary. Ranching and dairy farming are the chief industries of the region.

LOCH GARRY, a pretty sheet of water in Glengarry co., Ont., 2½ miles long and ¾ of a mile wide. Near the centre of it there is a large island, called Crane Island, on which are a large number of blue herons, or cranes.

LOCH GARRY, a post village in Glengarry co., Ont., 3½ miles from Kenyon, near the line of the Canada Atlantic RR. (now the Ottawa

& Swanton, Vt., div. of the G.T.R.) and near Apple Hill, on the C.P.R. Pop. under 100.

LOCHIEL, a post village in Glengarry co., Ont., 6 miles from Alexandria and 21 miles from Lancaster. It contains 1 Roman Catholic church, 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 carriage shop, and 1 grist mill. Pop., 60.

LOCHINVAR, or McNAB, a village in Glengarry co., Ont. 5 miles from Vankleek Hill, on the C.P.R. Pop., 42.

LOCH KATRINE, a post village in Antigonish co., N.S., 18 miles from South River station on the I.C.R. (Truro & Sydney branch).

LOCH LOMOND, a settlement in Richmond co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., 22 miles from St. Peter's (north-eastward), on St. Peter's Bay, on the Atlantic. The Cape Breton RR. line has been surveyed close by the south side of Loch Lomond. It has 2 Presbyterian churches, 3 stores, 4 saw and 2 carding mills, with telegraph facilities at Irish Cove, on the Bras d'Or Lake. Pop., 450.

LOCH LOMOND, a post settlement in St. John co., N.B., on the lake of the same name, 10 miles from St. John.

LOCH LOMOND, a beautiful lake 6 miles north of St. John, N.B., one of a chain supplying the city with water.

LOCH LOMOND WEST, a post, farming and lumber settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 24 miles from St. Peter's, a station on the Cape Breton RR. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store and 1 lumber mill. There is good trout fishing and small game hunting in the vicinity. Pop., 70.

LOCH MONAR, a post and ranching settlement, with port on Shoal Lake, in Macdonald co., Man., 20 miles from Balmoral Station, on the C.P.R. (Teulon branch), 30 miles northwest of Winnipeg. Pop., 25.

LOCH WINNOCH, a post settlement in Renfrew co., Ont. 2½ miles from Castleford on the C.P.R. It has a general store. Pop., 60.

LOCKEPORT, a post and fishing village on Locke's Island, on the west side of Ragged Island Bay, and connected by bridge and beach with the mainland, in Shelburne co., N.S. It is distant 4 miles by land and 3 by water from the line of the Halifax & South-Western RR. It has trade with the West Indies in produce and fish. It has 4 churches (Epis., Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 14 stores, 3 hotels, 1 bank (branch of Union Bank of Halifax), 2 lobster and boneless fish canning factories, besides telephone and telegraph offices. Pop., 500.

LOCKE ROAD, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 5 miles from O'Leary's, on the P. E. I. Ry.

LOCKHART, a settlement in Strathcona dist., Alta., 28 miles from Lacombe, a station at the junction of the Calgary & Edmonton and Lacombe branches of the C.P.R.

LOCKHARTVILLE, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., on the Avon River, 3 miles from Hantsport, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., Windsor and Annapolis branch. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Baptist), and 1 school and 1 store. Pop., 200.

LOCKPORT, a post parish and municipality in Selkirk co., Man., on Red River, and on the C.P.R., 2 miles from Lower Fort Garry, 16 miles north of Winnipeg. It contains 3 churches, grist mill and 3 stores. Pop., 2,000.

LOCK'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 64.

LOCK'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Burgeo and La Poile, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 28.

LOCK'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Fogo, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 26.

LOCK'S HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 25.

LOCKSIDE, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 21 miles from St Peters, a station on the Cape Breton Ry.

LOCKSLEY, a post village in Renfrew co., Ont., a station (1 1-3 miles distant), on the Grand Trunk Railway (Pembroke and Golden Lake branch). It has 1 Methodist church and 1 cheese factory (2½ miles distant). Pop., under 50.

LOCKTON, a post village in Peel co., Ont., on the River Humber, 1¼ miles from Centreville, on the G.T.R., 5 miles from Cardwell Jct. It contains 1 store. Pop., 20.

LOCKWOOD, a small settlement in Selkirk co., Man., 5 miles from Teulon Station, on the C.P.R., 40 miles north of Winnipeg. Pop., under 25.

LOCOC, a station in south-east Kootenay dist., B.C., 6 miles south of Cranbrook both being on the C.P.R., near the Kootenay River.

LOCUST HILL, a post settlement in York co., Ont., on the Rouge River, and a station on the C.P.R., 20 miles north-east of Toronto. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, 1 grain elevator, 1 butter factory, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 75.

LODORE, a post office in Lanark co., Ont., 13 miles from Lavant Station, on the Kingston & Pembroke RR.

LOGAN, a post, farming and stock-raising settlement in the electoral dist. of Strathcona, Prov. of Alberta, with part on Beaver Lake. It is 24 miles from Chipman, on the Can. Northern Ry. The post office is the distributing one for a number of other post settlements in the region. It has 1 Episcopal church and 2 stores. Pop., about 75.

LOGAN'S TANNERY, a settlement in Pictou co., N.S., ½ mile from Scotch Hill station on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

LOGANTON, a post office in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assa, W., N.W.T.), 35 miles from Saskatoon, a station on the Regina branch of the C.N.R., 160 miles north-west of Regina, and 52 miles south of Duck Lake. It has 1 general store. Pop., 18.

LOGANVILLE, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 12 miles from Scotsburn on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R. It has 1 branch bank.

LOCBURG, a post settlement in the dist. of Assiniboia, East Sask., 16 miles from Churchbridge on the Yorkton branch of the C.P.R.

LOG CABIN, a post settlement in Comox-Atlin dist., B.C., and a station on the White Pass & Yukon Ry., 32 miles from Skagway.

LOGGIEVILLE, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., and the eastern terminus of the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R., 5 miles from Chatham. It has 1 branch bank.

LOGIERAIT, a post settlement in Lambton co., Ont., 3 miles from Sarnia, on the G.N.R.

LOCOHOCH, a post hamlet in a fine farming section in Marquette co., Man., 6 miles from Kenton Station, on the C.P.R. (Lenore branch), 7 miles from Lenore. The breeding of cattle and raising of pigs is the chief industry of the place. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., under 50.

LOG VALLEY, a post village in Assa, West Prov. of Saskatchewan, on the So. Saskatchewan River, 35 miles from Herbert, a station on the C.P.R. (main line), 28 miles east of Swift Current. Besides the post office there is 1 general store, with telegraph and express offices at Herbert. Pop., about 1,500.

LOGY BAY, a fishing settlement on the Atlantic, in the dist. of St. John's, Nfld., 5 miles north of St. John's, the capital, on the Rail-Nud. RR. Pop., about 200.

L'OISEAU, a small river, in Selkirk co., Man. It flows out of Snow Shoe Lake.

LOMBARDY, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., 6 miles from the C.P.R. station of Smith's Falls. It contains 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Meth., and Holiness), 1 flouring mill, 1 shingle mill, 1 cheese factory, and 3 stores, 2 hotels, and 1 telephone office. There are deposits of phosphate of lime, plumbago and mica in the neighborhood. Pop., 100.

LOMBRETTE, a river in Montmorency co., Que., runs into the River St. Ange.

LONDSEBOROUGH, a thriving post village in Huron co., Ont., on the River Maitland, and on the London, Huron and Bruce division of the G.T.R., 59 miles from London, and 7 miles from Clinton. It contains 2 churches (Pres. and Meth.), telegraph and express offices, 9 stores, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill, 2 blacksmith shops and 1 carriage factory. Pop., 250.

LONDON, the capital of Middlesex co., Ont., and one of the most beautiful residential cities in the Dominion, offering exceptional advantages for the establishment of factories. It is situated on the River Thames, 120 miles west of Toronto, and 106 miles east north-west of Windsor. A fine agricultural country is tributary to it, and it is well served, besides electric trolley lines, by the following railroads: the G.T.R., C.P.R., London & Port Stanley, and the Michigan Central RRs. The G.T.R. divisional car shops are located here, and it is the seat of the Western University, a Normal School, Huron College, 2 hospitals, a lunatic and an orphan asylum, besides minor colleges, ladies' schools and 25 good public schools. It has about 40 churches of the chief denominations, including R. C. and Anglican cathedrals, 10 banks, 6 loan companies, many fine stores and hotels, 10 printing and 2 newspaper offices ("The Free Press" and "Advertiser"), together with extensive manufacturing establishments, including carriage, stove, cigar, brushes, chewing gum, and confectionery works, besides iron foundries, machine shops, breweries, mills, tanneries, boot and shoe factories, soap and candle works, musical instrument works, etc. The Western Fair has its periodic agricultural exhibit here. Springbank Park, 300 acres in extent, 5 miles from the city, is owned by the city and reached by trolley. The city returns 1 member each to the Dom. and the Prov. Legislatures. Pop. (1905), estimated at 41,500.

LONDONDERRY, a post town, a little to the north of Cobequid Bay, in Colchester co., N.S., and a station (2 miles distant) on the T.C.R. (Truro, Amherst. & Moncton section), 18 miles north-west of Truro. It has 5 churches (R.C., Epis., Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 10 stores, 1 hotel, 1 bank (Royal of Canada), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 3,000.

LONDON, EAST and SOUTH, in Middlesex co., Ont. See London.

LONDON JUNCTION (or POTTERSBURG). a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., and a station (Pottersburg) on the G.T.R., 3 miles from London, the county town. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 3 stores, 2 hotels, 1 meat packing factory, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 300.

LONE TREE a post settlement in Marquette co., Man., 4 miles from Rossburn, the terminus of the Rossburn section of the Canadian North-ern Ry.

