

NEW LIGHT ON THE EARLY HISTORY OF
THE GREATER NORTHWEST

THE MANUSCRIPT JOURNALS OF
ALEXANDER HENRY

Fur Trader of the Northwest Company

AND OF

DAVID THOMPSON

Official Geographer and Explorer of the same Company

1799-1814

Exploration and Adventure among the Indians on the Red, Saskatchewan,
Missouri, and Columbia Rivers

EDITED WITH COPIOUS CRITICAL COMMENTARY BY

ELLIOTT COUES

Editor of "Lewis and Clark," of "Pike," etc., etc.

IN THREE VOLUMES ,

VOL. III

Index and Maps

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LIST OF MAPS AND PLATES.

VOLUME I.

PORTRAIT OF ELLIOTT COUES, *Frontispiece*

VOLUME III.

THREE SECTIONS, AND LEGEND SHEET, TRACED FROM DAVID
THOMPSON'S MS. MAP OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY, . *In pocket*

INDEX.

N. B.—This index covers all the matter of the two preceding volumes, both of main text and notes thereto. It is mainly an index of names, proper and common, without analysis of what comes under them. All proper names are intended to be indexed in every place where they occur, excepting the author's name. "N. W. Co." is indexed wherever it happens to appear, though the whole work relates to the North West Company. Of common names the list is quite full, though it is exclusive, as a rule, of mere mention or allusion. Proper are distinguished from common names by capitals, the same as they would be if occurring in ordinary sentences. The arrangement of the entries is intended to be strictly alphabetical, without regard to the logical order in which phrases or phrase-names would follow one another; thus, Albert, Joseph, comes after Alberta, and before Alberton, Ont. Contractions and abbreviations are alphabetized as if they were spelled out; thus, pt. for "point" precedes p. for "portage." Place-names which are phrases are entered as usually spoken or written; thus, Lake Superior under Lake, but Moose l. under Moose; Fort Dauphin, but Dauphin r.; though many such are also entered both ways, with cross-references. Alternative and variant names of the same thing of course appear; as Lac à la Pluie, Lac la Pluie, Rainy l., for the one body of water.

Besides subserving the usual purpose, this index has been utilized for the purpose of introducing a comparatively large amount of new matter, representing many memoranda which I had made for use in my notes, but which the author's text did not happen to bring up in any connection. Most of these additional entries are biographical items of voyageurs and others of the N. W. Co.; they commonly end with a date, looking at first sight like a reference to a page; but this will occasion no uncertainty, as the pagination of the text does not reach four figures.

The *sans façon* style of writing French personal names, which may or may not begin with a preposition or with the definite article, makes it impossible to observe any rule in such cases; these names must be entered as they are found—for example, such as De La Fayette, La Fayette, or Fayette, are all liable to appear.

Usual abbreviations or contractions for names of States and Territories of the United States, of Provinces or Districts of the Dominion of Canada, of civic, military, and ecclesiastical titles, etc. Also, the following:

br., branch (of a stream or railroad); chf., (Indian) chief; co., county; cr., creek; dept., department; ho., house; H. B. Co., Hudson's Bay Company; Ind., Indian; interp., interpreter; isl., island; Kam., Kaminstiquia; ldg., landing; Mt., mt., Mount, mountain; N. W. Co., North West Company; p., portage; pra., prairie; pt., point (of land); r., river; rap., rapid or rapids; res. (Indian) reservation in the U. S., reserve in the Dominion of Canada; R. R., Ry., railroad, railway; Sask., Saskatchewan; St., Ste., Saint, Sainte; trib., tributary (lake or river); vill., village; voy., voyageur; voy. c.-m., voyageur contre-maitre. Any abbrev. or contr. may take *s* for the plural.

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1824. Left home in 1843, and
went to St. Louis, Mo. To
New Mexico, and returned to
St. Louis Aug. 28th, 1846. To
upper Miss. r., 1846, and re-
turn. Organized a caravan
for Santa Fé, N. M., etc.; soon
became a famous plainsman
and trader. Best biog. in
Tassé, II., with portrait. Fort
Aubry, on Ark. r. in Colorado,
named for or by him. Aubry's
trail in New Mexico, Ariz.,
and Cala. is his, *ca.* 1850-53:
see Western Journal and Ci-
vilian of St. Louis. Aubry
City, Ariz.: see Whipple's
Route in P. R. R. Rep., and
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in a quarrel by Major Rich-
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1854
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Boucher, —, voy. N. W. Co.,
Fort des Prairies, 1804
Boucher, —, said to have killed
Gov. R. Semple June 19, 1816
Boucher, Alexis, voy. N. W. Co.,
Chippewa r., 1804
Boucher, Charles, voy. N. W. Co.,
Fort des Prairies, 1804
Boucher, François, voy. N. W.
Co., Athabasca, 1804; also
listed as the same, English r.,
1804; also as interp. N. W.
Co., Fond du Lac, 1804
Boucher, François Firmin, was in
the Semple affair of June 19th,
1816; captured with Paul
Brown by Lord Selkirk Aug.
12th, 1816; sent to Canada
for trial as accessory to Sem-
ple's death; was at Toronto
in Oct., 1818
Boucher, Pierre, engagé N. W.
Co., among those captured
with B. Frobisher in 1819
Bouchette, Joseph, 61
Boucier, Alexis, 611, compare
Bourcier
Boudrie, —, 584, compare
Vaudrie
Bougainville, —, 27, 43
Bougeault, Joseph, voy. N. W.
Co., Fort Dauphin, 1804
Boulanger, Michel, voy. N. W.
Co., Rainy l., 1804
Boulanger, Pierre, voy. N. W. Co.,
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Boulard, Michel, 647, 703, 704,
705
Boundary, see U. S. Northern
Boundary cr., 413, 414
Bourassa, Michel, voy. N. W. Co.,
Red r., 1804
Bourassa, René 1st, b. near Mon-
treal Dec. 21st, 1688; married
(1) Agnès Gagné Oct. 23d,
1710; married (2) Catharine
Lerigée Sept. 25th, 1721; had
by Agnès a son, René 2d;
was also father of Charlotte
Ambrosine Bourassa, who
married C. M. de Langlade.
René Bourassa 1st estab-
lished Michilimackinac ca.
1742

- Bourassa, Vital, voy. N. W. Co.,
Nepigon, 1804
- Bourbon, —, engagé N. W. Co.,
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- Bourbon l., 38
- Bourbonnière, François, voy. N.
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- Bourcier, Antoine, voy. N. W.
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- Bourdaux, see Bordeaux
- Bourdeau, Jacques, voy. N. W.
Co., Red Lake dept., 1804
- Bourdignon, —, 869, 904
- Bourdon, —, voy. N. W. Co.,
Fort des Prairies, 1804
- Bourdon, Jean, "dès 1656, . . .
avait pénétré au fond de la
baie d'Hudson et pris posses-
sion de ses rivages au nom
de Louis XIV.," Tassé, I. p.
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- Bourdon, Jean Baptiste, voy. N.
W. Co., Torch l., 1804
- Bourdon, Louis, voy. c.-m. N. W.
Co., Red r., 1804
- Bourguignon, —, 869, 871, 904
- Bourguignon, Isaac, 871
- Bourguignon, Pascal, 871
- Bourguignon, Pierre, 871, 874
- Bourie, —, 443
- Bourier, Antoine, 302, 442
- Bourke, John P., H. B. Co., in
command of artillery in the
fight near Fort Douglas June
19th, 1816, when Gov. Semple
and others were killed, was
wounded, captured, and, July
28th, was at Fort William
- Bourlon l., 566
- Bourré, —, 443
- Bourré, —, 668, compare Brure
- Bourrée, Joseph, 442
- Bourret, Joseph 442
- Bousquai, —, of X. Y. Co. at
Sandy l. on Mississippi r.,
1802, as per Wm. Morrison
letter of 1856, is same as next
- Bousquet, Charles, voy. N. W.
Co., Lake Winnipeg, 1804;
was in Fond du Lac dept.
1799; reappears as Charles
Brusky, etc.
- Bouthiller, Miss Elmiere, 214
- Bouvier, Jean Baptiste, voy. N.
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- Bowethich, Joseph, 867, 868, 904
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- Bow Fort cr., 705
- Bow hills, 675
- Bow range, 706
- Bow r., 222, 439, 462, 484, 485, 532,
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- bows, 713
- Bowstring l., 21
- Bowwetic girl, 733
- Bowwood r., 485
- box-elder, 172
- Boyer, Mr., 293
- Boyer r., 506, 511
- Braconnier, Jean Baptiste, Bran-
conier in Tassé, II. p. 341,
voy. N. W. Co., Lake Winni-
peg, 1804, was at Fort Gibrat-
tar on Red r. when it was
taken for the H. B. Co. by
Colin Robertson in Apr., 1816;
was captured, sent to Hud-
son's bay, then to England;
appears at Toronto in the
Semple case in Oct., 1818
- Bradbury, John, English scientist,
went with W. P. Hunt up
Missouri r. to the Nadowa
Apr. 17th, 1811, and afterward
as far as the Arikara vill. and
returned to St. Louis. His
book of travels is important in
connection with Astorian mat-
ters, etc.
- Bradlen, —, 913, 914
- Brandon hills, 303
- Brandon ho., 297, 298, 303, 329,
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- Brandon, Man., 305
- Brant isl., 798, 801
- Bras Courts, 54, 187
- Bras Croche, 278, 762, see McDon-
ald, John, of Garth
- Bras Forts, 53
- Bras Gros, 53
- Brazeau, Louis, voy. N. W. Co.,
Lake Winnipeg, 1804
- Brazeau, Mr., the one who signed
the recommendation of Geo.
Catlin's book, was at Fort
Edmonton in 1859
- Brazeau r., 607, 650, 651, 675, 738
- Brazilians, 762
- bream, 445
- Breasseau, —, 874
- Breckenridge, Minn., 145, 146
- Bresaytor, Sask., 502
- Brevece, Benjamin, 580

