

Out, a station on the Sarnia branch of the G.T.R., 6 miles east of Petrolia. It has 5 churches (Roman Catholic, Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist and Baptist), 9 stores, 3 hotels, 1 roller grist mill, 1 chartered bank (Sovereign), 1 printing and newspaper office ("Enterprise," weekly), besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 829.

WYSE'S CORNERS, a post settlement in Halifax co., N.S.

WYTON STATION, a post settlement in Middlesex co., Ont., and a station on the Stratford & London branch of the G.T.R., 8 miles from London. Pop. 60.

WYVERN, a post village in Cumberland co., N.B., on River Phillip, 9 miles from River Phillip Station, on the I.C.R., 2 miles from Oxford Jet. It has 1 church and 2 saw mills. Pop., about 100.

YAHK, a post office in Kootenay dist., B.C., and a station on the C.P.R., 41 miles from Cranbrook and 42 miles from Kootenay Landing.

YAKOUN, a river in Graham Island of the Queen Charlotte Island group, off the B. C. coast in the Pacific. It rises in a small lake, and flowing a northerly course empties into Masset Inlet.

YALE, a post settlement in New Westminster dist., B.C., and a station on the main line of the C.P.R., 102 miles east of Vancouver.

YALE DISTRICT, B.C., lying west of the Kootenays is the splendid Yale district, rich in minerals and timber and possessing the largest area of agricultural land in the province. It includes the rich valleys of the Okanagan, Nicola, Similkameen, Kettle River, and North and South Thompson, and the Boundary, and has been appropriately named "the Garden of British Columbia." The main line of the Canadian Pacific passes nearly through the centre of Yale from east to west, while the Okanagan branch and the lake steamers give access to the southern portions. New branch lines are projected, and some are in course of construction, which will serve to open up a very large mining and agricultural area. Cattle raising on a large scale has been one of the chief industries, but many of the ranges are now divided into small parcels which are being eagerly bought by fruit growers and small farmers. The district is very rich in minerals and coal, but development has been delayed by lack of transportation facilities, a drawback which will soon be removed. (Area, 15½ million acres).

YAMACHICHE, a flourishing post village in St. Maurice co., Que., on the river Yamachiche, and on the C.P.R., 77 miles east of Montreal, 15 miles above Three Rivers. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 2 convents, academy, woollen factory, saw, grist and flour mills, 2 butter factories, 1 cheese factory, several stores, 2 temperance hotels, and 1 branch bank. Pop. 1,100.

YAMASKA, a post settlement in Yamaska co., Que., and a station on the Quebec, Montreal & Southern Ry., 10 miles from Sorel. It contains a Roman Catholic church, 13 stores, 2 hotels, 1 saw mill, 2 cheese factories and 1 butter factory. Pop. 200.

YAMASKA, a county of Quebec. It is centrally situated, and drained by the Nicolet, St. Francis and Yamaska Rivers, entering

Lake St. Peter, which bounds it on the north west. Chief town, St. Francois. Area, 183,700. Pop. of co. (1901), 16,204.

YAMASKA, EAST, a post village in Yamaska co., Que., on the Yamaska River, with station on the Quebec Southern RR., and 11 miles from St. Guillaume, on the C.P.R. It has 1 Roman Catholic church, 4 stores, 2 hotels, 2 saw mills and 2 cheese factories, besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 1,500.

YAMASKA, or RIVIERE DES SAVANNES, a river of Quebec, takes its rise in Brome Lake, and winding above 90 miles through a rich and fertile country falls into the St. Lawrence at the head of Lake St. Peter. Its navigation is interrupted by occasional rapids.

YANKEETOWN, a post office in Assa, E., Province of Saskatchewan.

YARKER, a post and manufacturing village in Addington co., Ont., on the Napanee River, and a station on the Bay of Quinte Ry., 15 miles from Napanee, and 18 miles from Kingston. It contains 3 churches (Episcopal, Methodist and Holiness Movement), 1 large flour mill, 1 saw mill, 1 large roller grist mill, 2 blacksmith shops, 1 iron foundry and agricultural works, 1 hotel, 7 stores, splendid public school, hub, spoke and wheel factory, also general woodworking manufactory and 1 bank (Merchants), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 650.

YARM, a post village in Pontiac co., Que., 1 mile from Green Lake, a summer resort, 2½ miles from Shawville, a station on the Ottawa and Waltham division of the C.P.R., 46 miles north of Ottawa city. It has 1 church, 2 stores, 1 cheese factory and 1 apiary. Pop. 100.