LONG BAY, a settlement on Manitoulin Island, flanked by the Georgian Bay on the east, and by Lake Huron on the south, in Grand Manitoulin Island dist., Ont. Long Bay is situated on the south-west shore of Lake Kagawong, with shipping port at Kagawong, in the north channel of the Georgian Bay. Gore Bay, to the westward, is the chief local village in the district, and there the steamers that ply between Collingwood, Sault Ste Marie and Lake Superior, call daily in the season. Opposite Gore Bay, across the North Channel, there is railway communication by the C.P.R., at Spanish River Station, 25 miles east of Algoma Mills. At Long Bay there is a Men-nonite church. Pop., about 250.

LONG BEACH, a village in Digby co., N.S., on Digby Neck, between Sandy Cove and Little River, 6 miles from Weymouth, by steam ferry. It contains 1 Baptist church and 1 store. There is a lobster pond here where about 150,000,000 young lobsters are hatched annually.

LONG BEACH, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 23.

LONG BEACH, a settlement in the dist. of Placentia and St. Mary's, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 26.

LONG BEACH, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 78.

LONG BRANCH, a summer resort on Lake Ontario, in York co., Ont., 8 miles west of Toronto. It has a post office in summer, besides store and hotel, and is a station on the G.T.R., between Mimico and Port Credit; it has tram connection also with Toronto by the Tor. & York Radial RR. The Long Branch Rifle Ranges are within two miles of the place.

LONGBURN, a farming and ranching settle-ment in Portage la Prairie co., Man., 5 miles from Westbourne Station, on the C.P.R. (No.-Western branch), 17 miles from Portage la Prairie. It has 2 churches (Pres. and Baptist), with post, express and telegraph offices at Mac-donald and at Westbourne. Pop., under 100.

LONG COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 12.

LONG COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 17.

LONG COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 41.

LONG CREEK, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., on the West or Elliott River, with port at Westville and West River Bridge. It is situated 10 miles from Charlottetown, on the P. E. Island Ry. It has 3 churches (Epis., Pres. and Baptist), 3 stores, 1 blacksmith shop, 1 saw mill and 1 carriage factory. Pop., about 150.

LONG CREEK, a post office in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan. Milestone, on the C.P.R., is the nearest station.

LONG CREEK, a post settlement in Queens

co., N.B., 3 miles from Cody's a station on the New Brunswick Coal & Ry. Co.'s line.

LONGFORD LAKE, a lake of Victoria co., Ont., affording good fishing. It lies to the east of Lake Couchiching.

LONGFORD MILLS, a post settlement in Ontario co., Ont., and a station on the Toronto and North Bay branch of the G.T.R., 8 miles north of Orillia. It contains 1 church, 2 stores and 2 stone quarries. Pop. 250.

LONG HARBOR, a fishing settlement on the east side of Placentia Bay, Nfld., with a station, near by, on the Reid-Nfld. Co.'s Ry. and Steamship lines. Long Harbor Station is 10 miles from Placentia Jct., 17 miles from Whitbourne, and 73 miles west of St. John's. It has 2 R.C. churches, 20 stores, 1 hotel, 12 factories (lobster, cod, salmon trout and herring), with a newspaper ("Herald and Telegram"). The region is noted for its valuable furs and its cod fishery; there is also good farm and timber lands in the vicinity. Pop. (1901), 139.

LONG HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of Fortune Bay, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 10.

LONG ISLAND, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., on the island in Minas Basin, 2 miles from Grand Pré, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., 3 miles from Wolfville. Pop. about 100.

LONG ISLAND, Digby co., N.S., adjoining Brier Island, at the south-west extremity of the point of land between St. Mary's Bay and the Bay of Fundy. See Freeport, the chief village on the island.

LONG ISLAND, a settlement in Bonavista Bay, Nfld., 4 miles from Open Hall. It is inhabited by fishermen. Pop. (1901), 10.

LONG ISLAND, an island in Hudson Bay, at the north-east entrance of James Bay. Lat. 55° 5' N., lon. 79° W.

LONG ISLAND, at the head of Lake Mistake, on the Rivière du Lièvre, Labelle co., Que.

LONG ISLAND MAIN, a farming settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., on the Little Bras d'Or Lake, 1 mile from the I.C.R. station of George's River, 4 miles from North Sydney Jet. There is fine fishing in the district. It has 1 R.C. church, 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 brick factory, and 2 mills for crushing red granite for paving streets, employing 80 men, besides 1 telegraph office. Pop., 250.

LONG ISLAND, Cape Breton co., N.S. See Long Island Main.

LONG LAKE, a lake in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., north of Schreiber and east of Lake Nipigon.

LONG LAKE, a small lake in Hastings co., Ont.

LONG LAKE, a small lake in Rainy River dist., N.W. Ont.

LONG LAKE, a lake in Berthier co., township de Maisonneuve, Que.

LONG LAKE, a lake in Champlain co., Que.

LONG LAKE, a settlement in Parry Sound dist. Ont., and a station on the Canadian Northern Ontario Ry., 15 miles from Parry Sound.

LONG LAKE, a lake in Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont., north-west of Lake Superior, about 53 miles long, and varying from $\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 miles wide. The country around its shores is extremely rough. Cat Lake and Trout Lake are united with it at its southern extremity. At its head is a trading post of the Hudson Bay Co. Lat. 49° 46' 30" N., lon. 86° 46' W.

LONG LAKE, one of the group of lakes in the extreme north of Manitoba. It takes its rise near Lake Winnipegosis and flows into Pickerel Lake.

LONG LAKE, one of the group of lakes in Marquette co., Man. Near by are the Rding Mountains.

LONG LAKE, rises between St. George's Lake and Middle Jack-head Lake, in Selkirk co., Man.

LONG LAKE, a lake in Quebec co., Que.

LONG LAKE, a lake in Saguenay co., Que.

LONG LAKE, a beautiful lake in Temiscouata co., Que., about 13 miles long and 1 wide. It is the source of the River Gatineau.

LONG LAKE, in Thunder Bay dist., N. Ont., north of Lake Superior, is 54½ long by 1½ miles broad. Its shore line measures 192 miles, exclusive of islands. The country around the southern part of the lake is rugged and mountainous, with very little covering of any kind upon the hard gneiss rocks. The following rivers enter the west side:—Hane's River, Kawesagamaga, or Paint River; Kamukatiwaga, or Black Water River; and Kinonge, or Pike River; on the east side, Making Ground River. Oats and barley have been successfully cultivated at Long Lake House. Lat. 49° 46' 30" N., lon. 86° 46' W. Hay, potatoes and all the ordinary vegetables also thrive remarkably well. Near by is Little Long Lake.

LONG LAKE, in Nipissing dist., N. Ont., lying to the N.W. of Moose Lake a station on the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario RR., north of North Bay, on Lake Nipissing.

LONG LAKE, a post and mining settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., 7 miles from Mountain Grove station, on the C.P.R., 101 miles west of Montreal, 8 miles from the line of the Kingston & Pembroke RR., and about 40 miles from the city of Kingston. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 1 lead and zinc mine. Pop., 100.

LONG LAKE, a small lake in Cape Breton co., N.S.

LONG LAKE, Westmoreland co., N.B., noted for trout.

LONG LAKE, a lake in Berthier co., Que., in the township of Gautier. It is one of the sources of the Mattawin River.

LONG LAKE, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que., in the township of De Quen, and south of Lake St. John.

LONG LAKE, a lake in Labelle co., Que., in the township of Baskatong. The North Nation River runs through it.

LONG LAKE, a lake of Pontiac co., Que., well supplied with fish.

LONG LAKE, a lake in Portneuf co., Que., on the north-west borders of Champlain co., abounding with excellent fish.

LONG LAKE, a beautiful lake in Temiscouata co., Que., about 13 miles long and 1 wide. It lies near the St. Francis River, north of Glazier Lake, in the south-west section of the country.

LONG LAKE, in Vernon dist., B.C., adjoining Okanagan Lake on the west, and south of Okanagan Landing.

LONG LAKE, situate in Algoma dist., Ont. Area, 48,000 acres.

LONG LAKE RIVER, Thunder Bay dist., N.W. Ont. It flows into Long Lake. See Kengami-sibi.

LONGLAKETON, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboina, N.W.T.), on the Qu'Appelle River, 24 miles

from Regina, on the C.P.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church. Pop., 138.

LONG POINT, a settlement in the dist. of St. Barbe, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 24.

LONG POINT, a post village in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., ½ a mile from Clagmore Station, on the Inverness & Richmond RR., close to Judique, and 12 miles north of Port Hastings. It has (near by) 2 R.C. churches; also 7 stores, 1 hotel, saw, grist and carding mills, 3 lobster canning factories, besides telegraph and express offices. Farming and fishing are the chief industries of the place. Pop., 100.

LONG POINT, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., near Norton Station, on the I.C.R. Pop., under 100.

LONG POINT, a settlement in the dist. of Trinity, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 19.

LONG POINT, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., on the Gananoque River, 5 miles from Lyndhurst on the Brockville, Westport and Northwestern Ry.

LONG POND, a farming and fishing village in Harbor Main dist., Nfld., on the south side of Conception Bay, 15 miles from St. John's Pop. (1901), 525.

LONG REACH, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 5 miles from Rothesay, on the St. John and Moncton branch of the I.C.R.

LONG RIDGE, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov., of Alberta, 25 miles from Vegreville, on the Edmonton division of the C.P.R. ville, on the Edmonton division of the C.P.R.

LONG RIVER, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., 7 miles from Kensington, on the Prince Edward Island Ry., 9 miles north-east of Summerside. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, saw, grist and carding mills, 1 school, 1 carpenter and 2 blacksmith shops. Pop., about 225.

LONG SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., on Presqu'ile River with port on St. John River. It is situated 9 miles from East Florenceville Station, on the C.P.R. (Woodstock & Perth Jct. division). It contains 1 Free Baptist church and 1 store. Pop., 50.

LONG TICKLE, a port of call of the Reid-Newfoundland Co.'s Labrador line, 842 miles from St. John's.