- Briand, Gabriel, voy. N. W. Co., Torch l., 1804
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 Briere, —, of N. W. Co., was on N. Sask. r. near Baptiste's brook Oct. 8th, 1808
 Brière, Antoine, is listed voy. N. W. Co., Upper Red r., 1804
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 Brisebois, —, a guide N. W. Co., was at capture of Fort William Aug. 13th, 1816
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 Brousseau, Joseph, 861
 Brousseault, —, 871
 Brown, Paul, listed voy. N. W. Co., Red Lake dept., 1804, took part in the Semple affair of June 10th, 1816, was captured next Aug. 12th, and sent to Canada for trial with F. F. Boucher and others
 Bru, Augustin, voy. N. W. Co., Torch l., 1804
 Bruce, —, 293
 Bruce, Mr., 293
 Bruce, Pierre, 293
 Brugiére, Bruguier, Bruguère, —, 788, 899, is Regis Brugiére of Irving's Astoria, Canadian freeman, trapper, and trader, who came to Astoria Oct. 5th, 1811, as said in the text
 Bruguine, Pierre, 871, 874, see Bourguignon, P.
 Brûlé, Brulé, Brusle, Louis, Tonquinian Astorian from New York Sept. 6th, 1810, to the Columbia Mar. 22d, 1811
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 Bruneau, Antoine, voy. N. W. Co., English r., 1804
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 Bruneau, Jean Baptiste, N. W. Co., Canadian or half-breed, with Thompson from Boggy Hall into the mts. in 1810
 Brunelle, —, 630, 666
 Brunelle, Baptiste, 630
 Brunelle, Louis, 630
 Brunet, Jean Baptiste. In 1785 his son was one of seven families who composed the population of Baie Verte
 Bruno, Baptiste, of N. W. Co., Upper Fort des Prairies and Rocky Mt. dept., 1799
 Bruno, Remi (René?), voy. N. W. Co., Torch l., 1804
 Brunswick ho., H. B. Co., built 1730 on N. br. of Moose r., trib. to James' bay of Hudson's bay
 Brunwin, Stephen, clerk and interp. N. W. Co., English r., 1804
 Brure, —, 659, compare Bourré
 Bryce, Jacques, voy. N. W. Co., Fort des Prairies, 1804
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 Burnt Fort de l'Isle, 503
 Burnt l., 641
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 son's spellings of name of
 Charles Bousquai, Bousqué,
 Bousquet or Brusky
 Busse, perhaps for Bouché, is
 named by D. Thompson as a
 Canadian on Qu'Appelle r.
 Nov. 9th, 1797
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 see antelope and Antilocapra.
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 usual form *caberey*
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 Cadien, see Ducette, Charles
 Cadien, 862, see Landry, Joseph
 Cadien, Charles, N. W. Co., Fort
 Chippewyan
 Cadieux, Jean Baptiste, voy. N.
 W. Co., Lake Winnipeg, 1804
 Cadillac, M. de Lamothe, founded
 Detroit, Mich., 1701
 Cadorette, —, N. W. Co., with
 D. Thompson on the Sask. r.,
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 250, 251, 267, 276
 Cadotte, Étienne, voy. N. W. Co.,
 Lake Winnipeg, 1804
 Cadotte, Jean Baptiste, 127, 128,
 152, 481, 610, see following
 Cadotte, Jean Baptiste 1st, came
 to Michilimackinac in Oct.,
 1756, with his wife Anasta-
 sia, a Nipissing, and their in-
 fant Marie-Renée, b. Aug.,
 1756, baptised Oct. 15th, legiti-
 mized by marriage Oct. 28th,
 1756; wife died *ca.* 1767; he
 soon married Marie Mouët
 (probably mother of C. Lang-
 lade), and same year had by
 her Joseph Marie Cadotte, b.
 Oct., 1767, baptism regis-
 tered as of July 23d, 1768 (first
 entry after departure of the
 parents from Michilimackinac
 in 1765). J. B. C. founded a
 post on American side of Sault
 Ste. Marie, *ca.* 1760, and was
 found there May 19th, 1762,
 by A. Henry, Sen., with
 whom he went in partnership;
 went with him in 1775 to the
 Sask. r., and separated from
 him at Cumberland ho. to
 go to a Fort des Prairies in
 Oct. He is said to have pre-
 vented the Lake Superior
 Chippewas from joining Pon-
 tiac. He remained in trade
 and agriculture to 1796, on May
 24th of which year he gave
 his property to his two legiti-
 mate sons, J. B. Cadotte 2d
 and Michel Cadotte, at Sault
 Ste. Marie. Date of death
 conjectural between 1803 and
 1812, at a very advanced age

- Cadotte, Jean Baptiste 2d, brother of Michel, see above. His Saulteur wife survived him. He had by her children Louison, Sophie, Archangel, and Polly. This is generally the "J. B." Cadotte of the Henry and Thompson period; d. 1818. Name appears as Caddo, Cadot, Cathdot, Chaddo, etc.
- Cadotte, Laurent, appears as voy. c-m. N. W. Co., English r., 1804
- Cadotte, "Le Petit," appears in 1804, compare Michel Cadotte 2d
- Cadotte, Louis, about 1840 a carpenter of Sault Ste. Marie, of French descent, mother and grandmother Ind.; compare Louison Cadotte, son of J. B. Cadotte 2d. Geo. Catlin took him to London as "chief" of a band of Inds. he exhibited there. L. Cadotte married an English girl and brought her to S. S. Marie, where she died. He was living there in Sept., 1853: see Wm. Kingston's Western Wanderings
- Cadotte, "M. and M.," 199, 873, see following
- Cadotte, Michel, 161, 280, is one or both of the following
- Cadotte, Michel 1st, son of J. B. C. 1st and brother of J. B. C. 2d, was on S. side of Lake Superior in partnership with his son Michel 2d; his house was in the bay, between Sand r. and Bad r., in May, 1798; his wife was an Ind.; one of his daughters married Léon St. Germain
- Cadotte, Michel 2d, is listed as voy. N. W. Co., Chippewa r., 1804; took part in capture of Michilimackinac, 1812
- Cadotte, Mr., unidentified, 166
- Cadotte's ho. on Clearwater r., 129
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- Caille, Toussaint, voy. N. W. Co., English r., 1804
- Cain, Edward, in 1819 servant of J. G. McTavish and captured with him by the H. B. Co., whose service he entered and soon left
- Caisse, Gabriel, voy. N. W. Co., English r., 1804
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- Calapooyas, 812, 814
- Caldron Linn, 787, see Cauldron Linn
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- Calihue, Louis, voy. N. W. Co., Fort des Prairies, 1804
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- Calispel, 709, see Kalispel
- Callamox, Callemex, 858
- Calling r., 4, 300, see Qu'Appelle r.
- Calloph, 782, see Coalpo
- Callorhinus ursinus, 851, 857
- Calpo, Calpok, Calpot, 782, see Coalpo
- Calpok's, Calpot's pt., 782
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- Chaurette, Jean Baptiste, voy. N. W. Co., Upper Red r., 1804
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- Colter, John, 914. After his discharge from the Lewis and Clark expedition he stayed in the country winter of 1806, and in the spring of 1807 started down the Missouri for St. Louis; at the Platte met Manuel de Lisa, and returned with him up the Missouri and Yellowstone to Bighorn r. Here Lisa made a post, and sent Colter en derouine among the Crows. Colter's "route of 1807" in Yellowstone Park, etc., was on this tour, during which Colter and Crow Inds. had a fight with Blackfeet. It was next year, 1808, on the Jefferson r., that Colter had his historic race for life, after his companion, Potts, had been killed. In 1808, also, Lisa returned to St. Louis to form the Mo. R. Fur Co. In June, 1809, Andrew Henry went out and built the fort at Three Forks of the Missouri. Early in 1810 several of Lisa's men returned to St. Louis, Colter, no doubt, among them, as we next hear of him there, when the overland Astorians were outfitting. See Brackenridge's Louisiana, p. 90, seq., Chittenden's Yellowstone Park, 1895, and latter's letter in N. Y. Nation May 28th, 1896, where it appears that Colter's activities with Crows against Blackfeet, rather than Capt. Lewis' original killing of two of the latter near Maria's r. in 1806, were the main cause of the long-protracted Blackfoot hostilities
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liam, left Ireland when a boy,
and the family settled in
Canada; entered N. W. Co.
about 1800-02, and went to
Athabasca; was clerk N. W.
Co., Rat r., 1804; "a young
man who has seen little else
than bad and extravagant ex-
ample," says D. Thompson
Oct. 9th, 1804, when Connelly
was at Indian l. with five men;
Thompson sent him June
28th, 1805, with Mr. Frobisher
from Cranberry l. to Sturgeon
rivulet; he was at Cranberry
Lake ho. Sept. 14th, 1805, and
was sent by Thompson to
winter at Indian l. 1805-06.
He was a senior clerk N. W.
Co. 1817, expecting promotion
next year; was bourgeois at
Cumberland ho. in Sept., 1819,
at the time of death of B.
Frobisher, whose journal he
took charge of; was in the
H. B. Co., Columbia dept., to
1827 or later. Mr. Connelly
early married a Cree girl, by
whom he had several chil-
dren. On his retirement he
settled at St. Eustache, Lower
Canada, 1831, and sent his
Ind. wife to the Convent of
St. Boniface, where she died.
He married Miss Woolwich of
L'Assomption. The legal
questions raised after his
death, regarding the two mar-
riages, disposition of property,
etc., at instance of a son by
the former marriage, became
a cause célèbre: see *La*
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was the son of Pierre Dorion.
"I am accompanied by a
young half-breed named Bab-
tiste Dorion, . . This is the
son of old Pierre Dorion, who
makes such a conspicuous fig-
ure in Irving's 'Astoria.'"—
Townsend's Narr. 1839, p. 244,
date of July 25th, 1836
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- Drewyer, George, 913, otherwise George Drouillard, paid John Collins and another \$500 for their land claims on Sept. 29th, 1806, and sold them for \$1,300 Apr. 30th, 1807; entered Manuel Lisa's service in 1807 or 1808; killed Antoine Bisonette near mouth of Osage r.; was tried, and acquitted in a few minutes; was killed by Blackfeet near Lisa's fort at Three Forks of Missouri r. while Andrew Henry was there, in 1809; record of death in register of a Catholic church in St. Louis, Mo.
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- Drouin, Louis, listed as voy. N. W. Co., English r., 1804, appears in D. Thompson's MSS. as Louis Drouine and Droine, Red Deer l., 1798-99
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- Dubaye, —, 620, compare Dubé
- Dubé, —, 303
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- Dubeau, Louis, voy. N. W. Co., Fort des Prairies, 1804
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- Dubord, Mme., 226
- Dubreuil, Jean B., 873, 875, 886, 887
- Duburiel, Jean B., is the foregoing
- Ducept, Ducette, —, N. W. Co., was at Winnipeg ho. July 31st, 1798, and at Rocky Mountain ho., with D. Thompson, in April, 1800
- Ducette, Charles, *dil* Cadien, started with (Sir) A. McKenzie for the Arctic ocean, June 3d, 1789; started with the same for the Pacific ocean, May 3d, 1793; name found also as Charles Doucet
- Ducette, Joseph, voy. N. W. Co., Fort des Prairies, 1804
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- Duchêne, Pierre, 837
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- Duchesne, —, an Ind., 914
- Duchesne, Benjamin, 837, 868, 878, 888, 903, 905
- Duchesne, Joseph, 837
- Duchouquette, François, 868, 904
- Duck isl., Lake Manitoba, 237
- Duck l., 563
- Duck Portage ho., 778, was built by D. Thompson in Sept.-Oct., 1795, "on the point of pine on S. side of Duck p., Missinipi r., position made lat. 55° 40' 36" N., long. 102° 09' or 07' 37" W.; he wintered there with Andrew Davey, Magnus Berston, George Stainger, and James Bellenden, Sept. 6th, 1795, to May 23d, 1796