YARMOOUTH, a county at the western extremity of Nova Scotia, bordering on the Atlantic, and intersected by Tusket River. The coasts are deeply indented, and the surface is extremely diversified with mountains, rivers and lakes. Area, 549,604 acres. Capital, Yarmouth. The first settlement of this county was made by returned Acadians in 1663, and afterwards by Loyalists from Shelburne. It is in part served by the Halifax & Yarmouth RR. Pop. (1891), 22,216; (1901), 22,869.

YARMOOUTH, an old but enterprising and progressive post town and seaport, the county town of Yarmouth co., N.S., at the extreme western end of the Province and situated on a narrow harbor, 3 miles from the Atlantic. It is a large ship-owning port, and has steamship connections weekly with Boston, Mass., and St. John, N.B. It is the terminus of the Halifax & Southwestern RR., and also of the Dominion Atlantic RR., 217 miles south-west of Halifax, and 107 miles by steamer across the Bay of Fundy from St. John, N.B. It is a port of entry, has considerable manufactures, and a large shipping and fisheries trade; it has about a dozen churches of various denominations, some good schools, 3 banks (Union of Halifax, Nova Scotia and Montreal), 2 printing offices issuing 2 weekly and 1 semi-weekly newspapers, court house, 1 public library, besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. Its manufactures embrace the Cosmos Sall & Cotton Duck works, employing 275 hands, with a yearly pay roll of \$77,000; the Burrill-Johnson stove manufacturing and boiler making establishment, employing 120 hands; the Milton iron foundry and machine shop; the City Corn Mills, turning out 70,000

barrels of corn meal yearly; a large export lumber and dried and pickled fish concern, employing 50 hands; a manufactory of patent medicines, liniments, etc.; 1 cigar factory, 1 men's clothing manufactory, 1 wood working mill, 1 cooperage, box and fish barrel factory, 3 lobster canneries, 1 cereal and wheat meal factory, 1 mineral waters, soda, syrup, cordials and extracts factory, 2 manufactories of boots and shoes, employing together 150 men, 1 book bindery and 1 manufacturing stationery establishment. Pop., about 7,000.

YARMOUTH, a station on the London and Port Stanley div. of the Lake Erie & Detroit Ry., in Elgin co., Ont., 3 miles from St. Thomas, on the G.T.R. and C.P.R.

YARMOUTH CENTRE, a post office in Elgin co., Ont., and a station on the Pere Marquette RR., 3 miles east of St. Thomas, with telegraph and express offices at station (Yarmouth).

YARMOUTH NORTH, a post town in Yarmouth co., N.S., and a station on the Halifax & Yarmouth RR., and the Dom. Atlantic RR., 1 mile north of Yarmouth and included in the town limits. It has 2 churches, 10 stores, 1 hotel, 2 cotton mills, 1 stove plant and foundry, besides telephone, telegraph and express offices. Pop., about 2,000.

YARROW, a small settlement with post office in a rich stock and mixed farming region in the Province of Alberta, on the north fork of the Waterton River, 22 miles from Pincher Creek Station, on the C.P.R. (Lethbridge section). There is good fishing in the streams of the region and a beautiful view of the distant Rocky Mountains. It has 1 Methodist mission. Pop. 12.

YATHKYED LAKE, a body of water in Keewatin dist., N.W.T., south-west of Chesterfield Inlet, on Hudson Bay, north-west shore. Area, 548,800 acres.

YATTON, a post hamlet in Wellington co., Ont., 10 miles from Alma Station and 5 miles from Elmira, on the G.T.R. Pop. 60.

YEARLEY'S, a post village in Muskoka dist., Ont., on the Axe Creek, 10 miles south of Sprucedale, a station on the Canada Atlantic RR., between Mud Lake and Bear Lake. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 1 store and 1 saw and shingle mill. Pop. 100.

YELLEK, a station on the C.P.R., in Nipissing dist., Ont., 6 miles west of North Bay.

YELLOW GRASS, a post village in Qu'Appelle dist., Prov. of Saskatchewan, and a station on the Portal section of the C.P.R., 74 miles from Moose Jaw. It has 2 churches (Presbyterian and Methodist), 4 stores, 1 hotel, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Yellow Grass Journal"), 1 bank (Bank of Commerce), besides telegraph and express offices. Pop. 600.

YELLOW KNIFE, a river of Mackenzie dist., N.W.T., entering Great Slave Lake after a southward course of at least 130 miles.

YELVERTON, a post village in Durham co., Ont., on Pigeon Creek, 7 miles from Pontypool, a station on the C.P.R., 22 miles west of Peterboro. It has 1 Methodist church, 1 general store and 1 blacksmith shop, besides 1 saw mill $\frac{1}{2}$ miles east of village, Pop., under 20.

YEOVIL, a post village in Grey co., Ont., 5 miles from Holstein, and 11 miles from Mount Forest, on the G.T.R. It contains 1

store, 1 Methodist church and 1 saw mill. Pop. 86.