LONG'S COVE, a post settlement in Kings co. N.B., 1½ miles from Grand Bay station, on the C.P.R. (St. John short line).

LONGTINVILLE, a post settlement in Russell co., Ont., 4 miles from South Indian on the Ottawa division of the G.T.R. It contains 2 stores, 1 hotel and 2 blacksmith shops. Pop., 60.

LONGUE DE CERF, a small fishing settlement on the east side of Fortune Bay, Nfld., 20 miles from Garnish. Pop. (1901), 44.

LONGUE POINTE, a parish in the county of Maisonneuve, 4 miles from Maisonneuve station, on the Canadian Northern Quebec Ry. Pop., 600.

LONGUEUIL, a post town in Chambly co., Que., on the south shore of the St. Lawrence, opposite Montreal, on the Shore line div. of the Quebec Southern Ry. It contains 2 churches (Episcopal and Roman Catholic), 8 stores, 7 hotels, 1 saw mill, 1 stove factory, 1 branch bank, and express and telegraph offices. The town has a drainage system, 2 fine squares and good facilities for communication with Montreal by train and ferry. Pop., (1907), 4,540.

LONG VIEW, a post settlement in Calgary dist., Alta., Calgary, at the junction of the Calgary and Edmonton, and Calgary and Macleod branches with the main line of the C.P.R. is the nearest station.

LONGWOOD, a post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on the G.T.R., 21 miles from London. It contains telegraph office and 1 store. Pop., about 250.

LONSDALE a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., 6 miles from Sussex, on the I.C.R., 4½ miles north-east of St. John. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 store. Pop., about 100.

LONSDALE, a post village in Hastings co., Ont., on Salmon River, with port at Deseronto, 4 miles from Marysville Station, on the G.T.R., 8 miles from Napanee. It contains 1 grist mill, 1 store, 1 hotel and 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist). Pop. 61.

LOO COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 137.

LOON BAY, a small fishing settlement in the district of Notre Dame Bay, Northern Nfld., 12 miles from Lewisport Station, on the Reid-Nfld. Co. RR. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 1 lumber mill. Pop. 130.

LOON CREEK, a post settlement in the dist. of Assinibola West, Sast., 9 miles from Cunar, a station on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R.

LOON LAKE, in Three Rivers dist., Que., 2½ miles from Kirkendatch, a post of the Hudson Bay Company, on the River St. Maurice.

LOON LAKE, a lake of St. John co., N.B., on the Salmon River.

LOON LAKE, a lake in Muskoka dist., Ont., near Muskoka Wharf station, on the G.T.R.

LOON LAKE, a post settlement in Peterborough co., Ont., 27 miles from Coe Hill, a station on the Central Ontario Ry.

LOON'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 82.

LOOP, a station on the Rockies, on the Crows Nest Pass section of the C.P.R., in E. Kootenay dist., B.C., 5 miles west of Crows Nest, and 7 miles east of Michel.

LORD MILLS, a post office in Augusta township, Grenville co., Ont.

LORD'S COVE, a small fishing settlement in Burin dist., Nfld., 8 miles from Lamaline. Pop. (1901), 120.

LORDS COVE, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B. St. Andrews is the nearest station, on the St Andrews branch of the C.P.R.

LORDS MILLS, a post settlement in Grenville co., Ont.

LOREE, a post hamlet in Grey co., Ont., 5½ miles from Thornbury, on the G.T.R., 8 miles east of Meaford. It has 1 Methodist church about 2 miles from post office.

LORENZ, a post village in Northumberland co., Ont., on the Otonabee River, with port at Smithson's Landing, between Bensfort and So. Monaghan, 5 miles from the G.T.R. station of Fraserville, 7 miles south-west of Peterboro. Besides telephone office, it has 1 cheese factory. Pop., under 25.

LORETTE, a post settlement in Provencer co., Man., on the Seine River, 5 miles from Lorette Station, on the Canadian Northern RR., south-east of Winnipeg. It has 1 R.C. church, 3 stores, 1 hotel and 1 grain elevator. Pop. (of parish), about 1,000.

LORETTE, INDIAN, a post village in Que. co., Que., near the St. Lawrence River, and

a station on the Que. & Montreal div. of the C.P.R., 7 miles west of Quebec city.

LORETTÉ (ST. AMBROISE DE LORETTÉ), a post village and parish in Quebec co., Que., on the St. Charles River, with station (Indian Lorette) on the Quebec & Lake St. John RR. It has 1 R.C. church, 12 stores, 2 hotel pensionnaires, saw, flour and carding mills, 10 various factories, telephone telegraph and express offices, schools, electric light plant, etc. Pop., 2,000.

LORTON, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., 5 miles from Tottenham, on the G.T.R. (Hamilton & Allandale branch), 6 miles from Beeton. It contains 1 R.C. church, 2 stores and 2 hotels. Pop., 150.

LORIE'S COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Burin, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 94.

L'ORIGINAL, a post village in Prescott co., Ont., on the Ottawa River, 3 miles from Carriemont Station, on the C.P.R. (Montreal to Ottawa, No. Shore Line), 60 miles north-west of Montreal, and a station on the Can. Northern Quebec Ry. It contains court house, gaol, registry office, 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Presbyterian and Episcopalian), telegraph office, several insurance agencies, 3 saw mills, 1 grist mill, 1 branch bank, 7 stores, and 3 hotels. A weekly newspaper is published in L'Original. Pop., 4,500.

LORIMER, a village in Parry Sound dist., Ont., with post office at Lorimer Lake, near by, and port at Parry Sound Harbor, on the Georgian Bay. It has 1 Baptist mission hall and school. The nearest railway station is at Seguin Falls, on the Ottawa div. of the G.T.R. and Burk's Falls, on the G.T.R. (North Bay div.). Pop., 50.

LORIMER LAKE, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont. See Lorimer.

LORING, a post settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., on the Pickerel River, 42 miles from the G.T.R. station of Trout Creek, 27 miles south of North Bay, and 29 miles north of Burk's Falls. It has 3 churches (R.C., Meth. and Pres.), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 2 saw, planing, and shingle mills, besides post office savings bank, money order office, etc. Pop., 200.

LORLIE, a post settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan (formerly Assiniboia, N.W.T.), 24 miles from Indian River, 9 miles from Abernethy, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 store. Pop. 56.

LORMIERE, a river in St. Maurice co., Que., falls into Lake St. Peter, a little south-west of the River Maskinonge, having been previously joined by the Ruisseau des Bois Blanc.

LORNE, a post office in Bruce co., Ont., 5 miles from Kincardine, on the Wingham div. G.T.R., a port on Lake Huron. It contains 1 saw mill and 1 oatmeal mill.

LORNE, a post village in Bruce co., Ont., 5 Chadsay Brook, a station (Kingsey) on the G.T.R., 16 miles from Richmond. It contains 1 Episcopal church, saw and grist mills, 1 blacksmith shop, 2 stores and 1 hotel, with express and telegraph office at Kingsey Station. A good business is done in lumber, pulp wood, and in hemlock bark. Pop., 100.

LORNE, a station on the White Pass & Yukon Ry., in the Yukon district, 79 miles north-west of Skaway, 31 miles south of White Horse.

LORNE, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 2 miles from Hopewell, a station on the I.C.R. (Truro and Sydney branch). Pop., 1400.

LORNE, a post settlement in Restigouche co., N.B., 4 miles from Nash's Creek, on the I.C.R.

LORNE HOUSE, a post settlement in Charlevoix co., Que., 11 miles from Rivière Ouelle Wharf, a station on the I.C.R. on the opposite shore of the St. Lawrence river.

LORNE PARK, a post settlement in Peel co., Ont., a station on the G.T.R. (near Port Credit), 14 miles west of Toronto. It is a well patronized summer resort, contains 1 hotel, and has an excellent boat and train service with the Ontario capital.

LORNEVALE, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., 4 miles from Londonderry, on the I.C.R., north of Cobeguid Bay, 16 miles north-west of Truro. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store and 1 boot and shoe factory. From here comes the celebrated Londonderry iron ore. Pop., 300.

LORNEVILLE, a post and farming settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., 10 miles from Baie Verte Station, on the N.B. & P.E. Island RR. It contains 1 Methodist church, and has telephonic communication with Amherst, on the I.C.R. Pop., 200.

LORNEVILLE, a post village in Victoria co., Ont., and a junction station on the Midland and Cobconk branches of the G.T.R., 7 miles from Beaverton, and 65 miles from Toronto. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, 2 hotels, 1 creamery, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 150.

LORNEVILLE (formerly PISARINCO), a post village and fishing port on the north shore of the Bay of Fundy, in St. John co., N.B., 2 miles from Spruce Lake Station, on the N.B. Southern RR., 10 miles west of St. John. It has 3 churches (Epis., Pres. and Meth.), 3 stores, 1 hotel and 1 telephone office. Pop., 550.

LORNHILL, a post office in Humboldt dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, Strassburg, on the C.P.R. is the nearest station.

LORRAINE, a station on the Buffalo and Gederich branch of the G.T.R., in Welland co., Ont., 18 miles from Black Rock.

LORRAINE, a settlement in Dufferin co., Ont., 10 miles from Orangeville on the C.P.R.

LORRAINEVILLE, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., 17 miles from Haileyboro (in Ontario) a station on the Temiscaming and Northern Ry. Pop., 160.

LORWAY MILLS, a settlement in Cape Breton co., N.S., 4 miles from Sydney on the I.C.R. and S. & L. Ry.

LOST RIVER, a post village in Argenteuil co., Que., on the Lost River, 11 miles from Larose, and 12 miles from Arundel, stations on the Can. Northern Que. RR. (Montfort & Arundel branch), also 20 miles from Calumet, 18 miles from Grenville, and 24 miles from La-chute, on the C.P.R. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 1 general store, 1 hotel, 1 saw mill and 1 cheese factory. Pop., of village, 32; of the post office district, about 150.