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 below junction of Deer r.,
 noted by D. Thompson as lat.
 55° 33' 28" N.; he left it June
 10th, 1796, via Deer l., Hatchet
 (Wollaston) l., Black r., etc.,
 to Lake Athabasca July 2d,
 and returned to the ho. July
 21st, 1796
 Fairis, Mr., N. W. Co., in charge
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 winter of 1807-08
 Falcon, Pierre, jun., Canadian
 half-breed, b. at Fort du
 Coude (Elbow), Swan r., As-
 siniboia, June 4th, 1793, pres-
 ent at battle of Sept Chênes
 (Seven Oaks) and witnessed
 Gov. Semple's death wound;
 could not read or write, but
 became a popular balladist,
 whose song of the fight was
 pub. by Dr. La Rue in 1863,
 and by the historian Har-
 grave in 1871. His father was
 Pierre Falcon or Faucon, sen.,
 listed as of N. W. Co., Upper
 Red r., 1799; mother a Mis-
 souri Ind. woman. The son
 was taken to Canada when a
 child, and in 1808 returned
 with his father to Red River
 country; entered H. B. Co. in
 1821, and in 1825 settled at
 White Horse Plains, where he
 was living in 1878; married
 Marie Grant in 1812, and be-
 sides four daughters had three
 sons, Jean Baptiste, François,
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 Tassé, II. pp. 339-351
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 his way down Peace r., with
 returns from posts in New
 Caledonia, en route for Rainy l.
 Farli, Farly, Farley, Jacques, in-
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 ca. 1742, witnessed massacre
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 Cumberland ho. with Mr. J.
 Thompson, June 12th, 1812
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 land ho., winter of 1806-07;
 was at Isle à la Crosse in
 Sept., 1799
 Fields, J., and Fields, R., 914
 Filande, J. B., N. W. Co., Fort
 des Prairies. 1799
 Fily, Laurent, traded on Milwau-
 kee r. about 1805
 Findlay, see Finlay
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 Finlay, Jacco, Jaccot, Jacko, or
 Jaco, Ind. half-brother of Mr.
 James Finlay, had charge of
 a certain Fort des Prairies in
 1796; was with D. Thompson
 on Sask. r., in 1800, at Rocky
 Mt. ho. in 1806, at various
 places with him in Rocky
 mts. to 1810, and at Ilthkoyape
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 fused with those of John Fin-
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- Fort Castor, on W. side of McKenzie's r., above (S. of) Fort Norman, and between mouths of Great Bear r. and Dahadinee r.
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- Fort (Charlton ?), N. W. Co., on Charlton isl., James' bay, 1809
- Fort Chechouan, see Fort Albany
- Fort Chepewyan, Chipewean, Chipewyan, Chippewyan, new and old, 51, 52, 80, 212, 216, 219, 223, 277, 289, 489, 510, 511, 532, 556, 862. Views of the fort as it is now on plates opp. p. 82 and p. 88 of Caspar Whitney's book on the Barren Grounds, 1896
- Fort Churchill, on Hudson's bay, mouth of Churchill r., built 1715, in 1776 northernmost post of H. B. Co.
- Fort Clatsop, 750, 771, 772, 913
- Fort Confidence, at head of Dease bay of Great Bear l., lat. about $66^{\circ} 54'$ N.
- Fort Connelly, on a headwater of Skeena r., Brit. Col., lat. a little beyond 56° N., long. about 127° W.
- Fort Coulonge, on Ottawa r., above Grand Calumet p.
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- Fort de Tremble, Assiniboine r., 292
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- Fort du Pas, Sask. r., old French of the Verendrye period *ca.* 1748
- Fort Duquesne, 214, old French, 1754, on site of Pittsburgh, Pa., became Fort Pitt, 1758
- Fort du Tremble, Assiniboine r., 292
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- Fort East Main, H. B. Co., 1730, on E. side of James' bay, Hudson's bay, lat. *ca.* 52° 15', long. *ca.* 83° 20', at mouth of river of same name, also called Slude, Canuse, and Hudson's r. Old East Main ho. on Fishing cr., N. side of mouth of the river; new East Main ho. on a point on S. side of mouth of the river about 4½ m. S. W. of the old one
- Fort Edmonton, see Edmonton. The H. B. post about 1859 was a large, oblong, palisaded structure, with bastions, immediately upon the crest of a steep descent to the river. See also Fort Augustus, new
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- Fort Estekatatene, 784
- Fort Fond du Lac, 244
- Fort Frances, wrongly Francis and St. Francis, 20
- Fort Franklin, S. W. angle of Great Bear l. at its discharge into Great Bear r., approx. lat. 65°, long. 123°; Geo. Keith there winter of 1811-12, before it had this name; W. F. Wentzel there, winter of 1814-15; Sir John Franklin, on his second exped., winter of 1825-26
- Fort Fraser, on Fraser's l., about a mile from its discharge, built by S. Fraser in 1806; J. M. Quesnel sent by Harmon Nov. 12th, 1810, from Stuart's l. to reestablish it; John Stuart went to winter there 1810-11; Harmon came there Dec. 29th, 1810; burnt down Oct. 3d, 1817
- Fort Frobisher, see Fort à M. Frobisher
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 Fortier, or Fortin, Baptiste, voy. N. W. Co., Rat r., 1804
 Fortin, Louis, appears as clerk N. W. Co., Rat r., 1804.—Louis Fortin, N. W. Co., was engaged by D. Thompson Dec. 8th, 1804, at Musquawegun Lake ho.—Louis Fortin was interp. for Mr. Wells, Egg l., winter of 1805-06.—One Fortin arrived at Cranberry Lake ho. June 27th, 1805, and at that place D. Thompson says "old Fortin tipples," Aug. 17th, 1805
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 Fort Nemiscau, old French, built 1673 at or near Lake Nemiscau (Frenchman's, Rupert's, or Nemiscau r.)

- Fort Nepigon, old French, at mouth of Nepigon r., on the left, about 1680; on some maps as "Fort Ancien du Sr. du L'Hut" (D. G. Duluth)
- Fort Neuve Savanne, French, on Hudson's bay, mouth of Severn r., rebuilt before 1702 from old Fort Severn of the H. B. Co., before 1686
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- Fort Nippeween, 482
- Fort Norman, McKenzie's r., at or near mouth of Great Bear Lake r., approx. lat. $64^{\circ} 40'$, long. 125° , flourishing *ca.* 1810
- Fort Oakinacken, 782, see Fort Okanagan and Okanagan ho.
- Fort of the Forks, Athabasca r., 581, so D. Thompson, see Fort McMurray
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- Fort Okanagan, 783, 786, 787, 856, 882, see Okanagan
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- Fort Osnaburgh, H. B. Co., Lake St. Joseph, Nepigon district, 1786
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- Fort Pelly, 299, 300
- Fort Pembina, 79, 80, 82, see Pembina
- Fort Pierre au Calumet, Athabasca r., beyond lat. 55°
- Fort Pitt, H. B. Co., 500, 505, established 1831; squared, palisaded, bastioned, 100 yards from the river
- Fort Pitt, 1758, see Fort Duquesne
- Fort Pointe des Bois or Fort des Bois, supposed to have been established by Verendrye *ca.* 1736 or 1737, on Red r. about mouth of Goose r.
- Fort Pond, also called Fort Athabasca, and Pond fort
- Fort Ponchartrain, at mouth of Eskimo r., Gulf of St. Lawrence, in Quebec, near boundary of Labrador
- Fort Poscoiac, Poskoyac, 469
- Fort Presq'île, old French
- Fort Prince of Wales (Fort Churchill), Hudson's bay, at or near mouth of Churchill r., built 1688, rebuilt 1721
- Fort Providence } memo-
Fort Providence, another } randa
Fort Providence, a third } mislaid
- Fort Rae, on E. side of N. W. arm of Great Slave l.
- Fort Reliance, on McLeod's bay, near N. E. end of Great Slave l.
- Fort Resolution, 80, on Great Slave l., at one of the mouths of Great Slave r., later name of the post originally founded by L. Leroux and C. Grant, 1786
- Fort Richmond, H. B. Co., before 1765, on Richmond bay, E. side of Hudson's bay, near lat. 56°
- Fort Rivière au Pas, J. Finlay's "old" ho., 1789
- Fort Rouge, 43, 44, 46
- Fort Rupert, H. B. Co., 1667-68, at or near mouth of Rupert's r., same place or vicinity as Fort St. Jacques and Fort St. Charles of the French
- Fort St. Anne, old French, mouth of Albany r., same place or vicinity as Fort Albany
- Fort St. Charles, Buffalo pt., Lake of the Woods, 23
- Fort St. Charles, old French, mouth of Rupert's r., same place or vicinity as Fort St. Jacques and old Fort Rupert
- Fort St. Francis, 20, see Fort Frances
- Fort St. Germain, Duluth, 1684, on Albany r., vicinity of Lake St. Anne
- Fort St. Ignace, Michilimackinac, La Salle, 1679
- Fort St. Jacques, old French, at mouth of Rupert's r., same place or vicinity as Fort St. Charles of the French, and old Fort Rupert of the English
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- Fort St. John or St. John's, 512, 767
- Fort St. Joseph, old French, N. E. of Lake Michigan
- Fort St. Louis, Hudson's bay, 484