YMIR, a post settlement in Kootenay dist., B.C., on the Salmon River, and a station on the Nelson & Fort Sheppard RR., near the International boundary line. It has 2 churches (Roman Catholic and Presbyterian), 4 stores, 9 hotels, 1 saw and planing mill, 1 printing and newspaper office ("Ymir Herald," weekly), and Great Northern telegraph and express offices. Pop. 400.

YOHO, a post village in York co., N.B., on the St. John River, 8 miles from Harvey Station, on the C.P.R., 20 miles west of Fredericton Jct., and 20 miles north-east of McAdam Jct. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store, saw, grist and lath mills. Pop. 125.

YOHO ISLAND, a post office and privately owned island in Lake Joseph, Muskoka dist., Ont., 2 miles east of Barnesdale Station, on the Can. Northern Ont. R.R., 5 miles north of Foote's Bay and 19 miles south of Parry Sound. It is in summer a point of call for the daily steamers plying between Muskoka Wharf, Port Sandfield and Port Cockburn, the latter situated at the head of Lake Joseph.

YOHO LAKE, a lake in York co., N.B., affording good fishing.

YONE, a post office in Victoria co., N.B., $\frac{1}{2}$ mile from Red Rapids, a station on the C.P.R., 14 miles from Perth Jct., and 14 miles from Plaster Rock.

YONGE MILLS, a post village in Leeds co., Ont., near the St. Lawrence River, 4 miles east of Mallorytown, on the G.T.R. It contains 1 Presbyterian church, 1 store and 1 cheese factory. Pop. of immediate dist., about 150.

YORK, a county of Ontario, centrally situated, and drained by the Humber, Rouge and Don Rivers flowing into Lake Ontario, which bounds it on the south, and several small streams entering Lake Simcoe, which forms part of its northern boundary. Area, 550,777. Capital, Toronto. Pop. in 1901, 112,924.

YORK, an extensive county in the south-west part of New Brunswick, bordering on Maine. Area, 2,307,367 acres. It is intersected by the St. John River, and is bounded on the west-south-west by the St. Croix River and Grand Lake. There are also a great number of other lakes in the county. Besides these sheets of water, the surface is agreeably diversified with mountains and valleys. The soil is fertile, and some advancement has been made in agriculture, although the county is largely occupied by immense forests. Capital, Fredericton. Pop. in 1901, 31,620.

YORK, a thriving post village in Haldimand co., Ont., on the Grand River and a station on the G.T.R., 6 miles from Caledonia. It has excellent water-power, and contains Episcopal and Methodist churches, several stores and saw and flouring mills. In the vicinity are extensive gypsum quarries. Pop. 350.

YORK, a station and farming settlement on the Prince Edward Island Ry., in Queens co., P.E.I., 7 miles from Charlottetown. It has 1 Methodist church and 1 general store. Pop. 50.

YORK, a river of Prince Edward Island, takes its source in Charlotte parish, Queens co., about 5 miles north-west of Charlottetown, and flows in a south-east direction, skirting the town on its south-west side. Its whole

course is about 10 miles, up 9 of which the tide extends. Its banks are well settled.

YORK, a river in Gaspé co., Que., falls into Gaspé Basin. Total length upwards of 100 miles. It is navigable for large ships one mile from its entrance, for boats 5 miles, and for canoes to its source. It abounds with salmon and trout.

YORK, a small river flowing through Hastings co., Ont., near Bancroft Station.

YORK CENTRE, a post office in Gaspé co., Que.

YORK FACTORY, a settlement in Keewatin district, N.W.T., on the Hayes River, 600 miles north-east of Selkirk, Man. It is near Port Nelson at the mouth of the Nelson River, in Hudson Bay. It contains 1 store. Pop., under 50.

YORK HARBOR, a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld., and a port of call of the Reid Nfld. steamers. Pop. (1901), 57.

YORK HARBOR MINES (Blow-me-Down), a settlement in the dist. of St. George, Nfld. Pop. (1901), 17.

YORK MILLS, a post village in York co., Ont., on the west branch of the Don River, and on the line of Metropolitan & Radial Street RR., 4 miles from the C.P.R. station, Toronto. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Baptist), 1 general store, besides shoemaker, carpenter, blacksmith and tinsmith shops, 1 hotel, 1 chopping mill, and 2 mineral water factories and a telegraph office. Pop. 200.

YORK POINT, a post office in Queens co., P.E.I., via Charlottetown.

YORK SOUND, an inlet in Baffin Land, Franklin dist., N.E.T., in Frobisher Bay. Lat. 65° N., lon. 70° W.