LOTBINIERE, a post village in Lotbiniere co., Que., situated on the south shore of the St. Lawrence, 27 miles from Methot's Mills, on the G.T.R. (Richmond & Quebec branch), 28 miles south-west of Point Levis. It contains 1 R.C. church, 1 large foundry, saw and grist

mills, 1 convent and several stores. Pop., 1,600.

LOTBINIERE, a county in the eastern part of Quebec, on the south shore of the St. Lawrence. Area, 464,895 acres. The River du Chene and the Beaurevage flow through it. Capital, Lotbinière. Pop. (1901), 20,039.

LOT 1, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I. 4 miles from Tignish, on the P.E.I. Ry. Pop., 100.

LOT 4, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I. 4 miles from Bloomfield station on the P.E.I. Ry. Pop., 190.

LOT 6, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., near Alberton a station on the Prince Edward Island Ry.

LOT 10, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., near Alberton, on the P.E.I. Ry.

LOT 11, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., on the Foxley River, 4 miles from Conway Station, on the Prince Edward Island Ry. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopalian and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 1 grist and 2 saw mills. Pop., 500.

LOT 12, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., near Ellerslie on the P.E.I. Ry.

LOT 14, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I. in the dist. of Bayside, a section of Grand River parish, on the Grand River, 3 miles from either Richmond or Northam, stations on the P.E. Island RR., 16 and 19 miles respectively north-east of Summerside. It has 2 churches (R.C. and Pres.), 1 general store, 1 grist mill, 1 cheese and 2 lobster factories. Farming and fishing are the chief industries of the village and region. Pop., about 450.

LOT 16, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 4 miles from Miscouche on the P.E.I. Ry.

LOT 30, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., near North Wiltsire Jct., a station on the P.E.I. Ry.

LOT 40, a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., and a station on the P.E.I. Ry., 30 miles from Charlottetown. Pop., 500.

LOT 45, Kings co., P.E.I. See Mount Hope.

LOT 67, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 2 miles from Fredericton on the P.E.I. Ry.

LOTHAIR, a rural post office in Brandon co., Man. (served twice a week from Westwood post office). 4½ miles from Wheatland Station, on the C.P.R. (Lenore branch), 19 miles from Forrest and 22 miles from Lenore.

LOTHIAN, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., 5 miles from Lucknow, a station on the Palmerston and Kincardine branch of the G.T.R.

LOTUS, a post village in Durham co., Ont., on Picton Creek, 5 miles from Pontypool, on the C.P.R., 22 miles east of Peterboro. It contains 1 Methodist church 2 stores, 1 saw mill and 1 grist mill. Pop., 150.

LOUGHBORO, a lake in Frontenac and Adington co's., Ont., north of Kingston.

LOUGHEED, a station on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C.P.R. in Strathcona dist. Alta., 11 miles from Hardisty and 84 miles from Wetaskiwin.

LOUISA, a post settlement in Argenteuil co., Que., 10 miles from Lachute, a station on the C.P.R. and Can. Northern Quebec Ry. Pop., 250.

LOUISBURG, a former important seaport of N.S., on the south-east (Atlantic) shore of Cape Breton, and the terminus of the Sydney & Louisburg RR. The place, which has a fine

harbor open the year round, was once a strong-hold of France in the New World, and the marine highway to New France, surrendered in 1745 to the English, but was ceded back to France by the treaty of Utrecht. In 1758 it was again surrendered to England, after a protracted siege, and in the capture General Wolfe highly distinguished himself. Since the drama enacted in those colonial days, Louisburg has lost its glory. It has, however, now 5 churches (R.C., Epis., Meth. and Baptist), 8 stores, 4 hotels, 1 bank (The "Royal" of Canada), 1 lobster cannery, and express and telegraph offices. Pop., 1,500.

LOUIS CREEK, a post office in Yale dist., B.C., 36 miles from Kamloops, on the main line of the C.P.R., 250 miles north-east of Vancouver.

LOUISDALE, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., 14 miles from McIntyre's Lake station on the I.C.R.

LOUISE, a post settlement in Grey co., Ont., 5 miles from Elmwood Station, on the G.T.R., 39 miles south of Owen Sound. It has 1 general store, and 1 saw and planing mill. Pop., 25.

LOUISE, a station in Lisgar co., Man., on the Canadian Northern RR. (Wakopa section), 23 miles south-west of Greenway, and 11 miles north-east of Enterprise.

LOUISE BRIDGE, a prosperous village, now incorporated with the city of Winnipeg, in Provencher co., Man., on the Red River, and within 1 mile of the C.P.R. station at Winnipeg. It is presently to be brought within the street railway system of the capital. It has 6 churches (Epis., Pres., Meth., Swede and 2 Lutheran), 16 stores, several schools, 1 bank (Can. Bk. of Commerce), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Elmwood Herald"), 1 brewery, 1 pork packing factory, 4 brick yards, 1 oil works, 1 iron works, 1 implement manufacture, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 3,500.

LOUISEVILLE, a post town in Maskinonge co., Que., and a station on the Mont. & Qué. div. of the C.P.R., close to Lake St. Peter, on the River St. Lawrence, and 21 miles west of Three Rivers. It is 6 miles south of St. Léon Springs. The region overlies great stores of natural gas, and the town is lighted by it. It has 2 churches (R. C. and Protestant), 1 convent, several stores, 4 hotels, 1 bank (Hochelaga), 1 model school, 2 grist and 2 saw mills, 2 foundries, 1 door and sash factory, and 4 tanneries, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 1,685.

LOUISVILLE, a post village in Pictou co., N.S., on the River John, 3 miles from Denmark Station, on the I.C.R. (Oxford and Pictou branch), 27 miles west of Pictou. It has 1 Presbyterian hall, 1 general store, and 2 threshing mills. Pop., 95.

LOUISVILLE, a post village in Kent co., Ont., on the Thames River, with station near by, on the C.P.R. (Arkwood Station), 7 miles east of Chatham. It has 2 churches (Meth. and Baptist), 1 general store, and Oddfellows' Hall (of the Canadian Order). Pop., 50.

LOURDES, a post village in Megantic co., Que., on Bécancour River, 4 miles from Lourdes Station, on the Lotbinière & Megantic RR. There are also stations near by on the I.C.R. (5 miles distant), and on the G.T.R. (9 miles distant). It has 1 R. C. church, 3 stores and saw, grist and flour mills.

LOUTRES, RIVIERE AUX, rises in St. Maurice co., Que., and falls into the north side of Lake St. Peter (St. Lawrence River system).

LOVAT, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., on the West River, 7 miles from Westville Station, 6 miles from New Glasgow, and 8 miles from West River Station, both on the I.C.R., 21 miles east of Truro. Pop., 150.

LOVAT, a post settlement in Bruce co., Ont., 5 miles from Paisley, on the G.T.R., 16 miles south-east of Southampton. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Brick-making is the chief local industry. Pop., 25.

LOVELAND, a new agricultural settlement in Strathcona dist., Province of Alberta, on the Battle River, 22 miles from Strome, a station on the Wetaskiwin branch of the C.P.R. The Great Northern Ry. has surveyed the region with the view of giving the place better railway facilities while the projected G.T. Pacific RR. has also the same object in view. There is coal in the region as well as timber, while there are several small lakes in the vicinity with plenty of water for irrigating purposes. The activities of the settlement include mixed farming, dairying and stock raising. Pop., 100.

LOVERING, a post village in Simcoe co., Ont., on the North River, and a station on the Muskoka branch of the C.P.R., 100 miles from Toronto. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Methodist), 1 general store and 4 saw mills. Pop. of township, 400.

LOVETT, a post settlement in Northumberland co., Ont., 4 miles from Brighton on the G.T.R. (main line to Toronto). Pop., 50.

LOW, a post settlement in Wright co., Que., on the Gatineau River, and a station on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R., 36 miles north of Ottawa city. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Roman Catholic), 3 stores, 2 hotels, saw and grist mills, 1 carriage factory, 1 printing office and telegraph and express offices. This place is noted for its mica, asbestos and phosphate mines. Pop., 80.

LOWBANKS, a post village in Haldimand co., Ont., on Lake Erie, and on the G.T.R. (Buffalo & Goderich branch), 10 miles west of Colborne, with port on Lake Erie at Bolton Bay. It has 2 churches (United Brethren and Latter Day Saints), 1 general store, and a large fishery establishment, besides telephone service, and at station ($\frac{1}{4}$ of a mile distant) express and telegraph offices. The village is lighted by natural gas. Pop., about 250.

LOW BROOK, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 16.

LOWE FARM, a post village in Provencher co., Man., with station on the Can. Northern RR., 10 miles west of Morris, on the Emerson & Miami div. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Lutheran), 4 stores and 1 hotel, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop., 115.

LOWELL, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., 6 miles from Albert, on the Salisbury and Harvey Ry.

LOW ENGLISH HARBOR, a settlement in Fortune Bay dist., Nfld., 120 miles from Placentia station, on the Reid-Nfld. RR. It has 1 R.C. church and 4 lobster canning factories. Pop. (1901), 116; to-day (1907), 132.

LOWER ABOUGOGGIN, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., on the Abougoggan River, 12 miles from Shediac Station, on the I.C.R., 16 miles from Moncton. It contains 1

Roman Catholic church, 3 schools, 4 rotary mills and 1 lath factory, besides 1 store and local telephone office. Pop., 150.

LOWER AMHERST COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Bonavista, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 65.

LOWER ARGYLE, a post settlement in Yarmouth co., N.S., on the Argyle River, 22 miles from Yarmouth, and on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry. Argyle Harbor is its port. It contains 3 churches (2 Baptist and 1 Methodist) 4 stores and 2 hotels. Pop., 250.

LOWER ARROW LAKE, situate in the Kootenay dist., B.C. Area, 40,960 acres.

LOWER BACON COVE, a settlement in the dist. of Harbor Main, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 61.