- Fort St. Louis, Sask. r., N. W. Co., 481, 482, 483, 484
- Fort St. Louis, Sask. r., old French, 478, 482, 483
- Fort St. Paul, 563
- Fort St. Pierre, 1737, at N. W. end of the Grand portage, site of later Fort Charlotte
- Fort St. Pierre, Rainy r., 20
- Fort Saskatchewan, 566
- Fort Sauvage appears on some maps for the old French establishment at Sault Ste. Marie
- Fort Severn, on Hudson's bay, at mouth of Severn r., before 1686, see also Fort Neuve Savanne
- Fort Simpson, 642, McKenzie's r., at confluence of R. aux Liards, Liard r., or Mountain r.
- Fort Smith, "at the portage of the rapids between the Athabasca and the McKenzie on the Great Slave r.," about lat. 60°; still kept up; James McKinley in charge, 1894-95
- Fort Souris, 207, 298
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- Fort Victoria, on E. side of James' bay, Hudson's bay, lat. about 54° and long. near 78° 20', at mouth of Big r., on S. side, opp. a certain Fort George
- Fort Wasp Mount, *sic*, 281
- Fort Walsh, in Cypress hills, near heads of E. fork of Milk r.
- Fort Whoop-up, on Belly r., mouth of Pot-hole r.
- Fort William, 7, 17, 189, 202, 214, 216, 217, 218, 220, 222, 279, 424, 428, 430, 438, 439, 440, 506, 509, 539, 578, 600, 612, 621, 747, 752, 759, 761, 767, 774, 778, 781, 782, 783, 784, 791, 792, 856, 868, 869, 874, 875, 894, 896, 897, 898, 899, 903, 904, 916. For its capture by Lord Selkirk and De Meuron regiment, Aug. 13th, 1816, and subsequent events, see journal of J. Vandersluys, Aug. 12-28th, 1816, in Narrative of Occurrences, etc., pp. 70-102 (daily record of an eye witness). For condition of in Aug., 1817, see Ross Cox, pp. 287-289. The big Thompson map, which Cox says was then hanging there on the wall, is the one of which three sections are reproduced by tracing for the present work
- Fort William Henry, see Fort de Levi
- Fort William, on Columbia, r. founded on Wappatoo isl., "about 15 m. from the lower mouth of the Wallamet," by Capt. Nathaniel J. Wyeth, 1834
- Fort William, on Ottawa r., about 20 m. above Renfrew, in Pontiac Co., Que.
- Fort York, see York Factory
- Fourche aux Gros Ventres, 761
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- Foxes, Inds., 187
- Fox Head, an Ind., 660
- Fox's channel, named for Luke Fox, explorer, who left Deptford May 5th and reached Lumley's inlet June 20th, 1631, voy. pub. London, 4to, 1635
- Fox-Wisconsin route, 760, 843, 882
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 Godin, Antoine, Canadian, killed by Blackfeet at or near Fort Hall on Snake r., a few years before 1834; Godin's or Goddin's cr. named for him; his half-breed son was with Bonnevillle and with Wyeth: Tassé, II. 1878, p. 313; Townsend's Narr. 1839, p. 114
 Godin, Jean Baptiste, voy. N. W. Co., Chippewa r., 1804
 Godin, Thierny, voy. N. W. Co., Upper Red r., 1804
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 Gouin, Étienne, voy. N. W. Co., Rat r., 1804
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- Goulet, Alphonse, voy. N. W. Co., Upper Red r., 1804
 Goulet, Jacques, voy. N. W. Co., Athabasca, 1804
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 perior region, then free-trader
 at Baye Verte, before 1763,
 married (1) a Menomonee
 woman, by whom he had
 Pierliche Grignon and other
 children; (2) in 1776 C. M.
 Langlade's dau. Louise Domi-
 tilde, by whom he had 9 chil-
 dren, of whom the sons were:
 Pierre Antoine, Oct. 21st, 1777;
 Charles, June 14th, 1779; Au-
 gustin, June 27th, 1780; Louis,
 Sept. 21st, 1783; Jean Bap-
 tiste, July 23d, 1785; the 4
 daughters 1787-95. He died
 Nov., 1799, aged 55-60 years;
 his widow married Jean Bap-
 tiste Langevin
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Vital Guérin, who was b. St.
Rémi July 17th, 1812, and in
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- Harper, John, H. B. Co., traveled with D. Thompson from See-paywisk ho. to York Factory May 28th-July 31st, 1793
- Harrington, —, two brothers so named, engaged as hunters at St. Louis for the overland Astorian expedition, one in autumn of 1810, other in Mar., 1811; both abandoned the expedition May 2d, 1811, a little above Platte r.
- Harrison, Edward, 203, 214, 221, 224, 236, 237, 238, 244, 246, 248, 255, 258, 259
- Harris, William, clerk and interp. N. W. Co., Le Pic, 1804
- Harry, a Kanaka, 868
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- Hauteur de Terre, 11, see Height of Land
- Haviland, Man., 415
- Hawaii, 846
- Hawes, Jasper, 641
- Hawkesbury, 40
- Hawley, Minn., 147
- Hawse, Haws, Jasper, 613, 641
- Hayes r., see York r.
- Hay l., 611
- hazel trees, 815
- Hazleton, Minn., 84
- Headingly, Man., 288
- Hearne, Samuel, 472, 474. His first journey, from Prince of Wales fort and return, Nov. 6th-Dec. 11th, 1769, was a failure from desertion of his Indians under Chawchinahaw. His only two white men were Wm. Isbester and Thomas Merriman. Second journey: Left P. of W. fort Feb. 23d, 1770, with three Northern and two Southern Inds., and no whites; proceeded to Aug. 12th, about 63° 10', broke quadrant, and decided to return. Reached the fort Nov. 25th, 1770, after a fruitless journey of 8 months and 22 days. Third journey: Left the fort Dec. 7th, 1770, with the guide Matonabbe; reached Copper Mine r. July 13th, 1771, at a place where it was 180 yards wide, shoal, with three falls in sight; his Inds. massacred a party of Eskimo, July 16th, in sight of the sea, 8 m. distance, morning of the 17th, and reached it that day; no sunset; took possession of the coast on behalf of the H. B. Co., and started back July 18th; reached P. of W. fort June 30th, 1772, after 18 months' and 23 days' absence. Hearne was thus the first white man who ever traversed the Barren Grounds, lately exploited by Warburton Pike, Caspar Whitney, and others. Regarding the question which some have raised of his founding Cumberland Ho., his own statements are (I cite 2d ed., 8vo, Dublin, 1796): "In the spring of the year 1775, when I was building Cumberland House," p. 34. "An inland settlement that I established for the Hudson's Bay Company in the year 1774," p. 266. "When I was at Cumberland House, in the Fall of 1774," p. 378. "In the Fall of 1774, when I first settled at Cumberland House," p. 435. He says, p. 436, that his "crew . . . consisted only of eight Englishmen and two of the home Indians from York Fort," and that "Cumberland House was the first inland settlement the [H. B.] company made."
- Heart brook, 583
- Heaslip, Man., 415
- Hebert, Baptiste, N. W. Co., Red Deer l., 1798-99
- Hebert, Joseph, N. W. Co., Red Deer l., 1798-99
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- He Dog, a Cree, 703
- Heiburg, Minn., 143
- Height of Land, Athabasca Pass, 668, 669
- Height of Land between Hudson and Mexican waters, 143
- Height of Land between Sask. and Athabaskan waters, 565, 566, 573
- Height of Land, Howse Pass, 508, 607, 674, 675, 688, 690, 692, 693, 718

- Height of Land, Kam, route, 218, 247
 Height of Land l., in Minn., 146
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 Henry, Alexander, the author of this book, is not indexed
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 Henry, "J.," occurs in Franchère, in connection with the Athabasca Pass
 Henry, Robert, 584, 767, settled in Cobourg in 1817 and d. there 1859, aged 81 years; wife d. 1865, aged 79 years
 Henry's (Andrew's) Fork of Snake r., 752, 787, 843, 844, 867, 882, 884, 885
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 Holdane, Mr. (probably Mr. John Haldane), left Fort Duncan, Nepigon, with D. W. Harmon, Dr. J. McLaughlin, and others, Aug. 13th, 1807, en route to Red l., where he wintered

- Holden, —, probably meaning Mr. John Haldane, was found by D. Thompson at Winnipeg ho., Bas de la Rivière, with one Ducette, and one Chauvette, Chauvette, or Charrette
- Hollow Hill cr., 564
- Holmes, —, tailor N. W. Co., left Fort George on the Columbia Apr. 16th, 1817, overland for Fort William; at mouth of Canoe r. was sent back to Spokane ho. with six other invalided voyageurs; was wrecked, sustained life some time by cannibalism, died, and was eaten in turn by La Pierre and Dubois
- Holmes' isl., 487
- Holmes, Mr., 487
- Holmes, Samuel, 487
- Holt, —, H. B. Co., killed with Gov. Semple and others near Fort Douglas June 19th, 1816
- Honoré, Joseph, voy. N. W. Co., Fond du Lac, 1804
- Hoole, Jacques, b. in France, soldier in Scotland in 1745, wounded and captured at Culloden, exchanged and sent to Canada, engaged in old American war, present at battle of Abraham Plains, arrested in carrying Montcalm into Quebec; turned farmer and married; sergeant of the militia in the Revolutionary war; wounded at siege of Quebec, and lame for life; left the army for the life of a free trapper; went west, and was killed by Blackfeet in 1814, aged 92; was long known as Père Hoole
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- Hope sta., Idaho, 673
- Horse cr., 503, 627
- Horse Hill cr., 567
- Horse hills, 567, 581, 594, 620
- Horse isl., 461
- Horse l., 566
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- Houle, François Capois, jun., 442
- Houle, Louis, 302, 303, 442, compare Hool, Louis Joseph
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- Hudson House by Mr. Tomison, 489
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- Hudson's Hope, old, 489, 512, 642
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- Hungry Hall, 477, 480
- Hunot, J. J., voy. N. W. Co., Upper Red r., 1804

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Iroquois Inds., 550, 610, 641, 643, 647, 704, 734, 839, 908
 Iroquois, Pierre, of N. W. Co., Kam., 1804. Such Inds. in the service often took their tribal name as surname or soubriquet in addition to a baptismal name. See Ignace, Thomas, etc.
 Irving, Washington, 215, 221, 556, 748, 749, 750, 758, 760, 769, 771, 783, 788, 789, 842, 843, 845, 846, 847, 856, 873, 874, 881, 882, 883, 884, 886
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 Isle Jésus, 188, 249
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 Islenois r., 384
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"traverse of Bark island":
 see Bark isl.
 Isthmus of Darien, 814
 Itasca co., Minn., 20, 21, is badly
 named, for Lake Itasca is not
 in it, and an erroneous impres-
 sion is thus conveyed regard-
 ing the source of the Missis-
 sippi. The trouble was the
 ignorance of Minnesota leg-
 islators in 1849, when even
 the Rev. E. D. Neill, then
 fresh from his Illinois min-
 istry, had not acquired the
 information he subsequently
 possessed, or at any rate
 did not use his influence
 to prevent a misnomer.
 The credit of fixing appropri-
 ate names of six or eight Min-
 nesota counties is mainly due
 to the late Mr. A. J. Hill of
 St. Paul, who once wrote me
 that he should always regret
 that he was not so successful
 in this case
 Itasca l., 143, 146
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J

Jacco's brook or cr., 650, 679
 Jack cr., 501
 Jackfish isl., 20
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 Jackfish r., trib. to Lake Winni-
 peg, 456
 Jackhead isl., 455
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 Jaloux, Joseph, 555, 872, 875
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 Jambes Croches, 54, 97
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 Kenzie, drowned at Fort Wil-
 liam Aug. 2d, 1812
 James' bay, 426, 484, named for
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voy. was pub. London, 4to,
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 599, 603, 604, 620, 623, 627
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 Jnumell, 735
 Jobin, Jean Baptiste, voy. N. W.
 Co., Upper Red r., 1804
 Jobin, Louis, voy. N. W. Co.,
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 Jocquot's son, 757
 Jodoin, Louis, voy. N. W. Co.,
 Fond du Lac, 1804
 Joe, 849, 877, 878, 891, 893, 909,
 see Ashton, Joseph
 John Day r., 856
 John Gray's r., 884
 Johnston, John, of Irish extraction,
 came to Canada aged about
 20, began as freeman at La
 Pointe, winter 1791-92; mar-
 ried dau. of Wabogish or
 White Fisher; settled at S. S.
 Marie, d. there 1828; his
 dau. became Mrs. H. R.
 Schoolcraft: see Kingsford,
 Dominion Monthly, July, 1881,