YORKTON, a progressive post village in the Province of Saskatchewan, and a station on the C.P.R., 270 miles west of Winnipeg. A branch line is expected soon to reach Yorkton from the G. T. Pacific RR. It has 5 churches of various denominations, 12 stores, 2 hotels, 2 flour and planing mills, 3 bank agencies, 1 newspaper and printing office, a new town hall, besides express and telegraph offices. Pop. 1,450.

YORKVILLE, York co., Ont. See Toronto.

YOUGHALL, a post settlement in Gloucester co., N.B., 5 miles from Bathurst, on the I.C.R. There is a good hop-growing business here. Pop. 65.

YOUILL, a station in Macdonald co., Man., on the Can. Northern RR., 15 miles north-west of Portage la Prairie and 22 miles south-east of Gladstone.

YOUNG, a lake in Beauce co., Que.

YOUNG COVE, a farming and fishing settlement in Annapolis co., N.S., on the Bay of Fundy, near Parker's Cove, and 5 miles from Granville Centre Station, on the Dominion Atlantic RR., 5 miles south-east of Bridgetown and 9 miles north-west of Annapolis Royal. It has 2 churches (Episcopal and Baptist), and 1 stove factory. Pop., about 75.

YOUNG'S COVE, a post village in Queens co., N.B., on Grand Lake, 4 miles from Young's Cove Road, on the New Brunswick Ry. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Episcopal), 1 store, 1 hotel, 1 grist mill, besides telephone office. Pop., about 200.

YOUNG'S COVE ROAD, a post village in Queens co., N.B., 4 miles from Grand Lake, and

a station on the New Brunswick Ry., several miles north of Cody's. It has 2 stores, 1 public hall, 1 hotel, with telegraph and express offices at station. Pop., about 200.

YOUNG'S POINT, a post village in Peterborough co., Ont., on Otonabee River, 5 miles from Lakefield, on the G.T.R. It contains 2 churches, grist, saw and shingle mills, 2 stores and 2 hotels. Pop. 200.

YOUNGSTOWN, a post office in Strathcona dist., Prov. of Alberta, near Wetaskiwin, a station on the C.P.R. (Calgary & Edmonton div.), 40 miles from Strathcona.

YOUNGSVILLE, a post village in Oxford co., Ont., 4½ miles from Hickson, on the G.T.R., 9 miles from Woodstock. It contains 1 hotel. Pop. 15.

YOUVILLE, a post village in Jacques Cartier co., Que. (Montreal Island), 2 miles from Mile End Station, on the C.P.R. (in the northern suburbs of Montreal). It has 1 general store, 3 hotels and 1 factory. Pop., about 500.

YSHITAGANIA, a lake in Chicoutimi co., Que.

YTHANBANK, a post settlement in Humboldt dist., Sask., 4 miles from Nokomis, on the Pheasant Hills branch of the C.P.R.

YUKON RIVER, the chief river of Yukon Territory and one of the largest streams on the continent. It is formed at Fort Selkirk, south of Dawson City, by the junction of the Lewes and Pelly Rivers, and further northward it receives the waters of Stewart, McQuesten and Indian Rivers, and at Dawson is joined by the Klondike, after which it proceeds north-westward into Alaska, finally emptying into the northern Pacific, a total distance of over 1,850 miles. From its many outlets (25 in number), its discharge of waters is estimated to be nearly two-thirds that of the Mississippi. In Alaska its main tributary is the Porcupine. The Yukon River is navigable for long stretches in the summer months, though on its upper waters navigation is interfered with by rapids and the swiftness of its current.

ZADOW, a post office in Renfrew co., Ont., 4 miles from Golden Lake Station, on the Ottawa & Parry Sound division of the G.T.R., 84 miles north-west of Ottawa city.

ZEALAND, a post settlement in Frontenac co., Ont., 4 miles from Oso station, on the Kingston & Pembroke Ry. It has 1 store. Pop. 50.

ZEALANDIA, a post office in Assa, W., Province of Saskatchewan.

ZEALAND STATION, a post settlement in York co., N.B., and a station on the Woodstock branch of the C.P.R., 22 miles from Fredericton.

ZENDA, a post settlement in Oxford co., Ont. Burgessville is the nearest railway station. It has 1 store and a cheese factory. Pop. 25.

ZEPHYR, a post village in Ontario co., Ont., and a station (Zephyr Crossing), on the Sutton branch of the G.T.R., 15 miles from Stouffville Jct., and 9 miles from Sutton. It contains 2 churches (Methodist and Presbyterian), 2 stores, 1 hotel, 1 branch bank (Farmers), and saw and grist mills. Pop., about 350.

ZETLAND, a settlement in Huron co., Ont. It has 1 school and 1 shingle mill and is 3 miles from Wingham, stations on the G.T.R. and C.P.R. Pop. 50.