LOWER BARNEY'S RIVER, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., at the mouth of Barney's River, 18 miles from New Glasgow, Merigomish, on the I.C.R., 5 miles distant, is the nearest railway point. It has 1 general store. Pop., about 200.

LOWER BEDIQUE, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., 9 miles from Freetown, on the P.E.I. Ry.

LOWER BLOMIDON, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., on the Pereaux River, 10 miles from Canning, on the Dominion Atlantic Ry., Windsor and Annapolis branch. It contains 1 store and 1 steam saw mill. Pop., 60.

LOWER BRANCH, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., near Bridgewater a station on the Halifax and Southwestern Ry.

LOWER BRIGHTON, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 8 miles from Woodstock on the C.P.R.

LOWER BURGEO, a post town and port of entry on the south-west coast of Nfld., the trade centre for the Burgeo and La Poile dist. It is 60 miles east of Port-aux-Basques, where connection is made northward with the Reid Nfld. RR. & SS. Co., and with their line of steamers to Cape Breton, N.S. Weekly and fortnightly steamers connect Lower Burgeo with St. John's and Port-aux-Basques. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Meth.), 9 stores, 1 hotel, besides express and telegraph offices. There is good caribou hunting in winter in the vicinity. Pop., about 1,000.

LOWER BURLINGTON, a post village in Hants co., N.S., on the Cogmagun River, with port on Avon River, 8 miles from Brooklyn Station, on the Midland RR. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 general store. Pop., 150.

LOWER CALEDONIA, a post office in Guysborough co., N.S. The nearest station is Sunnyside, on the Nova Scotia Steel Co.'s. RR., connecting at Ferrona Jct. with the I.C.R. system.

LOWER CAMBRIDGE, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 20 miles from Cody's, a station on the New Brunswick Coal & Ry. Co.'s line.

LOWER CANARD, a post settlement in Kings co., N.S., on Minas Basin and 3 miles north of Fort Williams on the Dominion Atlantic Ry. 5 miles south-east of Kentville. It contains 1 church and 1 store. Pop., 225.

LOWER CAPE, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., $1\frac{1}{4}$ miles from Cape Station on the Albert Southern Ry.

LOWER CARAQUET, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B. near Caraquet, a station on the Caraquet Ry.

LOWER CARIBOO RIVER, a settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 7 miles from Pictou on the I.C.R.

LOWER CAVERHILL, a post settlement in York co., N.B., on the St. John River, 9 miles from Millville station, on the C.P.R., 41 miles from Fredericton and 24 miles from Woodstock. It contains 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist). Pop., 64.

LOWER CHURCH STREET, a post village in Kings co., N.S., 2½ miles from Port Williams, a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 2 miles from Wolfville. It has 1 Episcopal church and store. Pop., 53.

LOWER CLYDE, a settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., on the Clyde River, 8 miles from Barrington Station on the Halifax & Southwest RR. It contains 2 churches (Pres. and Baptist), 1 hotel, 2 steam and water mills and 2 stores. Pop., 100.

LOWER COVE, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., on Cumberland Basin (an inlet of the Bay of Fundy), 2 miles from Joggins Mines, on the Canada Coal & RR. lines, 12 miles south-west of Amherst. It is a busy shipping point for the products (stoves, coal and grindstones) of the Atlantic Grindstone, Coal and RR. Co. It has 1 school house, where Union Sunday services are held, 1 store, 1 hotel, and 1 factory for the manufacture of kitchen coal and oil stoves, grindstones, etc., besides long distance telephone office. Pop., 325.

LOWER COVE, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 25.

LOWER COVERDALE, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., 5 miles from Moncton, on the I.C.R. and Moncton & Buctouche Ry.

LOWER DERBY, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 2 miles from Derby, a station on the I.C.R. (main line), at its junction with the Indiantown branch.

LOWER DOMINION, a post village in Yukon Territory, 10 miles from Sulphur Springs, a station on the Klondike Mines RR. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 1 store, 2 hotels and telegraph office. Pop. 200.

LOWER DUMFRIES, a post village and farming settlement on the St. John River, 27 miles west of Fredericton, in York co., N.B., and 20 miles from the C.P.R. station of Harvey, on the McAdam Jct. and Fredericton Jct. division. It contains 1 Free Baptist church. Pop., about 75.

LOWER EAST CHEZZETCOOK, a post, farming and fishing settlement on the Atlantic, in Yarmouth co., N.S., 26 miles east of Halifax city, on the I.C.R. It has 1 Episcopal church. Pop., 123.

LOWER EAST PUBNICO, a post settlement in Yarmouth co., N.S., and a station on the Halifax and South Western Ry., 33 miles south east of Yarmouth.

LOWER ECONOMY, a post office in Colchester co., N.S., 18 miles from Parrsboro.

LOWER EEL BROOK, a post village in Yarmouth co., N.S., on Goose Bay, 5 miles from Tusket Station on the Halifax & South-Western RR., with port on Eel Lake. It has 2 stores and 1 lumber mill. Pop., about 200.

LOWER FIVE ISLANDS, a post settlement in Colchester co., N.S., 13 miles from Parrsboro on the Cumberland Ry.

LOWER FORT GARRY, a Hudson Bay Company establishment and post village in Selkirk co., Man., on the Red River, 19 miles north of Winnipeg. The site was selected by Sir Geo. Simpson, in 1828. It is a station on the C.P.R. (Winnipeg Beach branch), 6 miles from West Selkirk. Pop., about 200.

LOWER FOSTER SETTLEMENT, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 10 miles from New Germany, on the Halifax and South Western Ry.

LOWER FREETOWN, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., on the Dunk River, with port at Summerside, 3 miles from Freetown, on the Prince Edward Island Ry., 14 miles east of Summerside. It contains 1 public hall and 1 wood working factory. Pop., 200.

LOWER GAGETOWN, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 23 miles from Welsford on the C.P.R. (short line).

LOWER GRANVILLE, a post settlement on the point of land on the Bay of Fundy, and between it and Annapolis Basin, in Annapolis co., N.S., connected by ferry with Annapolis and by Port Wade branch of the Halifax and South Western Ry. It has several churches (Methodist and Baptist), 6 stores, 1 lumber mill, 1 fish curing factory, and 1 branch bank, besides telegraph and telephone offices. At Annapolis it connects with the Dominion Atlantic RR. Pop., about 200.

LOWER GREENFIELD, a post village in Carleton co., N.B., on the St. John River, 3 miles from East Florenceville, a station on the C.P.R., 23 miles north of Woodstock. It has 2 churches (Pres. and Baptist), 1 store and 1 grist mill.

LOWER GULF SHORE, a settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., on Northumberland Strait, 7½ miles from Pugwash, on the Oxford branch of the I.C.R. Pop., about 200.

LOWER GULLIES, a fishing settlement in Harbor Main district, south side of Conception Bay, Nfld., 30 miles from St. John's. Pop., 133.

LOWER HAMILTON, a post settlement in Prince co., P.E.I., on Shipyard River, with port on Malpeque Bay, 6 miles from Kensington, a station on the P.E. Island RR., 9 miles northwest of Emerald Jct., and 39 miles west of Charlottetown. It has 1 cheese factory, with post office at Upper Hamilton, and Presbyterian church at Princeton. The famous Malpeque oysters are taken near by, in Richmond Bay. Pop., 101.

LOWER HARBOR EXPLOITS, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 118.

LOWER HAYNESVILLE, a post village in York co., N.B., near Milville a station on the C.P.R. Pop., 100.

LOWER HILLSDALE, a post settlement in Inverness co. (Cape Breton Island), N.S., 3 miles from Judique Station, on the Inverness & Richmond RR., north-west of Point Tupper. It has 1 Catholic chapel, 4 stores, 2 saw mills and 1 lobster canning factory, with telegraph office. Pop., about 200.

LOWER IRELAND, a post settlement in Megantic co., Que., 12 miles from Thetford Mines, on the Quebec Central Ry.

LOWER ISLAND COVE, a cod and seal fishing settlement in the dist. of Bay-de-Verde, Nfld., on Conception Bay, 28 miles from Carbonear. It has 1 Methodist church, 6 stores, 3 cod liver oil factories, and 1 telegraph office. Pop., 820.

LOWER JEMSEG, a scattered settlement in Queens co., N.B., on the Jemseg River, which drains the Grand Lake into the St. John River. It is the site of La Tour, an old French fort, and in 18 miles from Cody's, or 20 miles from

Young's Cove Road, stations on the N.B. Coal & Ry. Co.'s. line. It has 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Baptist), 2 stores, 3 hotels, with post office (Mouth of Jemseg), and telegraph and express offices at Cody's. Pop., 150.

LOWER JORDAN BAY, a post village in Shelburne co., N.S., on the Jordan River, 23 miles from Shelburne, on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Baptist), 3 stores and 1 hotel Pop., 117.

LOWER LACHINE ROAD, Hochelaga co., Que. See Verdun.

LOWER LA HAVE, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 9 miles from Lunenburg on the Halifax & Southwestern Ry. Pop. 230.

LOWER L'ARDOISE, a post settlement on the Atlantic, in Richmond co., N.S., on the east side of St. Peter's Bay, 9 miles from St. Peter's (Cape Breton Island). It contains 1 R. C. church, saw and carding mills, 1 telephone office and 5 stores. Pop., 3,200, including outlying stations.

LOWER LINE QUEENSBURY, a post settlement in York co., N.B., on the north side of the St. John River, 16 miles from Fredericton, 7 miles from Keswick Station on the C.P.R. Pop. 150.

LOWER LONDONDERRY, or BASS RIVER, a port on the north shore of Cobequid Bay, in Colchester co., N.S., 16 miles east of the I.C.R. station at Londonderry, 17 miles northwest of Truro. It has 2 churches (Pres. and Baptist), 4 stores, 1 hotel, grist and saw mills, 2 creameries and 1 large chair factory (the Dominion). Pop., about 250.