- and Masson, II. 1890, pp.
135-174
- Joli, —, of N. W. Co., Fort
Chipewyan, winter 1799-1800
- Jolie Butte, 606
- Jolies Prairies, 666
- Joliet, Minn., 84
- Jollet, —, voy. N. W. Co., Upper
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- Jollifou, —, engagé N. W. Co.,
Assin. r., winter 1793-94
- Joncquard, Chrysostome, 302, 303
- Jones, —, 735
- Jones, Benjamin, 857, 871, 881, 884
- Jordan, Martin, was at Fort Gib-
raltar on Red r., when it was
seized by C. Robertson for
the H. B. Co., Apr., 1816; was
witness in the Semple case at
Toronto, Oct. 1818
- Joseph, a Nipissing Ind., with D.
Thompson on the Columbia,
1811
- Joseph, an Iroquois, 610, 626
- Joseph I., 611
- Joshua, a Kanaka, 875
- Jourdain, Joseph, guide N. W.
Co., Rainy l., 1804; witness
in the Semple case, Toronto,
Oct., 1818. Name also found
as Jourdains. He was b.
Noré, Lower Can., and was
engagé N. W. Co., on Red
r. 1815-16, at Pembina River
post Mar. 20, 1816, when it
was captured by the H. B. Co.
- Joutel's Narr., 346
- Joyalle, Joseph, voy. N. W. Co.,
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- Juan de Fuca straits, 848
- Juan Fernandez, 763
- Judge, a person, 867
- Juggernaut, 365
- jumping deer, 305, 634
- Jumping Deer hills, 624
- Jumping Pound r., 704
- Juneau, Laurent Solomon, b. near
Montreal Aug. 9th, 1793, son
of François Juneau *dit* La
Tulipe and Thérèse Galar-
neau; incorrectly reputed first
white man at Milwaukee, but
was not there till 1818, and
had been preceded there since
1777; d. Nov. 13th, 1856
- Juniper isl., 456
- Jussaume, Jussome, Jussomme,
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- Kababeka falls, 218
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- Kakabeka falls, 218
- Kakepenais res., 34
- Kalama r., 796
- Kalapooian family, 812, 814
- Kalispel Inds., 709
- Kalispelm, 709
- Kalispel, Mont., 709
- Kalistenó, 505, see Knisteneaux
- Kalo, 756
- Kamánatekwoya, Kamanaitewo-
ya, Kamanistiquia, Kaminis-
tikia, Kaministi Kweya, Kam-
inistiqua, Kaministiqua, 220,
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- Kaministiquia, 7, 17, 187, 216, 217,
219, 220, 224, 246, 248, 258, 260,
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423, 424, 474, 508, 509, 556, 569,
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- Kaministiquia r., 217, 218, 219,
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- Kaministiquia trade in 1806, 284
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- Kamtschatka, 788, 815
- Kanakas, 756, 764, 777, 783
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- Kapel r., 300, see Qu'Appelle r.
- Kapeponoway, 584
- Kariume, Wm., 871, 873
- Kash-ke-bu-jes-pu-quá-ne-shing,
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- Kaskaskia, Ill., 311
- Katapawi-sipi, 300
- Kay, Alex., 303
- Kay, Alexander, trader from Mon-
treal 1784, died of wounds re-
ceived in an affray with Inds.
at Two Mountains l. Aug.
28th, 1785
- Kaygecaon, 53
- Keasseno, 797, see Casino

- Keating's Long's Exped., 3, 22, 23, 27, 41, 44, 55, 61, 63, 82, 145, 146
- Keating, Wm. H., 3, 22, 23, 27, 28, 31, 32, 33, 34, 41, 44, 51, 55, 61, 63, 68, 69, 81, 82, 144, 145, 146, 147, 220, 221, 263
- Keewatin, 28, 38, 460, name given as meaning "north wind"
- Ke-ez-a-no, appar. same name as Casino, found in Townsend's Narr., 1839, p. 237, where a son of this chf. is said to have died 1836
- Keina, see Blood Inds.
- Keith, George, 782
- Keith, James, 757, 776, 781, 782, 786, 788, 791, 822, 823, 828, 832, 835, 851, 853, 856, 857, 858, 875
- Keith, Joseph, 782
- Keith, Mr., of X. Y. Co., is found as probably a mistake for Leith, Mr.
- Kejeechewon r., 462, see Sask. r.
- Kellsey, Henry, 38
- Kenewkauneshewayboant, 291
- Kennedy, Minn., 84
- Kent, Minn., 148
- Kentuckian, Kentucky hunter, 885
- Kerry's l., 512
- Kettle falls, Columbia r., 51, 442, 647, 705, 761, 767, 783, 784, 791, see Ilthkoyape falls
- Kettle falls, Rainy r., 17, 18, 20
- Kettle isl., 468
- Keveny, Owen, 98
- Keyassno, Kiasno, Kiersinno, 797, see Casino
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- Kildonan church, parish, 43
- Kilhowanakel r., 750
- Killamuck, Killimux, Killymucks, 812, 867, 858
- King George, 758
- King isl., 777
- King, James, of N. W. Co., upper Fort des Prairies and Rocky Mt. dept., 1799
- King, Mr., unidentified, 216, 561, whether one person or two.— One Mr. King, of X. Y. Co., then N. W. Co., clerk to J. McDonald of Garth, was killed by Mr. La Mothe, clerk to P. de Rocheblave, in 1801
- Kingsley, Man., 418
- Kingston, Ont., 216
- Kinistineaux, 382, 510, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, see Kn-
- Kino Inds., 524
- Kinosota, Man., 208
- Kinwow bay, 457
- Kishathenis, an Ind., guided D. Thompson from Seepaywisk ho. to York factory, May 28th - July 21st, 1793
- Kisiscachiwin, Kisiskatchewan r., 642, see Sask-
- Kitche Amicks, 449
- Kitchimanitou, 129
- kits, 723, 817. It may be a question whether the "kits" of this work were not coyotes, *Canis latrans*, and not kit foxes, *Vulpes velox*, as there is otherwise no mention of the former
- Kitson, George, was at Sault Ste. Marie, Sept. 13th, 1797
- Kittson co., Minn., 69, 84
- Kituanaha, Kitunaha, Kitunahan, 550, 706, 708
- Klanoh Klatklam, 550
- Klaskanine r., 750
- Klein, Michael, voy. N. W. Co., Athabasca, 1804
- Klikitats, 827
- Knee Hills cr., 618
- Knife l. and p., 13
- Knife r., 322, 323, 329, 337, 345, 347, 358, 396, 397
- Koaster, Johann, 749
- Kocheche-se-bee r., 18
- Koo-Koo-Sint, 748
- Kootanae, 550, see Kootenay
- Kootanae ho., 508, 672
- Kootanae l., 672
- Kootanae lakes, *i. e.*, Columbian, 672
- Kootanae plains, 507, 686
- Kootanae pound, 690
- Kootanae r., 440, 508, 672, 694, see Columbia r.
- Kootanai, Kootanaie, Kootanie, 550, see Kootenay
- Kootenae r., 669, see Columbia r.
- Kootenae road, 675
- Kootenai, 550, see Kootenay
- Kootenay camps, old, 687
- Kootenay chf., 674
- Kootenay falls, 673, 707
- Kootenay ho., 278, 554, 556, 606, 648, 656, 674, 675, 677, 691, 694, 708, 782, 871

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L

L', La, for words beginning thus,
 not in following list, see same
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 La Barbue, —, 674
 La Barthe, Louis, 869, 904, 915
 La Batte, Jacques, voy. N. W.
 Co., English r., 1804
 La Batte, Michel, voy. N. W. Co.,
 Athabasca, 1804
 La Berdash, Sucre's son, 53, see
 Berdash
 Laberge, —, 630
 La Berge, Louis, 630
 La Biche, an Ind., 429
 La Biech, Francis, 914
 La Bissonière, —, N. W. Co.,
 on Musquawegun l., Rat
 River country, 1804-05; prob-
 ably same as next
 Labissonière, Louis, voy. N. W.
 Co., Rat r., 1804
 La Blanche, Chinook woman, 750
 Labombarde, Joseph, N. W. Co.,
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 Labombarde, Joseph, *bis*, voy. N.

W. Co., Fort des Prairies,
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 La Bonte, —, one of two per-
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 La Branche, François, voy. N. W.
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 La Breche, an Ind., 674
 Labrie, Felix, brother of Joseph
 and Pierrot, N. W. Co., Fort
 Chipewyan, 1799-1800
 Labrie, Joseph, brother of Felix
 and Pierrot, N. W. Co., Fort
 Chipewyan, 1799-1800
 Labrie, Pierrot, brother of Felix
 and Joseph, N. W. Co., Fort
 Chipewyan; died of frozen
 feet Dec. 16th, 1799
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 Lac à la Queue de Loutre, 149
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- Lac des Bœufs, 489
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 Lac des Christineaux, Cristinaux, 37
 Lac des Couteaux, 13
 Lac des Deux Montagnes, 234
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 Lac des Isles, 574
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 Lac des Sioux, 22
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 Lac du Placotte, 82
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 Lacerte, Bon., 580
 Lachance, —, 50, see Lafrance, J. B.
 Lachance, —, coureur des bois, killed at Fort aux Trembles, fall of 1780
 Lachance, Charles, voy. N. W. Co., English r., 1804
 La Chapelle, —, with S. Fraser to the Pacific
 La Chapelle, André, 862, 886, 887
 La Charette, Mo., 423
 La Charité, François, voy. c.-m. N. W. Co., Red Lake dept., 1804
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 Lachevrotière, Joseph, voy. N. W. Co., Red Lake dept., 1804
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 Lac Mille Lacs, 280, 282
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 Lacombe, Alb., 637
 Lacombe, Aug., voy. N. W. Co., Fort des Prairies, 1804
 Lacombe, Père, 208
 Lac Original, 466
 La Corne, see Corne, and Fort la Corne
 La Corneille, —, 670
 La Coste, François Xavier, was on Willamette r. 1832-42
 La Course, —, 668, 671. One of this surname, perhaps the same, appears as Canadian engagé P. F. Co., Astoria, 1812
 Lacouture, —, 212
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 Lac Passeau, 14
 Lac Plat, Lake of the Woods, 23
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 Lacroix, —, voy. N. W. Co., Rat r., 1804
 Lacroix, —, X. Y. Co., near Fort Chipewyan, 1800
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- La Deroute, Philibert, engagé N. W. Co., at capture of Fort William, Aug. 13th, 1816
- Ladouceur, —, 553, 582
- Ladouceur, Joseph, 554
- Ladouceur, Louis, 554
- Ladouceur, Siméon, 554
- Lafantaisie, Jacques, 873, 875
- Lafantuese, Jas., 875, same as the last
- Lafarge, engagé N. W. Co., Rainy l., July 22d, 1798
- La Faux, a Cree, 548, 587, 591
- La Fleur, —, N. W. Co., unidentified, was in charge of a post, 1800
- La Fleur, Baptiste, interp. N. W. Co., at Fort Dunvegan on Peace r., under Harmon, 1808-09; he had a brother supposed to have been drowned or killed by Inds. between Rocky Mt. p. and St. John's on Peace r., spring of 1809; compare last and two next
- La Fleur, Jean Baptiste, voy. N. W. Co., Fort Dauphin, 1804
- La Fleur, Louis, voy. N. W. Co., Le Pic, 1804
- Lafond, Charles, 870
- Lafond, Joseph, 870
- Lafontaine, —, 573, 582, 870
- Lafontaine, Joseph, 573
- Lafonte, —, 870, compare Lafond
- Lafortune, —, Canadian hunter, soldier under C. M. Langlade, married an Ottawa, and lived near Michilimackinac
- La Fortune, —, 668
- Lafournaise, Joseph, voy. N. W. Co., Fort des Prairies, 1804
- Laframboise, Alexandre, 869
- Laframboise, Michel, 757, 868, 869, 905, 909
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- La France, Jean Baptiste, 50
- La France, Lafrance, Jean Baptiste, 301, 302, 329, 332, 345
- La France, Joseph, 18, 22
- La Frenière, —, 219
- Lafrenière, A., is listed as voy. N. W. Co., Rat r., 1804, probably same as next
- La Frenière, Antoine, N. W. Co., is named by D. Thompson, Red Deer l., 1798-99
- Lafrenière, Jean Baptiste, voy. N. W. Co., Torch l., 1804
- Lafrenière, Pierre, N. W. Co., named by D. Thompson with Antoine, Red Deer l., 1798-99
- Lagacé, André, 50, see Lagassé, A.
- Lagacé, Charles, 51, see Lagassé, C.
- Lagard, Joseph, interp. N. W. Co., Fond du Lac, 1804
- Lagassé, André, 50, 73, 77, 78, 117, 118, 120, 229, 233, 234, 235
- Lagassé, Charles, 51, 634, 674, 703, 704, 874
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- La Gimondière, —, 632
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- Lagopus Leucurus, 687
- La Grave, —, 303
- La Grave, François, 302, 303
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- Lajeunesse, —, 221
- Lajeunesse, —, 554, 555, 593, 616, 629
- Lajimoniere, Baptiste, 427
- Lajimoniere, Mme., 426
- Lajoie, Joseph, voy. c.-m., N. W. Co., Nepigon, 1804
- Lake, see names of lakes, besides following list, also Lac
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- Lake Athabasca, 223, 293, 532
- Lake Bourbon, 38
- Lake Champlain, 773
- Lake co., Minn., 13, 16
- Lake Crawshaw-bau-way-gaw-maw, 130, 141
- Lake Dauphin, 176
- Lake de Bourbon, 465
- Lake des Isles, 23
- Lake du Bois, 14
- Lake Farquhar, 309
- Lake Indian road, 673, 675
- Lake Itasca, 143, 146
- Lakeland, Man., 1
- Lake Lorne, 81
- Lake Louisa, 81
- Lake McLeod, 212
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Langlade, Augustin Mouet de Moras, Sieur de, b. Trois Rivières, Canada, Sept., 1703; formed trading Compagnie des Sioux 1727, and about that time went to Michilimackinac; married Domitilde, widow of Daniel Villeneuve and sister of head chf. of the Ottawas; went with his son Charles Michel de Langlade (b. May, 1729), about 1745 to Green Bay; is of record at Michilimackinac to 1763; after the war continued in trade at Baie Verte; d. about 1777