LOWER MACCAN, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., on Maccan River, 4 miles from Maccan, on the I.C.R. (Truro & Moncton section), 8 miles from Amherst. It contains 1 saw mill. Pop., 75.

LOWER MEAGHER'S GRANT, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 20 miles from Shubenacadie, a station on the I.C.R. Pop. 240.

LOWER MIDDLE RIVER, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.S., 16 miles from Iona a station on the Truro & Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

LOWER MIDDLETON, Annapolis co., N.S. See Middleton, on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 28 miles north-east of Annapolis Royal.

LOWER MILLSTREAM, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., on the Millstream, a branch of the Kennebecasis River, 2½ miles from the I.C.R. station of Apohaqui, 5 miles from Sussex. It has 2 churches (Pres. and Free Baptist), 1 town hall, 1 store, saw and grist mills, besides a telephone office. Pop., about 200.

LOWER MONTAGUE, a post village in Kings co., P.E.I., on the Montague River, 2 miles from Georgetown, a station on the P.E. Island RR., and a port on the Gulf of St. Lawrence. It has 2 churches, 2 stores, 1 graded school, grist and saw mills, besides a Government wharf and excellent shipping facilities. Pop., 258.

LOWER MOUNT THOM, a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 8 miles from West River, on the I.C.R., 21 miles north-east of Truro. It contains 1 store and 1 saw mill. Pop., 90.

LOWER NAPPAN, a post village in Northumberland co., N.B., on the Nappan River, 2 miles from Loggievile, a station on the Canada

Eastern RR. It has 1 Presbyterian church and 1 butter factory. Pop., about 300.

LOWER NEGUAC, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., 28 miles from Loggievile, on the Fredericton branch of the I.C.R.

LOWER NEWCASTLE, a post village in Northumberland co., N.B., on the Miramichi and Bartibogue Rivers, 1 mile from The I.C.R. station of Loggievile (Fredericton section), 5 miles from Chatham. It has 2 stores, 1 saw mill, and 1 shoe factory, besides 4 shippers of fresh salmon and smelts. Pop., 200.

LOWER NICOLA, a post village in Yale dist., B.C., at the jct. of the Nicola and 10-Mile Rivers, 37 miles south-east of Spence's Bridge Station, on the C.P.R., 22 miles nor.-east of Lytton, on the Fraser River. There is rich agricultural land about, with good fishing and hunting, overlying immense beds of coal and copper. It has 1 Methodist church, school house, town hall, 2 stores, 1 hotel, flour and saw mills for rough and dressed lumber, besides telephone office (Kamloops and Nicola line). Since the above information was received a line has been opened from Spence's Bridge to Nicola, which will probably reduce the distance from the nearest railway point. Pop. 100.

LOWER NORTHFIELD, a post settlement in Lunenburg co., N.S., 7 miles from Riverside, on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

LOWER OHIO, a post village in Shelburne co., N.S., on the Roseway River, 6 miles from Shelburne and 25 miles from Barrington on the Halifax & South Western Ry. It has 1 Union church, 2 stores, 5 water and 3 steam mills, 7 lumber and shingle factories. Pop., 200.

LOWER ONSLOW, a post village in Colchester co., N.S., on an inlet of Cobequid Bay, 9 miles from Belmont, a station on the I.C.R., 8 miles north-west of Truro. It has 3 churches (Pres., Meth. and Baptist), 1 general store and saw and grist mills. Pop. of dist. (1901), 933.

LOWER POQUIOCK, a post settlement in York co., N.B., 11 miles from Harvey a station on the C.P.R. Pop., 100.

LOWER PRINCE WILLIAM, a post settlement in York co., N.B., on the south side of River St. John, 14 miles from Harvey, a station on the C.P.R., between Fredericton Jct. and McAdam Jct. It has 2 churches (Baptist and Free Baptist), 1 general store, 1 hotel and 1 grain mill. Pop., about 450.

LOWER PROSPECT, a fishing settlement on the Atlantic, in Halifax co., N.S., 20 miles south-west of Halifax city. It has 2 churches (1 R.C. and 1 Protestant), 3 stores and 2 lobster canning factories. Pop. of dist., 300.

LOWER QUEENSBERRY, a small post settlement in York co., N.B., on the St. John River, 12 miles from Keswick Station, on the Fredericton & Woodstock div. of the C.P.R., 14 miles north-west of Fredericton. It has 1 United Baptist church, 1 hotel and 1 saw mill. Farming is the chief industry in the region. Pop. under 100.

LOWER RIDGE, a post village in Kings co., N.B., on Ridge Brook, 4 miles from Havelock, on the Elgin & Havelock RR. It has 1 Baptist church, school, saw and grist mills, and cheese factory, besides telephone and express offices. Pop., 150.

LOWER RIVER HEBERT, a post and farm-

ing settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., on the River Hebert, 3 miles from River Hebert Station, on the Cumberland Ry. and Coal Co's. line, near Joggins, on Chignecto Bay. It contains a rotary saw mill. Pop., 50.

LOWER RIVER INHABITANTS, a post settlement in Richmond co., N.S., at the mouth of the River Inhabitants, 3 miles from Mines Road Station and 8 miles from Port Hawkesbury. It contains a Roman Catholic church. The Cape Breton Railway, which is completed, from Pt. Tupper to St. Peters, crosses the River Inhabitants. Pop., 400.

LOWER SACKVILLE, a post settlement in Halifax co., on the Sackville River, 2 miles from Bedford Station, on the I.C.R., 8 miles from Halifax. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Baptist and Presbyterian), 2 stores and 3 saw mills. Pop., 250, or, including Middle and Upper Sackville, 540.

LOWER ST. MARYS, a post village in York co., N.B., on the St. John River, 5 miles from Fredericton, on the C.P.R., and the Intercolonial. It has 1 Episcopal church, and 1 lumber mill, with express and telegraph offices at Fredericton. Pop., 75.

LOWER SALMON CREEK, a post settlement in Queens co., N.B., 4 miles from Chipman, on the New Brunswick Coal & Railway Co's. line.

LOWER SANDY POINT, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., 7 miles from Shelburne on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

LOWER SAULNIERVILLE, a seaport in Digby co., N.S., at the mouth of St. Mary's Bay (Bay of Fundy), 4 miles from Meteghan Station, on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 15 miles south of Weymouth. It has 1 R.C. church, 2 stores, 3 lumber mills and a post office. Pop., 125.

LOWER SEAL LAKE, situate in Ungava dist., N.E.T. Area, 141,120 acres.

LOWER SELMAH, a post settlement in Hants co., N.S., on Cobiquid Bay, 8 miles from Green Oaks Station, on the Midland RR. branch of the Dominion Atlantic Ry. Maitland is its port. It contains 2 churches (Congregational and Presbyterian), and 1 saw and shingle mill. Pop., about 200.

LOWER SHAG HARBOR, an Atlantic seaport in Shelburne co., N.S., 1½ miles from Shag Harbor Station, on the Halifax & Yarmouth RR. It has 3 churches (Methodist, Advent, etc.), 3 stores, 1 hotel, 2 boat-building shops, and 1 lobster cannery factory, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 60.

LOWER SHINIMICAS, a post settlement in Cumberland co., N.S. 12 miles from Oxford on the Oxford and Pictou branch of the I.C.R.

LOWER SHIP HARBOR, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S., 4 miles from Ship Harbor by coach, and 50 miles east of Halifax city, on the C.P.R., G.T.R. and Intercolonial Rys. It contains 3 churches (Roman Catholic Presbyterian and English), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 lumber mill, 1 lobster cannery and telegraph office. Pop., about 300.

LOWER SHIP HARBOR EAST, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S. Halifax is the nearest railway station.

LOWER SMALL POINT, a settlement in the dist. of Bay-de-Verte, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 256.

LOWER SOUTHAMPTON, a post settlement in York co., N.B. Millville is the nearest railway station.

LOWER SOUTH RIVER, a settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., a station on the I.C.R. (South River), near St. George's Bay, an inlet of the Gulf of St. Lawrence, and 5 miles from Antigonish. It has a telegraph and an express office. Pop., 150.

LOWER SOUTH RIVER, a river of Antigonish co., N.S., in which there is good trout fishing.

LOWER STEWIACKE, a post town in Colchester co., N.S., on the Stewiacke River, and a station (Stewiacke) on the I.C.R., 5 miles north of Shubenacadie and 17 miles south of Truro. Fort Ellis, in the vicinity, is a relic and memorial of the French wars. Its port is Maitland, 12 miles down the Stewiacke River, which has a strong tidal inflow from the Bay of Fundy, spreading in the winter over a great expanse of marsh. The town has 3 churches (Epis., Pres. and Baptist), 6 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw mills and 1 foundry, besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. The chief industry of the region is dairying and general farming. Pop. of dist., about 1,000.

LOWER TURTLE CREEK, a post settlement in Albert co., N.B., 3 miles from Turtle Creek, on the Salisbury & Harvey Ry., south-west of Moncton. It has 1 Baptist church, 1 store and 1 hotel. Pop., 26.

LOWER WAKEFIELD, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., on the St. John River, 5 miles from Woodstock, on the C.P.R. It has 2 churches (Baptist and Primitive Baptist), and 1 creamery. Pop., 170.

LOWER WASHABUCK, a post settlement in Victoria co., N.S., 4 miles from Iona, a station on the C.P.R.

LOWER WENTWORTH, a post village and farming settlement in Cumberland co., N.S., on Wallace River, 7 miles from Wentworth, on the I.C.R., 29 miles north-east of Truro. It contains 1 church (Presbyterian), and 1 hall. Pop., 40.

LOWER WEST JEDDORE, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S. Halifax is the nearest railway station.

LOWER WEST PUBNICO, a post village in Yarmouth co., 30 miles from Yarmouth. The nearest station is Pubnico Head, on the Halifax & South-Western RR., 7 miles distant. It has 2 stores. Pop., 150.

LOWER WEST RIVER, a post settlement in Antigonish co., N.S., 2½ miles from Brierly Brook on the Truro and Sydney branch of the I.C.R.

LOWER WHITEHAVEN, a post settlement in Guysborough co., N.S. Mulgrave, on the I.C.R., (in Antigonish co.), is the nearest railway station.

LOWER WINDSOR, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., 7 miles from Hartland station on the C.P.R. (Edmundston branch).

LOWER WOOD HARBOR, a post village in Shelburne co., N.S., a station (Wood Harbor) on the Halifax & South-Western RR., 14 miles from Barrington Passage, on the Atlantic coast. It has 1 Calvinist church, 6 stores, 2 hotels and 5 lobster canning factories. Pop., about 400.

LOWER WOODSTOCK, a post settlement in Carleton co., N.B., on St. John River, 8 miles from Woodstock, on the C.P.R. It contains 3 churches (Anglican, Methodist and Baptist), 2 stores 1 hotel, and 1 saw mill. The place was formerly Maductic Fort, and at the Indian portage from Penobscot to the St. John, a

burying place 100 years old is still intact. Pop., 400.

LOWETON, a post settlement in the district of Qu'Appelle, Sask., 16 miles from Estevan, a station on the C.P.R.

LOW POINT, a small fishing settlement in the district of Bay-de-Verde, N.B., 33 miles from Carbonear. Pop. (1901), 13.

LOW POINT and **CREIGNISH**, a post settlement at the north entrance to the Strait of Canso, in Inverness (Cape Breton) co., N.S. Creignish is a station (1½ miles from Low Point) on the Inverness & Richmond line, north-west of Point Tupper. It has 1 R.C. church, 2 stores, with telegraph office at Creignish. Pop., under 200; or for the whole parish, 650.

LOW POINT SHORE, Cape Breton co., N.S. Sea Victoria Mines, on the Gulf of St. Lawrence, several miles north-east of North Sydney, the north-east terminus of the I.C.R.

LOWVILLE, a post settlement in Halton co., Ont., 10 miles from Burlington on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, 1 store, 1 saw and 2 grist mills and 1 waggon factory. Pop., 175.

LOYAL, a post settlement in Huron co., Ont., 5 miles from the G.T.R. station of Goderich, on Lake Huron. It is on the main road from Goderich to Blyth, 1½ miles from Dunlop, and 2 miles from Carlow. It has 1 general store. Pop., under 16.

LOYALIST ROAD, a post settlement in Queens co., P.E.I., with a station called Loyalist on the P.E.I. Ry., 11 miles west of Charlottetown.

LOZIER SETTLEMENT a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., 3½ miles from Tracadie station, on the Gulf Shore railway.

LUCAN, a flourishing post village in Middlesex co., Ont., on the Sauble River, and a station on the G.T.R., 16 miles from London. It contains 4 churches (R.C., Epis., Meth. and Pres.), 1 broker's office, express and telegraph offices, 2 foundries, 2 flouring mills, flax mill, about 15 stores, 3 hotels, 1 printing office, 2 chartered banks (The Merchants and The Standard), 1 high school, and has an extensive export trade in grain. A weekly newspaper is published here ("The Sun"). Pop. 1,200.

LUCAN CROSSING, a station in Middlesex co., Ont., at the junction of the G.T.R. (main line to Sarnia) with the London, Huron & Bruce branch of the same line.

LUCASVILLE, a post village in Lambton co., Ont., 5 miles from Sarnia Station, on the G.T.R. (opposite Port Huron, Mich., on the St. Clair River, at the foot of Lake Huron). It has 2 churches (Meth. and Pres.), 1 hotel, 1 school and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., about 150.

LUCASVILLE, a farming and lumber settlement in Halifax co., N.S., on the Sackville River, 4 miles from Beaver Bank, a station on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 3 miles from Windsor Jct. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Bapt.), 1 lumber mill and post office. Pop., 83.

LUCERNE, a post office in Wright co., Que., 34 miles from Ottawa. Kirk's Ferry on the Maniwaki branch of the C.P.R. (13 miles north of Ottawa city), is the nearest railway station.

LUCILLE, a post village in Dufferin co., Ont., 9 miles from the C.P.R. station of Orangeville, 49 miles north-west of Toronto, and

73 miles south of Owen Sound. It has 2 churches (Epis. and Pres.). Pop., 50.

LUCKNOW, a post town in Bruce co., Ont., on Nine Mile River, and a station on the G.T.R., 16 miles south-east of Kincardine. Its port is on Lake Huron. It contains 4 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian, R.C. and Episcopal), 12 stores, 3 hotels, woollen, grist, saw and planing mills, 1 furniture factory, 1 private bank and branches of the Bank of Hamilton and Molsons Bank, 1 newspaper ("The Sentinel"), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 1,500.

LUCKY JIM, a station on the Kaslo & Sloan Ry., in Kootenay dist., B.C., 21 miles from Kaslo, and 7 miles from Sandon.

LUDLOW, a post settlement in Northumberland co., N.B., on the south-west branch of the Miramichi River, and on the I.C.R., 52 miles from Fredericton. It contains 2 churches (Epis. and Baptist), 2 stores and 2 hotels. It is situated in a good game country, where moose, caribou and deer are plentiful. Pop., 135.

LULU ISLAND, a post settlement on an island of the name formed by the north and south channels of the Fraser River, where they discharge into the Strait of Georgia, east of Steveston, and south of Vancouver. The island is in New Westminster dist., B.C., and, with Sea Island, on the north-west, is in the municipality of Richmond. It lies 15 miles from Vancouver, the nearest railway station.

LUMSDEN, a post settlement on the Qu'Appelle River, and a station on the Regina branch of the C.N.R., in Assiniboia dist. (Saskatchewan Prov.), 20 miles north-west of Regina. It contains 3 churches (Epis., Pres. and Meth.), 13 stores, 1 hotel, 1 flour mill, 1 bank (Union Bank of Canada), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Lumsden News Record"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 500.

LUMSDEN'S MILLS, a post settlement in Pontiac co., Que., and a station on the Kipawa branch of the C.P.R., 2 miles from Kipawa Jct., 40 miles from Mattawa.

LUND, a post village and summer resort in Comox-Atlin dist., Vancouver Island, 20 miles from Campbell River and near Malaspina Straits. It is about 80 miles north of Nanaimo, on the Esquimalt & Nanaimo div. of the C.P.R., 72 miles north of Victoria, the capital of B.C. There is steamboat connection between Lund and Campbell River, where there is a Government wharf, at which the Union Steamship Co.'s boats call on their way to the northern ports of Vancouver Island and the B.C. mainland. It contains 1 church, 1 general store and 1 hotel. The vicinity is an attractive one for shooting and angling. Pop., normal about 100 which is much increased by visitors in the summer months.

LUNDAR, a post settlement in Dauphin co., Man., 45 miles from Reaburn, on the C.P.R. It contains 3 stores. Pop., 150.

LUNDBRECK, a post office in the Prov. of Alberta, and a station on the Crows Nest branch of the C.P.R., 40 miles west of Macleod.

LUNDY, a post settlement in Guysborough co., N.S., 8 miles from Larry's River and 9 miles from Guysborough. It is 20 miles from Mulgrave, a station on the Strait of Canso, on the line of the I.C.R. It has 1 R.C. church, 1 general store and lumber mill. There is plenty of game in the vicinity, and in the sum-

mer season berry-picking is a profitable industry. Pop., under 50.

LUNDY'S LANE, near Niagara Falls South, Welland co., Ont., the scene of an engagement in the war of 1812-14 (July 26, 1814), between the British and American troops. The battle was hotly contested and victory is claimed by both sides. As the U. S. troops retired from the field, leaving the Canadians in possession, the British claim is generally conceded. A monument has been erected on the spot by the Dominion Government.

LUNENBURG, an incorporated town in Lunenburg co., N.S., on Lunenburg harbor, and a station on the Halifax & S.W. Ry. The chief industries are fishing, and ship and boat building. It contains 6 churches (Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist, Lutheran, Baptist and Roman Catholic), 40 stores, 3 hotels, 2 planing and saw mills, 3 banks and post office savings bank, 2 newspapers, telegraph and express offices, electric light and telephone connection. Pop. (1901), 2,916.

LUNENBURG, a county of Nova Scotia, situated between the counties of Queens on the west and Halifax and Hants on the east, and bordered on the north by Kings and Annapolis, and on the south by the Atlantic Ocean. Area, 769,280 acres. The soil is good, and climate very fine. The inhabitants, of German extraction, are engaged in farming and fishing. The scenery in Mahone Bay, on the coast, is not surpassed by that in the Bay of Naples. It is in part served by the Halifax & South Western Ry. Capital. Lunenburg. Pop. (1901), 32,389.

LUNENBURG, a post village in Stormont co., Ont., 3 miles from Wales, on the G.T.R., 10 miles west of Cornwall. It contains 1 Methodist church, 2 stores, 1 grist and shingle mill, 1 cheese factory, and 1 telephone office. Pop., 300.

LUNETTE, a lake Rimouski co., Que.

LURGAN P.O. or ALMA (also called PINE RIVER), a post village in Bruce co., Ont., on the Pine River, 27 miles from Goderich, and 8 miles from Kincardine, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, 1 saw mill and 1 pump factory. Pop., 60.

LUSH'S BIGHT, a settlement in the dist. of Twillingate, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 114.

LUSKVILLE, a post village in Wright co., Que., 3 miles north of the Ottawa River, $\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Eardley Station, on the C.P.R. (Waltham branch), 23 miles west of Ottawa. It has 1 R.C. church, 3 stores, 1 temperance hotel, 1 cheese factory and 1 blacksmith shop. Aylmer, Ont., is the nearest express and telegraph office (13 miles distant). Pop., about 100.

LUTEN, a post village in Elgin co., Ont., $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Aylmer, a station on the G.T.R. and Michigan Central Railway.