Langlade, Charles, son of C. M. Langlade and an Ottawa; settled at Baie Verte, later at Michilimackinac, and took part in the capture of the latter under Roberts in 1812; married an Ottawa; had sons Charles 3d and Louis, and two daughters

Langlade, Charles Michel de, b. at Michilimackinac May, 1729 (baptised May 9th); son of Augustin de Langlade and of a sister of Ottawa chf. La Fourche. Went with his father about 1745 to Green Bay. Whipped the English under Braddock, with French and Indians, on Monongahela near Fort Duquesne July 9th, 1755; was in service at Fort Duquesne 1756, and Aug. 9th, 1756, ordered by Chevalier Dumas to strike Fort Cumberland; was in council at Montreal 1757, and rendered important services that year; on Sept. 8th, 1757, was ordered by General P. R. de Vaudreuil to be second in command under L. L. V. de Beaujeu at Michilimackinac; was there 1758; left June, 1759, with savages to reinforce Canada and reached Montreal June 23d, 1759; fought on the Plains of Abraham Sept. 3d, 1759; was at Michilimackinac Jan. 7th, 1760; returned to Canada 1760, and was commissioned by King Louis as lieutenant Feb. 1st, 1760. Official permit to

himself and father to reside unmolested at Green Bay, from Geo. Etherington, dated Michilimackinac Apr. 13th, 1763. Warned Etherington of the threatened massacre; witnessed it June 4th, 1763; is reproached by A. Henry, sen., for his "sordid inhumanity"; is said to have saved Etherington and Leslie from burning at the stake. Took an active part in leading Inds. in our Revolutionary War, especially in 1777-78. Established at Baie Verte in 1785, when his was one of the 7 families of about 50-60 inhabitants of the place. Married at Michilimackinac Aug. 12th, 1754, Charlotte Ambrosine Bourassa, dau. of René Bourassa. Had 2 dau., one of whom, Louise Domitilde, in 1776 married Pierre Grignon, at age of 17 years. Before this Langlade had by an Ottawa a son Charles. Hedied Jan., 1800, and acquired title of "Father of Wisconsin."

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 Le Raye, Charles, I find noted as among the Sioux of Minnesota r., 1803; this must be the Charles Le Raye whose Journal, etc., forms pp. 158-219 of Lieut. J. Cutler's Topographical Description of the State of Ohio, Indiana Territory, and Louisiana, etc., a rare book, 12mo, Boston, 1812
 Le Rock, —, 52, see Larocque
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 Leroux, Antoine, figures much in New Mexico, Arizona, etc., 1840 to the Pacific R. R. surveys, as in Emory's, Abert's, Sitgreaves', Whipple's, and other reports; Leroux spring in Arizona, Leroux isl. in the Colorado Chiquito r., named for him; was living probably to Mar., 1870; one of his sons was Jean Leroux, Las Vegas, N. M. Biogr. in Tassé, II. p. 229 *seq.*
 Leroux, Laurent, 80, 487, clerk N. W. Co., sent by Peter Pond with Cuthbert Grant to found at or near mouth of Slave r., 1786, the post later called Fort Resolution; wintered there 1786-87; and 1787-88; afterward founded Fort Providence, "au nord du Lac des Esclaves" (Great Slave l.); returned thence Mar. 22d, 1789, and started from Fort Chipewyan with (Sir) A. McKenzie June 3d, 1789; engaged for five years at £100 in 1791; married Miss Esther Loiselle, 1796; had a dau. who married Moise Raymond in 1815; settled at Assomption; d. 1855, aged 97
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 McKenzie r., "nearly 200 m.
 N. of Great Slave l.," or "80
 m." from source of the river;
 killed with four others by
 Eskimo while on a march
 down the river, about eight
 days below the forks, in 1799
 (so W. F. Wentzel) or 1802
 (as others say)
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- M', Mac, Mc, the prefix, uniformly reduced to Mc followed by a capital letter, and alphabetized as if spelled Mac
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 McAuley, —, clerk N. W. Co., Lac Rouge and Lac Seul, 1804
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- McCrachen, McCracken, McCraghen, Hugh, 301, 303, 304, 332
- McCrea, —, in charge of a brigade in 1785
- McCrea, W., clerk N. W. Co., Rainy l., 1804. The right form of this name is probably McRae
- McDolland, —, 98, is Miles McDonnell
- McDonald, —, unidentified, 589, 600, 761, 784, 821, 886
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- McDonald, Alex., 279
- McDonald, Allan or Allen, 279, 299, 304, 332
- McDonald, Angus, 50, 79, 279, 441
- McDonald, Archibald, H. B. Co., at capture of Fort William by Lord Selkirk Aug. 13th, 1816
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- McDonald, Finan or Finnan, 279, 554, 606, 610, 611, 612, 629, 648, 666, 673, 675, 692, 705, 707, 787, 869, 899
- McDonald, Gov., 98, is Miles McDonnell
- McDonald, Hector, H. B. Co., at Fort William Aug. 23d, 1816
- McDonald, John, *dit* Bras Croche, see McDonald, John, of Garth
- McDonald, John, *dit* Le Borgne, proprietor N. W. Co., was at Fort William Aug. 16th, 1817
- McDonald, John, *dit* Le Prêtre, from his strict Romanism, was a retired partner N. W. Co., settled at Long Sault on Ottawa r., 1817
- McDonald, John, made prisoner at capture of Fort William Aug. 13th, 1816
- McDonald, John, of Garth, 44, 202, 219, 255, 278, 280, 457, 500, 508, 640, 747, 750, 758, 761, 762, 763, 766, 771, 774, 775, 780, 784, 791, 825, 826, 827, 838, 839, 843, 845, 850, 853, 854, 859, 863, 865, 866, 871, 879, 894, 895, 916
- McDonald, John, unidentified, 255, 278, 279, 280, 508, 544, 561, 611, 849, is more than one person
- McDonald, J. or Jo., unidentified, 278, 279
- McDonald, Peter, 279
- McDonald's r., 707
- McDonald, William, agent of Lord Selkirk in Scotland, 1813
- McDonel, McDonell, see McDonnell, to which single form the variants are here reduced
- McDonnell, Æneas, 202, 592, is same as McDonald, Æneas
- McDonnell, Alexander, 202, 279
- McDonnell, Allan or Allen, 202, 299, 332, 346, 898, compare McDonald, Allan or Allen
- McDonnell, "Big," 279
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- McDonnell, John, 35, 40, 42, 47, 48, 174, 202, 207, 215, 255, 276, 278, 289, 290, 291, 293, 298, 302, 303, 388, 778
- McDonnell, John, jun., 203, 208, 221
- McDonnell, Michael, H. B. Co., on Red r. in Mar., 1814, pillaged J. B. Desmarais, N. W. Co.
- McDonnell, Miles, 40, 44, 98, 189, 202, was in custody at Fort William in Aug., 1817, to be taken to Canada for trial on charges preferred by the N. W. Co.
- McDonnell, Mr., unidentified, 248, 430
- McDonnell's ho., 298
- McDonnell, W. J., 40, 202
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- McDougall, Alexander, 255, 759
- McDougall, Duncan, 750, 753, 757, 758, 759, 760, 762, 765, 766, 774, 775, 779, 784, 789, 792, 852, 853, 854, 861, 862, 863, 865, 868, 889, 891, 892, 893, 894, 899, 901, 903, 904, 906, 911, 916
- McDougall, George, 759
- McDougall, James, 759, 898
- McDougall, Lt. Col., widow of, 216
- McDougall, Mrs. Duncan, 891
- McEacan, Hugh, 304, see McCracken
- Maceon, Joseph, 51, see Maçon, Masson
- McFarlane, Allen, clerk N. W. Co., Nepigon, 1799-1804
- McGilles, D., 215, 788, see McGillis, Donald
- McGillis, A., 215, 216, 274, 280