LUTES MOUNTAIN, a post village in Westmoreland co., N.B., $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Berry's Mills, on the I.C.R., 8 miles from Moncton. It contains 3 churches (Baptist, Free Baptist and Methodist), 2 stores, grist and saw mills and 1 blacksmith shop. Pop., about 1,000.

LUTHER, Wellington co., Ont. See Grand Valley.

LUTON, or CENTREVILLE, a post village in Elgin co., Ont., $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Aylmer, on the G.T.R. It has 1 church and school, 1 store and grist and saw mills. Pop., 50.

LUTZ, a settlement in Westmoreland co., N.B., 4 miles from Moncton, a station on the C.P.R.

LUXEMBURG (formerly REDBERRY), a settlement in the Prov. of Saskatchewan, 10 miles from Lake Redberry and 26 miles from N. Saskatchewan River. The nearest station is Radisson (20 miles distant), on the Can. Northern RR., 103 miles north west of Humboldt and 44 miles south east of North Battleford. It has 1 Methodist church, 6 stores and post office, 1 hotel, 1 bank (Commerce), with telegraph and express offices at Radisson. Pop. of environs, about 500.

LYDGATE, a post settlement in Shelburne co., N.S., 4 miles from Lockeport a station on the Halifax & South Western Ry.

LYLETON, a post settlement in Elgin co., Ont., $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Aylmer, on the G.T.R. It has 1 church and school, 1 store and grist and saw mills. Pop. 50.

LYLETON, a post settlement in Souris co., Man., on the C.P.R. (Lyleton branch), 37 miles from Deloraine. It has 1 Presbyterian church, 7 stores, 1 hotel, 3 grain elevators, 2 lumber yards, 1 blacksmith shop, 3 implement warehouses; with express and telegraph offices at Cameron. Pop., 100.

LYN, a flourishing post village in Leeds co., Ont., on the G.T.R., and Brockville, Westport & North Western Ry., 5 miles from Brockville, on the St. Lawrence. It contains 3 churches (Epis., Pres. and Meth.), 2 express and telegraph offices, flour and grist mills, 9 stores, 1 hotel and 1 factory for making lasts for boots and shoes. Pop., 350.

LYNCH a station on the C.P.R., in Victoria co., N.B., 12 miles from Edmundston.

LYNCH LAKE, a settlement in Parry Sound dist., Ont., 5 miles from Sundridge, on the Toronto and North Bay branch of the G.T.R.

LYNCH'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Kings co., N.B., near Oak Point, a port of call of the Starr Steamship Co.

LYNDALE a post settlement in Kings co., P.E.I., 2 miles from Uigg Station on the Murray Harbor branch of the P.E.I. railway.

LYNDEN, a thriving post village in Wentworth co., Ont., a station on the G.T.R., 15 miles from Hamilton. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 chartered bank, 1 private bank, telegraph, express and telephone offices, 1 saw mill, 1 flour and feed mill, 4 stores, 1 hotel, and sash and door and flour and apple barrel factories. Pop., 400.

LYNDHURST, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., on the Ganarogue River, and on the Brockville, Westport & North Western Ry., 26 miles north-west of Brockville, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. It contains saw, grist, shingle and woollen mills, 4 stores and 2 hotels and 1 branch bank. Pop. 200.

LYNDON, a post settlement in Alberta Prov. on Lyndon Creek, 15 miles from Claresholm, on the C.P.R. (Calgary & Macleod division), 26 miles north of Macleod. It has 1 lumber and saw mill. Pop., 70.

LYNEDOCH, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., 4 miles from Delhi Station, on the G.T.R., 11 miles from Tillsonburg. It contains 3 churches (Methodist, Presbyterian and Episcopal), 2 stores, 1 grist mill and telegraph office. Valuable mineral springs are found here. Pop., 200.

LYNN, a post village in the western part of Colchester co., N.S., on the Herrington River, 18 miles from Spring Hill Jct. station on the I.C.R. (Cumberland co.), 17 miles from Amherst. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 general store, with express and telegraph offices at Spring Hill. Pop., 148.

LYNN, a never-failing river supplied almost entirely from springs, in Norfolk co., Ont., on which is situated the pretty village of Lynn Valley. It empties into Lake Erie, and affords good water-power. See Lynn Valley.

LYNN CREEK, a post office in Vancouver city, B.C.

LYNNFIELD, a post settlement in Charlotte co., N.B., 16 miles from St Stephen, a station on the C.P.R. and New Brunswick Southern Ry.

LYNN VALLEY, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont., on the Lynn River, and a station on the G.T.R., 4 miles north-west of Port Dover, on Lake Erie. It has flour and oatmeal mill and 1 cheese factory, besides telephone office. Pop., 50.

LYNNVILLE, a post village in Norfolk co., Ont. $6\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Simcoe Station, on the G.T.R., 8 miles north-west of Port Dover, on Lake Erie. It contains 2 stores. Pop., 90.

LYNX LAKE, a small lake in Muskoka dist., Ont., on which is a settlement called "Newholm." It affords good trout fishing.

LYONS, a post settlement in Elgin co., Ont., $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Aylmer on the G.T.R. and Michigan Central Ry.

LYON'S BROOK (formerly LOGAN'S TANNERY), a post settlement in Pictou co., N.S., on the West River and on the Oxford & Pictou branch of the I.C.R. Pictou is its port. It contains 1 Presbyterian hall, 1 store, grist and saw mills, 1 blacksmith shop and a tannery and carriage factory. Pop., 200.

LYONSHALL, a post settlement in Souris co., Man., 8 miles from Killarney, on the C.P.R. (Napinka branch), 164 miles south-west of Winnipeg. Pop., 200.

LYSANDER, a post settlement in Megantic co., Que., on the Thames River, 10 miles from Lyster, on the G.T.R., 36 miles south-west of Point Levi. It contains 1 Methodist church, 1 store, saw and grist mills. Lysander has magnificent water-power in the Thames River, and there is much pulp wood manufactured. Pop., about 150.

LYSTER, or STE. ANASTASIE DE NELSON, a post village in Megantic co., Que., on the River Becancour. There are really two villages under one municipal system, $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile from one another, one at the parish and one at the station, that of the G.T.R., 37 miles from Quebec. It is also a station on the Lotbiniere & Megantic RR., plying between Lyster and St. Jean de Chaillons. It has 1 R.C. church, 6 stores, 5 saw mills, 1 box and trunk factory, 1 door and window frame factory, besides telegraph, express and 2 telephone offices. Chief trade, lumber and pulp wood industry. Pop., of parish, about 2,500.

LYSTER STATION, a station on the G.T.R. near Lyster village, in Megantic co., Que., 36 miles south-west of Point Levi (Quebec). It contains 4 stores, 1 hotel, saw mill, and telegraph and express offices. Pop., 100.

LYTTLETON, a post settlement in Northum-

berland co., N.B., 17 miles from Newcastle on the I.C.R.

LYTTON, a post settlement in Yale dist., B.C., and a station on the C.P.R., 155 miles cast of Vancouver. Pop., 200.

MACCUE, a post settlement in Lanark co., Ont., 6 miles from Perth, a station on the C.P.R.

MACDONALD, a post settlement in Portage la Prairie co., Man., on Rat Creek, and on the C.P.R. (No.-Western branch), 10 miles north-west of Portage la Prairie. It contains 2 churches (Pres. and Meth.), 3 stores, 1 blacksmith shop, 3 elevators, and express and telegraph office. Pop., 70.

MACDONALD, a post settlement in Lennox co., Ont., 10 miles from Napanee, on the G.T.R., and 1 mile from Deseronto across Mohawk Bay. It contains 1 Methodist church and 1 cheese factory. Pop., 200.

MACDONALDS, a settlement in Pictou co., N.S., 2 miles from Meadow Vale Station on the I.C.R.

MACDONALD'S CORNER, Cambridge parish, in Queens co., N.B., in the Washademoak River, a tributary of the St. John, 10 miles from Cody's Station, on the N.B.C. & Ry. Co.'s line, running northward from Norton, on the I.C.R. (St. John & Moncton branch). The parish has 12 churches (6 Baptist, 3 Epis., 2 Meth. and 1 R.C.), 7 stores, 3 hotels, 2 flour and 2 saw mills, and 2 wood working factories. Pop. of parish (chiefly engaged in farming and in the Lakes coasting trade), about 1,000.

MACDOUGALL, a post village in Prince co., P.E.I., on Grand River, 3 miles from Richmond, on the P. E. Island RR., 16 miles west of Summerside. It has 1 Scotch Presbyterian church, 2 stores, 2 saw and grist mills, and 3 lobster canning factories. Pop., about 200.

MACDOUGALL LAKE, situate in Keewatin dist., N.W.T., the source of Back River, which flows into the Arctic Ocean. Area, 208,840 acres.

MACDOUGALLS, a post settlement in Westmoreland co., Ont., and a station on the Moncton & Buctouche Ry., 17 miles from Moncton.

MACDOWALL (formerly WILLOUGHBY), a post village in Rosthern electoral dist., Province of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Regina branch of the C.N.R., 18 miles from Prince Albert and 18 miles from Duck Lake, in a good farming region and centre for shipping cordwood. It has English and Presbyterian churches and 2 stores. Pop., about 175.

MACEWEN, a post settlement in the dist. of Alberta, Alta.

MACFARLANE, a post settlement in Humboldt dist., Sask., 40 miles from Strassbourg, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R.

MACGREGOR, a post village in Macdonald co., Man., a station on the C.P.R., 22 miles west of Portage la Prairie, and 78 miles west of Winnipeg. It has 3 churches (Epis., Pres. and Meth.), 14 stores, 3 hotels, 1 bank, 1 printing and newspaper office ("The Herald"), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop., 510.

MACINQUAUE, a post settlement in York co., N. B., 4 miles from Keswick, on the Woodstock branch of the C.P.R.

MACINTOSH MILLS, a post settlement in Leeds co., Ont., 7 miles from Mallorytown, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 stores, 1 flour mill and 1 saw mill. Pop. 100.