- McGillis, Donald, 215, 783, 787, 788, 820, 860, 862, 865, 875, 882, 886
- McGillis, Hugh, 97, 213, 215, 216, 255, 274, captured at Fort William by Lord Selkirk Aug. 13th, 1816
- McGillis, Mr., unidentified, 215, 216, 584
- McGillivray, —, 97
- McGillivray, Archibald, 439, 898, arrived at Fort William from the interior and was taken prisoner by Lord Selkirk Aug. 20th, 1816
- McGillivray, Duncan, 255, 439, 584, 704
- McGillivray, John, 222, 255, 439, 512, 584, 604, arrived at Fort William from the interior 1 p. m. Aug. 20th, 1816, and was taken prisoner by Lord Selkirk
- McGillivray, Joseph, 439, 761, 784, 886, was a son of Hon. Wm. McGillivray; lieutenant of Canadian Chasseurs, war of 1812; at taking of Michilimackinac July 17th, 1812; partner N. W. Co., 1813, from Fort William July, 1813, met high on the Columbia Sept. 2d, and supposed to have kept on and reached Astoria in Sept. or Oct.; left it Oct. 29th, and wintered 1813-14 at Fort Okanagan; left Fort George Apr. 16th, 1817, overland to Fort William; was at Rainy Lake ho. Aug. 7th, 1817, en route to Athabasca; was in H. B. Co., Columbia dept., after 1821, to 1827 or later
- McGillivray, Mr., unidentified, more than one person, 440, 629, 694
- McGillivray, Simon, 439. One of this name, N. W. Co., appears on Winnipeg r., with Roderic McLeod, en route to Athabasca July, 1817, and one, H. B. Co., at Rainy Lake ho., Aug., 1823
- McGillivray's p., 440, 606, 674, 675, see Canal Flat and Grohman
- McGillivray's r., 440, 606, 656, 672, 675, 705, 706, 710, see Kootenay r.
- McGillivray, William, 220, 255, 256, 439, 584
- McGilveray, —, 97, see McGillivray
- McGlees, —, 97, see McGillis
- McHenry co., N. Dak., 311, 409, 410
- machinaway, 388
- McIntosh, Donald, N. W. Co., Lake Winnipeg, 1799, see next
- McIntosh, Mr., unidentified, 52, 584. The following items may refer to more than one person: Mr. McIntosh had a N. W. Co. ho. on Lake of the Woods, 1797. Mr. McIntosh arrived at Grand p. June 29th, 1798. Mr. McIntosh wintered at N. W. Co. ho. on Lesser Slave l. 1803-04. Mr. McIntosh was on Winnipeg r. Aug. 18th, 1804. Mr. McIntosh, partner N. W. Co., Michipicoten, was taken prisoner by De Meuron soldiery under Lord Selkirk late in 1816
- McIntosh, William, N. W. Co., at Fort Vermilion in Dec., 1818; partner N. W. Co., 1819; captured that year with B. Frobisher and others; escaped June, 1819. Compare McIntosh, Mr.
- McJhale (*sic*), John, clerk N. W. Co., Lake Winnipeg, 1804
- McKay, Alexander, 255, 580, 760, 773, 776, 777, 778
- McKay, Alexis, 301, 345, 778
- McKay, D., 778, 863
- McKay, Donald, H. B. Co., 778
- McKay, Donald, was agent of Lord Selkirk in Scotland, 1813
- McKay, George, 778
- McKay, J., 778
- McKay, J. A., 778, 870, 873
- McKay, "Mad," 778
- McKay, Mr., H. B. Co., 22
- McKay, Mr., of Fort Charles, 778, is no doubt McKay, J.
- McKay, Mr., various persons, unidentified, 97, 428, 778, 859, 860, 865, 915
- McKay, Neil or Neill, 47, 778
- McKay's ho., 778
- McKay, Simon, 778
- McKay's l., 778
- McKay's mt., 220
- McKay's pt., 778

- McKay's route of 1807, 778
- McKay, Thomas, 776, 803, 835, 840, 844, 845, 848, 851, 855, 859, 860, 861, 870, 872. "We were this evening visited by Mr. Thomas McKay, an Indian trader of some note in the mountains. He is a stepson of Dr. McLaughlin, the chief factor at Fort Vancouver . . . This is the son of Mr. Alexander McKay, who was massacred by the Indians of the N. W. Coast on-board the ship 'Tonquin.'"—Townsend's Narr., 1839, p. 82, speaking of camp on Bear r., trib. to Great Salt Lake, Utah, July 8th, 1834
- McKay, William, 28, 246, 255, 269, 291, 778
- McKee, —, 97, 778, see McKay
- McKenzie, Alexander, bourgeois X. Y. Co. and N. W. Co., not Sir, 255, 256, 277, 896
- McKenzie, Alexander, clerk N. W. Co., 894, 896
- McKenzie, Alexander, others of same name, not Sir, 896
- McKenzie, Alexander, see McKenzie, Sir Alexander
- McKenzie, Andrew, 511
- McKenzie, Charles, 202, 216, 259, 298, 301, 302, 345, 346, 394, 403
- McKenzie, D., 216, is probably the next
- McKenzie, Daniel, 216, 255, 279, 561, was taken prisoner at Fort William on its capture by Lord Selkirk Aug. 13th, 1816: see especially Narrative of Occurrences, etc., 8vo, London, 1817, pp. 115-119, and App. pp. 70-83. He was at St. Anne, Ottawa r., in 1817
- McKenzie, Donald, 44, 216, 279, 448, 500, 752, 760, 761, 766, 767, 783, 787, 788, 791, 814, 843, 844, 853, 865, 866, 871, 883, 886
- McKenzie, Hector, 346
- McKenzie, H., N. W. Co., west bound on Rainy River route, Aug., 1817, is probably the next
- McKenzie, Henry, brother of Roderic McKenzie, was acting for the N. W. Co. in 1816, in measures taken consequent upon the capture of Fort William Aug. 13th. In 1815 he married Miss Bethune, dau. of Rev. Mr. Bethune; d. 1832, leaving several children, among them Simon McTavish McKenzie of Montreal, and Mrs. Stowe of Toronto, living 1889
- McKenzie, J., 265, 276, 277, of the H. B. Co.
- McKenzie, James, 216, 255, 277, 612, 759
- McKenzie, James Alexander, 897
- McKenzie, John, 792
- McKenzie, Keith, 216
- McKenzie, Kenneth, agent or director N. W. Co.; with Wm. McGillivray in charge of Fort William when it was captured by Lord Selkirk Aug. 13th, 1816; taken prisoner, and very shortly afterward drowned with 8 or 16 other prisoners in an overloaded canoe on traverse of Batchiwoinan bay, Lake Superior
- McKenzie, Mr., of Forsyth and Co., 561, was one of the elder Alexanders. Ross Cox says, p. 306, that four of the McKenzies had respectively the soubriquets of Le Rouge, Le Blanc, Le Borgne, and Le Picoté, but does not say which was which
- McKenzie, Roderic, 7, 14, 61, 216, 218, 223, 255, 256, 439, 442, 489, 511, 759, 896
- McKenzie, Roderic, another, 216, 221, 223; he was still a clerk N. W. Co. in 1817, when nearly 50 years old; at Fort William Aug. 16, 1817
- McKenzie, Sir Alexander, 6, 9, 16, 17, 18, 24, 27, 28, 32, 33, 34, 80, 193, 208, 213, 216, 220, 223, 248, 255, 266, 282, 346, 455, 458, 465, 474, 481, 487, 498, 510, 511, 557, 580, 629, 705, 776, 777, 778, 829, 862, 896, 898
- McKenzie, Sir Alexander, and Co., 223, 282, see X. Y. Co.
- McKenzie's r., 199, 253, 283, 474, 476, 510, 612, 641, 642, 782, 898
- McKey, —, 778
- McKie, —, 97, 778, see McKay

- Mackinac, Mackinaw, Mich., 274, 439, 760, 843, 857, 882
- McLain, Alexander, H. B. Co., killed with Gov. Semple and others near Fort Douglas June 19th, 1816
- McLain, John, 215, 490
- McLaren's ho., 217
- McLauchlin, Mr., N. W. Co., on Kam. route, July, 1804, is probably Dr. John McLaughlin
- McLaughlin, Dr. John, N. W. Co., Fort Duncan, Lake Nepigon, Aug., 1807; Sturgeon l., winter of 1807-08, visiting Red l., Dec., 1807-Feb., 1808; at Fort William on its capture Aug. 13th, 1816; there Aug. 16th, 1817; at H. B. Co. Rainy Lake ho., Aug., 1823
- McLean co., N. Dak., 320, 321
- McLellan, Archibald, clerk N. W. Co., Rainy l., 1799-1804
- McLellan, Donald, 899, see McLennan, D.
- McLellan, Mr., see last and next. Mr. McLellan was at Bas de la Rivière in June, 1795. Mr. McLellan, clerk N. W. Co., Dog l., near Lake Superior, 1797. Mr. McLellan, N. W. Co., was at Chaboillez ho. on Red r. in Mar., 1798, and arr. Grand Portage July 5th, 1798
- McLellan, Murdoch, left Fort William for Michipicoten Aug. 10th, 1812
- McLellan, Robert, 760, 844, 856, 881, 882, 883, 884, 886, 899
- McLennan, Archibald, see McLellan, Archibald
- McLennan, Donald, 767, 783, 788, 790, 865, 899
- McLennan, Robert, 882, see McLellan, R.
- McLennon, Robert, 882, see McLellan, R.
- McLeunnen, Donald, 899, see McLennan, D.
- McLeod, Alexander, more than one person, 277
- McLeod, Archibald Norman, 255, 277, 898
- McLeod, Mr., unidentified persons, 213, 277, 293, 481, 759
- McLeod, Roderic, N. W. Co., on Winnipeg r., with Simon McGillivray, jun., en route to Athabasca, July, 1817
- McLeod's fort, 214, 512, 784, and see McLeod's Lake fort
- McLeod's l., 512, 759, 898
- McLeod's Lake fort, 784
- McLeod's r., 566
- McMillan, A., 279, 606, 607, 609, 611, 656, 671, 674, 757, 791, 792, 895, 899
- McMurray, —, N. W. Co., in charge of Isle à la Crosse ho. with Mr. Ogden, 1817, compare next
- McMurray, Thomas, clerk N. W. Co., Rainy l., 1804
- McNabb, —, H. B. Co., 1793
- McNabb, Thomas, a half-breed, who died at present Lake Dauphin (place on Vermilion r., W. of Dauphin l.) in 1895, was born in the old N. W. Co. fort on W. side of Dauphin l., S. of Valley r.
- McNeil, Hugh, 914
- McNeill, Hector, from a North of Ireland family; entered army early as ensign; quit the army in trouble; enlisted as private; promoted to sergeant-major, and after the battle of the Pyrenees his regiment sent to Canada; left the army; entered N. W. Co.; courted fame as a bully; fought three duels; was discharged from the N. W. Co., and left Rainy Lake ho. Aug. 7th, 1817, for Fort William and Canada
- Maçon, —, 869, see Masson
- Maçon, François, voy. N. W. Co., Nepigon and Kam., 1804
- McPherson, Mr., on Rainy r., en route to Athabasca, July, 1817
- McPherson's, on Lake of the Woods, 26
- McReacan, Hugh, 332, see McCrachen
- McRobb, Robert, clerk N. W. Co., at capture of Fort William Aug. 13th, 1816
- McTavish, Alexander, 792, 894, 895, 896, 902, 904
- McTavish, Donald, 255, 279, 512, 749, 790, 792, 826, 894, 895, 896, 898, 899, 900, 901, 903, 904, 905, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916

- McTavish, Frobisher and Co., 223, 255, 439, 895
 McTavish, Geo. J., 279, by error for John George McTavish
 McTavish, J., 895
 McTavish, James Chisholm, 894, 895, 906, 914
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 Mainville, Prisque, N. W. Co., Kam., 1804. One Mainville is the "half-breed Maveen" of Tanner, p. 216
 Maison du Chien, 316
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 Malataire, —, interp. N. W. Co., Fort Vermilion, 1818
 Malhiot, François Victoire, or Francis Victor, also Erambert, 220, 611, 873, brother of Lt. Col. Pierre Ignace Malhiot and of Hon. Francis Xavier Malhiot, entered N. W. Co. as apprentice clerk in 1791, aged about 15 years; clerk, and sent to Red River post, 1796; sent by Wm. McGillivray into Dept. of Montreal r., 1804; built Fort du Lac au Flambeau there and wintered 1804-05; returned to Canada with his half-breed son Francis Xavier Ignace Malhiot, aged five years, 1807; settled and d. at Contrecoeur, 1840; his widow married one Desroches, then one Pelletier, latter the father of O. Pelletier, who was for some years deputy to the legislative assembly of Quebec. See F. V. Malhiot's Journal from Fort Kamanaitiquoya to Montreal r., 1804-05, in Masson, I. pp. 225-263
 Malign chute, dam, and p., 217
 Malign r., 17, 217
 Malign r., 472, 473, see Sturgeon Weir r.
 Mallet, Jean Baptiste, founded Peoria, Ill., at first known as Ville à Mallet. Tassé, II. p. 42, says b. Michilimackinac about 1773, but p. 43 says he founded Peoria about 1778. He was killed in a quarrel with one Senécal in 1800 or 1801, when his son Hippolyte, the "Paullette Meillet" of some writers, was 22 or 23 years old
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- Manethowaubane, 208
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Michilimackinac, 190, 234, 240, 423, 890; among recorded forms of the word are Michilimakenac, Michilimakina, Michilimakinac, Michilimakinaouak, Michilimaquina, Michillimakinac, Michillimakinaoua, Miscilemakina, Miselimackinack, Misilemakinac, Missilimakina, Missilimakinac, Missilimakinac, Missilimaquina, Missilimaquinac; there are many others, some as far fetched as Mahimillimae. The word is Algonquin for "Great Turtle"; it was applied to the genius loci of the isl., to the hill which the turtle-god was supposed to inhabit, to the island on which this aboriginal Olympus stood, and the post on the S. side of the strait, built by orders of the Governor-General of Canada. This was almost entirely destroyed by fire Dec. 22d, 1762, but had been largely restored when the massacre of June 4th, 1763, occurred (see next). The place was taken July 17th, 1812; news of the capture to Fort William per ship *Invincible* Aug. 2d, 1812

Michilimackinac massacre, 234, 867. The widely discrepant statements, both of the strength of the garrison and of the total casualties, have never been satisfactorily explained. The accounts range between about 90 soldiers, 4 traders, 300 Canadians, present, of whom about 70 soldiers and 1 trader were killed, to about 35 soldiers, 39 or 40

total English, of whom 17 soldiers and 1 trader, and later 5 more soldiers, were killed. The wide discrepancy between "70" and "17" may possibly be due to similarity of the words "seventeen" and "seventy," or mistranslation of the French "dix-sept." The officers were: Major Etherington, in command; Lieut. Lesslie; Lieut. Jean Jemette or John Jamet; the latter killed, the others spared. The civilian traders present were: A. Henry, sen., who vividly narrates the tragedy in his *Travels*, etc., 1809, p. 76 *seq.*, and assigns the high figures to the casualties; Ezekiel Solomon; Mr. Bostwick; Mr. Tracy (killed); and there seems to have been a fifth, an Englishman from Detroit. Among the many Canadians present, all of whom the Inds. spared, were C. M. Langlade and a Jesuit missionary, the latter supposed to be the Père Pierre Luc de Jaunay who bore Etherington's letter of June 12th to Major Gladwin at Detroit, being gone on this journey June 20th-30th

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 Nolin, —, clerk H. B. Co., Red r., 1816, compare Nolin, Louis
 Nolin, —, N. W. Co., arrived at Grand Portage June 8th, 1798
 Nolin, —, retired trader, Sault Ste. Marie, 1817, sold out about 1819 to C. O. Ematinger, and went to Pembina
 Nolin, François, engagé N. W. Co., Fort Dauphin, 1799
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 Nolin, Jean Baptiste, came to case at Toronto, 1818; compare Loueson Nowlan of Tanner's Narr., p. 220
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Pambrun, Pierre Chrysologue, b.
near Quebec Dec. 17th, 1792,
son of André Dominique Pam-
brun; took part in war of 1812;
entered H. B. Co.; in 1816 was
captured during the distur-
bances on Red r. by some of
the N. W. Co. under C. Grant,
R. McKenzie, and others, but
soon released; on the coalition
of 1821 went to Cumberland
ho., and while there married
a dan. of Thos. Umfreville;
took charge of Fort des Ba-
bines in New Caledonia about
1825; left about 1827 to win-
ter at Lac d'Original, and
went next year to Fort Van-
couver; about 1832 took charge
of Fort Wallawalla, and re-
mained there till his death by
fall from a horse about 1840
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 morus
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 sota; Patterson rap. probably
 named for him
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 T. Frobisher, 1775, met with
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 Lake Winnipeg Sept. 7th,
 1775; accompanied the latter
 from a Fort des Prairies to an
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 lieutenant of militia 1791;
 went to Baie Verte, Wis.,
 that year or 1797; two years
 there in service of Pierre Grig-
 non; became free trader on
 Miss. and Wis. r. Married
 in 1793 Marguerite Grésie,
 French - Menomonee half-
 breed of the St. Croix; win-
 tered with Robert Dickson on
 Miss. r. at the Thousand isls.,
 below Sauk Rapids; met by
 Pike in 1805-06 about Falls of
 St. Anthony; took part in
 war of 1812; justice of the
 peace and captain of militia
 at Baie Verte 1815; judge of
 Brown co., Wis.; died Baie
 Verte July 12th, 1839, and his
 wife five years afterward; left
 several children, some living
 in 1878
 Porlier, Jean Jacques, eldest son
 of Jacques Porlier, about 18
 years old in 1814; lived at Baie
 Verte; had a large family;
 died Grand Kaukaulin 1838
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- above; lived at Butte des Morts; married a dau. of Augustin Grignon
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 Robertson, Colin, 44, 187, 767, clerk N. W. Co., English r., 1804 ; misbehaved, and was discharged by John McDonald of Garth ; in service of Lord Selkirk in 1815 ; headed the party which captured Fort Gibraltar Mar. 17th, 1816 ; was later taken prisoner to Fort Chipewyan by Samuel Black and Simon McGillivray
 Robidou, Joseph, b. St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 2d, 1783, founder of St. Joseph, Mo., d. there May 27th, 1868. His first voyage up the Missouri was in 1799 ; founded Robidou's trading ho. at foot of Black Snake hills, *ca.* 1803, and was still there in 1833. Robidou or Robidoux fork of Gasconade

- r. was named for him. He had two brothers, Jules and Antoine. (Jules d. St. Joseph Feb. 26th, 1875; Antoine, b. St. Louis Aug. 29th, 1794, d. St. Joseph Apr. 29th, 1869, is the Robidou so much heard of in the West, on the Yellowstone, in New Mexico, California, etc.; he was with General S. W. Kearny in 1846.) He was twice married: (1) To Eugénie Delisle, 1808, by whom he had a son Joseph 2d, living in 1878. (2) To Angélique Vaudry, in 1812, by whom he had 7 children, among them a son Edouard. Biogr. in Tassé, II. 1878, pp. 119-129, portrait
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- Rogers, —, H. B. Co., killed with Gov. Semple and others, near Fort Douglas, June 19th, 1816
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- Mo., found by the returning overland Astorians at Otoe vill. on Platte r., Apr., 1813
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- Rolette, Jean Joseph 2d, went West while young, and at 30 years of age married Angélique Lortie; they had Jean Joseph 3d, Charles Frédéric, Hippolyte, Laurent, and three daughters; he settled at Nicollet, Wis., about 1799-1800, and d. Mar. 19th, 1828
- Rolette, Jean Joseph 3d, commonly called only Joseph, b. Quebec Sept. 23d, 1781; was in trade at Montreal with Dominique Lacroix from Oct., 1803 to Apr., 1805; was at Prairie du Chien in Apr., 1806, when met by Z. M. Pike; married, May, 1807, Marguerite, dau. of Antoine Dubois, aged 14; took part in capture of Michilimackinac, 1812; d. Prairie du Chien Dec. 1st, 1842
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- Roussin, Eustache, clerk and interp. N. W. Co., Fond du Lac, 1799-1804
- Roussin, Nicolas, voy. N. W. Co., Upper Red r., 1804
- Routhier, Étienne, voy. N. W. Co., Red Lake dept., 1804
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 Marie du Saut; prise de pos-
 session by Daumont de St.
 Lusson June 14th, 1671 (see
 text in Tassé, I. p. 106); post
 rebuilt 1750, acquired as he-
 reditary seignury by Les
 Sieurs de Bonne et de Repen-
 tigny; Chippewa vill. of 50
 men in 1762; Lieut. Jemette
 arr. summer of 1762; fort
 burned Dec. 22d, 1762; Sir
 Robert Dovers arr. Apr. 25th,
 1763; last French command-
 ant J. B. Cadou, Cadot, or
 Cadotte; in McKenzie's time,
 say 1800, "reduced to about
 30 Algonquin families, who
 are one half of the year starv-
 ing, and the other half intoxi-
 cated, and 10 or 12 Cana-
 dians"
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 his ho. of 1797-98 was on Up-
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 N. W. from exit of Mississippi
 r., *i. e.*, on N. E. bank of the
 lake, about $2\frac{1}{4}$ m. S. E. from
 entrance of Turtle r.; D.
 Thompson there Apr. 29th-
 May 2d, 1798; I saw the site
 in 1894. Sayer had before
 wintered with one of the Ca-
 dottes at Oak Point on the
 Mississippi; their ho. burned
 before 1798. He arrived at
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 Wells, Baptiste, N. W. Co., engaged with H. B. Co. in Aug., 1816; probably same person as Welles, Jean Baptiste, which see
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 Wentzel, Alexander, son of W. F. Wentzel by a Montagnais, b. at Isle à la Crosse; carpenter; married a half-breed woman, name Laferté; built the church at St. Norbert, 1855; left 4 sons, living at St. Agatha in 1889
 Wentzel, Willard Ferdinand, 216, 253, 581, 641, a Norwegian, entered N. W. Co. as apprentice clerk Mar. 6th, 1799, and served long and faithfully with little reward or recognition, among the Northern Inds. Some dates and places are: forks of McKenzie's r. Mar. 27th, 1807; survived winter of 1810-11 on that river, with nothing but skins to eat from Dec. 13th to Jan. 12th, and little else to Mar. 11th; Louis Lemai *dît* Poudrier, François Pilon, and Wm. Henry starved to death at same place, winter of 1813-14; Fort Franklin, Bear l., winter of 1814-15; Fort Chipewyan May 28th, 1816; Rainy Lake ho., Aug., 1818; Great Slave l., wintering, 1818-19-20; Fort Enterprise, Winter l., near Coppermine r. Mar. 26th, 1821; Fort Chipewyan June 3d, 1822; McKenzie's r., 1823-24. Mr. Wentzel accompanied Lieut. Franklin's first Arctic expedition; it is supposed that less disaster, if any, would have overtaken it had his advice been regarded, and also that he knew of some horrible things which were never divulged. At Great Bear l. he married a Montagnais, by whom he had a son Alexander, and a daughter who became Mrs. Larivière and Mrs. Goulet. He wrote to Hon. Roderic McKenzie a series of important letters, 1807-24, pub. in Masson, I. pp. 69-153 (*q. v.*)
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M A P
OF THE
N O R T H - W E S T T E R R I T O R Y
OF THE
P R O V I N C E O F C A N A D A

*From actual Survey during
the years 1792 to 1812*

*This Map made for the North West Company in 1812 and 1814 and delivered to
The Honorable William McGillivray then agent Embraces the Region
lying between 45 and 60 degrees North Latitude and 84 and 124 degrees
West Longitude comprising the Surveys and Discoveries of 20 years namely
the Discovery and Survey of the Oregon Territory to the Pacific Ocean
the Survey of the Athabasca Lake Slave River and Lake from which
flows Mackenzie's River to the Arctic Sea by Mr Philip Turner the Route of Sir
Alexander Mackenzie in 1792 down part of Fraser's River
together with the Survey of this River to the
Pacific Ocean by the late John Stuart
of the North West Company
by David Thompson
Astronomer & Surveyor*

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